

物料二维码需生成 (厂家代码+物料号尺寸8*8mm)

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• **Chronic infections**, such as *HBV* and *HCV*, are associated with increased risk of liver cancer.
 • **Alcohol consumption** is a major risk factor for liver cancer.
 • **Obesity and non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD)** are emerging risk factors.
 • **Genetic factors** such as *alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency* and *hemochromatosis* can predispose to liver cancer.
 • **Environmental factors** like aflatoxin (a potent carcinogen from mold) and nitrosamines are also implicated.
 • **Immune suppression** (e.g., from organ transplantation) increases the risk of liver cancer.
 • **Diagnosis and Staging:**
 • **Imaging:** Ultrasound, CT scan, and MRI are used for detection and staging.
 • **Biomarkers:** Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP) is a common blood test, but not highly specific.
 • **Staging:** TNM staging system (Tumor size, Node involvement, Metastasis).
 • **Treatment:**
 • **Early-stage:** Surgical resection or liver transplantation.
 • **Intermediate-stage:** Transcatheter arterial chemoembolization (TACE).
 • **Advanced-stage:** Systemic chemotherapy (e.g., sorafenib), immunotherapy (e.g., pembrolizumab), and targeted therapy (e.g., lenvatinib).
 • **Prognosis:** Generally poor, with 5-year survival rates ranging from 10% to 20% depending on the stage at diagnosis.
 • **Prevention:** Vaccination against *HBV*, limiting alcohol intake, maintaining a healthy weight, and avoiding aflatoxin exposure.

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