

TEST REPORT

Part 15 Subpart C 15.247

Equipment under test NUGU candle SE

Model name NU110

FCC ID 2A9KPNU110SE

Applicant LISMA CO., LTD.

Manufacturer DongGuan Hajen Electro-mechanics Co., Ltd.

Date of test(s) 2022.12.01 ~ 2023.01.03

Date of issue 2023.01.12

Issued to

LISMA CO., LTD.

358, Samil-daero, Jung-gu, Seoul,

Republic of Korea

Tel: +82-10-3107-0083 / Fax: +82-0508-918-3183

Issued by

KES Co., Ltd.

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil, Dongan-gu, Anyang-si,

Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea

473-21, Gayeo-ro, Yeosu-si, Gyeonggi-do, Korea

Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450

Test and report completed by :	Report approval by :
	
Gu-Bong, Kang Test engineer	Yeong-Jun Cho Technical manager

This test report is not related to KS Q ISO/IEC 17025 and KOLAS

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr

**KES Co., Ltd.**

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:

KES-RF-23T0014

Page (2) of (71)

Revision history

Revision	Date of issue	Test report No.	Description
-	2023.01.12	KES-RF-23T0014	Initial

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



KES Co., Ltd.

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:
KES-RF-23T0014
Page (3) of (71)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	General information	4
1.1.	EUT description	5
1.2.	Test configuration.....	6
1.3.	Information about derivative model	6
1.4.	Accessory information.....	6
1.5.	Sample calculation	6
1.6.	Measurement Uncertainty	6
1.7.	Frequency/channel operations.....	7
2.	Summary of tests.....	9
3.	Test results.....	10
3.1.	6 dB bandwidth	10
3.2.	Output power.....	15
3.3.	Power spectral density	17
3.4.	Radiated restricted band and emissions.....	22
3.5.	Conducted spurious emissions & band edge	57
3.6.	AC conducted emissions	67
3.7.	Antenna Requirement.....	69
Appendix A.	Measurement equipment	70
Appendix B.	Test setup photos	71

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



KES Co., Ltd.

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:
KES-RF-23T0014
Page (4) of (71)

1. General information

Applicant: LISMA CO., LTD.
Applicant address: 358, Samil-daero, Jung-gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea
Test site: KES Co., Ltd.
Test site address: ☐ 3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil, Dongan-gu, Anyang-si,
Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
☒ 473-21, Gayeo-ro, Yeoju-si, Gyeonggi-do, Korea
Test Facility FCC Accreditation Designation No.: KR0100, Registration No.: 444148
ISED Registration No.: 23298
FCC rule part(s): 15.247
FCC ID: 2A9KPNU110SE
Test device serial No.: ☒ Production ☐ Pre-production ☐ Engineering

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr

1.1. EUT description

Equipment under test	NUGU candle SE
Frequency range	2 402 MHz ~ 2 480 MHz (BDR / EDR) 2 402 MHz ~ 2 480 MHz (LE 1 Mbps) 2 412 MHz ~ 2 462 MHz (802.11b/g/n_HT20) 2 422 MHz ~ 2 452 MHz (802.11n_HT40) UNII-1 5 180 MHz ~ 5 240 MHz (802.11a/n_HT20) 5 190 MHz ~ 5 230 MHz (802.11n_HT40) UNII-2A 5 260 MHz ~ 5 320 MHz (802.11a/n_HT20) 5 270 MHz ~ 5 310 MHz (802.11n_HT40) UNII-2C 5 500 MHz ~ 5 720 MHz (802.11a/n_HT20) 5 510 MHz ~ 5 710 MHz (802.11n_HT40) UNII-3 5 745 MHz ~ 5 825 MHz (802.11a/n_HT20) 5 755 MHz ~ 5 795 MHz (802.11n_HT40)
Model	NU110
Modulation technique	GFSK, π /4DQPSK, 8DPSK, DSSS, OFDM
Number of channels	2 402 MHz ~ 2 480 MHz (BDR / EDR) : 79 ch 2 402 MHz ~ 2 480 MHz (LE 1 Mbps) : 40 ch 2 412 MHz ~ 2 462 MHz (802.11b/g/n_HT20) : 11 ch 2 422 MHz ~ 2 452 MHz (802.11n_HT40) : 7 ch UNII-1 5 180 MHz ~ 5 240 MHz (802.11a/n_HT20) : 4 ch 5 190 MHz ~ 5 230 MHz (802.11n_HT40) : 2 ch UNII-2A 5 260 MHz ~ 5 320 MHz (802.11a/n_HT20) : 4 ch 5 270 MHz ~ 5 310 MHz (802.11n_HT40) : 2 ch UNII-2C 5 500 MHz ~ 5 720 MHz (802.11a/n_HT20) : 12 ch 5 510 MHz ~ 5 710 MHz (802.11n_HT40) : 6 ch UNII-3 5 745 MHz ~ 5 825 MHz (802.11a/n_HT20) : 5 ch 5 755 MHz ~ 5 795 MHz (802.11n_HT40) : 2 ch
Antenna specification	BDR/EDR : Chip Antenna // Peak gain: 3.0 dBi LE 1 Mbps : Chip Antenna // Peak gain: 3.0 dBi WLAN 2.4 GHz : Chip Antenna // Peak gain: 3.0 dBi WLAN 5 GHz : Chip Antenna // Peak gain: 3.3 dBi
Power source	AC 120 V (AC/DC adapter output 15 V)
H/W version	V0.2
S/W version	130020312

1.2. Test configuration

The LISMA CO., LTD. // NUGU candle SE // NU110 // FCC ID: 2A9KPNU110SE was tested according to the specification of EUT, the EUT must comply with following standards and KDB documents.

FCC Part 15.247
KDB 558074 D01 v05 r02
ANSI C63.10-2013

1.3. Information about derivative model

N/A

1.4. Accessory information

Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Serial No.	Power source
AC/DC adapter	Dongguan RuiHeng Electronic Technology Co.,LTD	RH-150200US	221010000111	AC 120 V input, DC 15 V, 2.0 A output

1.5. Sample calculation

Where relevant, the following sample calculation is provided
For all conducted test items :

The offset level is set in the spectrum analyzer to compensate the RF cable loss and attenuator factor between EUT conducted output port and spectrum analyzer. With the offset compensation, the spectrum analyzer reading level is exactly the EUT RF output level.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Offset(dB)} &= \text{RF cable loss(dB)} + \text{attenuator factor(dB)} \\ &= 0.78 + 10 = 10.78 \text{ (dB)}\end{aligned}$$

For Radiation test :

Field strength level (dB μ V/m) = Measured level (dB μ V) + Antenna factor (dB) + Cable loss (dB) – Amplifier gain (dB)

1.6. Measurement Uncertainty

Test Item		Uncertainty
Uncertainty for Conduction emission test		2.38 dB (SHIELD ROOM #6)
Uncertainty for Radiation emission test (include Fundamental emission)	Below 1GHz	4.50 dB (SAC #6)
	Above 1GHz	4.90 dB (SAC #5)
Note. This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.		

1.7. Frequency/channel operations

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)	Rate(Mbps)
00	2 402	BDR 1 Mbps, EDR 2 Mbps, EDR 3 Mbps
.	.	.
40	2 442	BDR 1 Mbps, EDR 2 Mbps, EDR 3 Mbps
.	.	.
78	2 480	BDR 1 Mbps, EDR 2 Mbps, EDR 3 Mbps

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)	Rate(Mbps)
00	2 402	LE 1 Mbps
.	.	.
20	2 442	LE 1 Mbps
.	.	.
39	2 480	LE 1 Mbps

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)	Rate(Mbps)
01	2 412	802.11b/g/n_HT20
.	.	.
06	2 437	802.11b/g/n_HT20
.	.	.
11	2 462	802.11b/g/n_HT20

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)	Rate(Mbps)
03	2 422	802.11n_HT40
.	.	.
06	2 437	802.11n_HT40
.	.	.
09	2 452	802.11n_HT40

**KES Co., Ltd.**

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:

KES-RF-23T0014

Page (8) of (71)

UNII-1

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)
36	5 180
44	5 220
48	5 240

UNII-2A

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)
52	5 260
56	5 280
64	5 320

UNII-2C

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)
100	5 500
120	5 600
144	5 720

UNII-3

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)
149	5 745
157	5 785
165	5 825

802.11a/n_HT20 mode**UNII-1**

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)
38	5 190
46	5 230

UNII-2A

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)
54	5 270
62	5 310

UNII-2C

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)
102	5 510
118	5 590
142	5 710

UNII-3

Ch.	Frequency (MHz)
151	5 755
159	5 795

802.11n_HT40 mode

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr

2. Summary of tests

Section in FCC Part 15	Parameter	Test results
15.247(a)(2)	6 dB bandwidth	Pass
15.247(b)(3)	Output power	Pass
15.247(e)	Power spectral density	Pass
15.205, 15.209	Radiated restricted band and emission	Pass
15.247(d)	Conducted spurious emission and band edge	Pass
15.207(a)	AC Conducted emissions	Pass
15.203	Antenna Requirement	Pass

Note.

- Except for the list below, all tests were conducted with default output power.

2.4 GHz WLAN		
Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Setting value
802.11n_HT40	2 422	10
	2 437	10
	2 452	10
UNII-1		
802.11n_HT40	5 190	10
UNII-2A		
802.11n_HT40	5 310	10
UNII-2C		
802.11a	5 700	10
802.11n_HT20	5 700	10
802.11n_HT40	5 510	10
	5 670	10

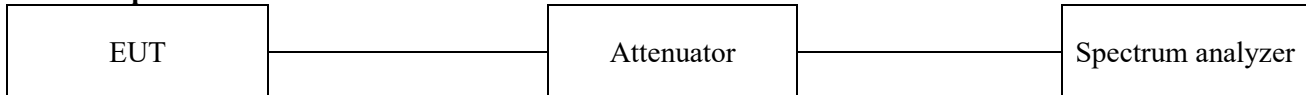
3. Test results

3.1. 6 dB bandwidth

Test procedure

ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 11.8.2

Test setup



ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 11.8.2

The automatic bandwidth measurement capability of an instrument may be employed using the X dB bandwidth mode with X set to 6 dB, if the functionality described above (i.e., $RBW = 100 \text{ kHz}$, $VBW \geq 3 \times RBW$, peak detector with maximum hold) is implemented by the instrumentation function. When using this capability, care shall be taken so that the bandwidth measurement is not influenced by any intermediate power nulls in the fundamental emission that might be $\geq 6 \text{ dB}$.

Limit

According to §15.247(a)(2), systems using digital modulation techniques may operate 902 ~ 928 MHz, 2 400 ~ 2 483.5 MHz, and 5 725 ~ 5 850 MHz bands. The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

Limit

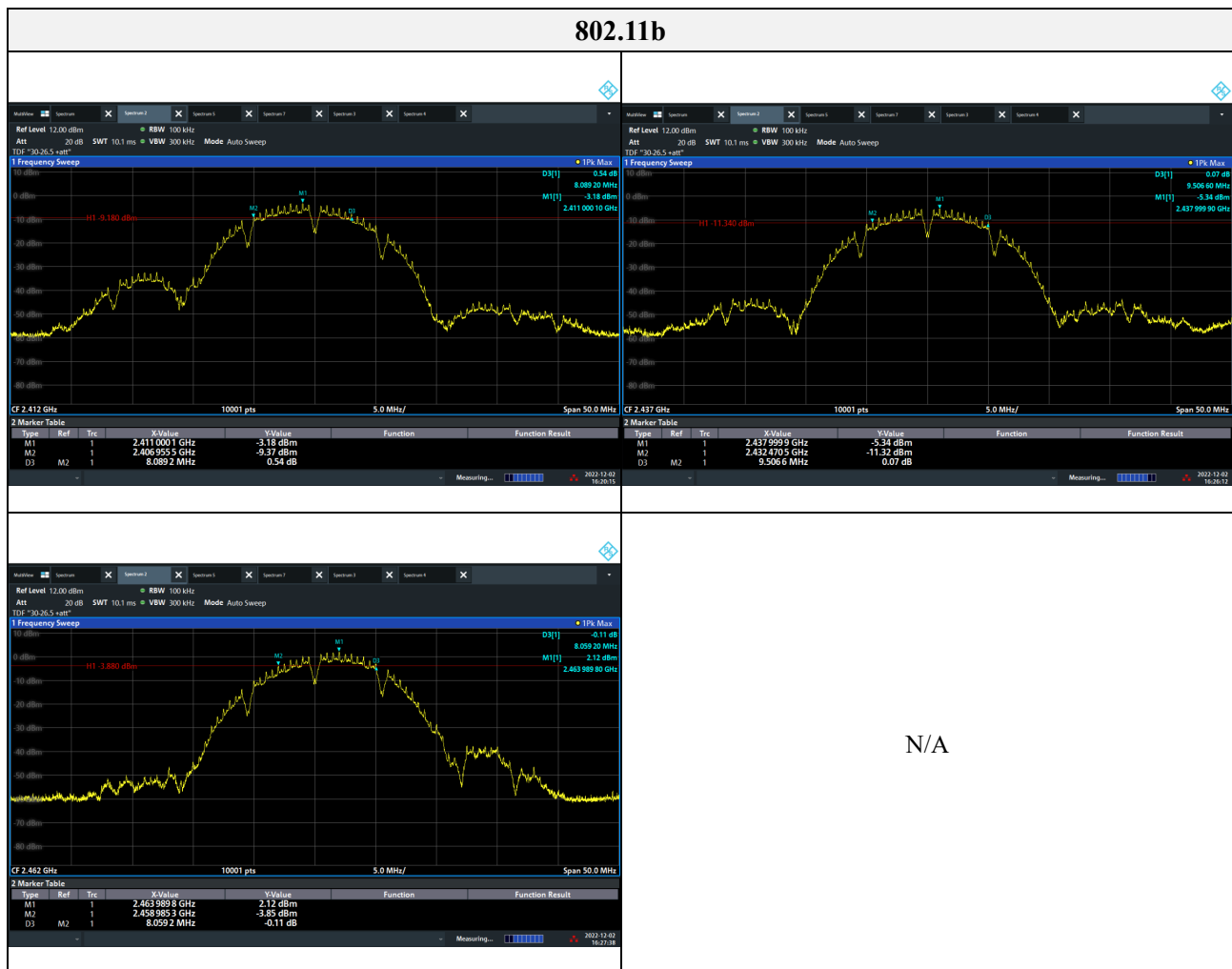
According to RSS-247 5.2(a), The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be 500 kHz.



Test results

Mode : 802.11b

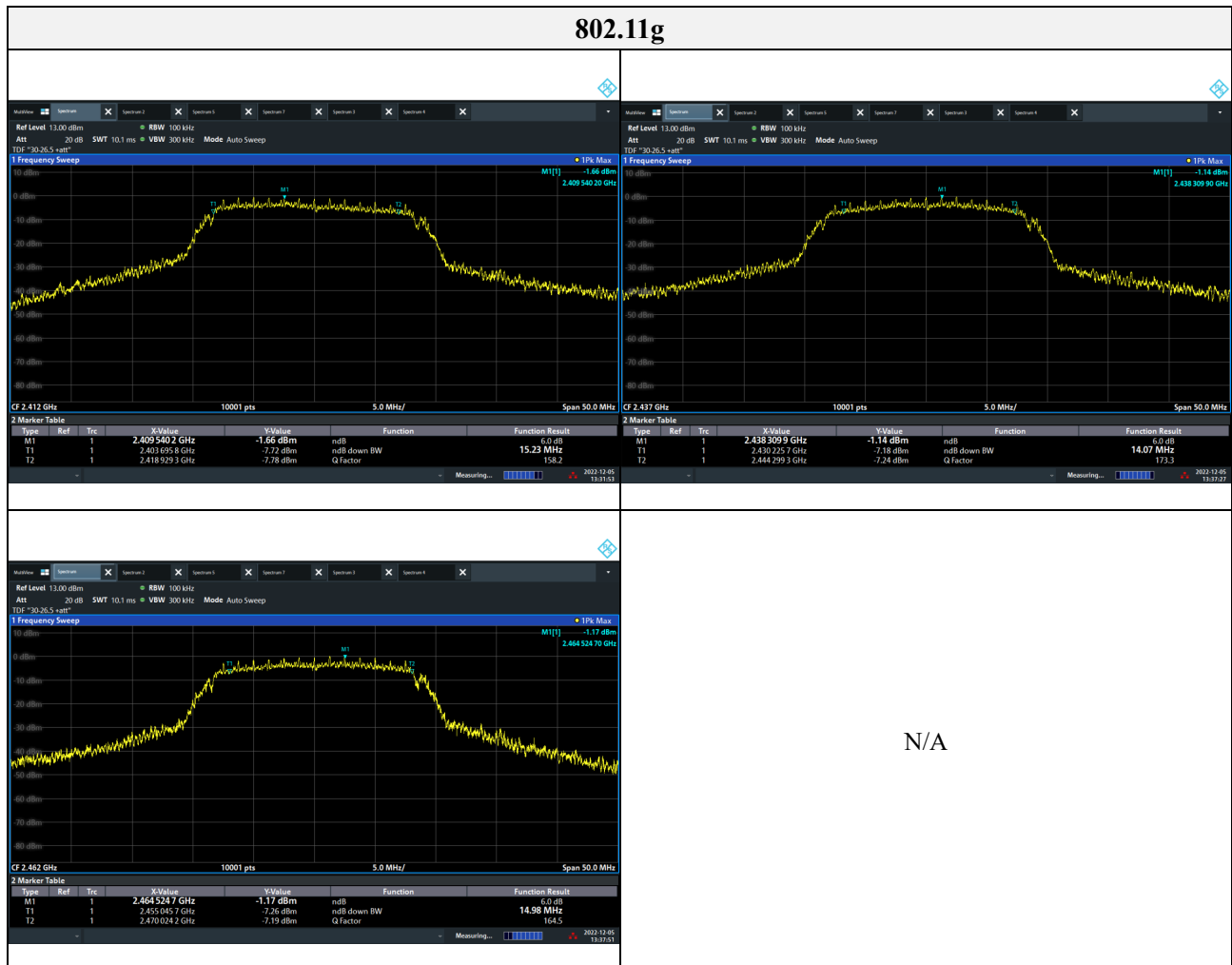
Frequency(MHz)	6 dB bandwidth(MHz)	Limit(MHz)
2 412	8.09	≥ 0.500
2 437	9.51	
2 462	8.06	





Mode : 802.11g

Frequency(MHz)	6 dB bandwidth(MHz)	Limit(MHz)
2 412	15.23	≥ 0.500
2 437	14.07	
2 462	14.98	

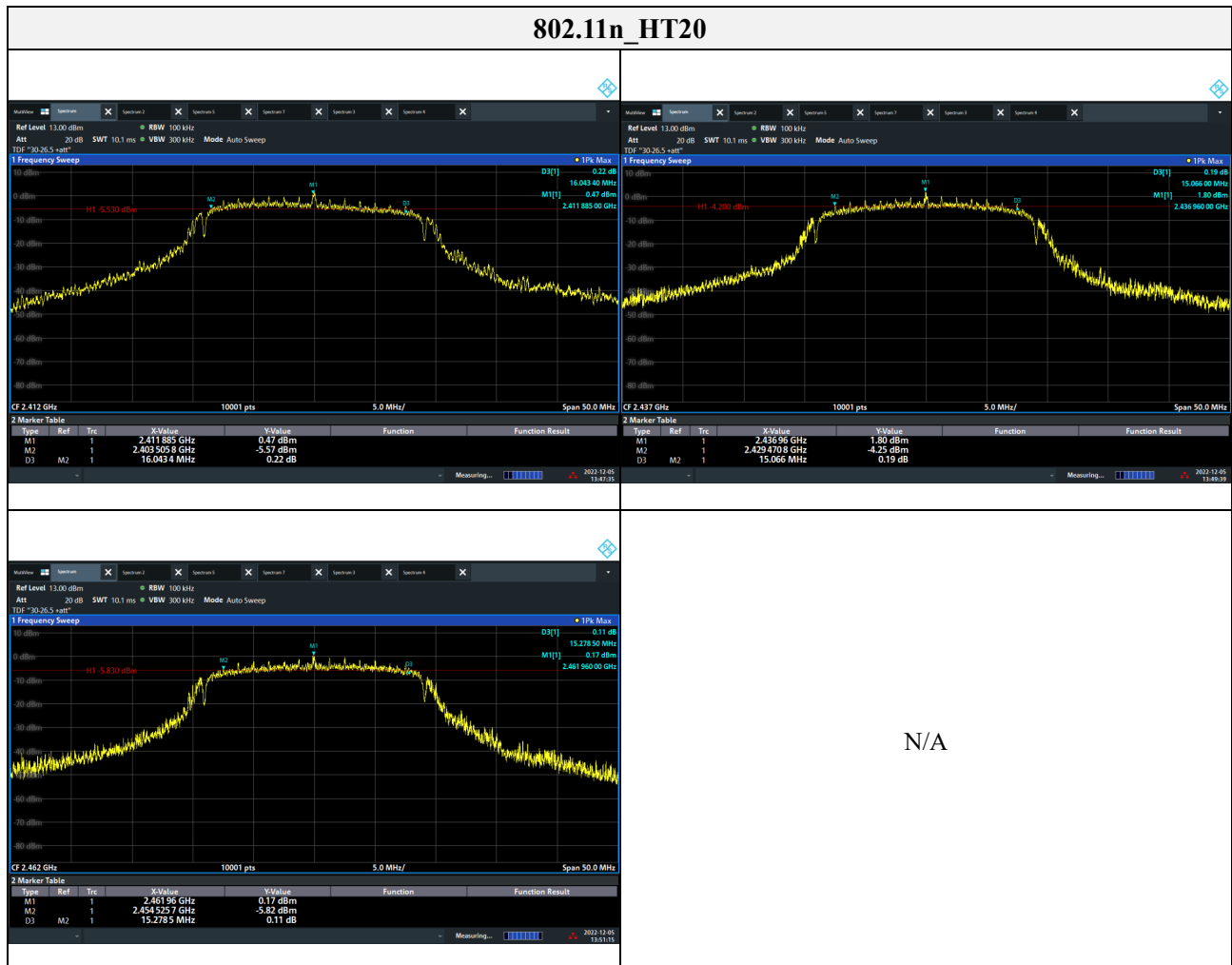


This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



Mode : 802.11n HT20

Frequency(MHz)	6 dB bandwidth(MHz)	Limit(MHz)
2 412	16.04	≥ 0.500
2 437	15.07	
2 462	15.28	

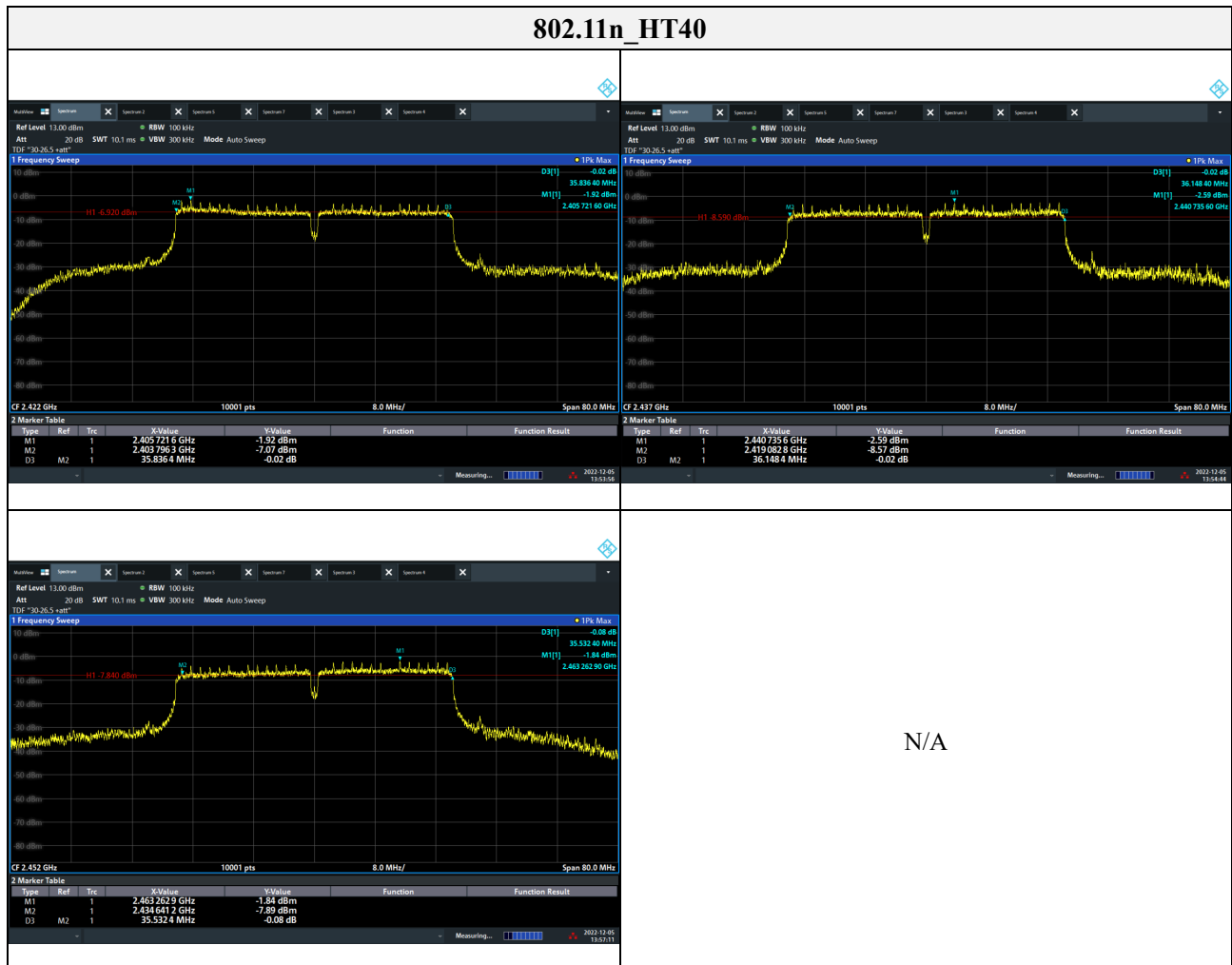


This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



Mode : 802.11n HT40

Frequency(MHz)	6 dB bandwidth(MHz)	Limit(MHz)
2 422	35.84	≥ 0.500
2 437	36.15	
2 452	35.53	



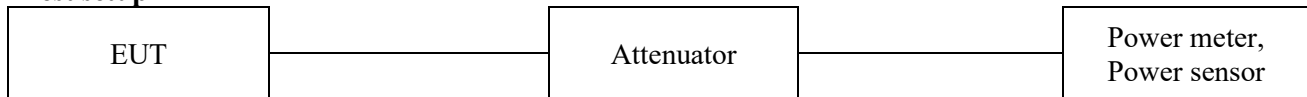
This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr

3.2. Output power

Test procedure

ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 11.9.1.3 and 11.9.2.3.2

Test setup



ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 11.9.1.3

The maximum peak conducted output power may be measured using a broadband peak RF power meter. The power meter shall have a video bandwidth that is greater than or equal to the DTS bandwidth and shall use a fast-responding diode detector.

ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 11.9.2.3.2

Alternatively, measurements may be performed using a wideband gated RF power meter provided that the gate parameters are adjusted such that the power is measured only when the EUT is transmitting at its maximum power control level. Because the measurement is made only during the ON time of the transmitter, no duty cycle correction is required.

Limit

According to §15.247(b)(3), For systems using digital modulation in the 902~928 MHz, 2 400~2 483.5 MHz, and 5 725~5 850 MHz bands: 1 Watt. As an alternative to a peak power measurement, compliance with the one Watt limit can be based on a measurement of the maximum conducted out-put power. Maximum Conducted Out-put Power is defined as the total transmit power delivered to all antennas and antenna elements averaged across all symbols in the signaling alphabet when the transmitter is operating at its maximum power control level. Power must be summed across all antennas and antenna elements. The average must not include any time intervals during which the transmitter is off or is transmitting at a reduced power level. If multiple modes of operation are possible (e.g., alternative modulation methods), the maximum conducted output power is the highest total transmit power occurring in any mode.

Limit

For DTSs employing digital modulation techniques operating in the bands 902-928 MHz and 2400-2483.5 MHz, the maximum peak conducted output power shall not exceed 1 W. The e.i.r.p. shall not exceed 4 W, except as provided in section 5.4(e).

**KES Co., Ltd.**

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:

KES-RF-23T0014

Page (16) of (71)

Test results

Mode	2 412 MHz		2 437 MHz		2 462 MHz	
	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)
802.11b	11.75	14.15	13.34	15.81	13.20	15.81

Mode	2 412 MHz		2 437 MHz		2 462 MHz	
	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)
802.11g	10.26	17.54	10.72	17.71	11.09	18.66

Mode	2 412 MHz		2 437 MHz		2 462 MHz	
	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)
802.11n_HT20	9.23	17.51	9.60	17.86	9.91	18.27

Mode	2 422 MHz		2 437 MHz		2 452 MHz	
	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)	Average (dBm)	Peak (dBm)
802.11n_HT40	2.70	12.33	2.04	12.46	0.76	10.83

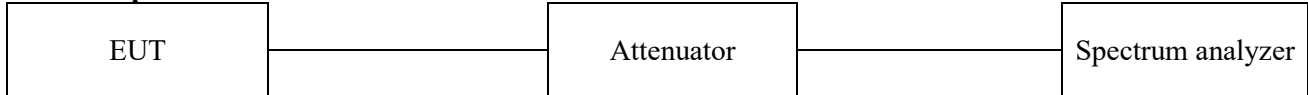
This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr

3.3. Power spectral density

Test procedure

ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 11.10.2

Test setup



Section 10.2 & ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 11.10.2

- Set analyzer center frequency to DTS channel center frequency.
- Set the span to 1.5 times the DTS bandwidth.
- Set the RBW to $3 \text{ kHz} \leq \text{RBW} \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$
- Set the VBW $\geq [3 \times \text{RBW}]$.
- Detector = peak.
- Sweep time = auto couple.
- Trace mode = max hold.
- Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level within the RBW.
- If measured value exceeds requirement, then reduce RBW (but no less than 3 kHz) and repeat.

Limit

According to §15.247(e), For digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission. This power spectral density shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (b) of this section. The same method of determining the conducted output power shall be used to determine the power spectral density.

Limit

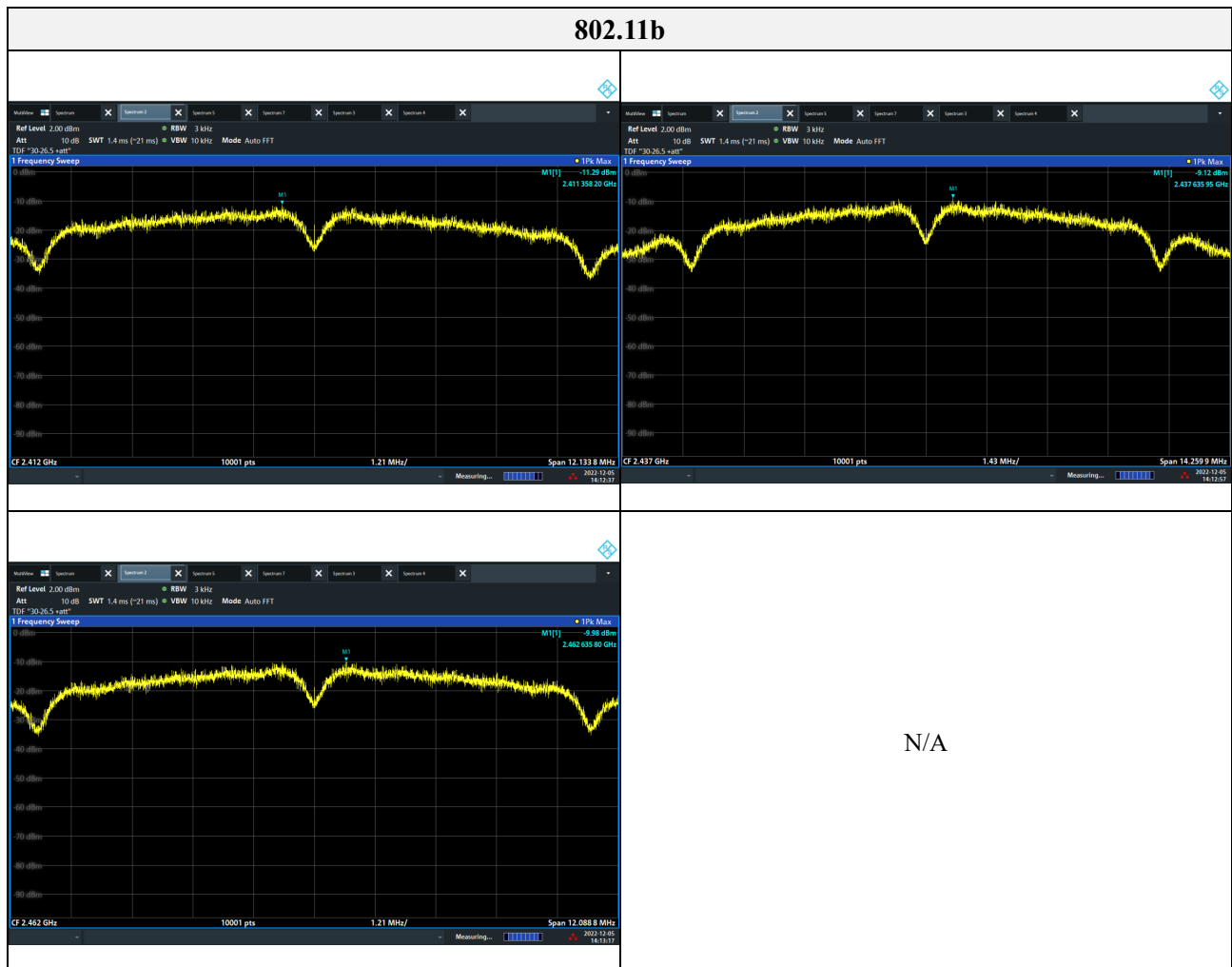
According to RSS-247 5.2(b), The transmitter power spectral density conducted from the transmitter to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission. This power spectral density shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of section 5.4(d), (i.e. the power spectral density shall be determined using the same method as is used to determine the conducted output power).



Results

Mode : 802.11b

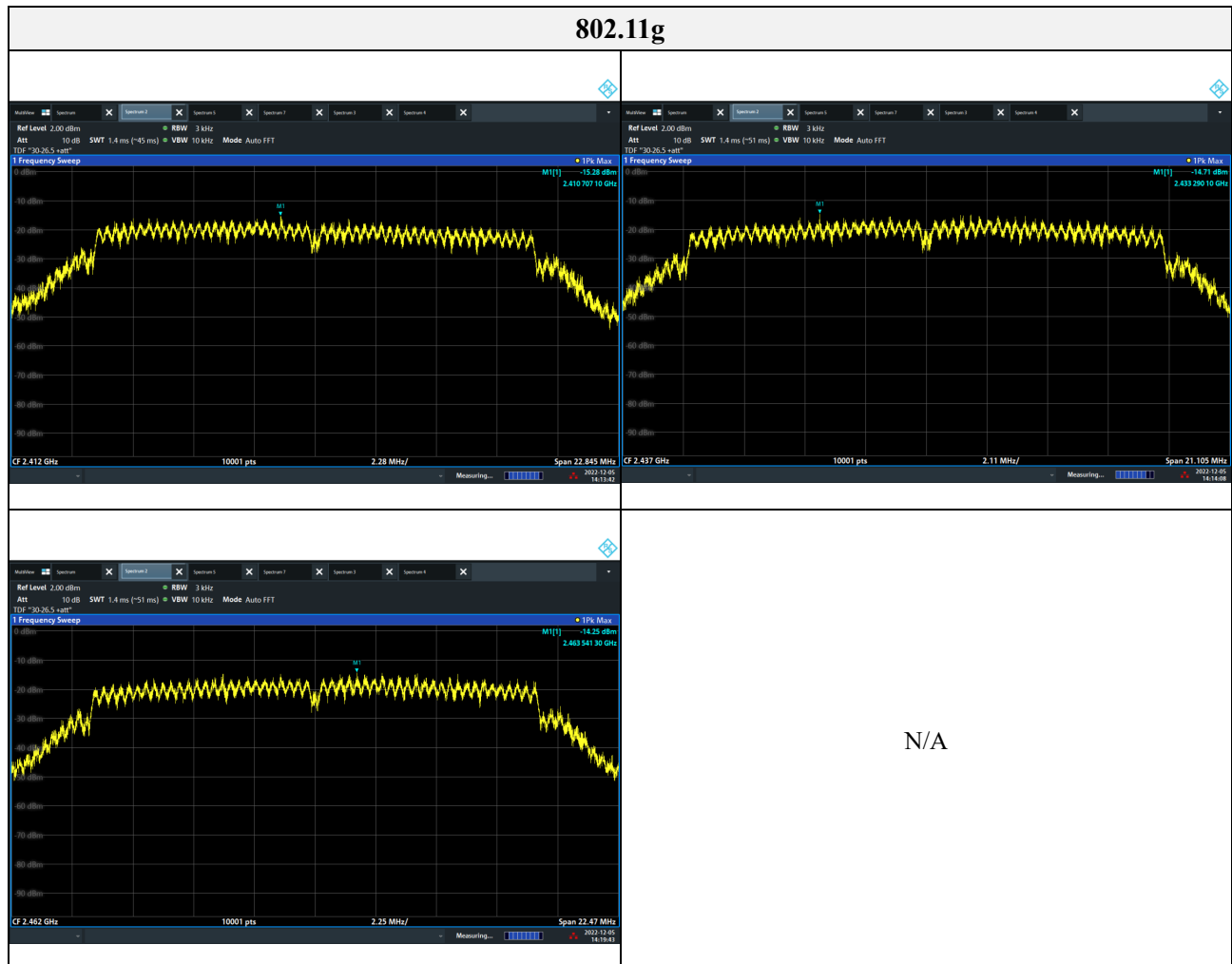
Frequency(MHz)	PSD (dBm)	Limit(dBm)
2 412	-11.29	8
2 437	-9.12	
2 462	-9.98	





Mode : 802.11g

Frequency(MHz)	PSD (dBm)	Limit(dBm)
2 412	-15.28	8
2 437	-14.71	
2 462	-14.25	





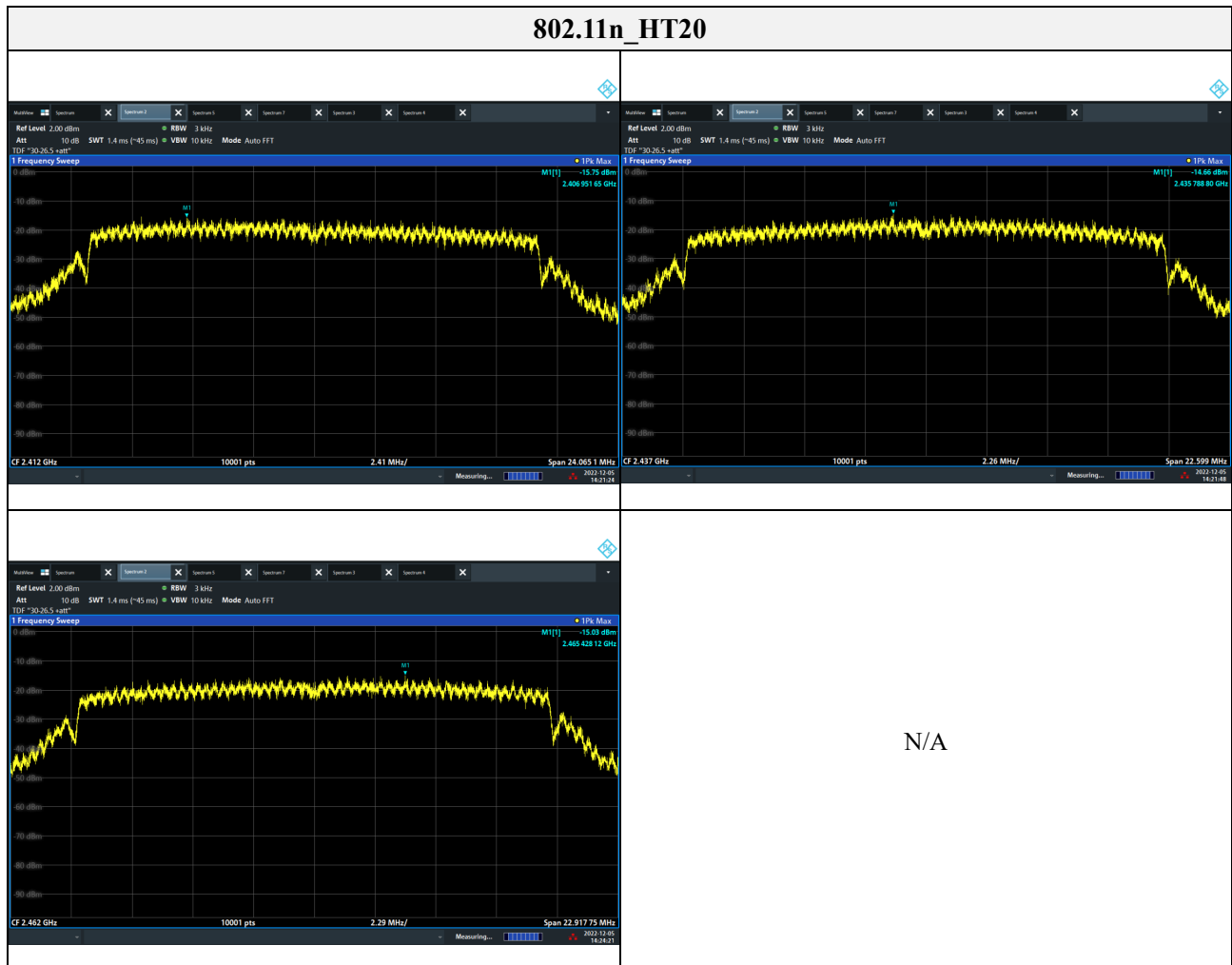
KES Co., Ltd.

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:
KES-RF-23T0014
Page (20) of (71)

Mode : 802.11n HT20

Frequency(MHz)	PSD (dBm)	Limit(dBm)
2 412	-15.75	8
2 437	-14.66	
2 462	-15.03	

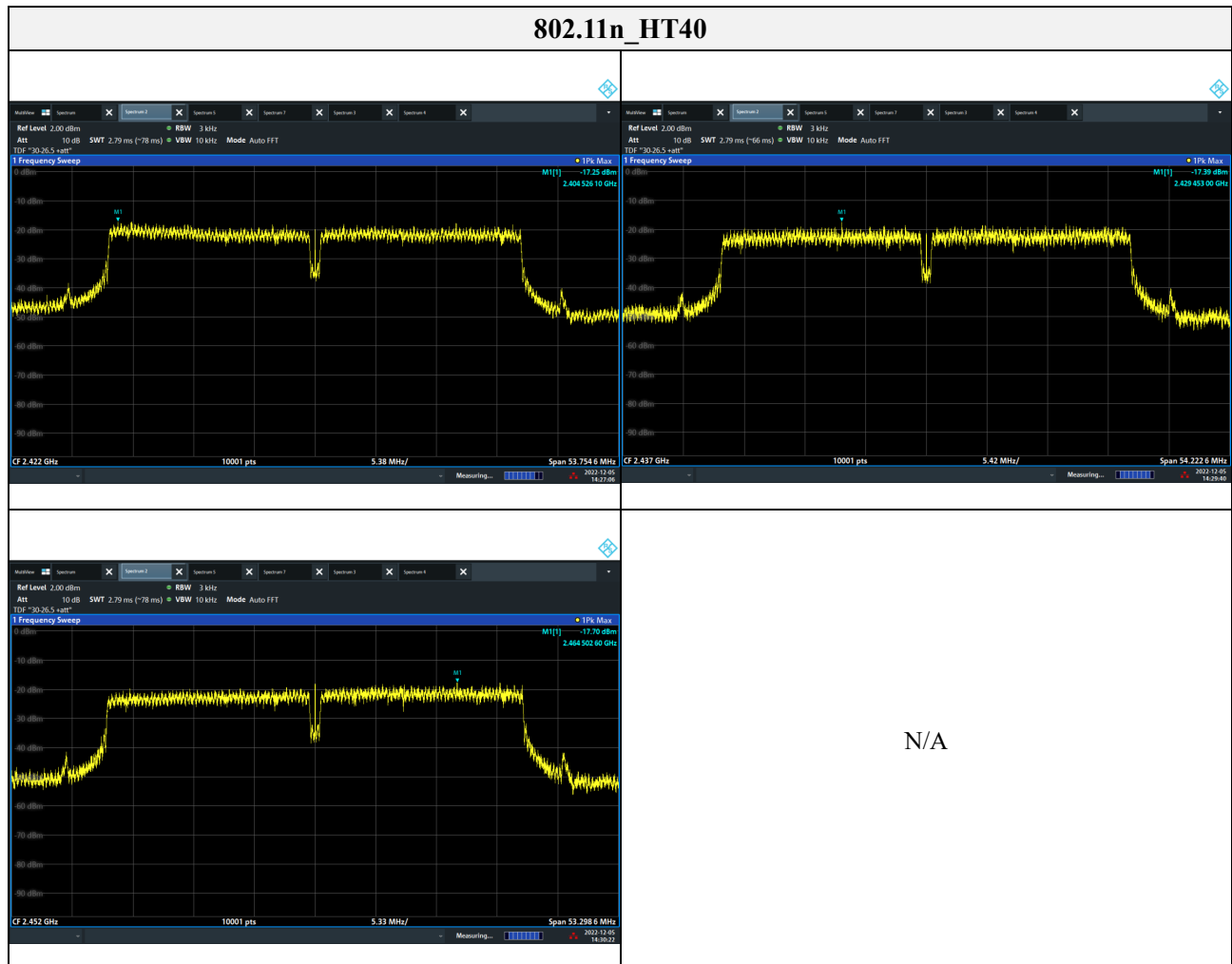


This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



Mode : 802.11n HT40

Frequency(MHz)	PSD (dBm)	Limit(dBm)
2 422	-17.25	8
2 437	-17.39	
2 452	-17.70	

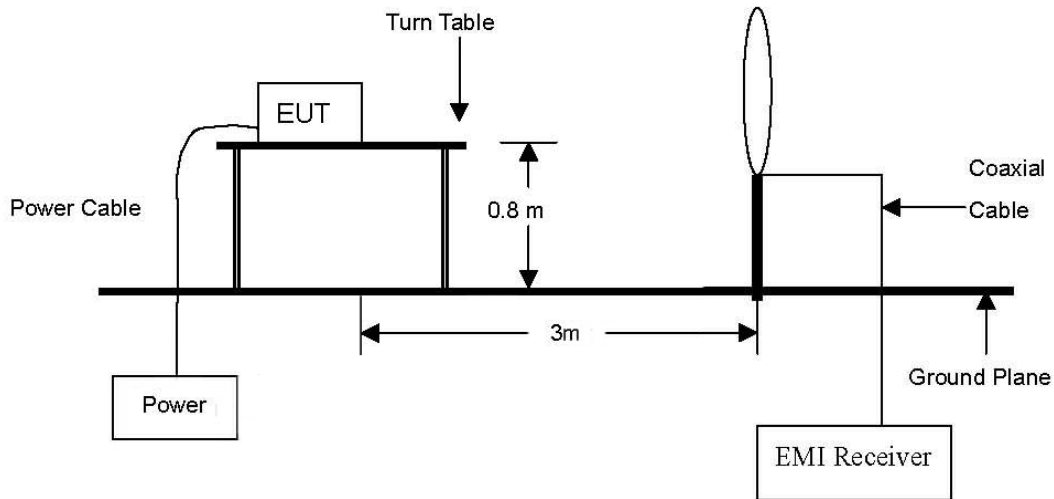


This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr

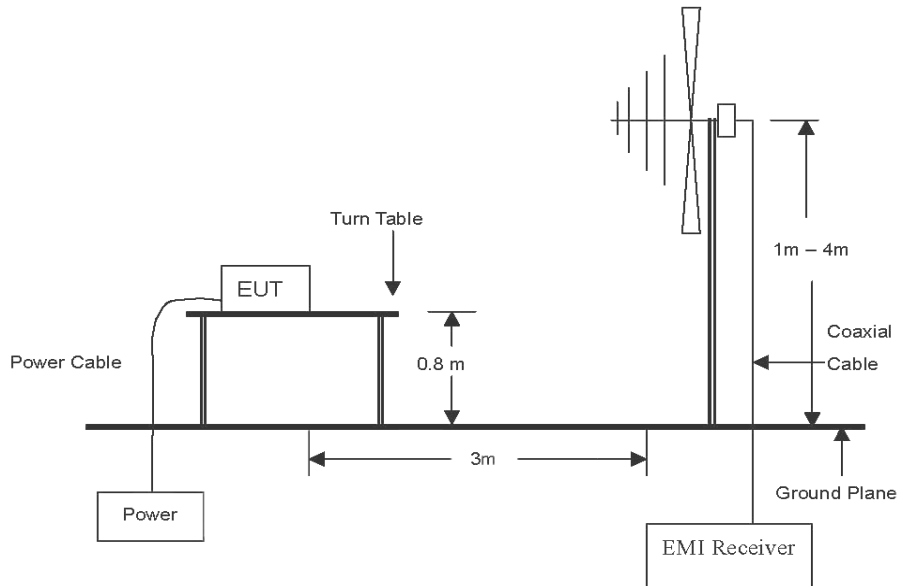
3.4. Radiated restricted band and emissions

Test setup

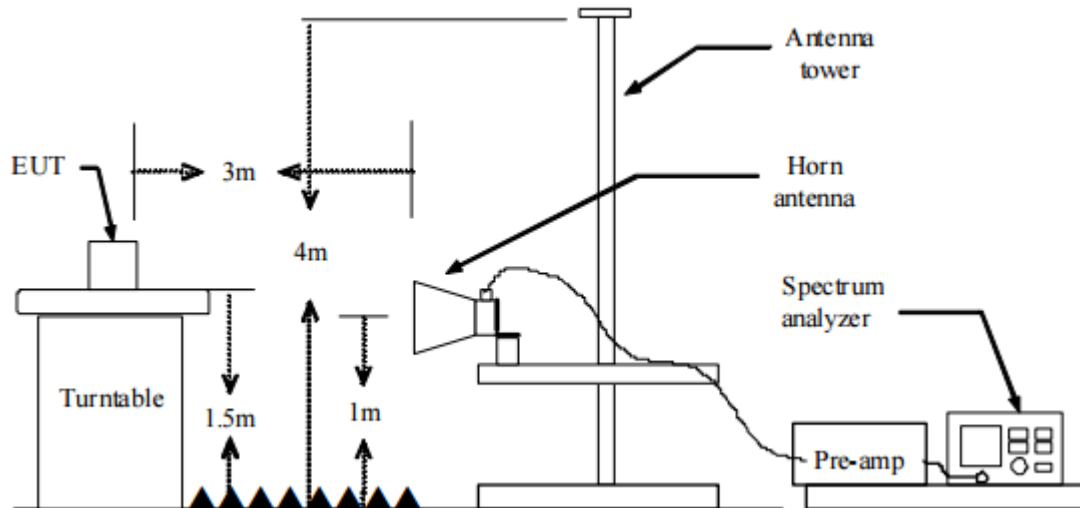
The diagram below shows the test setup that is utilized to make the measurements for emission from 9 kHz to 30 MHz Emissions.



The diagram below shows the test setup that is utilized to make the measurements for emission from 30 MHz to 1 GHz emissions.



The diagram below shows the test setup that is utilized to make the measurements for emission from 1 GHz to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 40 GHz emissions, whichever is lower.



Test procedure

Radiated emissions from the EUT were measured according to the dictates in section 11.11 & 11.12 of ANSI C63.10-2013.

Test procedure below 30 MHz

1. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 meter anechoic chamber test site. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
2. Then antenna is a loop antenna is fixed at one meter above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both parallel, ground parallel and perpendicular of the antenna are set to make the measurement. It was determined that parallel was worst-case orientation; therefore, all final radiated testing was performed with the EUT in parallel.
3. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
4. The test-receiver system was set to average or quasi peak detect function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum hold mode.

Test procedure above 30 MHz

1. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 meters above the ground at a 3 meter anechoic chamber test site. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
2. The antenna is a bi-log antenna, a horn antenna, and its height are varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
3. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
4. The test receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.

5. Spectrum analyzer settings for $f < 1$ GHz:

- ① Span = wide enough to fully capture the emission being measured
- ② RBW = 100 kHz
- ③ VBW $\geq$ RBW
- ④ Detector = quasi peak
- ⑤ Sweep time = auto
- ⑥ Trace = max hold

6. Spectrum analyzer settings for $f \geq 1$ GHz: Peak

- ① Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
- ② RBW = 1 MHz
- ③ VBW ≥ 3 MHz
- ④ Detector = peak
- ⑤ Sweep time = auto
- ⑥ Trace = max hold
- ⑦ Trace was allowed to stabilize

7. Spectrum analyzer settings for $f \geq 1$ GHz: Average

- ① Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
- ② RBW = 1 MHz
- ③ VBW $\geq 3 \times$ RBW
- ④ Detector = RMS, if $\text{span}/(\# \text{ of points in sweep}) \leq (\text{RBW}/2)$. Satisfying this condition may require increasing the number of points in the sweep or reducing the span. If this condition cannot be satisfied, then the detector mode shall be set to peak.
- ⑤ Averaging type = power(i.e., RMS)
 - 1) As an alternative, the detector and averaging type may be set for linear voltage averaging.
 - 2) Some instruments require linear display mode in order to use linear voltage averaging. Log or dB averaging shall not be used.
- ⑥ Sweep = auto
- ⑦ Trace = max hold
- ⑧ Perform a trace average of at least 100 traces.
- ⑨ A correction factor shall be added to the measurement results prior to comparing to the emission limit in order to compute the emission level that would have been measured had the test been performed at 100 percent duty cycle. The correction factor is computed as follows:
 - 1) If power averaging (RMS) mode was used in step ⑤, then the applicable correction factor is $10 \log(1/x)$, where x is the duty cycle.
 - 2) If linear voltage averaging mode was used in step ⑤, then the applicable correction factor is $20 \log(1/x)$, where x is the duty cycle.
 - 3) If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous (≥ 98 percent duty cycle) rather than turning on and off with the transmit cycle, then no duty cycle correction is required for that emission.

Note.

1. $f < 30$ MHz, extrapolation factor of 40 dB/decade of distance. $F_d = 40\log(D_m/D_s)$
 $f \geq 30$ MHz, extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade of distance. $F_d = 20\log(D_m/D_s)$
Where:
 F_d = Distance factor in dB
 D_m = Measurement distance in meters
 D_s = Specification distance in meters
2. Field strength(dB μ V/m) = Level(dB μ V) + CF (dB) + or DCF(dB)
3. Margin(dB) = Limit(dB μ V/m) - Field strength(dB μ V/m)
4. Emissions below 18 GHz were measured at a 3 meter test distance while emissions above 18 GHz were measured at a 1 meter test distance with the application of a distance correction factor.
5. The fundamental of the EUT was investigated in three orthogonal orientations X, Y and Z, it was determined that **X orientation** was worst-case orientation; therefore, all final radiated testing was performed with the EUT in **X orientation**.
6. The worst-case emissions are reported however emissions whose levels were not within 20 dB of respective limits were not reported.
7. According to exploratory test no any obvious emission were detected from 9 kHz to 30 MHz. Although these tests were performed other than open field site, adequate comparison measurements were confirmed against 30 m open field site. Therefore sufficient tests were made to demonstrate that the alternative site produces results that correlate with the ones of tests made in an open field based on KDB 414788.

Limit

According to 15.209(a), for an intentional radiator devices, the general required of field strength of radiated emissions from unintentional radiators at a distance of 3 meters shall not exceed the following values :

Frequency (MHz)	Distance (Meters)	Radiated (μ V/m)
0.009 ~ 0.490	300	2400/F(kHz)
0.490 ~ 1.705	30	24000/F(kHz)
1.705 ~ 30.0	30	30
30 ~ 88	3	100**
88 ~ 216	3	150**
216 ~ 960	3	200**
Above 960	3	500

**Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54 ~ 72 MHz, 76 ~ 88 MHz, 174 ~ 216 MHz or 470 ~ 806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g., Sections 15.231 and 15.241.

Limit

According to RSS-Gen, Except when the requirements applicable to a given device state otherwise, emissions from licence-exempt transmitters shall comply with the field strength limits :

Frequency (MHz)	Distance (Meters)	Radiated ($\mu\text{W/m}$)
0.009 ~ 0.490	300	2 400 / F(kHz)
0.490 ~ 1.705	30	24 000 / F(kHz)
1.705 ~ 30.0	30	30
30 ~ 88	3	100
88 ~ 216	3	150
216 ~ 960	3	200
Above 960*	3	500

* Unless otherwise specified, for all frequencies greater than 1 GHz, the radiated emission limits for licence-exempt radio apparatus stated in applicable RSSs (including RSS-Gen) are based on measurements using a linear average detector function having a minimum resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz. If an average limit is specified for the EUT, then the peak emission shall also be measured with instrumentation properly adjusted for such factors as pulse desensitization to ensure the peak emission is less than 20 dB above the average limit.

Note: Transmitting devices are not permitted in restricted frequency bands unless stated otherwise in the specific RSS.

Duty cycle

Regarding to KDB 558074 D01_v05 r02, 6. Measurements of duty cycle and transmission duration shall be performed using one of the following techniques:

- A diode detector and an oscilloscope that together have sufficiently short response time to permit accurate measurements of the on- and off-times of the transmitted signal.
- The zero-span mode on a spectrum analyzer or EMI receiver if the response time and spacing between bins on the sweep are sufficient to permit accurate measurements of the on- and off-times of the transmitted signal.



KES Co., Ltd.

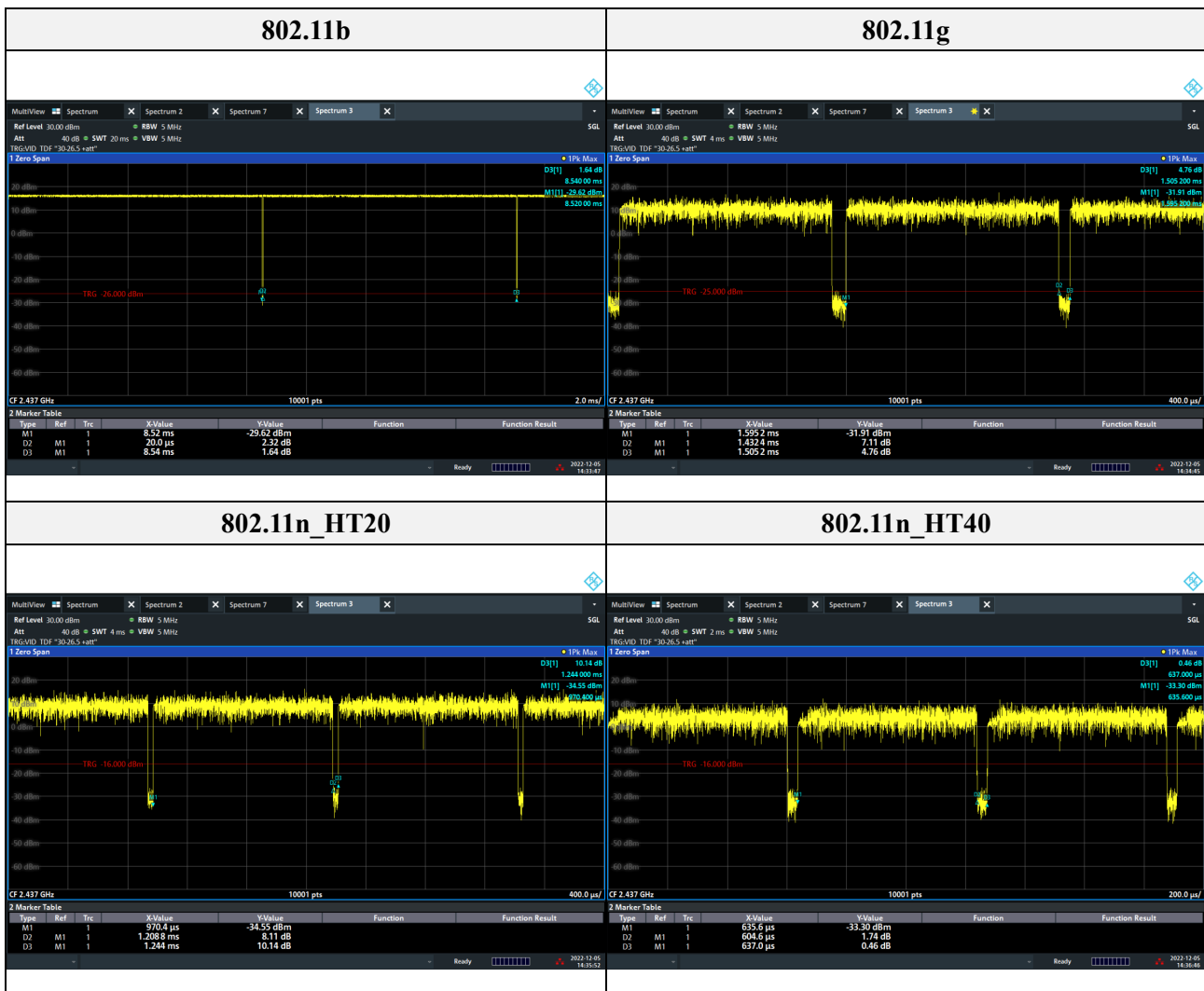
3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:
KES-RF-23T0014
Page (27) of (71)

Mode	T _{on} time (ms)	Period (ms)	Duty cycle (Linear)	Duty cycle (%)	Duty cycle correction factor (dB)
802.11b	8.52	8.54	0.99	99.77	0.01
802.11g	1.43	1.51	0.95	95.16	0.22
802.11n_HT20	1.21	1.24	0.97	97.17	0.12
802.11n_HT40	0.60	0.64	0.95	94.91	0.23

Duty cycle (Linear) = T_{on} time/Period

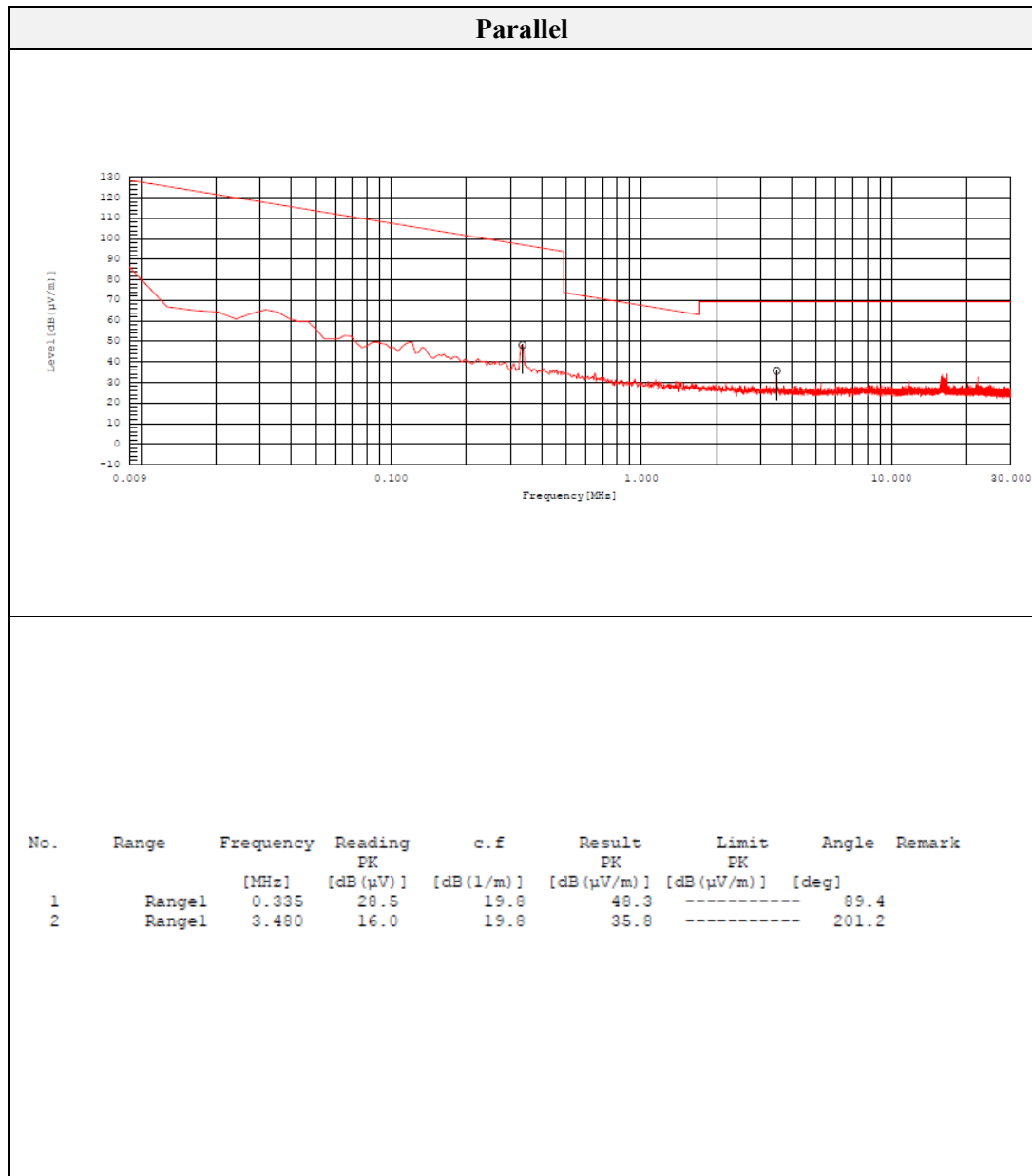
DCF(Duty cycle correction factor (dB)) = 10log(1/duty cycle)



This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr

Test results (Below 30 MHz)

Mode: 802.11g
Distance of measurement: 3 meter
Channel: 11 (Worst case)



Note.

1. No spurious emission were detected under 30 MHz, the above test result is the peak result.



KES Co., Ltd.

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:

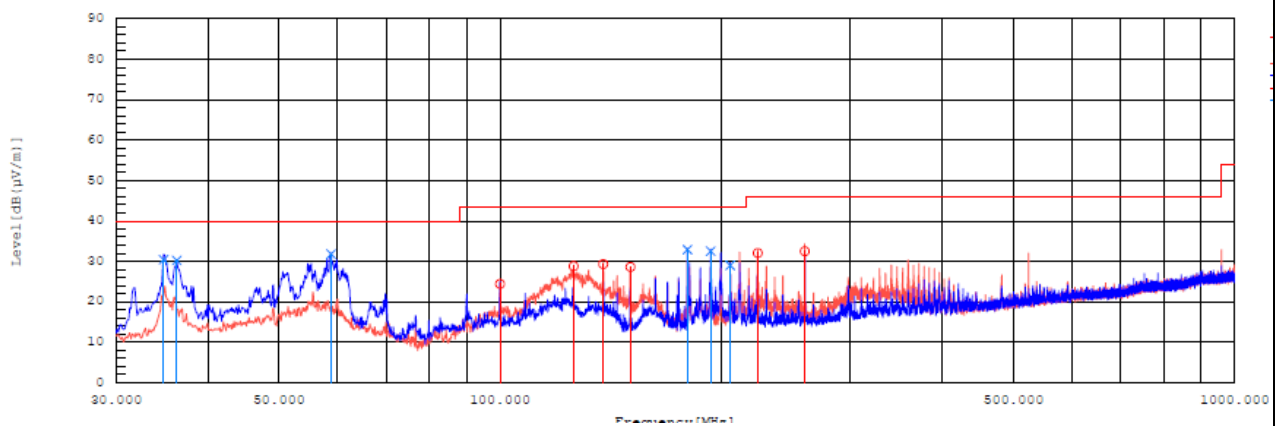
KES-RF-23T0014

Page (29) of (71)

Test results (Below 1 000 MHz)

Mode: 802.11g
Distance of measurement: 3 meter
Channel: 11 (Worst case)

Horizontal // Vertical



Final Result

No.	Frequency	Pol	Reading	c.f	Result	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Remark
	[MHz]		QP		QP	QP	QP			
			[dB (μV)]	[dB (l/m)]	[dB (μV/m)]	[dB (μV/m)]	[dB]	[cm]	[deg]	
1	34.850	V	44.5	-14.1	30.4	40.0	9.6	125.0	183.1	
2	36.305	V	44.0	-13.8	30.2	40.0	9.8	131.0	0.0	
3	58.858	V	44.2	-12.4	31.8	40.0	8.2	105.0	0.0	
4	99.961	H	37.6	-13.2	24.4	43.5	19.1	375.0	263.6	
5	125.909	H	44.2	-15.4	28.8	43.5	14.7	243.0	137.4	
6	138.155	H	45.3	-16.0	29.3	43.5	14.2	245.0	226.3	
7	150.523	H	45.0	-16.4	28.6	43.5	14.9	264.0	226.3	
8	179.986	V	47.1	-14.2	32.9	43.5	10.6	100.0	72.8	
9	193.445	V	45.7	-13.2	32.5	43.5	11.0	102.0	227.4	
10	205.813	V	41.6	-12.6	29.0	43.5	14.5	100.0	248.8	
11	224.243	H	44.1	-12.0	32.1	46.0	13.9	105.0	45.8	
12	260.011	H	43.5	-11.0	32.5	46.0	13.5	124.0	112.5	

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.

The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.

The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



KES Co., Ltd.

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:

KES-RF-23T0014

Page (30) of (71)

Test results (Above 1 000 MHz)

Mode: 802.11b

Distance of measurement: 3 meter

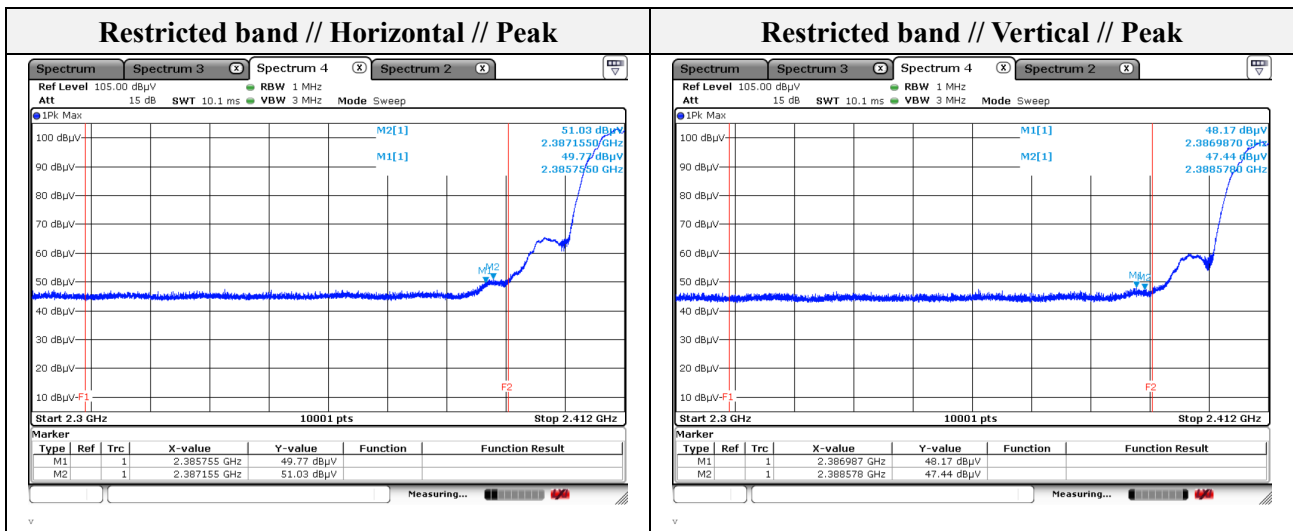
Channel: 1

- Spurious

Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBμV)	Detect mode	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	CF (dB)	DCF (dB)	Field strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
1 006.10	45.88	Peak	H	-10.38	-	35.50	74.00	38.50
1 029.10	45.33	Peak	V	-10.24	-	35.09	74.00	38.91
2 540.55	44.67	Peak	H	-1.55	-	43.12	74.00	30.88
2 589.54	44.37	Peak	V	-1.40	-	42.97	74.00	31.03
4 824.60	48.36	Peak	H	4.86	-	53.22	74.00	20.78
4 824.60	51.55	Peak	V	4.86	-	56.41	74.00	17.59
4 824.60	47.82	Average	V	4.86	0.01	52.69	54.00	1.31

- Band edge

Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBμV)	Detect mode	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	CF (dB)	DCF (dB)	Field strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
2 385.76	49.77	Peak	H	-1.69	-	48.08	74.00	25.92
2 386.99	48.17	Peak	V	-1.69	-	46.48	74.00	27.52
2 387.16	51.03	Peak	H	-1.69	-	49.34	74.00	24.66
2 388.58	47.44	Peak	V	-1.69	-	45.75	74.00	28.25



This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



KES Co., Ltd.

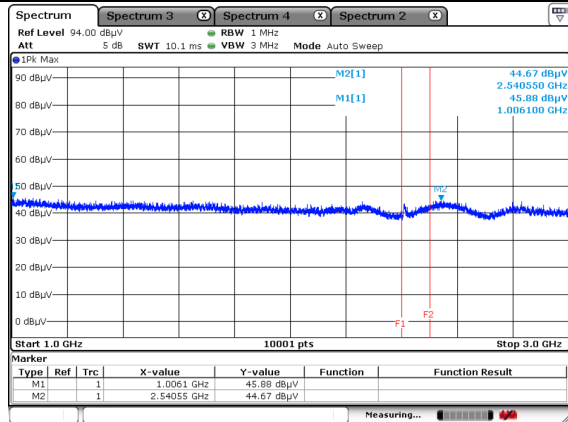
3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:

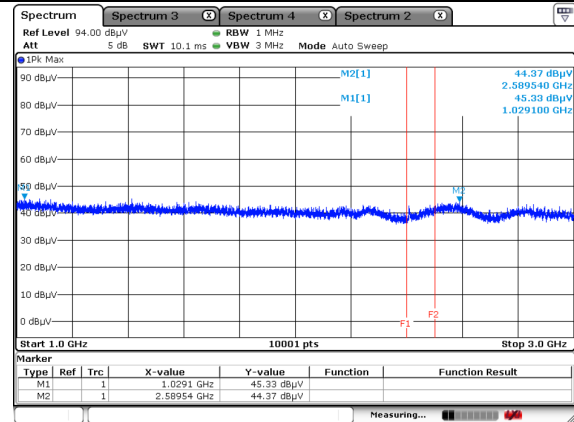
KES-RF-23T0014

Page (31) of (71)

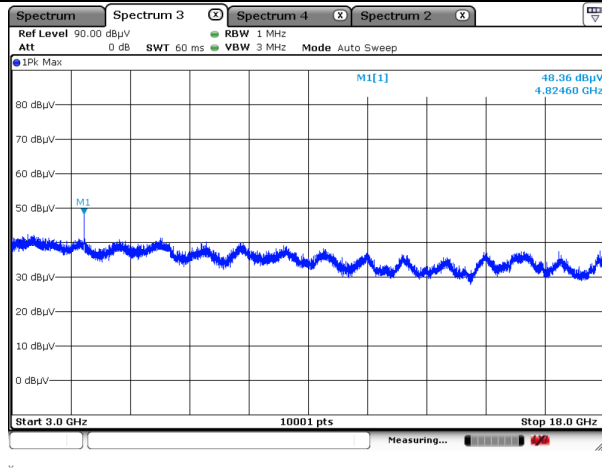
Horizontal // Peak for 1 GHz to 3 GHz



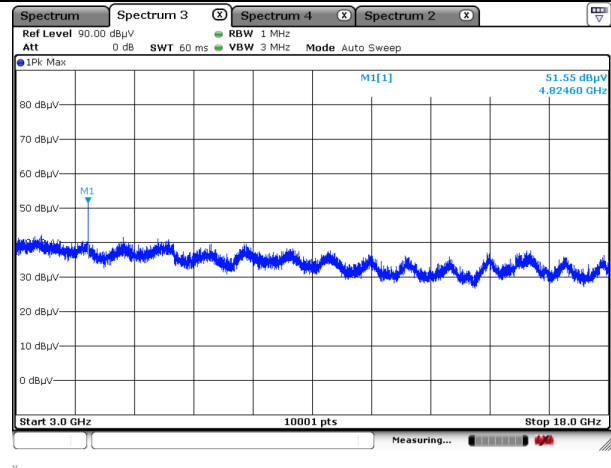
Vertical // Peak for 1 GHz to 3 GHz



Horizontal // Peak for 3 GHz to 18 GHz



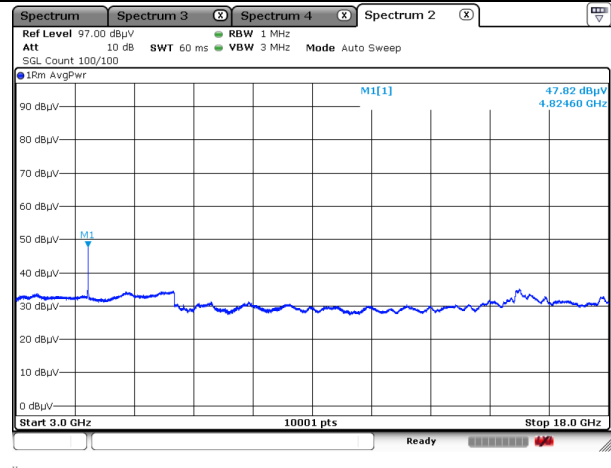
Vertical // Peak for 3 GHz to 18 GHz



Horizontal // Average for 3 GHz to 18 GHz

N/A

Vertical // Average for 3 GHz to 18 GHz



Note.

1. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit.

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



KES Co., Ltd.

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:

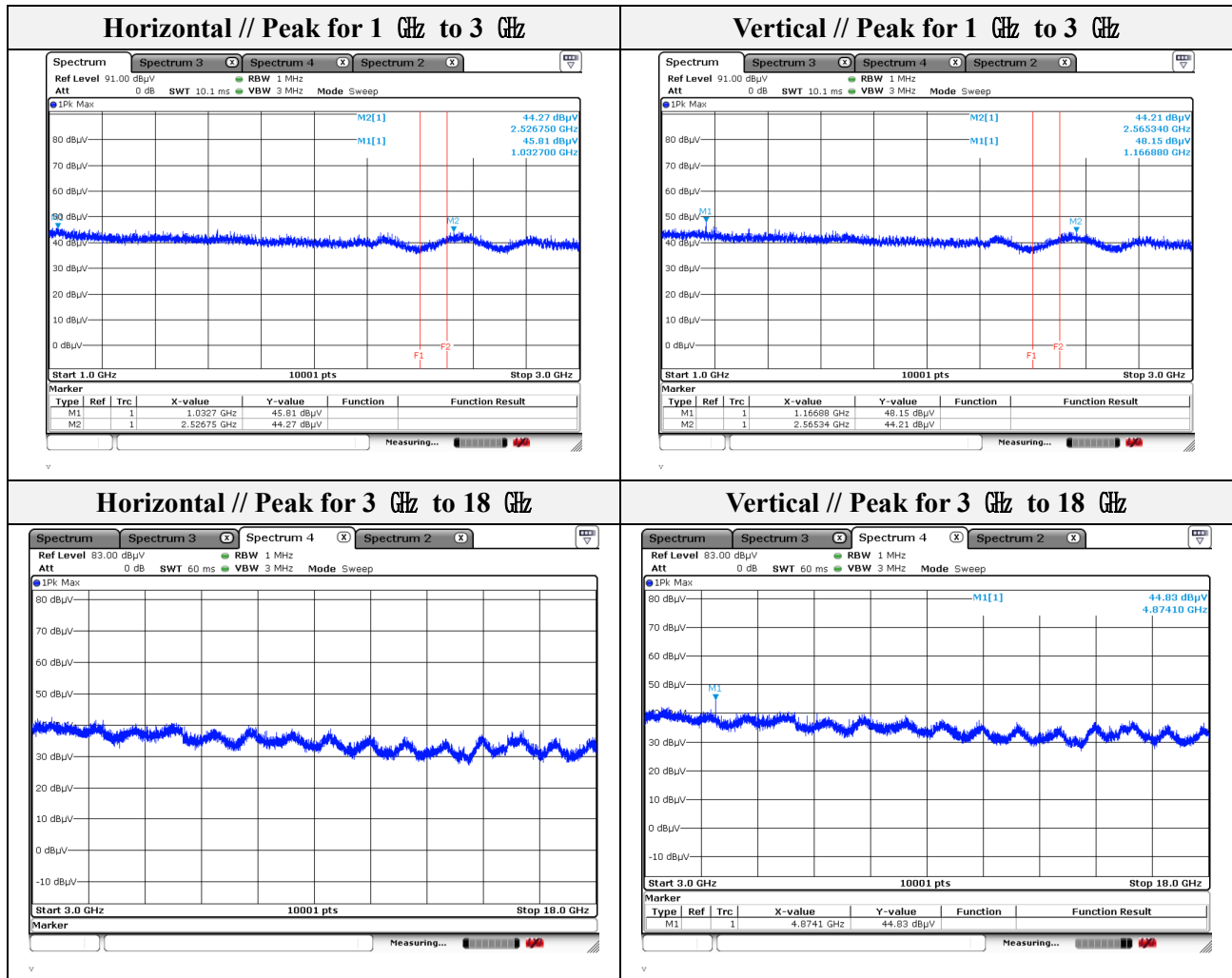
KES-RF-23T0014

Page (32) of (71)

Mode: 802.11b
Distance of measurement: 3 meter
Channel: 6

- Spurious

Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBμV)	Detect mode	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	CF (dB)	DCF (dB)	Field strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
1 032.70	45.81	Peak	H	-10.22	-	35.59	74.00	38.41
1 166.88	48.15	Peak	V	-9.40	-	38.75	74.00	35.25
2 526.75	44.27	Peak	H	-1.59	-	42.68	74.00	31.32
2 565.34	44.21	Peak	V	-1.47	-	42.74	74.00	31.26
4 874.10	44.83	Peak	V	5.24	-	50.07	74.00	23.93



Note.

1. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit.

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr



KES Co., Ltd.

3701, 40, Simin-daero 365beon-gil,
Dongan-gu, Anyang-si, Gyeonggi-do, 14057, Korea
Tel: +82-31-425-6200 / Fax: +82-31-424-0450
www.kes.co.kr

Report No.:

KES-RF-23T0014

Page (33) of (71)

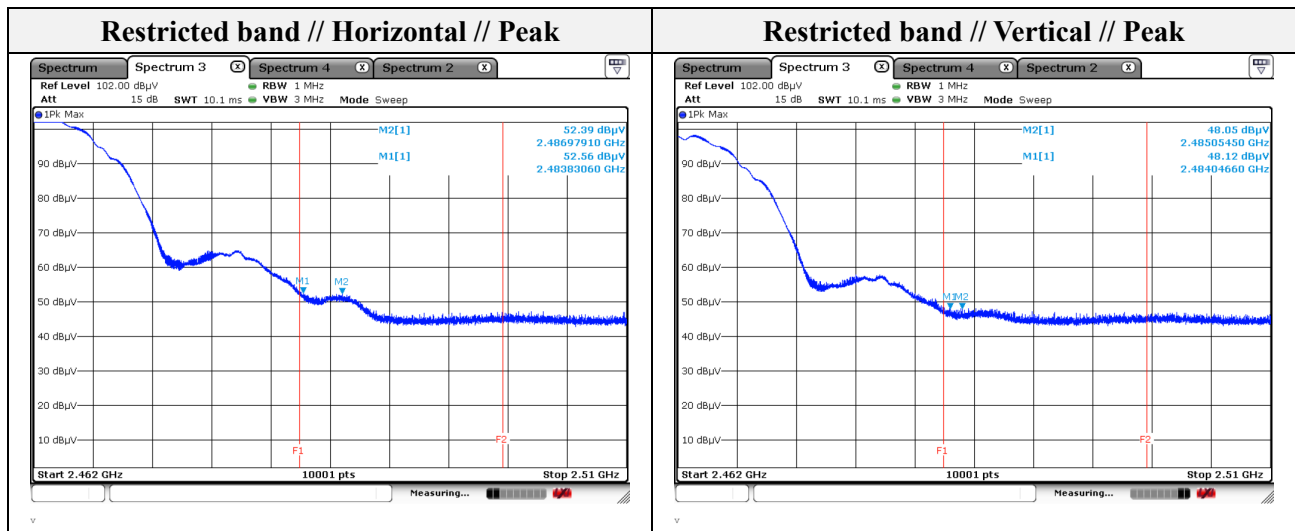
Mode: 802.11b
Distance of measurement: 3 meter
Channel: 11

- Spurious

Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBμV)	Detect mode	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	CF (dB)	DCF (dB)	Field strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
1 041.70	45.57	Peak	H	-10.16	-	35.41	74.00	38.59
1 165.68	48.90	Peak	V	-9.41	-	39.49	74.00	34.51
1 198.48	48.59	Peak	V	-9.21	-	39.38	74.00	34.62
2 603.94	43.79	Peak	H	-1.35	-	42.44	74.00	31.56
4 923.60	45.71	Peak	H	5.62	-	51.33	74.00	22.67
4 923.60	48.80	Peak	V	5.62	-	54.42	74.00	19.58
4 923.60	43.73	Average	V	5.62	0.01	49.36	54.00	4.64

- Band edge

Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBμV)	Detect mode	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	CF (dB)	DCF (dB)	Field strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
2 483.83	52.56	Peak	H	-1.67	-	50.89	74.00	23.11
2 484.05	48.12	Peak	V	-1.67	-	46.45	74.00	27.55
2 485.05	48.05	Peak	V	-1.67	-	47.05	74.00	26.95
2 486.98	52.39	Peak	H	-1.67	-	50.72	74.00	23.28



This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of KES Co., Ltd.
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.
The authenticity of the test report, contact kes@kes.co.kr