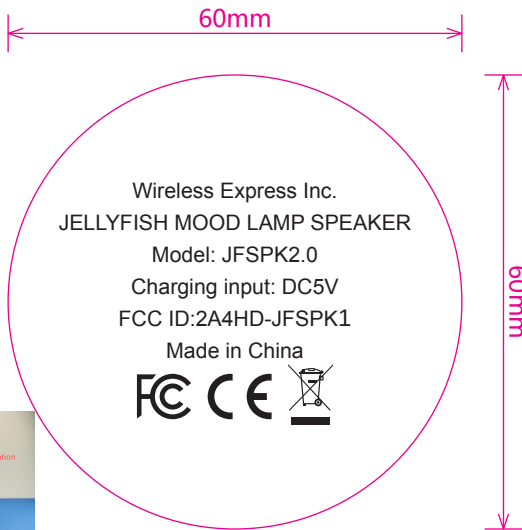


消银龙 贴纸 光胶