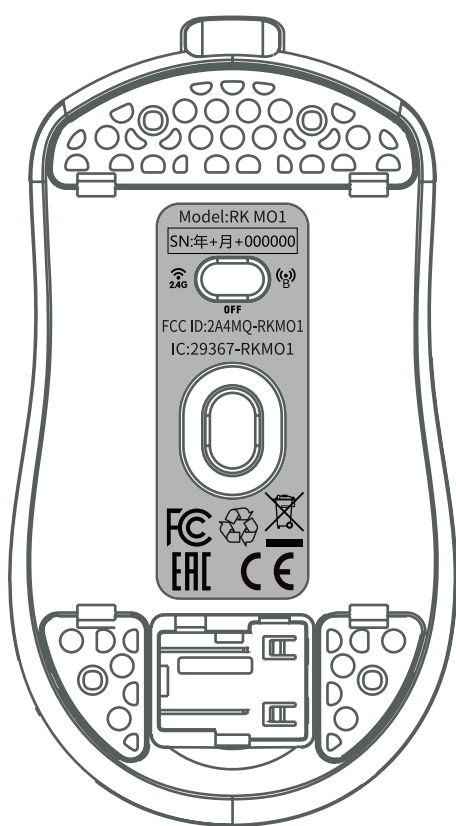




消银龙 黑底银字

