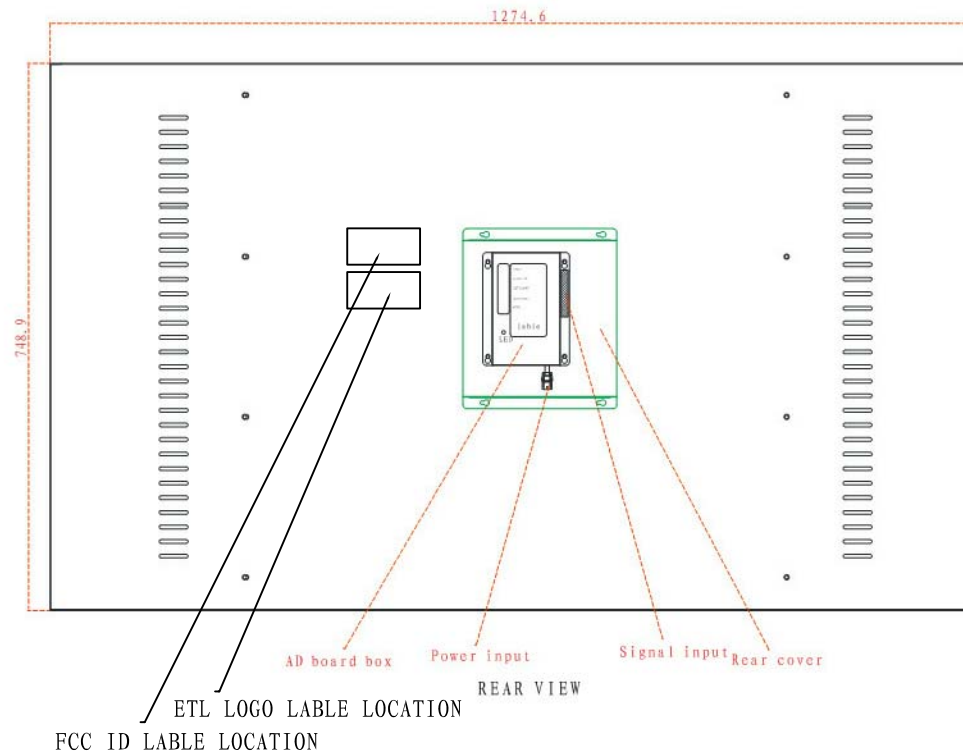




FCC ID label

