



RF Exposure Evaluation Report

1 Product Information

FCC ID:	2A4LH-PN-W31
Product Name:	Wireless Power Bank
Model Number:	PN-W31
Power Supply:	Capacity:45800mAh/3.7V(169Wh) Input:DC 5V/3A(MAX) Output: DC 5V/3A(MAX) Wireless Output: 5W
Frequency Range:	110-205 KHz
Antenna Type:	Coil Antenna
Hardware version	V1.0
Software version	V1.0
Accessories	Mobile phone: OPPO A96 Adapter: PD-014
Exposure category	General population/uncontrolled environment
EUT Type	Production Unit
Device Type	Portable Device



2 Evaluation Method

Per KDB 680106 D01v03r01 Section 3. RF Exposure Requirements;

- 1) Consumer wireless power transfer devices approved under Part 18 in some cases have to demonstrate compliance with RF exposure requirements. The potential for exposure must be assessed according to the operating configurations of the wireless system and the exposure conditions of users and bystanders. RF exposure must be evaluated with the client device(s) being charged by the primary at maximum output power. The RF exposure requirements must be determined in conjunction with the device operating characteristics, according to the mobile and portable exposure requirements in Section 2.1091 and Section 2.1093 of the rules. SAR and MPE limits do not cover the frequency range for wireless power transfer applications which operate below 100 kHz and 300 kHz respectively; therefore, RF exposure compliance needs to be determined with respect to 1.1307 (c) and (d) of the FCC rules.
- 2) Based on the design and implementation of the power transfer application, it must be clearly identified if mobile or portable RF exposure conditions apply. Devices that are installed to provide separation of at least 20 cm from users and bystanders may qualify for mobile exposure conditions. For some conditions where users and bystanders may be exposed at closer than 20 cm, section 2.1091(d) (4) of the rules may apply.
- 3) For devices designed for typical desktop applications, such as wireless charging pads, RF exposure evaluation should be conducted assuming a user separation distance of 15 cm. E and H field strength measurements or numerical modeling may be used to demonstrate compliance. Measurements should be made from all sides and the top of the primary/client pair, with the 15 cm measured from the center of the probe(s) to the edge of the device. Emissions between 100 kHz to 300 kHz should be assessed versus the limits at 300 kHz in Table 1 of Section 1.1310: 614 V/m and 1.63 A/m. A KDB inquiry is required to determine the applicable exposure limits below 100 kHz.
- 4) Portable exposure conditions from 100 kHz to 6 GHz are determined with respect to SAR requirements. Existing SAR systems and test procedures are generally intended for measurements above 100 MHz. While numerical modeling can be an alternative, the constraints of substantial computational resources at low frequencies could introduce further limitations. Under these circumstances, including operations below 100 kHz, the Commission may consider a combination of analytical analysis, field strength, radiated and conducted power measurements, in conjunction with some limited numerical modeling to assess compliance.
- 5) Depending on the operating frequency, existing SAR and MPE measurement procedures may be adapted to evaluate wireless power transfer devices for compliance with respect to mobile or portable exposure conditions. If the grantee or its test lab have any questions regarding RF exposure evaluation they should contact the FCC Laboratory with sufficient system operating configuration details to determine if RF exposure evaluation is necessary and, if required, how to apply specific test procedures. Below 100 MHz, when SAR testing is required and the device is operating at close proximity to persons, information on device design, implementation, operating configurations, exposure conditions of users and bystanders are needed to determine the evaluation and testing requirements. In addition, the influence of nearby objects may also need consideration according to the wireless power transfer system implementation; for example, the effects of placing the device, its coils or radiating elements on or near metallic surfaces.
- 6) According to April 2018 TCB Workshop, No need to report E-field measurements. Only H-field required.



3 Evaluation Limit

3.1 Refer evaluation method

ANSI C95.1 – 1999: IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz.

680106 D01 RF Exposure Wireless Charging Apps v03r01: RF Exposure Considerations for Low Power Consumer Wireless Power Transfer Applications

FCC CFR 47 part1 1.1310: Radiofrequency radiation exposure limits.

FCC CFR 47 part2 2.1091: Radiofrequency radiation exposure evaluation: mobile devices

FCC CFR 47 part 18.107: Industrial, Scientific, and Medical Equipment

3.2 Limit

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)/Controlled Exposure

Frequency Range(MHz)	Electric Field Strength(V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength(A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time (minute)
Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	*100	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	*900/f ²	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1,500	/	/	f/300	6
1,500-100,000	/	/	5	6

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)/Uncontrolled Exposure

Frequency Range(MHz)	Electric Field Strength(V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength(A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time (minute)
Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	*100	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	*180/f ²	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1,500	/	/	f/1500	30
1,500-100,000	/	/	1.0	30

F=frequency in MHz

*=Plane-wave equivalent power density

According to FCC 680106 D01 RF Exposure Wireless Charging Apps v03r01 Section 3. RF Exposure Requirements clause 3 the Emission-Limits in the frequency range from 100 KHz to 300 KHz should be assessed versus the limits at 300 KHz in Table 1 of CFR 47 – Section 1.310 as following (measured distance shall be 15cm from the center of the probe to the edge of the device):

	E-Field	*/*	B-Field
Frequency	V/m	A/m	uT
0.3 MHz – 3.0 MHz	614	1.613	2.0
3.0 MHz – 30 MHz	824/f (=27.5 _{30MHz})	2.19/f (=0.073 _{30MHz})	--

A KDB inquire was required to determine/confirm the applicable limits below 100 KHz.





7 Equipment Approval Considerations

The EUT does comply with item 5.2 of 680106 D01 RF Exposure Wireless Charging Apps v03r01 as follows table;

Requirements of 680106 D01 RF Exposure Wireless Charging Apps v03r01	Yes / No	Description
Power transfer frequency is less than 1 MHz	Yes	The device operate in the frequency range 110.0 KHz - 205 KHz
Output power from each primary coil is less than 15 watts	Yes	The maximum output power of the primary coil is less than 5W.
The system may consist of more than one source primary coils, charging one or more clients. If more than one primary coil is present, the coil pairs may be powered on at the same time.	Yes	The transfer system includes single coil that is able to detect receiver device.
Client device is placed directly in contact with the transmitter.	Yes	Client device is placed directly in contact with the transmitter.
Mobile exposure conditions only (portable exposure conditions are not covered by this exclusion).	No	portable exposure conditions
The aggregate H-field strengths anywhere at or beyond 15 cm surrounding the device, and 20 cm away from the surface from all coils that by design can simultaneously transmit, and while those coils are simultaneously energized, are demonstrated to be less than 50% of the applicable MPE limit.	Yes	The EUT H-field strengths at 15 cm surrounding the device and 20 cm above the top surface from all simultaneous transmitting coils are demonstrated to be less than 50% of the MPE limit.

In all other cases, unless excluded above, an RF exposure evaluation report must be reviewed and accepted through a KDB or PBA inquiry to enable authorization of the equipment. When evaluation is required to show compliance; for example, using field strength, power density, SAR measurements or computational modeling etc., the specific authorization requirements will be determined based on the results of the RF exposure evaluation.



8 H field Strength

Test Modes:	Description	
Mode 1	AC/DC Adapter + EUT + Mobile Phone	Record
Mode 2	AC/DC Adapter+ EUT+USB Output	Pre-tested
Mode 3	EUT + Mobile Phone+USB Output	Pre-tested
Mode 4	AC/DC Adapter + EUT + Mobile Phone+USB Output	Pre-tested
Note: All test modes were pre-tested, but we only recorded the worst case in this report.		

Charging Battery Level	measuring distance (cm)	Measured H-Field Strength Values (A/m)						FCC H-Field Strength 50% Limits (A/m)	FCC H-Field Strength Limits (A/m)
		Test Position A	Test Position B	Test Position C	Test Position D	Test Position E	Test Position F		
1%	0	0.675	0.677	0.685	0.745	0.679	0.653	0.815	1.63
50%	0	0.715	0.726	0.712	0.718	0.679	0.730	0.815	1.63
99%	0	0.661	0.661	0.736	0.730	0.724	0.707	0.815	1.63
1%	2	0.703	0.706	0.683	0.739	0.747	0.748	0.815	1.63
50%	2	0.739	0.745	0.707	0.679	0.745	0.652	0.815	1.63
99%	2	0.712	0.692	0.661	0.720	0.675	0.711	0.815	1.63
1%	4	0.663	0.679	0.732	0.670	0.701	0.657	0.815	1.63
50%	4	0.672	0.704	0.656	0.712	0.729	0.651	0.815	1.63
99%	4	0.710	0.743	0.737	0.730	0.654	0.714	0.815	1.63
1%	6	0.741	0.749	0.702	0.737	0.661	0.651	0.815	1.63
50%	6	0.703	0.682	0.709	0.684	0.706	0.717	0.815	1.63
99%	6	0.667	0.723	0.734	0.658	0.678	0.714	0.815	1.63
1%	8	0.551	0.625	0.636	0.611	0.647	0.633	0.815	1.63
50%	8	0.643	0.572	0.618	0.621	0.627	0.565	0.815	1.63
99%	8	0.579	0.611	0.574	0.561	0.620	0.639	0.815	1.63



Charging Battery Level	measuring distance (cm)	Measured H-Field Strength Values (A/m)						FCC E-Field Strength 50% Limits (A/m)	FCC E-Field Strength Limits (A/m)
		Test Position A	Test Position B	Test Position C	Test Position D	Test Position E	Test Position F		
1%	10	0.634	0.588	0.600	0.592	0.626	0.611	0.815	1.63
50%	10	0.564	0.596	0.577	0.634	0.595	0.559	0.815	1.63
99%	10	0.592	0.605	0.624	0.586	0.556	0.619	0.815	1.63
1%	12	0.503	0.542	0.536	0.459	0.510	0.464	0.815	1.63
50%	12	0.525	0.548	0.476	0.459	0.531	0.483	0.815	1.63
99%	12	0.463	0.529	0.501	0.502	0.542	0.544	0.815	1.63
1%	14	0.465	0.512	0.550	0.454	0.485	0.531	0.815	1.63
50%	14	0.523	0.485	0.527	0.525	0.458	0.511	0.815	1.63
99%	14	0.510	0.519	0.481	0.547	0.507	0.516	0.815	1.63
1%	16	0.383	0.447	0.416	0.398	0.432	0.350	0.815	1.63
50%	16	0.413	0.360	0.431	0.357	0.437	0.370	0.815	1.63
99%	16	0.423	0.393	0.424	0.398	0.390	0.356	0.815	1.63
1%	18	0.360	0.446	0.437	0.414	0.399	0.432	0.815	1.63
50%	18	0.384	0.415	0.361	0.396	0.357	0.420	0.815	1.63
99%	18	0.429	0.367	0.398	0.354	0.361	0.427	0.815	1.63
1%	20	0.244	0.250	0.267	0.293	0.252	0.273	0.815	1.63
50%	20	0.286	0.237	0.296	0.231	0.294	0.276	0.815	1.63
99%	20	0.251	0.238	0.252	0.287	0.274	0.234	0.815	1.63



Charging Battery Level	measuring distance (cm)	Measured E-Field Strength Values (V/m)						FCC E-Field Strength 50% Limits (V/m)	FCC E-Field Strength Limits (V/m)
		Test Position A	Test Position B	Test Position C	Test Position D	Test Position E	Test Position F		
1%	0	285	287	275	295	288	258	307	614
50%	0	295	272	299	292	289	246	307	614
99%	0	270	272	295	292	291	248	307	614
1%	2	290	277	291	270	289	259	307	614
50%	2	270	291	293	294	279	260	307	614
99%	2	284	285	271	299	298	259	307	614
1%	4	266	256	248	267	240	251	307	614
50%	4	262	245	257	254	269	257	307	614
99%	4	267	248	251	265	267	249	307	614
1%	6	249	255	247	264	251	218	307	614
50%	6	264	241	241	254	262	206	307	614
99%	6	253	247	257	261	247	210	307	614
1%	8	203	233	211	219	234	231	307	614
50%	8	232	237	206	233	210	211	307	614
99%	8	206	237	239	218	238	213	307	614

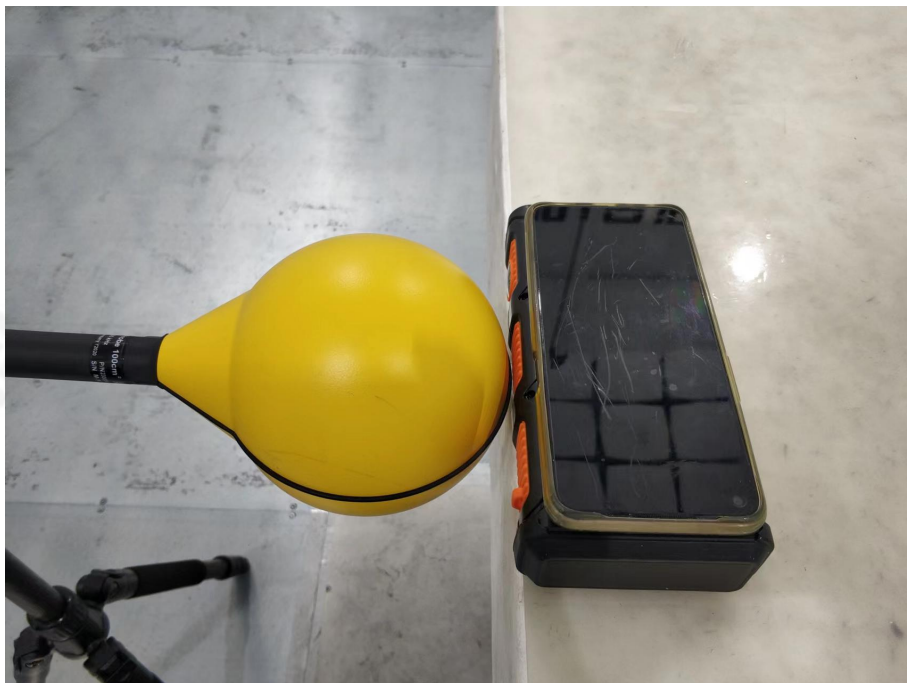


Charging Battery Level	measuring distance (cm)	Measured E-Field Strength Values (V/m)						FCC E-Field Strength 50% Limits (V/m)	FCC E-Field Strength Limits (V/m)
		Test Position A	Test Position B	Test Position C	Test Position D	Test Position E	Test Position F		
1%	10	222	237	229	233	230	215	307	614
50%	10	211	209	214	236	229	206	307	614
99%	10	237	224	239	235	201	148	307	614
1%	12	175	175	202	191	199	140	307	614
50%	12	184	193	203	186	194	134	307	614
99%	12	183	198	175	188	196	142	307	614
1%	14	198	170	195	181	174	148	307	614
50%	14	204	188	187	195	205	133	307	614
99%	14	183	176	200	170	191	132	307	614
1%	16	165	167	165	161	164	146	307	614
50%	16	165	155	162	163	171	148	307	614
99%	16	169	163	163	155	176	147	307	614
1%	18	147	139	138	148	151	110	307	614
50%	18	145	156	153	135	156	115	307	614
99%	18	141	140	150	148	135	110	307	614
1%	20	125	127	128	123	123	111	307	614
50%	20	126	125	127	125	121	102	307	614
99%	20	131	120	131	122	126	104	307	614



9 Test Set-up Photo

Test Position A (0cm)



Test Position A (20cm)

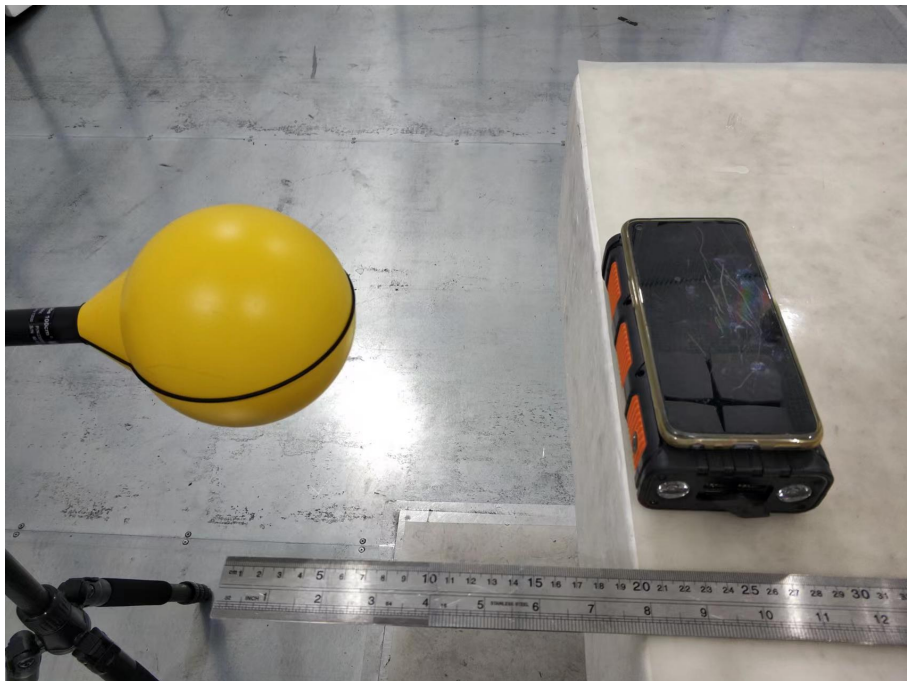




Test Position B (0cm)



Test Position B (20cm)

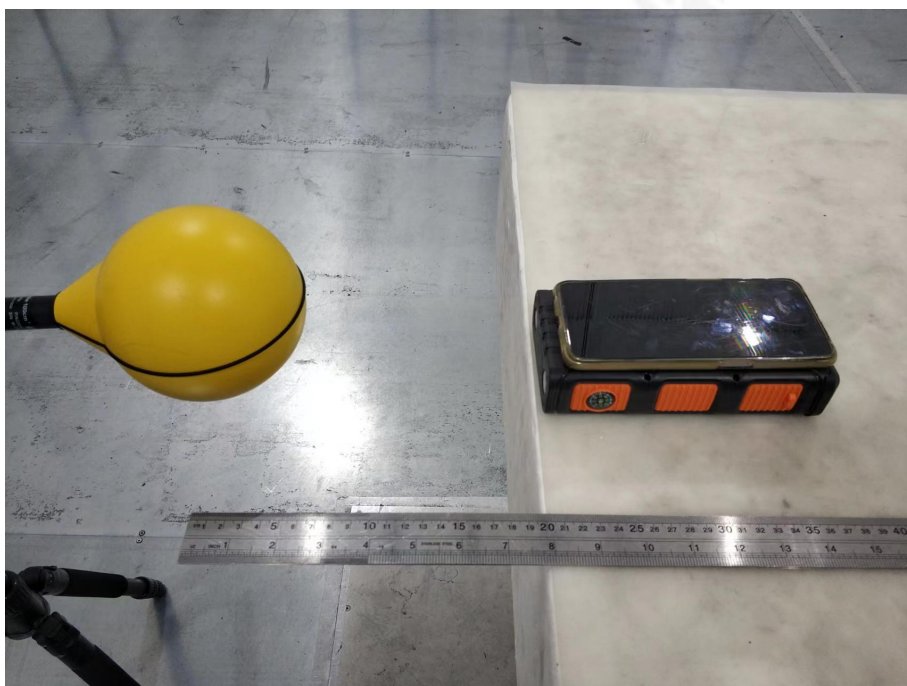




Test Position C (0cm)



Test Position C (20cm)

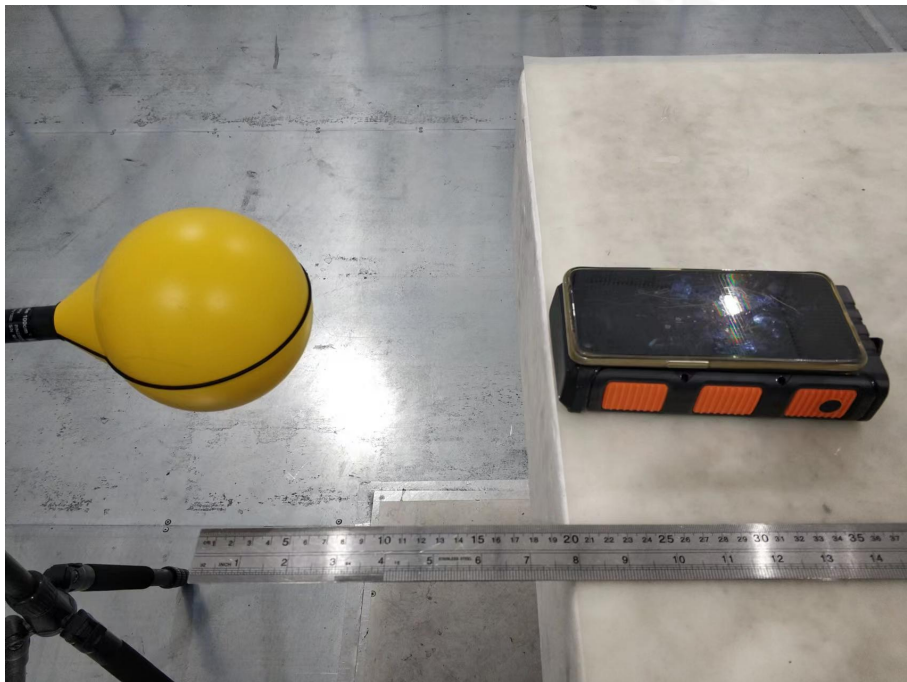




Test Position D (0cm)



Test Position D (20cm)

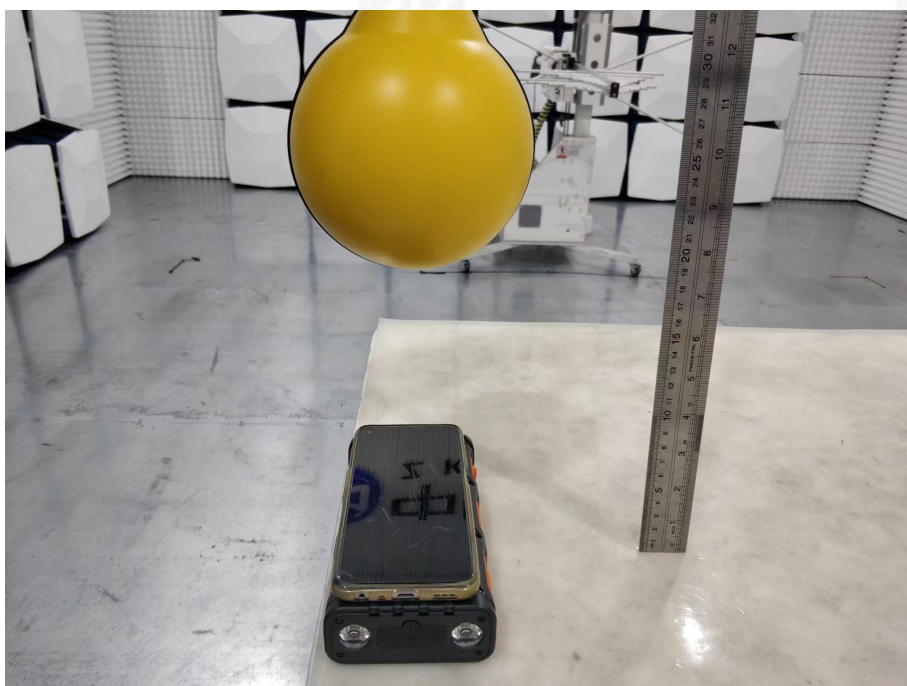




Test Position E (0cm)



Test Position E (20cm)





Test Position F (0cm)



Test Position F (20cm)





10 Conclusion

A minimum safety distance of 0 cm to the antenna is required when the device is charging a smart phone for portable exposure and 20 cm to the antenna for mobile exposure. The detected emissions are below the limitations according FCC 680106 D01 RF Exposure Wireless Charging Apps v03r01 and confirmed by the FCC according to KDB Inquire.