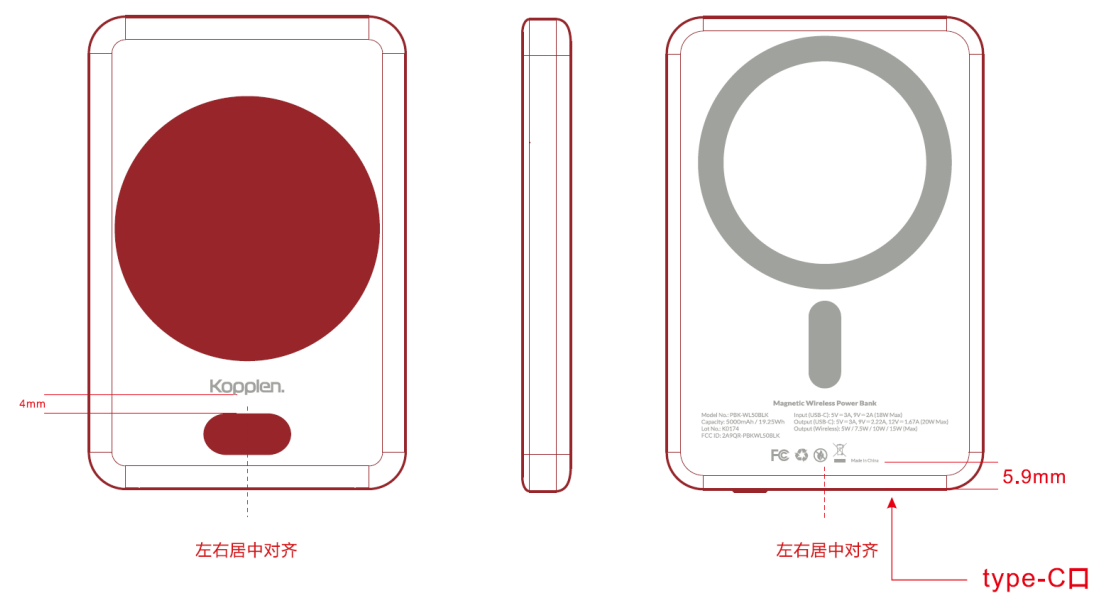


Label



镭雕白色

