

ProX™ 950

3D Printer System



User Guide

Original Instructions

CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION TO THE PROX™ 950	5
2	WHAT'S INSIDE	5
	PRINTER FEATURES	5
	ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION	5
	SAFETY	5
	SYSTEM OPERATIONS	5
	SOFTWARE	5
	PRINT APPLICATOR SYSTEM	5
	SERVICE AND TROUBLESHOOTING	5
	GLOSSARY	5
3	ProX 950 PRODUCTION PRINTER FEATURES	6
	MATERIAL DELIVERY MODULE	6
	Print Mode	6
	Stand-by Mode	6
	MDM Capacity	6
	Refill Container	6
	PRINT APPLICATOR	6
	POLYRAY PRINthead	6
4	ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION	7
	ProX 950 FACILITY REQUIREMENTS GUIDE	7
	ProX 950 INSTALLATION GUIDE	7
	ProX 950 MATERIAL GUIDES	7
	ProX 950 QUICK START GUIDE	7
	ProX 950 MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEETS/SAFETY DATA SHEET (MSDS/SDS)	7
5	GENERAL SAFETY	8
	HAZARD MESSAGES	8
6	LASER SAFETY	9
	CONTROL SWITCHES	9
	Master Power Shut-off	9
	Emergency Stop	9
	CONTROL PANEL LASER LED	9
7	SAFETY LABELS AND INTERLOCKS	10
	SAFETY WARNING LABELS	10
8	CHEMICAL SAFETY	11
	MATERIAL CHARACTERISTICS	11
	MATERIAL STORAGE	11

	MATERIAL DISPOSAL	11
	MATERIAL SPILL CONTAINMENT	11
	FIRST AID AND PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT	12
	Skin Contact	12
	Eye Contact	12
	Contact Lenses	12
	Fume Inhalation	12
9	ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	12
	TEMPERATURE	12
	HUMIDITY AND ALTITUDE	12
	SOUND PRESSURE	12
10	ProX 950 AT A GLANCE	13
	ProX 950 CENTER	13
	SYSTEM COMPONENTS	14
	User Interface	14
	Material Delivery Module (MDM)	15
	Electrical Cabinet	16
	Manual Offload Cart	16
	To Remove a Part	16
	Setting the Offload Position	17
11	SOFTWARE OVERVIEW	18
	HOME SCREEN	18
	MANUAL PRINTER CONNECTION SCREEN	19
	STATUS SCREEN	20
	PRINT QUEUE SCREEN	21
	PRINT HISTORY SCREEN	22
	DETAIL POPUP SCREEN	23
	MATERIAL STATUS SCREEN	24
	TOOLS MENU SCREEN	25
	ELEVATOR/LEVELER SETTINGS SCREEN	26
	PRINT APPLICATOR SCREEN	27
	PRINthead SETTINGS SCREEN	28
	NETWORK SETTINGS SCREEN	29
	HEATER SETTINGS SCREEN	30
	DRAWING SETTINGS SCREEN	31
	GLOBAL SCALE FACTOR SETTINGS SCREEN	32
12	SYSTEM OPERATIONS	33
	PRINTING A PRINT	33

13	MANUAL OPERATIONS	37
	PRINT APPLICATOR INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL	37
	PRINT APPLICATOR CLEANING	37
	PRINT PLATFORM INSTALLATION	38
	PLATFORM REMOVAL	38
	MATERIAL DELIVERY MODULE (MDM) INSTALLATION	39
	MDM REMOVAL	40
	MATERIAL DELIVERY MODULE TEMPERATURE CONTROL	41
	AUTO MATERIAL REFILL SYSTEM	41
	MATERIAL CONTAINER REMOVAL	42
	Release Lever	42
	Container Release Button	42
	REPLACING MATERIAL CONTAINERS	43
14	TROUBLESHOOTING	44
	POWER OUTAGES	44
	ProX 950 CENTER SHUTDOWN	44
	ERROR SYMPTOMS AND OTHER PROBLEMS	44
15	CUSTOMER SUPPORT	45
	CUSTOMER SUPPORT HOTLINE	45
16	SERVICE	45
	GENERAL	45
	LASER	45
	UV Radiation	45
17	MAINTENANCE	46
	DUST REMOVAL	46
	PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE	46
18	LEGAL NOTICES	47
	COPYRIGHT AND CORPORATE IDENTITY	47
	IMPROVEMENTS	47
	FCC NOTICE	47
	EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY	48
19	GLOSSARY	49

1 INTRODUCTION TO THE ProX™ 950

The ProX™ 950 Stereolithography (SLA®) Production Printer is equipped with 3D Systems' newest PolyRay™ print head technology that can manufacture real parts at up to 10 times the speed of other 3D printers, drawing on the widest choice of proven high-performance engineered materials that are qualified for the most demanding aerospace, medical device and industrial use-cases.

The ProX 950 is flexible and versatile, and can produce precision parts with accuracy that rivals CNC machining, ranging in sizes smaller than the eye of a needle all the way to parts larger than a life-size tiger without compromising feature details or true-to-CAD accuracy.

With the industry's widest array of SLA materials, the ProX 950 delivers a range of properties, from ABS-like toughness to polycarbonate-like clarity. You can even cast directly from printed patterns using QuickCast™ technology.



2 WHAT'S INSIDE

This manual includes the following topics:

PRINTER FEATURES

The [ProX 950 Production Printer Features](#) section gives an overview of the components of the ProX 950, such as the [Material Delivery Module](#), [IPM \(Image Print Module\)](#), [Refill Container](#), [Print Applicator](#), and [Drawing System](#).

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

In the [Additional Documentation](#) section, you'll find a listing of many other documents related to the ProX 950, including the [Facility Requirements Guide](#) and [Material Safety Data Sheets](#).

SAFETY

[General Safety](#), [Laser Safety](#), [Chemical Safety](#), and [Environmental Conditions](#) describe precautions that you should take when using your new ProX 950 .

SYSTEM OPERATIONS

The [System Operations](#) section describes how to operate the ProX 950. The process of creating a print is covered in its entirety.

SOFTWARE

The [Software Overview](#) section gives you a detailed overview of the software that operates your ProX 950 .

PRINT APPLICATOR SYSTEM

[Print Applicator System](#) describes how to perform different operations with the manual delivery module (MDM).

SERVICE AND TROUBLESHOOTING

In [Service](#) and [Troubleshooting](#), you will find the troubleshooting guide and other basic information concerning service and maintenance for your ProX 950 .

GLOSSARY

The [Glossary](#) defines terms that describe the ProX 950 and its operations. After the glossary, you will find the Technical Specifications for your ProX 950.

MATERIAL DELIVERY MODULE

The Material Delivery Module (MDM) is the device that manages all subsystems related to the print material including printing a part. It can hold up to 935 liters (247 U.S. gal.) of print material. The maximum print volume is 1500 x 750 x 550 mm (59 x 29.5 x 21.7 in.) For more information on the MDM see [Material Delivery Module \(MDM\)](#) on [Page 15](#).

The MDM allows for quick material changes without any material waste/scrap. Not only can you now change material in less than ten minutes, you can also swap the material delivery module (MDM) easily, with no tools required. All components that come into contact with the material are moved with the module itself. One person can remove the MDM and replace it with another active MDM, without having to clean any wet material surface. This new feature significantly reduces material swap time. In addition, you can warm up an MDM offline, enabling you to swap one material delivery module for another that is ready to use.

This new handling method ensures that all parts that come into contact with the material during normal operation are a part of the active MDM.



Nitrile gloves are required to detach the Zephyr™ print applicator, especially if there is any material left on the applicator.

There are two operating modes for the MDM:

Print Mode

In this mode, the MDM is online and connected to the ProX 950 which provides the MDM's power and Input/Output functionality. The ProX 950 monitors and controls the material temperature while connected with the active MDM. When the MDM is online, it can pump and recirculate material.

Stand-by Mode

In this mode, the MDM is offline and operates independently from the ProX 950. When the MDM is plugged into a standard wall socket the module self-regulates the temperature keeping it stable and at operating temperature. The material can warm effectively in this mode, enabling the user to print a part while warming material for future use, allowing for no down time.

MDM Capacity

The ProX 950 is the largest commercially available 3D printer, the extra large material delivery module accommodates a print zone of 1500mm x 750mm x 550mm.

Refill Container

The ProX 950 refill containers incorporates smart cartridge technology that contains information about the material that is in the bottle and the MDM. This information enables the ProX 950 to verify that the user does not use the wrong material, use material incorrectly, or use an empty or expired containers, ensuring the material is safe to use.

PRINT APPLICATOR

The print applicator system either applies material to, or removes excess material from the part during the printing process as the applicator moves across the material surface.

The print applicator system has a Zephyr™ applicator with four axes of motion: The y-axis moves the applicator from the front to the rear. Other motion systems are utilized to ensure the exact amount of material is deposited, resulting in the high part accuracy produced on this system. The applicator system's liquid level sensor maps the material surface by moving around the material surface. The sensor calibrates the position of the applicator so that it moves perfectly parallel to the material surface, enabling the print to be accurate and precise. The applicator system uses the motion axes that are connected to the applicator, enabling the system to self-calibrate and permitting a customized setting of the applicator gap, or distance from the applicator's bottom to the material surface, for different materials.

POLYRAY PRINTHEAD

The ProX 950 Polyray Printhead allows for the output of the largest parts quickly and accurately. It does this by operating and seamlessly aligning two separate IPM's (Image Print Modules) during the printing process. The IPM's contain the UV light source, drawing mirrors, power regulator and light source size configurator.

The following documents will help you to achieve maximum proficiency with your ProX 950 .

ProX 950 FACILITY REQUIREMENTS GUIDE

The Facility Requirements Guide details the requirements necessary to install the ProX 950 3D Printer. Details include the necessary facility dimensions, electrical and pneumatic resources, and any equipment that may be needed for installation.

ProX 950 INSTALLATION GUIDE

The Installation Guide details the procedures required to properly install and set up the ProX 950 3D Printer at the customer's site. Only a 3D Systems Certified Field Service Engineer is allowed to install the printer.

ProX 950 MATERIAL GUIDES

The Material Guides detail the use of materials that have been certified for use in the ProX 950. Each material has its own Material Guide. Information specific to each material is included in the guides.

ProX 950 QUICK START GUIDE

The Quick Start Guide gives the user a quick overview of the system and the procedure for printing and processing a part with the ProX 950.

ProX 950 MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEETS/SAFETY DATA SHEETS (MSDS/SDS)

Each material has its own MSDS/SDS. The user must be familiar with all information contained in these documents before handling the materials. Every material shipment includes a paper copy of its MSDS/SDS.

Electronic versions of the MSDS/SDSs are available on our website at <http://www.3dsystems.com/support/materials/msds>

HAZARD MESSAGES

The following symbols are used throughout this manual. Some also appear on the printer itself.



DAMAGE: Machine damage, part damage, and/or data loss can result if you ignore this type of hazard message.



ELECTRIC SHOCK: Injury or death from electric shock can result if you ignore this type of hazard message.



UV RADIATION: Eye injury or blindness can result if you ignore this type of hazard message.



IRRITANT: Bodily irritation or allergic reaction can result if you ignore this type of hazard message.



Wear gloves when handling uncured material.



Ultraviolet radiation inside. Exposure may cause eye damage. Do not operate without covers. Wear UV eye protection.



HOT SURFACE: Do not touch, may cause burn.



NOTE: Indicates an important point.

Always follow the safety procedures. Do not, in any way, risk injury by working dangerously. Safety is a part of work, and not an obstacle to it.

The ProX 950 was designed with safety in mind; however, improper use and malfunctions can cause injury. To prevent unsafe operation, the ProX 950 automatically shuts down immediately if it detects an unsafe condition.

Follow these general safety guidelines when operating your ProX 950 :

- Read and follow system instructions.
- Follow all safety rules in this section and heed all cautions and warnings in this guide.
- Do not attempt to open the chamber door or windows while a print is in process.
- Do not use any material without first reviewing its Material Safety Data Sheet/Safety Data Sheet (MSDS/SDS).
- Secure the power and communication cables to prevent tripping.
- Do not attempt to access, service, or adjust the internal components.
- Do not attempt to perform any maintenance procedures unless you have been specifically trained to do so.
- Operators are trained to operate the system and to perform all the necessary tasks to print a part.
- Certified service personnel have completed the 3D Systems service training package and are certified to perform service tasks. Certification may occur at various levels and servicers should only perform tasks that they are authorized and certified to complete.
- Do not ignore warning signs that are posted during service operations.
- If you see an error message on the system's display, refer to [Troubleshooting on page 44](#) before resuming operation.
- To prevent potential skin irritation and sensitization due to contact with waste material, follow all guidelines in [Chemical Safety on page 11](#).
- To prevent pinch and crush injuries to the hand, use caution when replacing the platform inside the print chamber. The platform carriage will not move when the chamber door is open.

6 LASER SAFETY

The ProX 950 uses a UV (Ultra-violet) solid-state frequency tripled Nd:YVO4 laser which utilizes a 354.7 nm wavelength laser in each IPM.

The ProX 950 is a **Class I** Laser product. Class I products are not considered harmful and require no special safety precautions, under normal operating conditions. The Laser beam is completely confined. The viewing windows in the Process Module, block the UV Laser radiation from exposure outside of the print area(s).



RADIATION: Operating the equipment or performing procedures other than those specified within this guide may result in exposure to hazardous, invisible Laser radiation.



RADIATION: Never stare directly into a Laser beam, nor into any beam reflection, whether diffused or from a mirrorlike surface.



RADIATION: During normal operation, and with all panels installed, the ProX 950 is classified as a Class I Laser device. If any of the interlocks are defeated, the ProX 950 becomes a Class IV device. Eye damage can occur by looking directly into the beam or by viewing any type of beam reflection.



RADIATION: Interlocks are to be defeated only by trained personnel when needed during service procedures.

CONTROL SWITCHES

The locations of control switches are illustrated in the section, [ProX 950 at a Glance on page 13](#). Master and Emergency power shut-off switches are described in the following paragraphs.

Master Power Shut-off

The ProX 950 has a master circuit breaker switch located on the electrical cabinet module at the rear of the machine.



Emergency Stop

All ProX 950 printers have Emergency Stop buttons on the side panels and inside the print chamber. They are bright red with a yellow background. Pressing one cuts power to all moving axis, closes shutter, and puts laser in safe mode.



CAUTION: The Emergency Stop Button should be used when there is a fail situation in the system. Use the emergency stop button when the system needs to be stopped quickly.



CONTROL PANEL LASER LED

An LED light displays the current status of the Laser power availability at the Laser power supply.

7 SAFETY LABELS AND INTERLOCKS

Laser safety labels are located at system entry locations which are indicated below. An interlock is located close to each label.



SAFETY WARNING LABELS

Laser safety warning labels for the ProX 950 are located at system entry locations which are indicated above.

SAFETY INTERLOCK SWITCHES

Safety interlock switches protect the user from possible UV Laser radiation exposure when certain doors or panels are opened. Safety Interlocks are on the plate behind the safety warning labels.



IRRITANT! Always wear chemical-resistant gloves, goggles, and protective clothing when handling material. Avoid skin contact. Avoid breathing material fumes.

- Always wear approved goggles, nitrile gloves and protective clothing when working near materials or with partially cured parts.
- Wearing contact lenses when working with materials is not recommended.
- Always wear chemical-resistant gloves whenever handling materials or partially cured parts. Recommended gloves are 100% Nitrile. Latex gloves are not chemical-resistant and are not recommended.
- Always work in a well ventilated area when using materials. Avoid breathing vapors.
- Always wash skin thoroughly with abrasive soap and COLD water after working with materials. DO NOT USE HOT WATER OR SOLVENTS to wash hands, as it will result in quick absorption through the skin.
- Use extreme care when handling solvents used to remove excess material from uncured parts. These solvents (e.g., denatured alcohol, isopropyl alcohol) are very flammable.
- Keep all materials away from heat, sparks and flame. Material containers may rupture when exposed to extreme heat.



Use National Fire Protection Association Class B extinguishers such as carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or foam.

MATERIAL CHARACTERISTICS

The photopolymers used in stereolithography may be hazardous if handled improperly. Repeated skin contact with materials may cause sensitization. Consult the manufacturer's Material Safety Data Sheet/Safety Data Sheet (MSDS/SDS) for information on specific materials. For further information on this and related topics, consult the 3D Systems – Materials website at <http://www.3dsystems.com/support/materials/msds>

MATERIAL STORAGE

Material should be stored in opaque, non-reactive containers, according to the guidelines given in the MSDS/SDS included with the material. Protect material from sunlight and ambient room light. Material may be stored in MDMs with the lid securely fastened.



Never mix different materials.

MATERIAL DISPOSAL

Do not dump used material down any drains. Follow disposal rules established by company, local, state, and federal authorities.

MATERIAL SPILL CONTAINMENT

Your company has the responsibility to define what constitutes a major spill. Personnel who are involved in cleaning up major spills of material should wear NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators designed for use with organic chemical vapors. In addition, each person should wear protective goggles, rubber boots, and 100% nitrile gloves to minimize exposure to material, which can cause eye, skin, and respiratory irritation, as well as possible skin allergies and respiratory reactions.

A supply of dikes and control booms should be stocked so they are available to contain the affected area in the event of a major material spill. The spilled material should then be absorbed on inert absorbent material and placed into drums for transfer to an approved waste disposal site. After cleaning up the spill, individuals should wash thoroughly with soap and COLD water. Dry-clean contaminated clothing. Discard contaminated shoes and leather products. Avoid exposure to sunlight until skin and clothing have been cleaned of material. Refer to the MSDS/SDS before using any chemicals. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause sensitization. Vapor may be harmful.

FIRST AID AND PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

The following paragraphs provide general first aid procedures and recommendations for protective equipment to minimize the risks from material exposure. If professional medical attention is necessary, take the Material Safety Data Sheet/Safety Data Sheet (MSDS/SDS) for the exact material involved to the attending physician.

Skin Contact

Wear 100% nitrile gloves and lab coats to avoid skin contact. Should material come in contact with skin, wash thoroughly with soap and cold water and immediately remove contaminated clothing and shoes. If skin is irritated, seek medical attention. Dry-clean contaminated clothing. Discard contaminated shoes and leather products.

Eye Contact

Safety goggles should be worn to prevent accidental splashes into the eyes. If material comes in contact with the eye, flush immediately with large amounts of water for 15 minutes, avoid sunlight, fluorescent light, and other ultraviolet light, and obtain immediate medical attention. Eye wash facilities and a first aid kit should be readily available and close to the material.

Contact Lenses

If material splashes into the eye when contact lenses are worn, flush the eye with water immediately. Verify that flushing has removed the contact lens from the eye. Protect eyes from light and obtain immediate medical attention. Discard contact lenses that come into contact with liquid material.

Fume Inhalation

Remove the person to fresh air. Give artificial respiration or cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) if required. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Obtain immediate medical attention.

9 ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

TEMPERATURE

To allow optimum systems operation and optimum part quality, the temperature of the ProX 950 System's room or other location should remain stable. The working range is 23°C +/- 3°C (73°F +/- 5°F). Any temperature fluctuation greater than 3°C may adversely affect parts built on the system.

The air conditioning system should maintain a temperature change of less than 1°C per hour. The stereolithography room should have a minimum cooling capacity of 1.4 kW. We recommend an HVAC system that changes the air two to five times per hour. To avoid adversely affecting part quality, do not expose the ProX 950 system to direct air flow from the air conditioning system.

Beyond the temperature range that is optimum for part quality, the system is capable of operating safely without creating a hazard between 5°C and 40°C.

HUMIDITY AND ALTITUDE

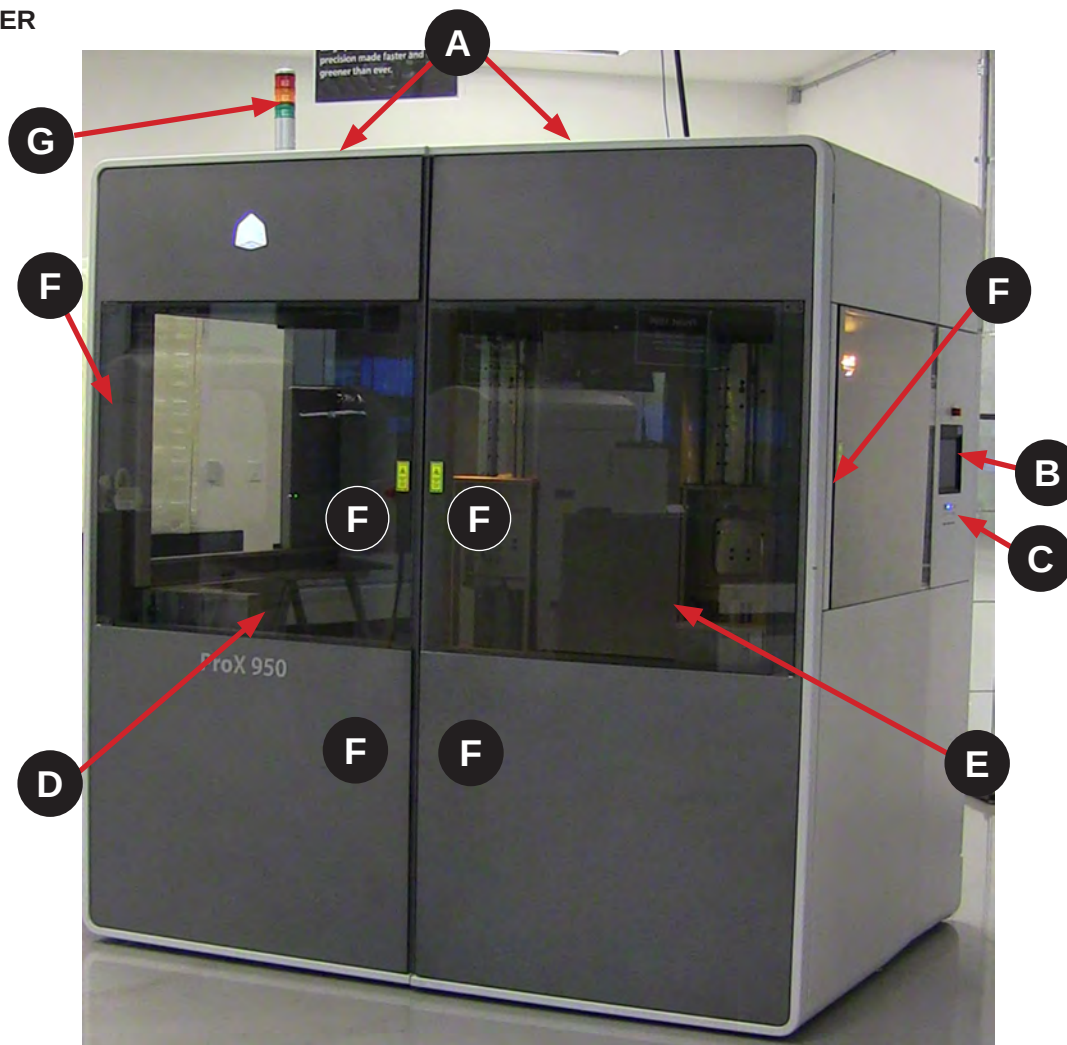
The optimum humidity in the ProX 950 print chamber depends partly on the material selection, although humidity should always be non-condensing and should not vary outside the range of 20-50% for optimum part quality with most materials. The system can operate at higher non-condensing humidity levels but may adversely affect part quality. Review your ProX 950 material information, MSDS/SDS, product datasheet, and product labeling, for specific information on recommended humidity levels. The ProX 950 can operate correctly up to an altitude of 1000m above mean sea level.

SOUND PRESSURE

Overall sound pressure level for this equipment will not exceed 70 dBA.

10 ProX 950 AT A GLANCE

ProX 950 CENTER



- A Polyray Printhead :** The ProX 950 contains two IPMs. The IPM's are located at both sides on the top of the machine, beneath the frame panels.
- B User Interface (UI):** This is the control touchscreen which allows the user to interface with the the system. The Print3D Pro software installed on the touchscreen enables the user to view and adjust the print parameters used to print a part.
- C System Status Lights:** System Status Lights indicate critical information regarding the system. See the section, [LED Indicators on page 14](#) for descriptions of each indicator.
- D Print Zone A:** Print Zone A is located on the left side of the ProX 950, as you face the machine, and is utilized for the printing of all machine configurations up to 30" wide.
- E Print Zone B:** Print Zone B is located on the right side of the ProX 950, as you face the machine, and is utilized only for print sizes over 30". If the print is over 30" it will be centered between the two zones.
- F Door Handle Locations:** To open the doors, pull them by the handle-like grips at the edge of the door panel.
- G Light Stack:** The light stack consists of three lights, red, yellow and green. The lights reflect what state the machine is in at any given time.

SYSTEM COMPONENTS

For system requirements, consult the [Facility Requirements Guide](#).

User Interface

The User Interface consists of a touchscreen located on the side of the printer and the system status LED indicators. An E-Stop is located above the touchscreen. See the section, [Software Overview on page 18](#) for descriptions of the touchscreen functionality.

A **Emergency Stop:** This switch is located on side panel above the touch screen. Emergency Stop immediately disables all motion controls and Lasers and renders them safe. After being pressed, it remains in the closed state until it is manually returned to the open state.

B **Touchscreen:** Displays the Print3D Pro software which is used to operate the system.

C **Buttons, Indicators, USB Ports**

LED Indicators: The LED indicators indicate the readiness of the machine and its Lasers.

- **“Laser” Blue LED**
 - **ON**, Solid
 - » Printhead enabled
 - **OFF**
 - » Printhead disabled or off.
- **“Control” Green LED**
 - **ON**, Solid
 - » Control systems are enabled. The machine is ready for use.
 - **ON**, Flashing
 - » Machine is in BYPASS mode.
 - **OFF**
 - » Control systems are not enabled. The machine is not ready for use.
- **“System” Amber LED**
 - **ON**, Solid
 - » All safety and interlock systems have been satisfied. Laser safety shutter is operational.
 - **OFF**
 - » All safety and interlock systems have not been satisfied. Laser safety shutter is not operational.

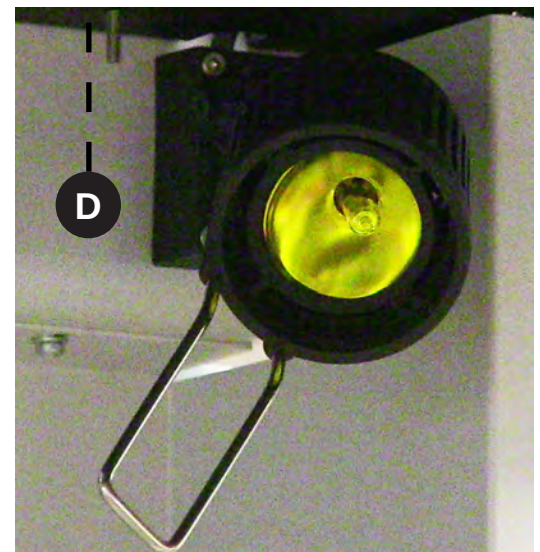
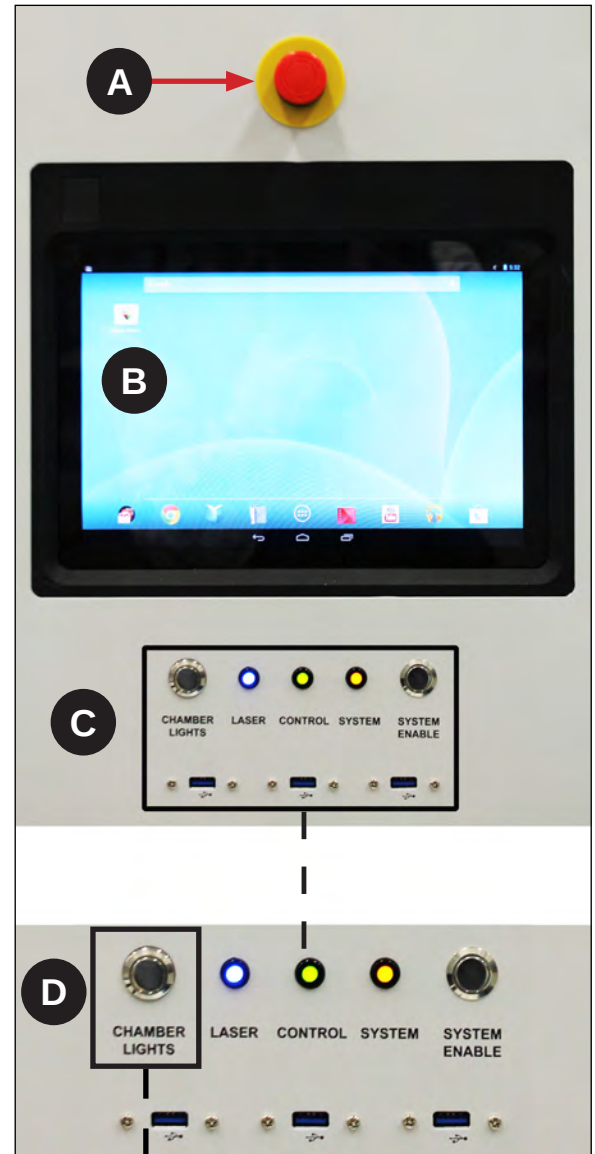
System Enable: Once the software has been launched, user will press the System Enable button to lock the doors so system is ready to print a build. Use System Enable after someone has pushed the emergency stop, when the emergency has been cleared and user wants to resume building.

USB: Three standard auxiliary USB ports connected to the control PC are located under User Interface.

D **Chamber Lights:** This switch turns the chamber lighting on or off.

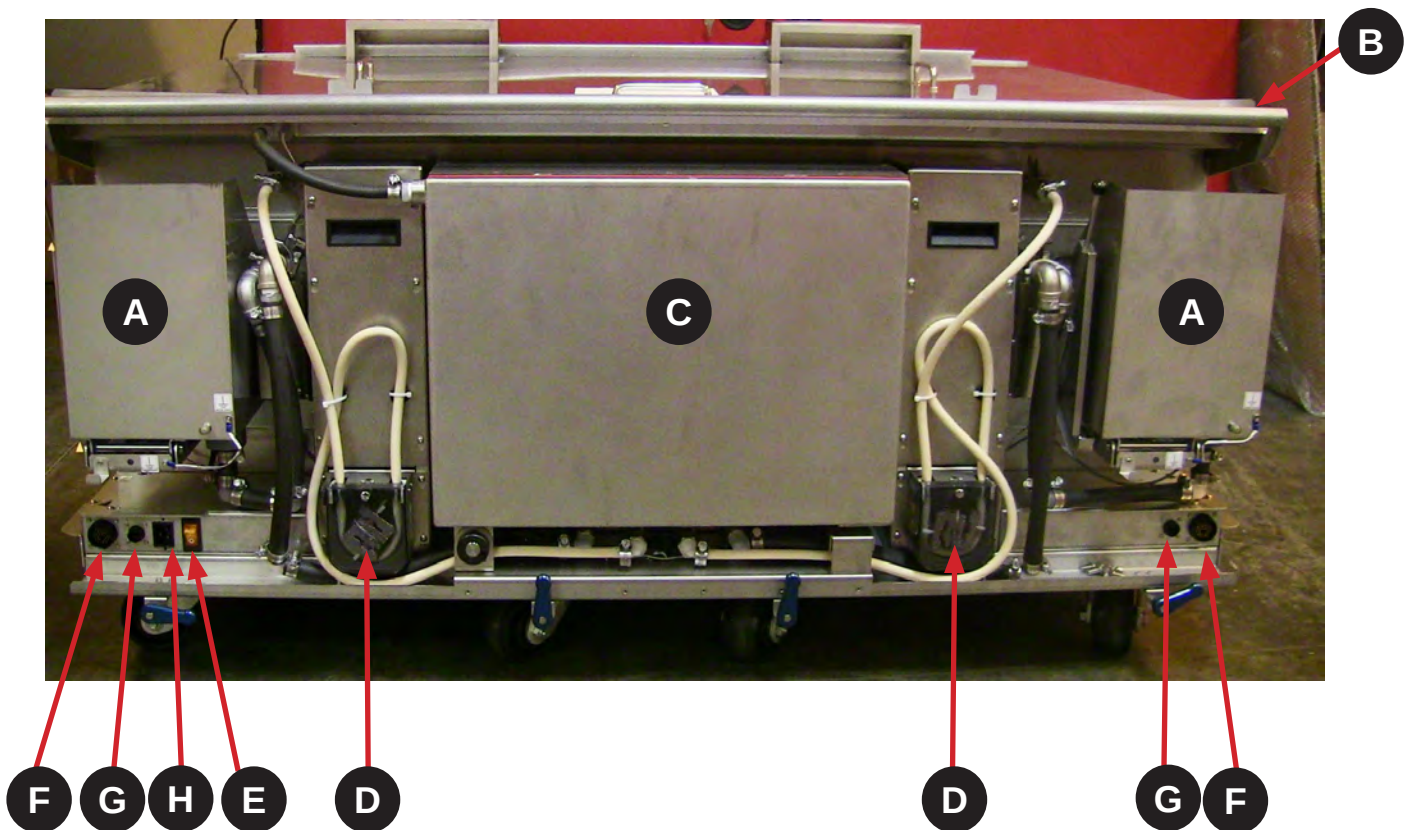


Note: The chamber lights can be repositioned to view specific areas as needed. Check the switch on the lights themselves if they do not come on when you press the button under the user interface.



Material Delivery Module (MDM)

- A Refill Containers 1 and 2:** These containers hold the bottles of new material, which are added to the MDM prior to the start of a print. The refill containers incorporate smart cartridge technology that contains information about the material that is in the bottle and the MDM. This information enables the ProX 950 to verify that the user does not use the wrong material, use material incorrectly, or use an empty or expired containers, ensuring the material is safe to use.
- B Applicator Rest:** This rest area is used to stow the removable applicator when changing MDMs.
- C Leveling Reservoir:** This reservoir is used to store material for transferring into or out of the print area to maintain the precise material height during printing.
- D Fill Pumps:** The fill pumps control the material height in the print area by moving material to or from the leveling reservoir.
- E MDM Heater Power Switch:** In the **On** position, the MDM will regulate material temperature. In the **Off** position temperature regulation doesn't occur. This functions in both **Standby** and **Print** modes.
- F I/O Connector:** This connector is the interface for all communication and motion control between the MDM and the ProX 950.
- G Serial Connector:** There is a serial connector on the right side and one on the left side of the MDM. The left side Serial Connector connects the Smart Cartridge Technology reader for bottle on the left, and creates communication of the heater to the vat. The right side Serial Connector controls the Smart Cartridge Technology to the bottle on the right side.
- H Heater Connector:** This connector plugs the heater into the MDM allowing the material to heat. When in **Print** mode this is connected to the machine, when in **Standby** mode this is connected to the wall.



Electrical Cabinet

Main Power Disconnect: The disconnect enables you to turn off all power to the system. For safety reasons, the machine should be positioned to allow easy access to this switch. This is the switch that needs to be enabled to turn the system on as well.



Computer: A computer which controls the printer is located inside the electrical cabinet. The user does not have direct access to this device. The touchscreen user interface provides all user functionality.

Reset Button: Reset Home recalibrates the home positions of the left and right side. If the left and right side motors of the recoater blade get out of synch you would need to reset. You would be able to tell if the blade is askew.

Power Supply: This module distributes all the AC power that the system needs. Circuits for the various subsystems are located in this module.

Manual Offload Cart

The **manual offload cart** is included in the base configuration of the ProX 950. The offload cart allows you to easily remove the print platform when it is loaded with a large or heavy part and transport it to the finishing area where supports are removed and the part is cleaned before it is cured.

All parts must be offloaded with the manual offload cart to ensure optimal safety.



To Remove a Part

1. Navigate to **Tools > Elevator/Leveler Settings** click on **Move to Offload**. This will move recoater down 2" and platform up.

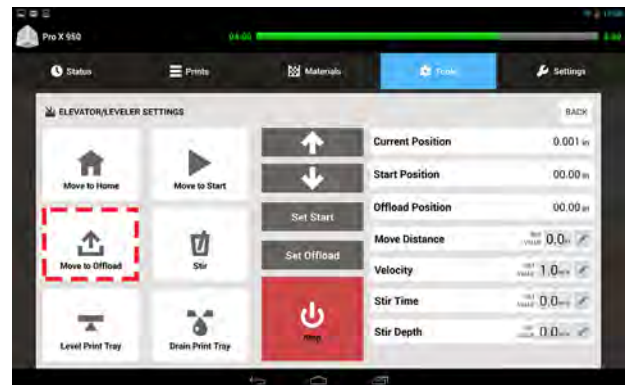


NOTE: the **Move to Offload** settings are already set in the software. If additional changes need to be made, follow steps in **Set Offload Position**.



NOTE: Always wear nitrile gloves when removing the platform. If any build material gets on skin, wash skin immediately with soap and water.

2. Ensure there is enough room to slide offload cart under platform without touching tabs on recoater.



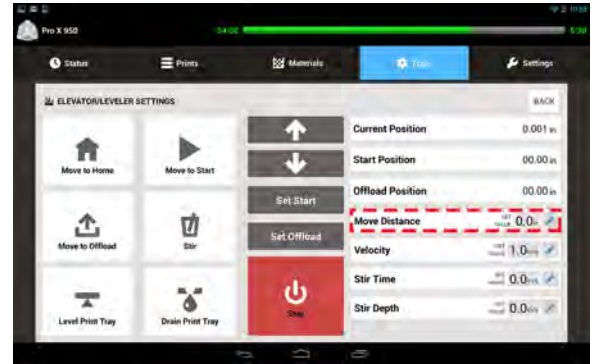
3. Unlatch platform from forks by pulling latch handles toward you.
4. Slide Manual Offload Cart under platform.
5. Using handles on cart carefully pull platform out of machine.



Setting the Offload Position

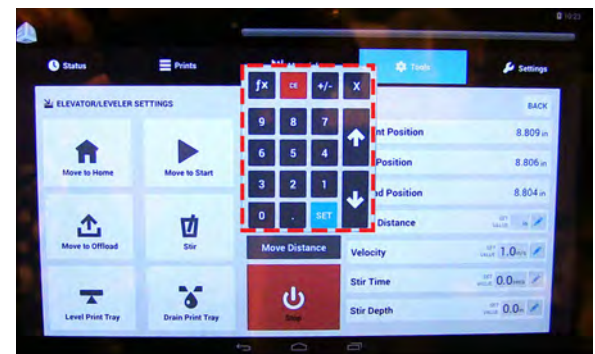
If the **Manual Offload** needs to be adjusted you can do so by following these steps:

1. Select **Edit**  from **Move Distance**.



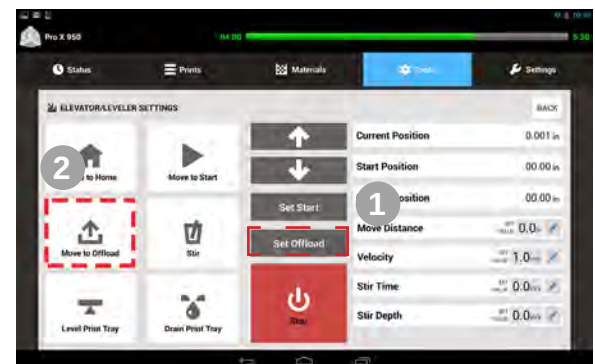
2. Editing keypad pops up. Type in amount to move (ex. .5 will move platform up 1/2 inch), this is a good place to start.
3. Click **Set**
4. Repeat these steps until platform is far enough up to get Manual Offload Cart under it without damaging recoater.

NOTE: If platform is too high you can reverse it by typing **.5 > - > Set** in the editing keypad. This moves platform down 1/2 inch.



5. Select **Set Offload** (1).
6. Repeat **Steps 3-5 of To Remove a Part**.

NOTE: This position will now be saved and can be used from now on by selecting **Move to Offload** (2).

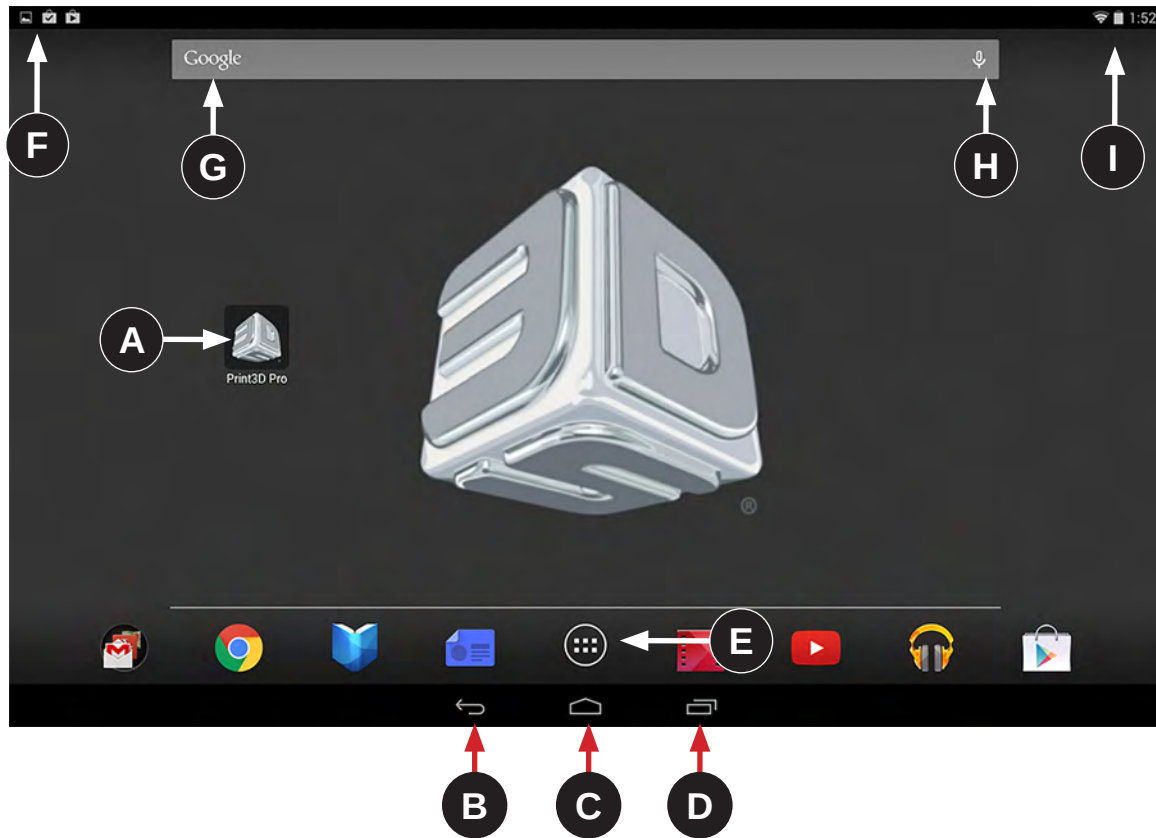


11 SOFTWARE OVERVIEW

The touchscreen of the ProX 950 uses Google's Android operating system, running the 3D Systems' Print3D Pro™ application.

HOME SCREEN

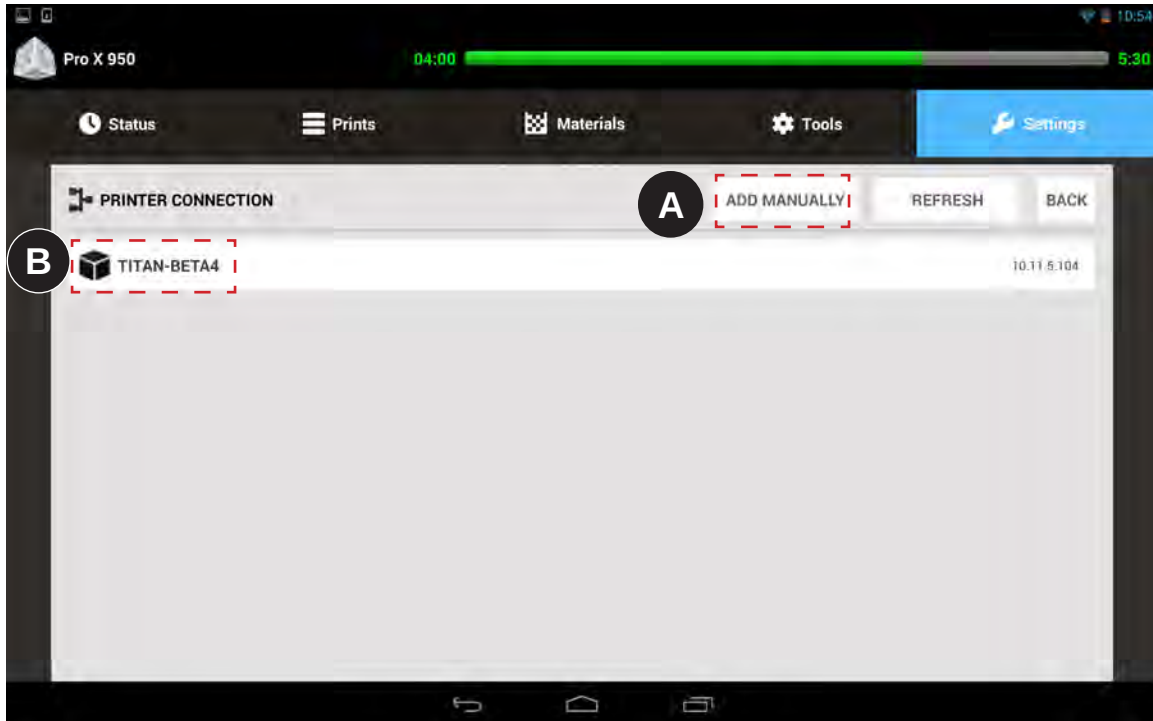
When tablet is powered on, there should be a **3D Print Pro** icon (A) displayed. Tap the icon to launch **3D Print Pro**. If icon is not present, tap the **Home** button (C) and select **3D Print Pro** from the apps displayed.



- A** **Print3D Pro™ Application Icon:** Press this icon to launch the Print3D Pro application.
- B** **Back:** Opens the previous screen you were working in, even if it was in a different application (app). Once you back up to the Home screen, you can't go back any further in your history.
- C** **Home:** Opens Home. If you're viewing a left or right Home screen, opens the central Home screen. To open Google Now, swipe up.
- D** **Recent Apps:** Opens a list of thumbnail images of apps you've worked with recently. To open an app, touch it. To remove a thumbnail from the list, swipe it left or right.
- E** **All Apps:** View all of the applications on the device.
- F** **Alerts and Notifications:** Alerts and messages occur within the annunciator bar. When alerts are tapped they direct the user to a popup notification.
- G** **Google Search Bar:** Open Google's search engine.
- H** **Voice Input:** Press to activate voice-to-text input.
- I** **Status Icons:** Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, & battery status

MANUAL PRINTER CONNECTION SCREEN

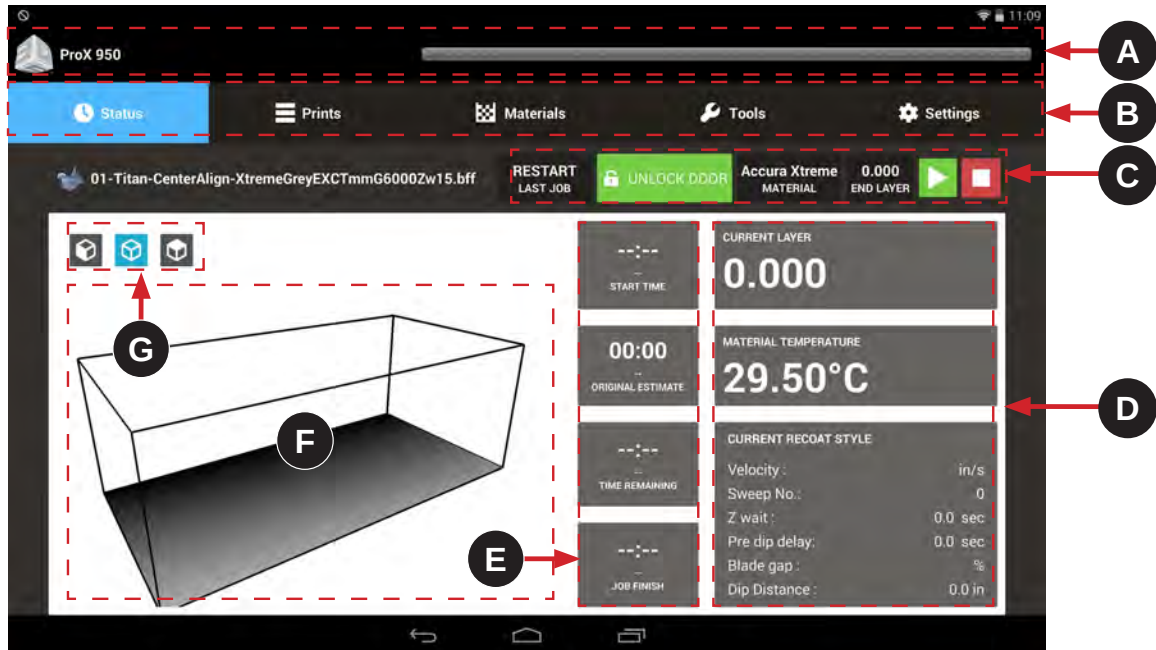
Your printer should already be networked correctly, in which case you will not see this screen. If it becomes necessary to set the network connection up manually, the Settings tab will appear after you launch the Print3D Pro application.



- A** Press the **ADD MANUALLY** button. You will be prompted to enter the IP address for your printer. The address will vary, depending on your setup. If you do not know your address, contact your systems administrator.
Enter the correct address into the field and press **ADD**.
- B** Your printer will appear in the list. Press the name of the printer to continue launching Print3D Pro

STATUS SCREEN

The Status screen displays important real-time information about the printer. This screen is mainly used for information purposes other than the **Navigation Bar** (B), and the **Overview Bar** (C).



A Status Bar: The status bar displays the printer name, alerts/notifications, and print progress with time elapsed (left side number) and estimated time remaining (right side number). The bar changes color and displays urgent alerts and print errors.

B Navigation Bar: The top navigation bar consists of five distinct tabs: Status, Prints, Materials, Tools, and Settings. Select any of these tabs to open up a new screen and navigate through selected item.

C Overview Bar: From this bar, the user can view the progress and relevant status indicators for the current job.

Restart: When Restart is pressed will issue a start job command with the restart flag. The machine knows which was the last running job.

If the machine is able to restart the last job (from the last printed layer) then the machine will go in building state. However, if it is not able to restart, machine will issue a build aborted notification which will be displayed as a pop up on the tablet UI.

Unlock Door: Pressing this button will toggle the doors between **Lock** and **Unlock** positions.

Material: Indicates the material that is currently being used by the system.

End Layer: Indicates what the last layer of the print is.

Start/Stop: To stop or start the current printing job, press the appropriate button. You will be presented with a confirmation screen to verify your choice.

D Current Settings: This section displays various parameters of the current print job. These are the values programmed using the application software.

Current Layer: The end value of the layer currently being printed.

Material Temperature: Temperature (in °C) of the material in the print tray.

Current Recoat Style:

Velocity: Speed in inches/second of the print applicator mechanism.

Sweep No.: Number of sweeps performed.

Z wait: The delay time between the print applicator sweep and the point at which the Laser begins to draw

Pre dip delay: The amount of time between when the Laser has finished drawing and when the elevator motion and applicator process begins.

Blade gap: Percentage of distance between the applicator blade and the material surface during the applicator process.

Dip distance: Distance that the elevator moves down during the applicator process.

E Print Job Timing: These fields display the following information:

Start Time: Time the print job began.

Original Estimate: Estimated time to complete the print job, calculated using the initial settings.

Time Remaining: Estimated remaining amount of time until the print job is completed.

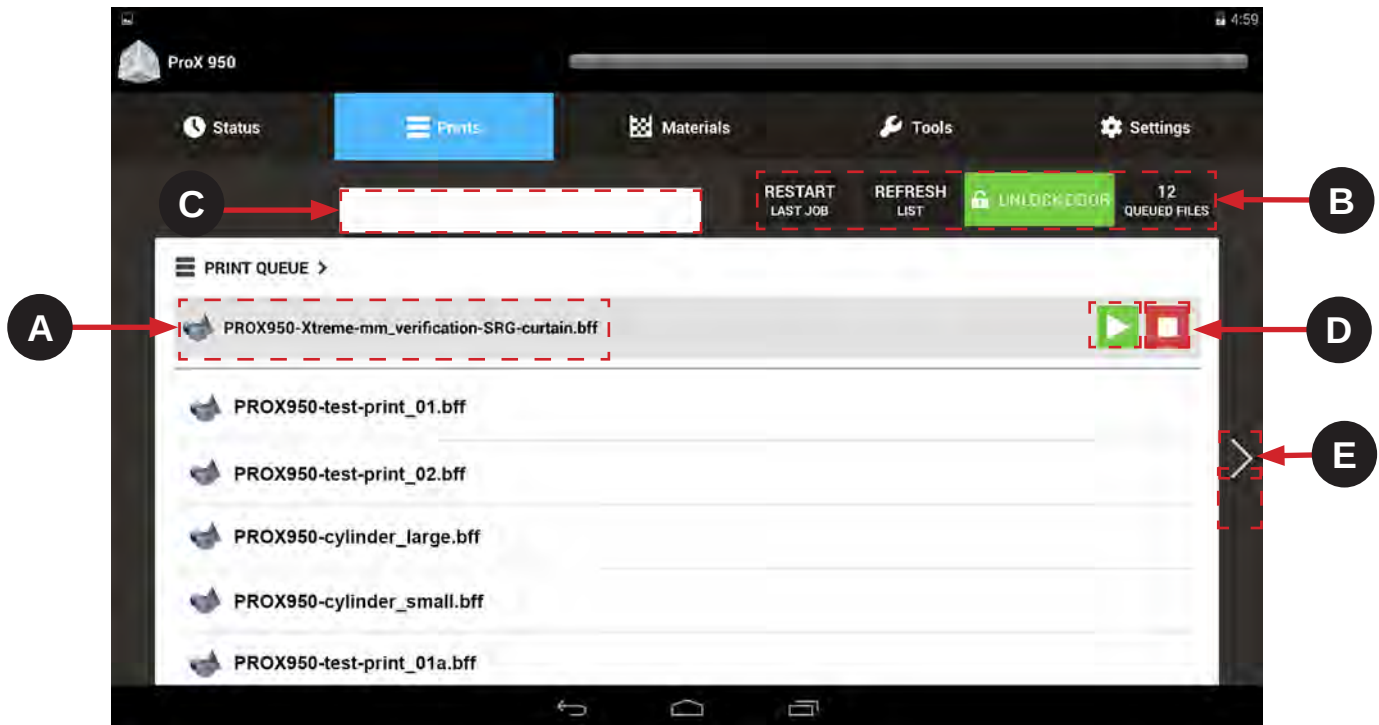
Job Finish: Actual time when the print job is projected to finish.

F View Port: A preview of the 3D model which is being printed appears in this window.

G Preset Views: The 3D model has 3 preset views. From left to right, they are: front, isometric, and top.

PRINT QUEUE SCREEN

The Print Queue screen displays the current jobs waiting to be processed.



A Print Job File Name: File that is currently the next to print appears here with a gray background. All the other files in the queue appear below.

B Print Queue Statuses: These fields display:

Restart: When Restart is pressed will issue a start job command with the restart flag. The machine knows which was the last running job.

If the machine is able to restart the last job (from the last printed layer) then the machine will go in building state. However, if it is not able to restart, machine will issue a build aborted notification which will be displayed as a pop up on the tablet UI.

Refresh: Refresh is to refresh the queue list on the tablet. If a user submits a job from the thumb drive while in the queue menu he would need to refresh the list on the tablet. Or he can exit the queue and go back it will automatically refresh the list.

Unlock Door: Pressing this button will toggle the doors between **Lock** and **Unlock** positions.

Queued Files: Number of files currently in the queue.

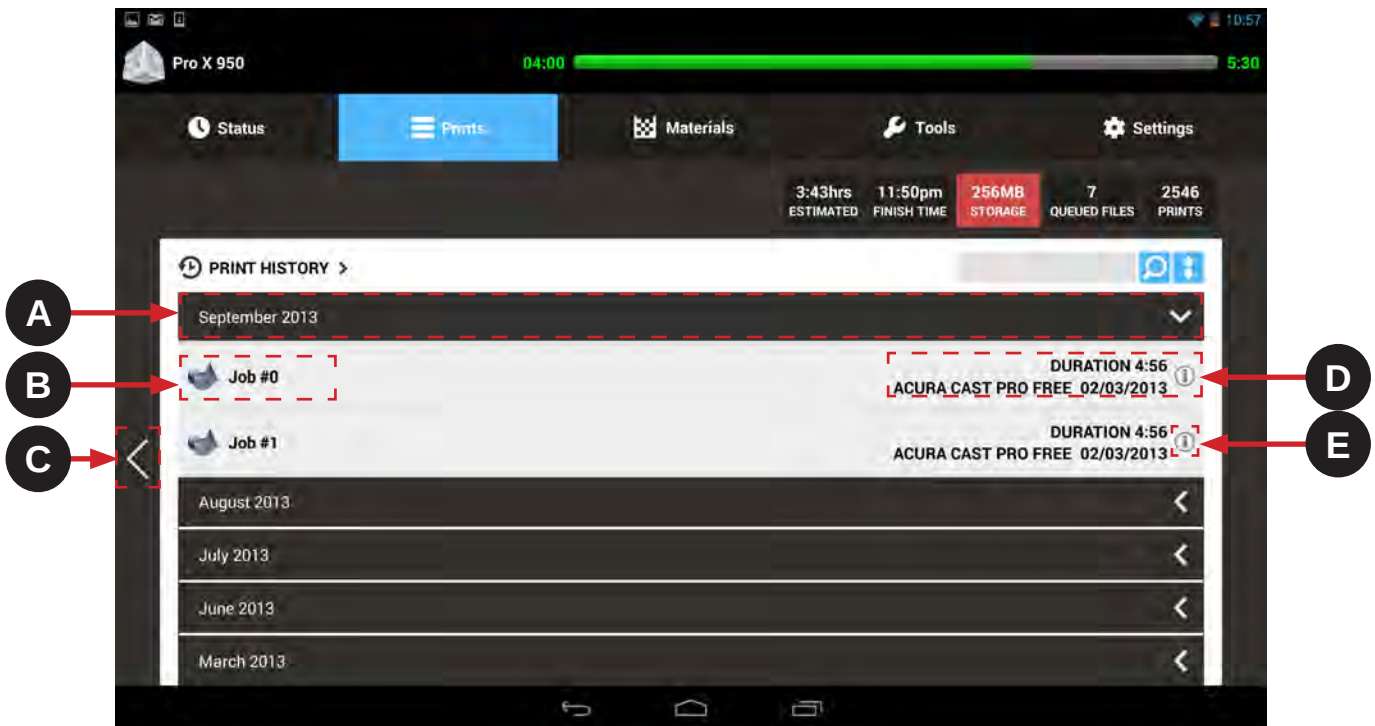
C Search: Use the search bar to quickly find a print job

D Start/Stop: Use these buttons to start or stop the print.

E Next Page: Navigate to the **Print History** screen, described below.

PRINT HISTORY SCREEN

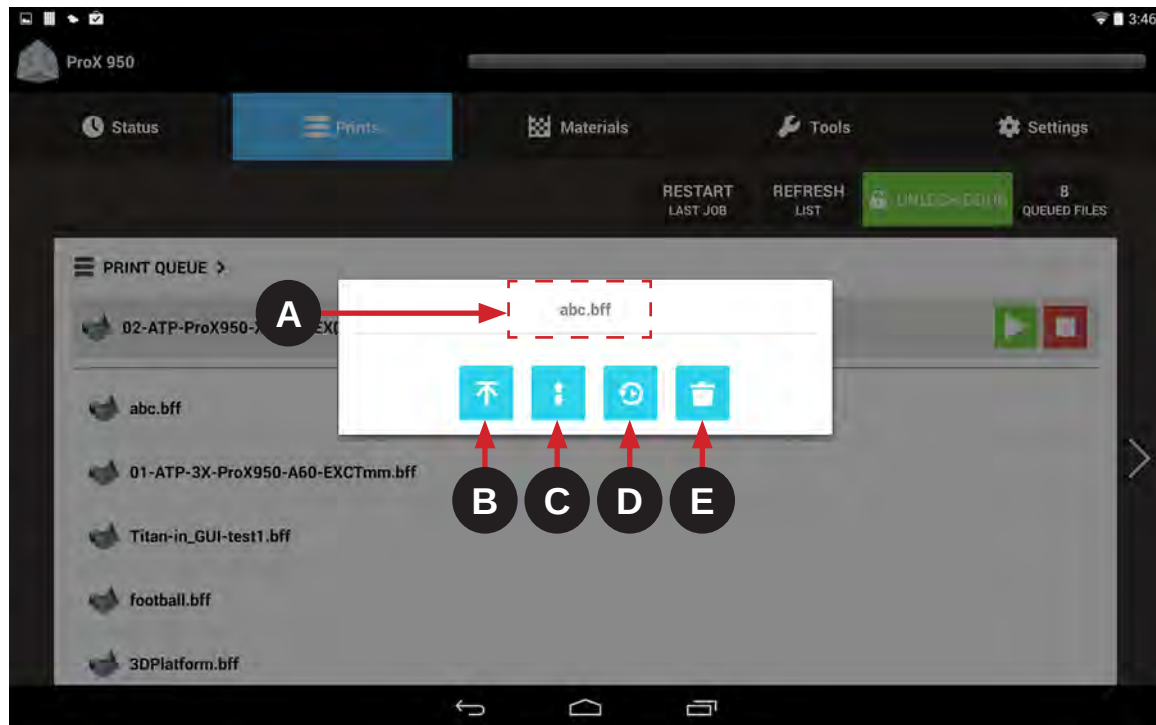
The Print History screen gives the user access to information and functions related to previous print jobs.



- A Folder (by month):** The print history is sorted and grouped by month. Press anywhere on the black bar to see a list of the print jobs for that month. When the white arrow is pointing towards the left the folder is closed, when arrow is pointing down folder is open. Toggle back and forth between open and closed by selecting anywhere in the black bar for the month.
- B Print Job:** The specific print job is listed under the month.
- C Back:** Navigate back to the **Print Queue** screen, described above.
- D Print Job Information:** Information about the job is listed here such as the duration of the print job, material, and date are listed here.
- E Information:** Press the information icon to bring up a dialog box which gives you the choice to **Copy to Queue** which will copy the chosen job to the active print queue, or **Delete** which will remove the print job from the Print History.

DETAIL POPUP SCREEN

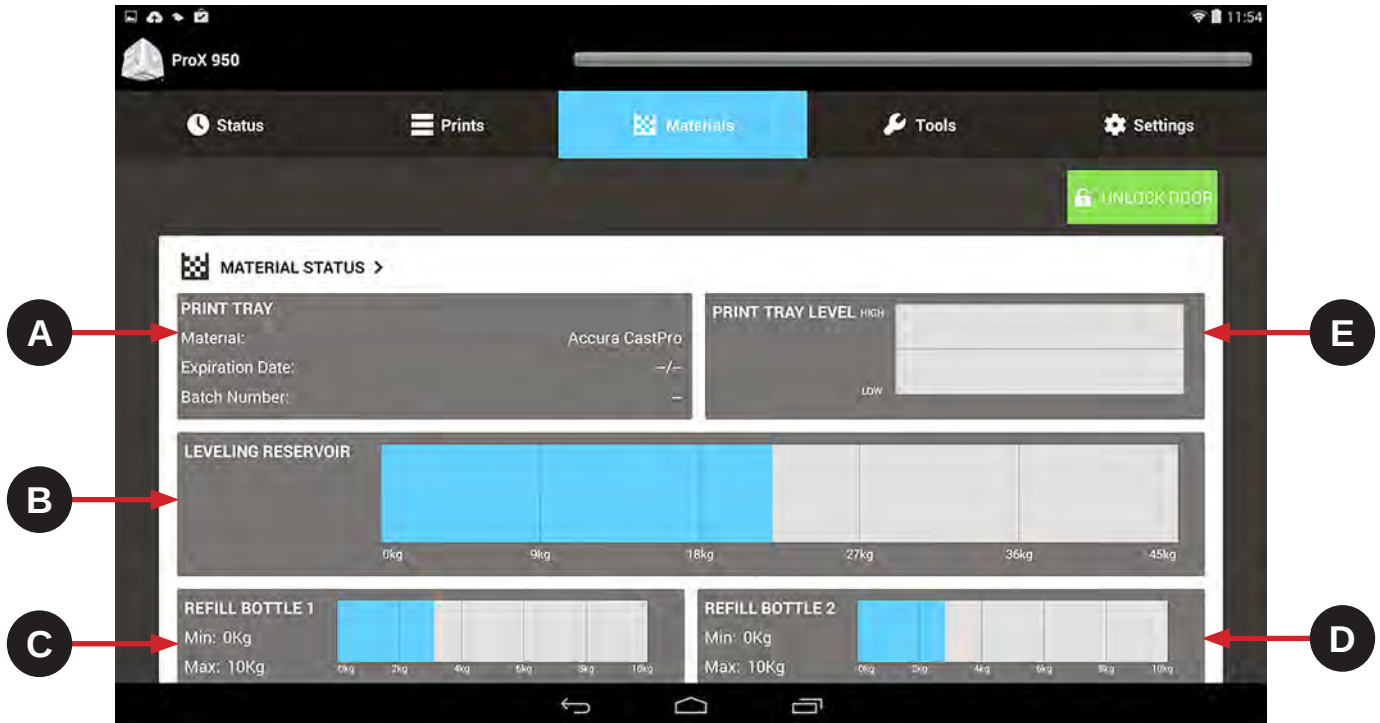
This screen provides additional actions that a user can perform to a file. It is displayed when the  button is pressed on the [Print Queue Screen](#).



- B** [Move to Top of Queue](#): Move the current job to the top of the print queue.
- C** [Move Up/Down in Queue](#): Move the current job up or down in the print queue.
- D** [Move to Print History](#) Select this button to move to the Print history. If currently in the print history, selecting this will take you back to the [Print Queue](#).
- E** [Delete](#): Delete the job from the print queue. Selecting this button after selecting the desired job, will move it to the trash.

MATERIAL STATUS SCREEN

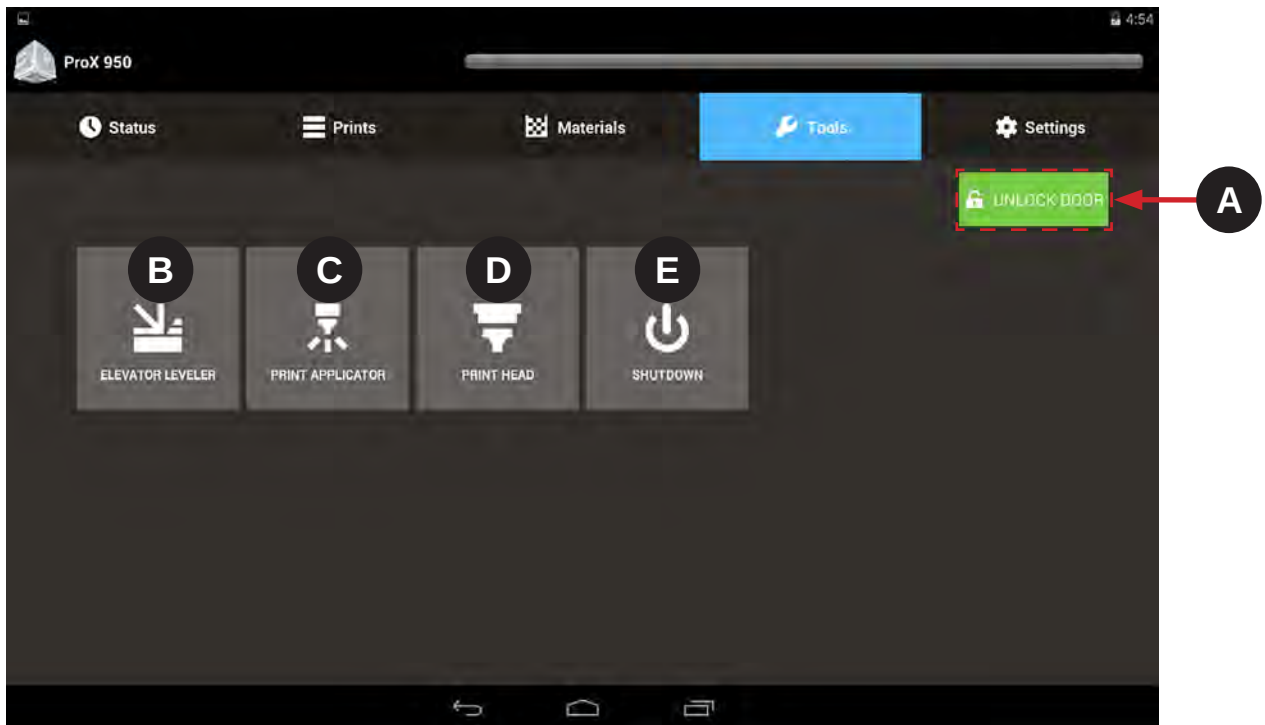
The Material Status Screen displays information pertinent to the material in the system.



- A** **Print Tray:** This field provides information on the current material type, expiration date of that material, and batch number of the material in the print tray.
- B** **Leveling Reservoir:** Displays the weight of the material in the MDM.
- C** **Refill Bottle 1:** Displays the weight of the material in refill bottle 1.
- D** **Refill Bottle 2:** Displays the weight of the material in refill bottle 2.
- E** **Print Tray Level:** Indicates the amount of material in the print tray. Line indicates the nominal level of material.

TOOLS MENU SCREEN

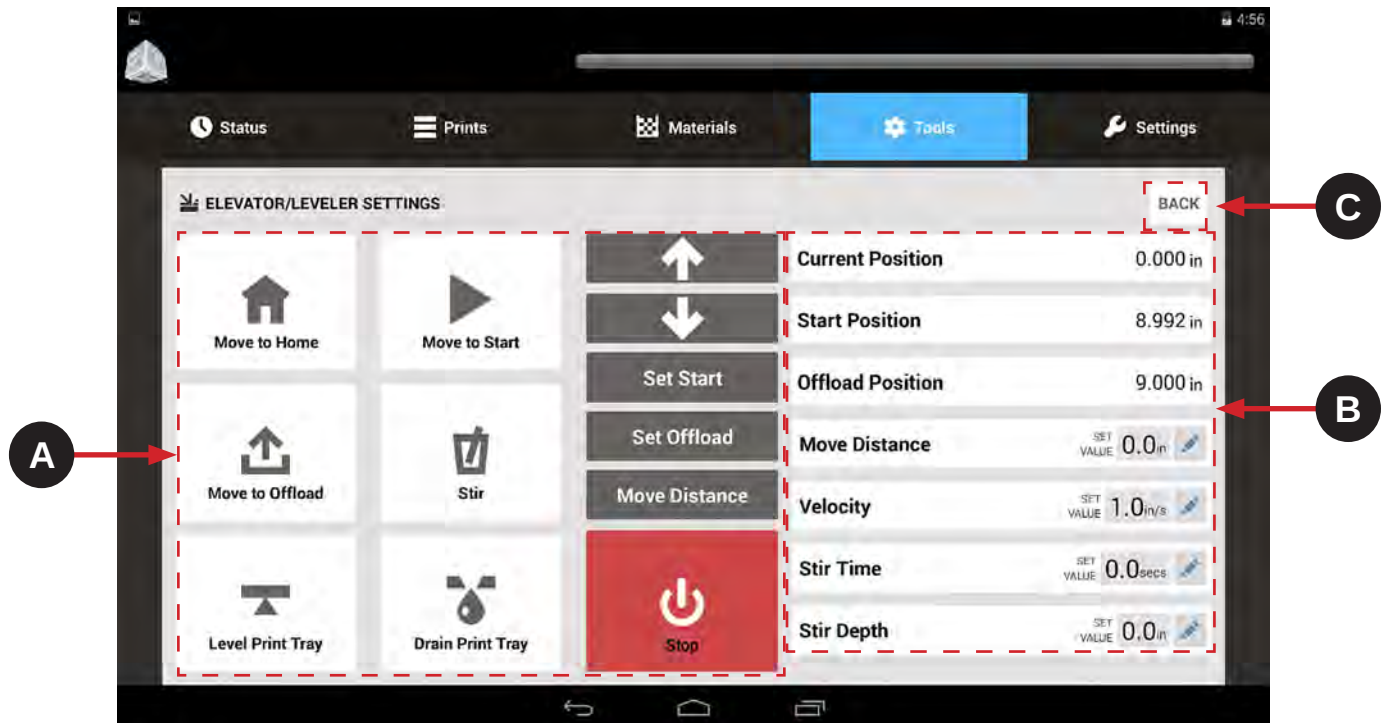
The Tools Menu Screen allows the user to navigate to various manual operations menus which are described below.



- A** **Unlock Door:** Pressing this button will toggle the doors between **Lock** and **Unlock** positions.
- B** **Elevator Leveler:** This tool allows user to operate the elevator/leveler manually. See **Elevator/Leveler Settings** on next page for more detailed usage.
- C** **Print Applicator:** The Print Applicator Screen allows you to operate the applicator manually. For more detailed usage see **Page 26** for information.
- D** **Printhead:** The Printhead Screen gives the user access to functionality of the Printhead. Settings on this screen are only applicable to the IPM which is selected. The “A” IPM is on the left side of the machine (while the user is facing the print chamber doors) and the “B” IPM is on the right side. See **Page 27** for more information.
- E** **Shutdown:** This feature shuts down the printer.

ELEVATOR/LEVELER SETTINGS SCREEN

The Elevator/Leveler Settings Screen allows you to operate the elevator manually.



A Manual Motions:

Move to Home: Move the elevator to its home position.

Move to Start: Move the elevator to its start position, as defined in its **Set Start** settings.

Move to Offload: Move the elevator to its print offload position as defined in the **Set Offload** settings.

Stir: Pressing this button causes the system to mix the material by moving the elevator up and down according to the settings entered. Perform the following steps:

1. Using the up and down arrows, position the elevator to the uppermost stir position.
2. Set the **Move Distance** value for the distance to lower the elevator.
3. Set the **Stir Time** for the amount of time to perform the stir action.
4. Press **Stir**.

Level Print Tray: Pumps material into and out of the leveling reservoir until the material is level.

Drain Print Tray: This button drains print tray until the leveling reservoir is full.

Up/Down Arrows: Manual motion for the elevator. Press and hold until the elevator moves in the direction of the arrow, will keep moving until it reaches its limit.

Set Start: Saves the elevator's current position as the Start position. See **Printing a Part** for instructions on setting the **Set Start** position.

Set Offload: Saves the elevator's current position as the **Print Offload** position. The offload position comes pre-set in the software, however, some adjustments made need to be made. If the Move to Offload button needs to be adjusted follow the steps in **Setting the Offload Position** found earlier in this manual. .

Move Distance: Allows you to move elevator a defined distance.

Stop: Stop the current motion.

B Parameters:

Current Position: Shows the current position of the elevator relative to the home position.

Start Position: Displays the elevator's start position.

Offload Position: Displays the setting elevator's offload position.

Move Distance: Amount to manually move the elevator. Set this value using the edit button 

Velocity: Specifies the elevator speed, in inches per second, during manual motion. This setting does not affect the applicator speed during printing. Set this value using the edit button 

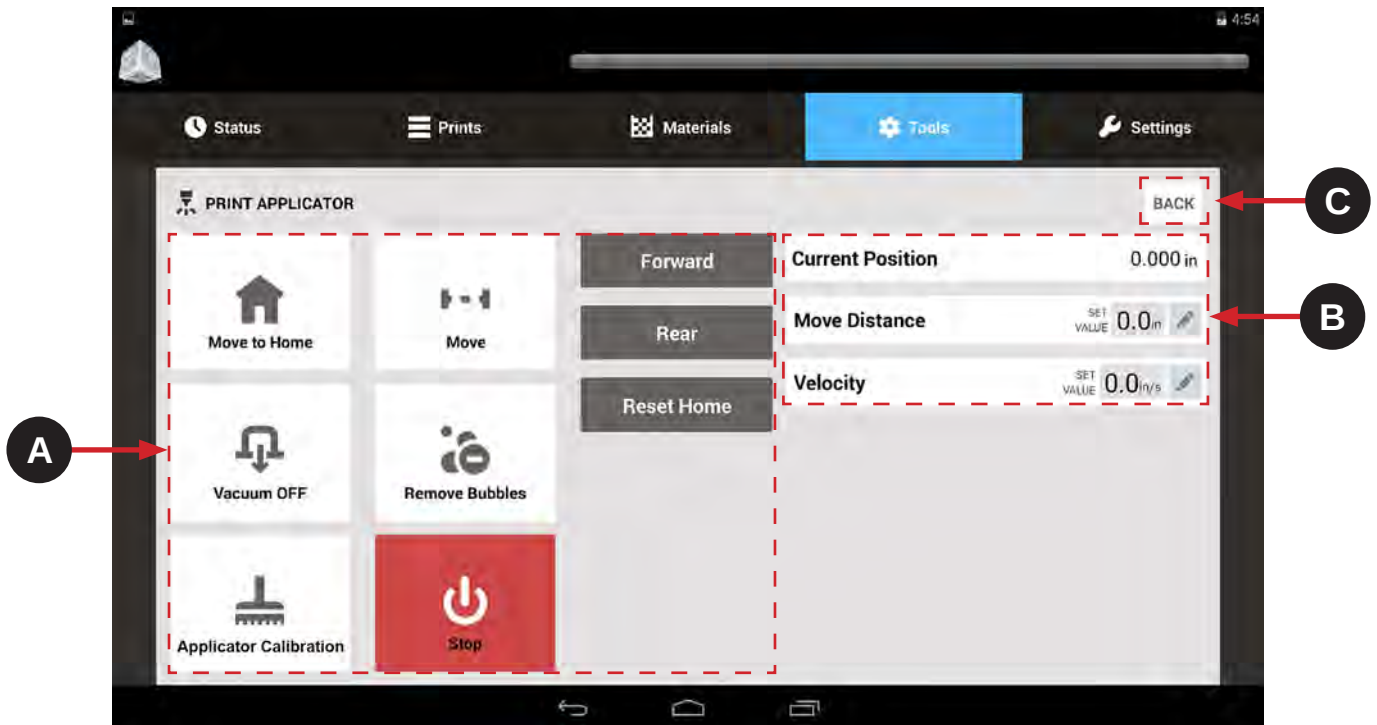
Stir Time: Amount of time to perform the stir function. Set this value using the edit button 

Stir Depth: Distance to lower the elevator when stirring. Set this value using the edit button 

C Back: Navigate back to the **Tools Menu Screen**.

PRINT APPLICATOR SCREEN

The Print Applicator Screen allows you to operate the applicator manually.



A Manual Motions:

Move to Home: Move the print applicator to its home position.

Move: To manually move the print applicator:

- Set the **Move Distance** and **Velocity** to the desired value by using the edit button. 
- When these values are satisfactory, press the **Move** button to activate manual motion.

Vacuum OFF: Switch the print applicator vacuum on and off.

Remove Bubbles: Runs a predefined operation to remove bubbles on the material surface.

Applicator Calibration: Runs a predefined operation to calibrate the print applicator system.

Stop: Stops the current manual motion and operation.

Forward: Manually move the print applicator towards the front of the system. Press and hold to move.

Rear: Manually move the print applicator to the rear. Press and hold to move.

Reset Home: This recalibrates the home positions of the left and right sides. This will need to be used if the left and right side motors of the print applicator blade get out of synch.

B

Parameters:

Current Position: Shows the current position of the print applicator relative to the home position.

Move Distance: Amount to manually move the print applicator. Set this value using the edit button 

Velocity: Specifies the print applicator speed, in inches per second, during manual motion. This setting does not affect the applicator speed during printing. Set this value using the edit button 

C

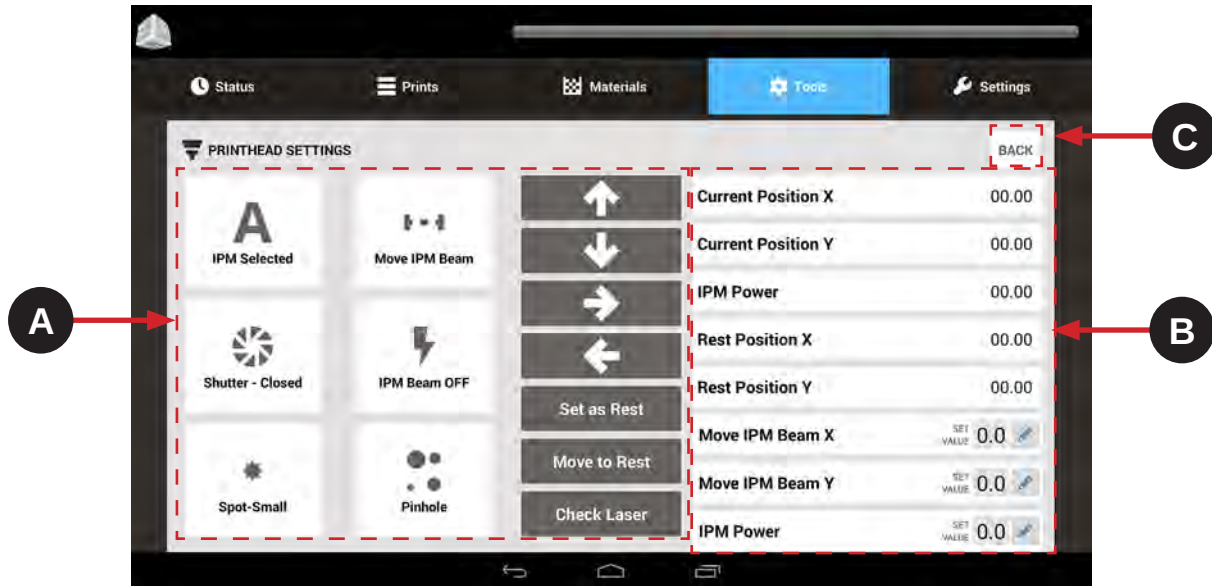
Back: Navigate back to the **Tools Menu Screen**.

PRINthead SETTINGS SCREEN

The Printhead Settings Screen gives the user access to functionality of the IPM. Settings on this screen are only applicable to the IPM which is selected. The “A” IPM is on the left side of the machine (while the user is facing the print chamber doors) and the “B” IPM is on the right side.



WARNING: CHECK TO ENSURE THE IPM GREEN CONTROL LAMP IS ON AND NOT FLASHING PRIOR TO PERFORMING ANY OF THESE PROCEDURES. REFER TO THE USER INTERFACE SECTION OF THIS MANUAL FOR DETAILED INFORMATION. CONTACT FIELD SERVICE IF THE GREEN CONTROL LAMP IS FLASHING. PERFORMING ANY PROCEDURES WITH THE IPM IN THE FLASHING STATE COULD CAUSE EXPOSURE TO HAZARDOUS RADIATION.



A

Manual Motions:

IPM Selected: Choose which IPM (A = left side, B = right side) will be affected by the settings.

Move IPM Beam: To manually move the IPM Output Beam:

- Set the **Move IPM Beam X** and **Move IPM Beam Y** fields to the desired values.
- When these values are satisfactory, press the **Move IPM Beam** button to activate manual motion.
- Use the **Arrow Keys** to control the motion.

Shutter - Closed/Open: Switch the IPM Beam shutter between open and closed.

IPM Beam ON/OFF: Allows you to manually turn the Laser on or off. When you start a build the laser automatically turns on.

Spot-Small/Large: Toggles the IPM Beam spot size between large and small.

Pinhole: Opens **Profiling Mode**. In this mode the beam will check the position of the pinhole to ensure the build is building in the proper spot. This works as a checkpoint to ensure the build is starting and building at the same starting point.

Up/Down/Left/Right Arrows: Manual motion control for the IPM Beam.

Set as Rest: Set the current IPM Beam position as the rest position.

Move to Rest: Move the IPM Beam to the stored rest position.

B

Parameters:

Check Power: Checks the IPM power and returns a value based on the IPM power setting.

Current Position X: Shows the current x-axis position of the IPM Beam relative to the home position.

Current Position Y: Shows the current y-axis position of the IPM Beam relative to the home position.

IPM Power (Current Setting): Displays the current requested IPM power.

Rest Position X: Shows the current x-axis rest position of the IPM Beam relative to the home position.

Rest Position Y: Shows the current y-axis rest position of the IPM Beam relative to the home position.

Move IPM Beam X: Set the value to manually adjust the IPM Beam along the x-axis using the edit button. To move the IPM Beam, use the **Move IPM Beam Arrows**.

Move IPM Beam Y: Set the value to manually adjust the IPM Beam along the y-axis using the edit button. To move the IPM Beam, use the **Move IPM Beam Arrows**.

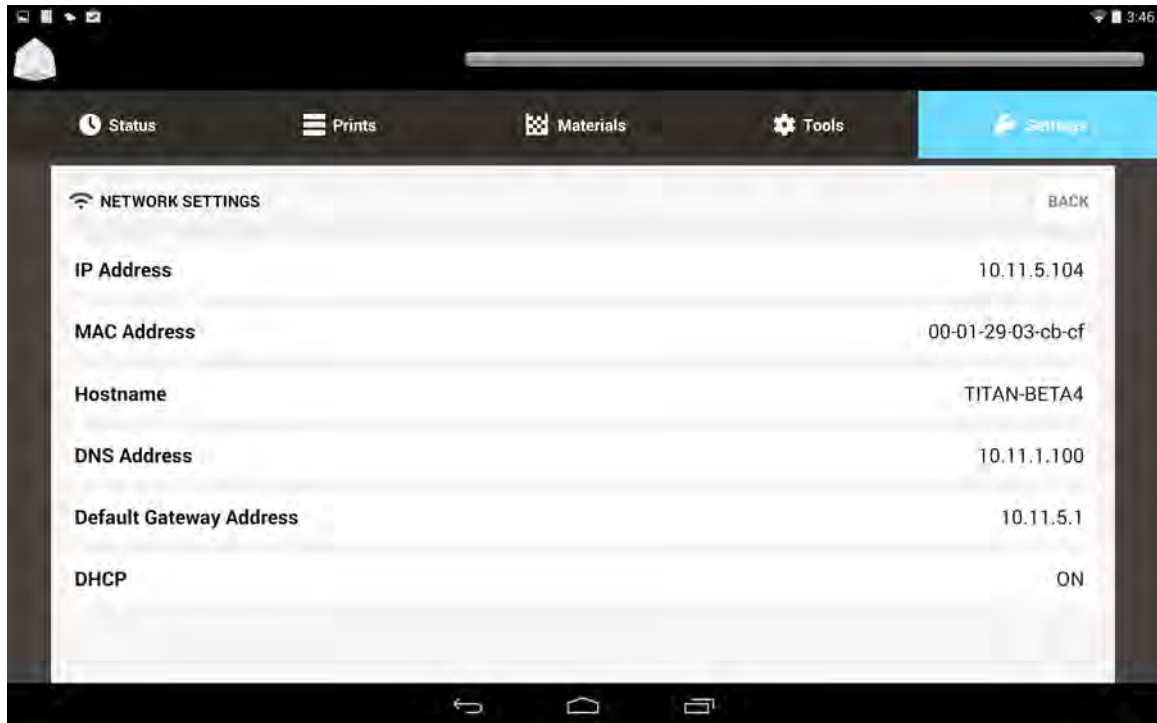
IPM Beam Power (Set Value): Set the IPM Beam power using the edit button.

C

Back: Navigate back to the **Tools Menu Screen**.

NETWORK SETTINGS SCREEN

The Network Settings Screen allows the user to view the values related to the system network.



IP Address: View the IP address for the system.

MAC Address: View the MAC Address for the system.

Hostname: View the network host name of the system.

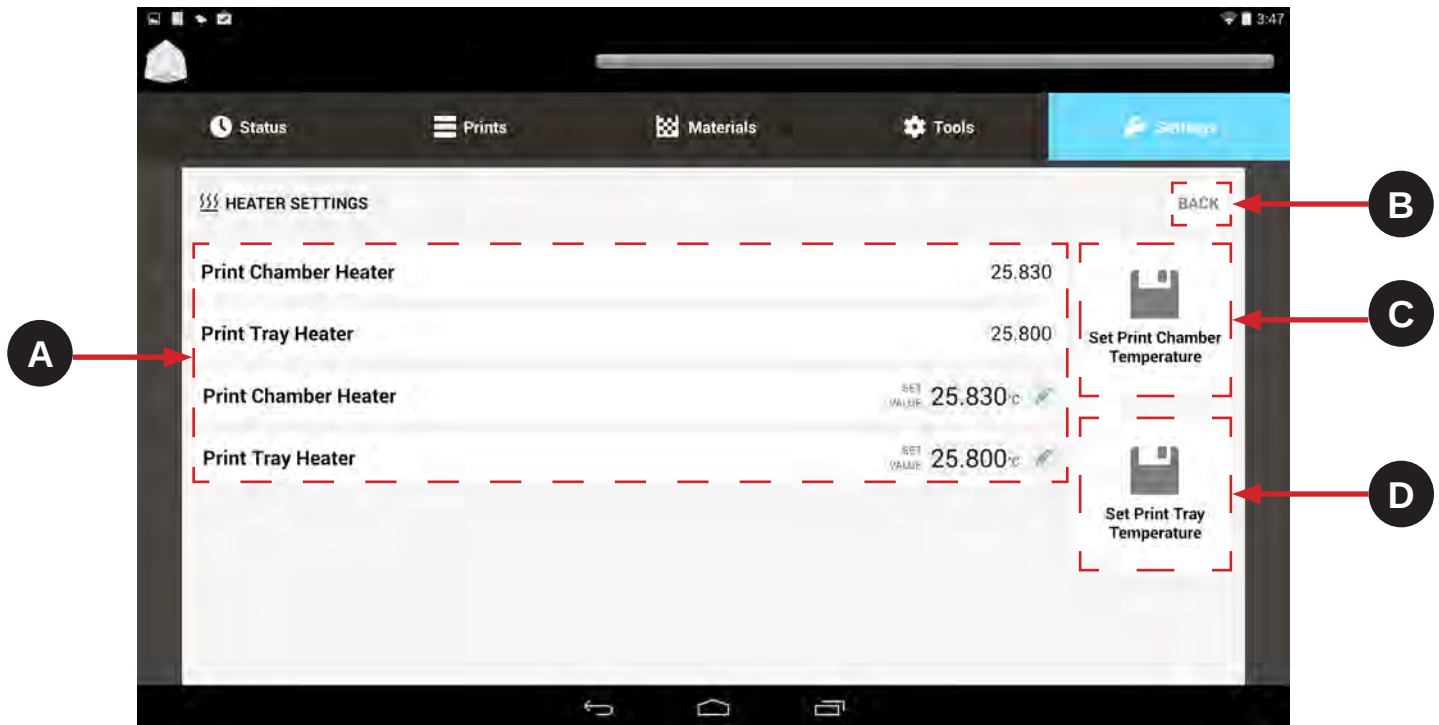
DNS Address: View the main TCP/IP address for the DNS Server.

Default Gateway Address: View the TCP/IP address for the Default Gateway.

DHCP: Switch the Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) on or off.

HEATER SETTINGS SCREEN

The Heater Settings screen allows the user to view and set parameters of the system heaters.



- A** **Print Chamber Heater:** View the current temperature for the chamber heater.
 - Print Tray Heater:** View the current temperature for the print tray heater.
 - Print Chamber Heater:** View the current temperature for the chamber heater.
 - Print Tray Heater:** View the current temperature for the print tray heater.
- For any field that you need to set press the  key to edit.

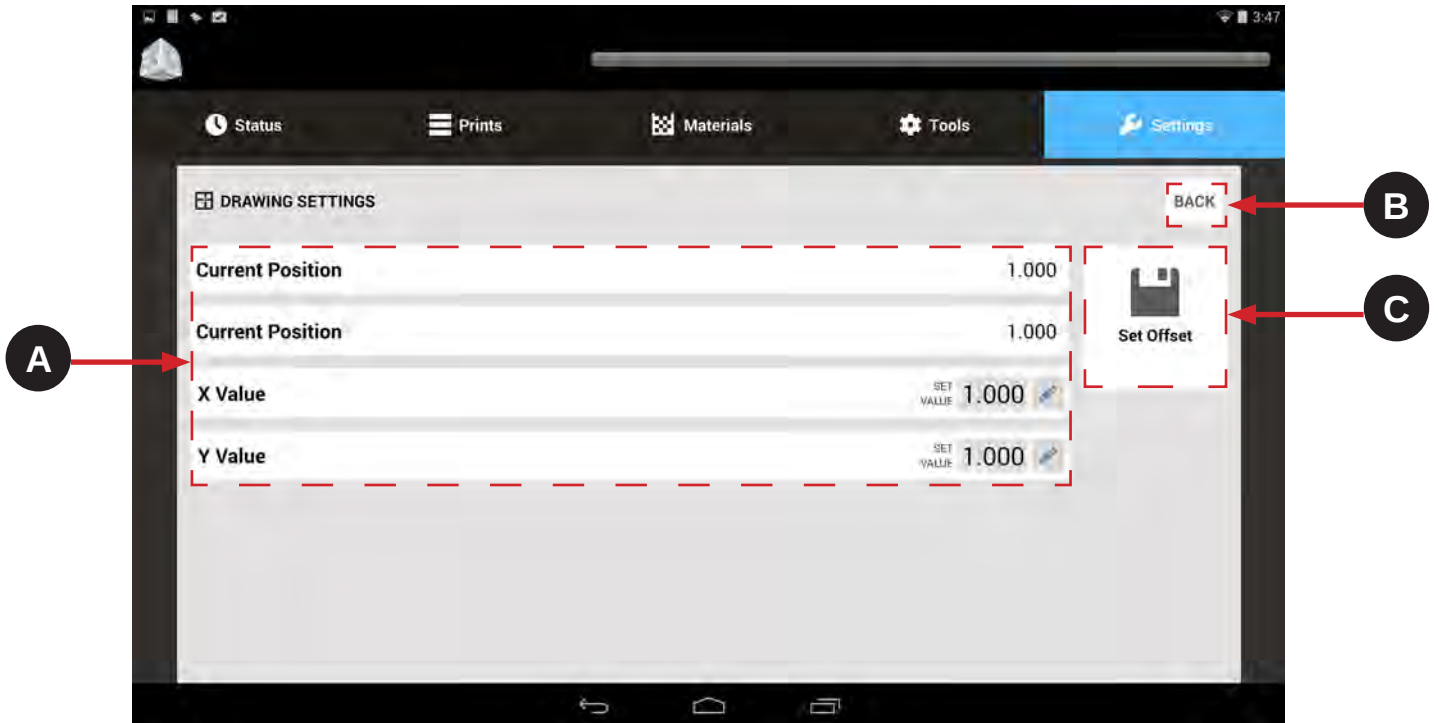
- B** **Back:** Use this to navigate to previous screen.

- C** **Set Print Chamber Temperature:** Saves settings of the Print Chamber Temperature

- D** **Set Print Tray Temperature:** Saves settings of the Print Tray Temperature.

DRAWING SETTINGS SCREEN

The Drawing Settings Screen allows the user to view and set the distance parameters of the drawing platform. This shifts the entire extents of the imaging system by the amount indicated. The image is automatically centered in the middle of the platform. If the user wants to shift for one reason or another they can do so by editing the X and Y values.

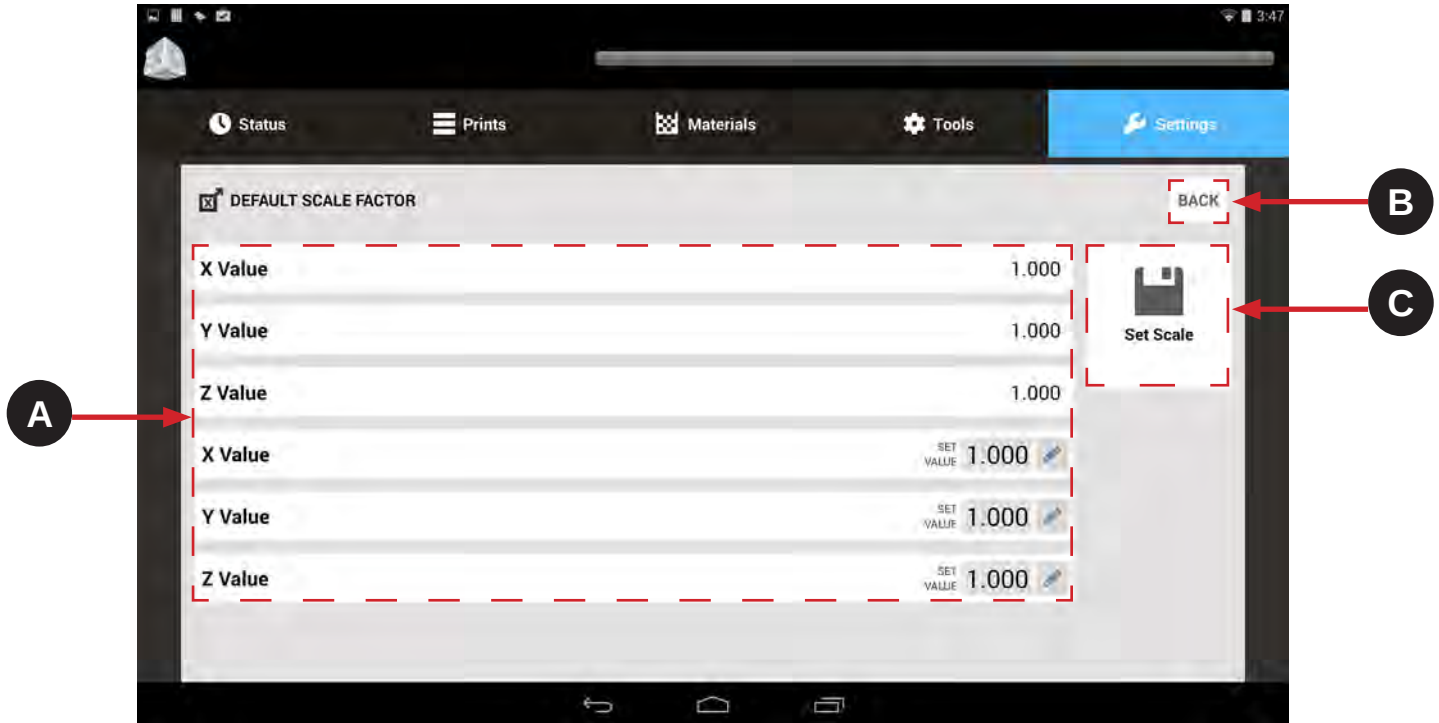


- A** **Current Position:** Displays the current X Position.
Current Position: Displays the current Y Position.
X Value: This is where the current X Value can be edited. Select  key to edit. This will shift the entire extents of the imaging system by the amount indicated.
Y Value: This is where the current Y Value can be edited. Select  key to edit.
- B** **Back:** Use this to navigate to previous screen.
- C** **Set Offset:** Saves the current Offset values.

For any field that is editable press the  key to edit.

GLOBAL SCALE FACTOR SETTINGS SCREEN

Scale factors are very important for part accuracy. Each machine and resin require different scale factors to build accurate parts. Typically users will build a series of precision parts and measure them with calipers or a measurement system. If there are errors, either too large or too small, they will enter scale factors to adjust for the errors and repeat the process until the error is zero or small enough to not affect quality of the part.



- A** **X Value:** View the current x-axis scale factor.
- Y Value:** View the current y-axis scale factor.
- Z Value:** View the current z-axis scale factor.
- X Value:** Edit the current x-axis scale factor.
- Y Value:** Edit the current y-axis scale factor.
- Z Value:** Edit the current z-axis scale factor.

- B** **Back:** Use this to navigate to previous screen.

- C** **Set Scale:** Saves the Scale settings.

For any field that is editable press the  key to edit.

12 SYSTEM OPERATIONS

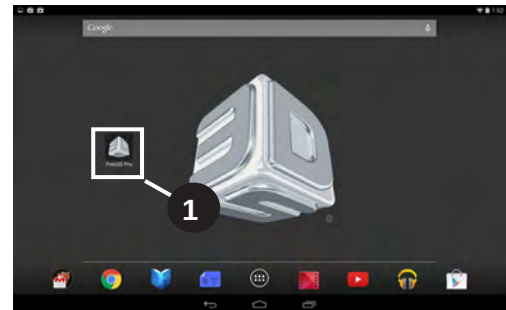
PRINTING A PRINT

Now that you are familiar with the various screens within the User Interface, you can now print your first print. Follow these basic steps to print your first part.



NOTE: Ensure print platform is installed prior to printing a part. See [Print Platform Installation Page 36](#) for more information.

1. Turn machine on by turning the disconnect switch located at the back of the machine clockwise until it is in the ON position.
2. Select Print 3D Pro from the tablet home screen(1).

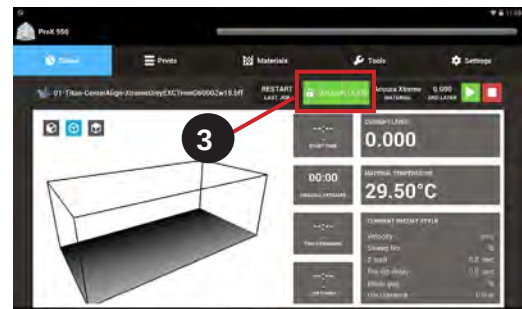


3. Turn chamber lights on (1)



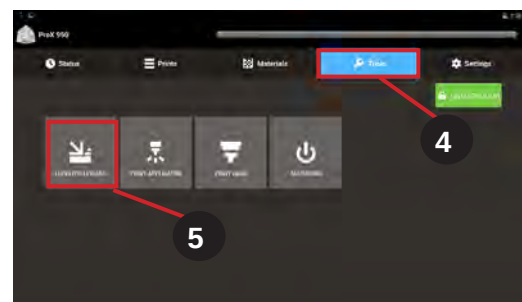
NOTE: This is optional, machine will build without chamber lights on.

4. Ensure all doors are locked by verifying the **System** (1) light is lit. If it is not, press the **System Enable** (2) button.
5. Verify the doors are locked by looking at the UI. The green lock button should show Unlock Door if doors are locked. If not, press this button to lock doors (3).

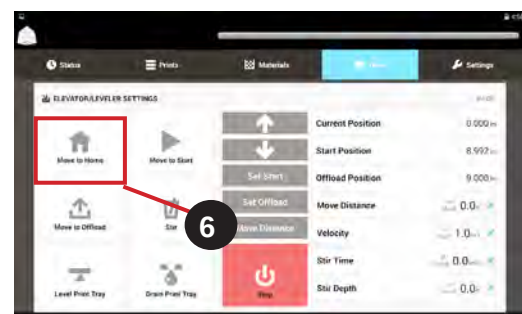


Home the elevator

1. Select **Tools** from main screen (4).
2. Select **Elevator/Leveler** (5).



3. If machine was not already turned on, select **Move to Home** (3). If machine has been on and used, this step is unnecessary. Continue to next page.



Setting the Build Start Position

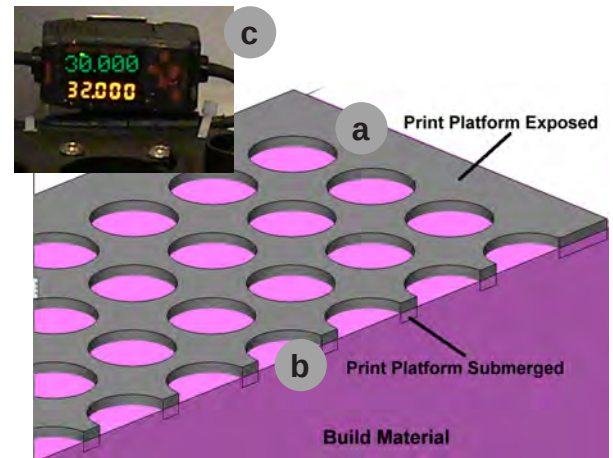
The **Build Start Position** is the position of the platform when the machine is set up for optimal build success. The **Build Start Position** will need to be set either when it's the first time the machine has built anything or **any** of the three conditions below are **not** met:

- Top of platform must be exposed
- Bottom of platform must be submerged
- The Omron Sensor must be reading 30.000

If **any one** of these conditions are **not** met, after **Move to Home** is selected, the **Build Start Position** must be set.

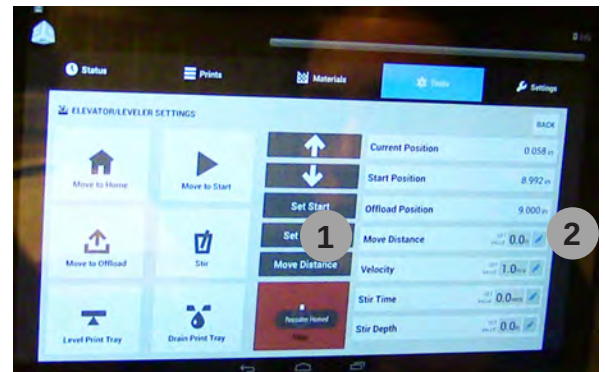


NOTE: You should be able to see the entire platform including all the holes. If any holes are completely submerged and can't be seen, the **Build Start Position** needs to be set.



To Set the **Build Start Position**:

- Select **Move to Home**. Wait for elevator to home.
- Select **Move to Start**: The elevator will move to the default **Build Start Position**.
- In the **Move Distance** (1) menu, select **Edit** (2).

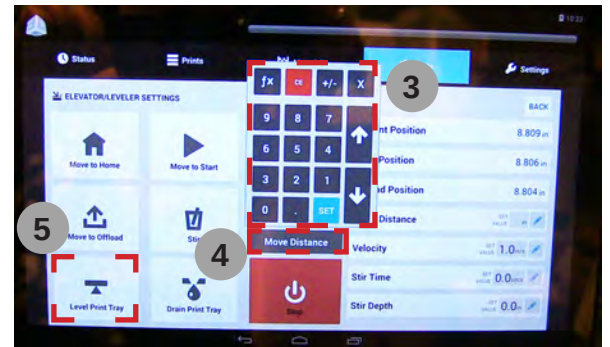


- Type in the value you wish to move the platform, for example, **.1 > Set** (3).



NOTE: If at any time platform needs to be moved in the other direction you can move it in a negative motion by entering in the number **Value (.1) > - > Set**. This will move platform down instead of up.

- Select the **Move Distance** Button (4) from the middle of the screen above the Stop button. Continue to move the elevator until conditions a. and b. are met.
- When Platform meets conditions a. and b. stated in the steps above, Select **Level Print Tray** (5).
- Ensure that all three conditions are still met:



- Top of platform is exposed with no material spilling out over platform.
- Bottom is submerged
- Omron Sensor is reading 30.000.

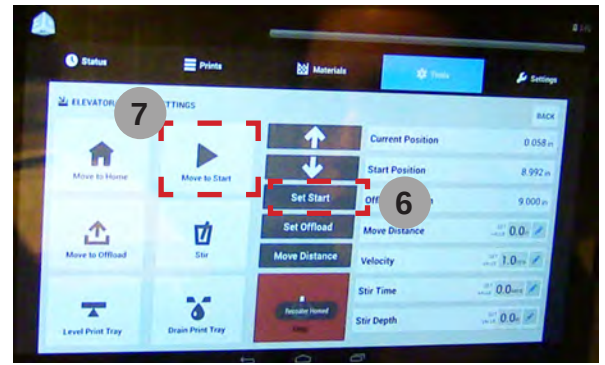
If not, repeat **Steps 5-6** until these conditions are met.

Once the platform meets conditions a.b. and c., you must set the **Build Start Position** before building. At this time select **Set Start** (6) button from the middle panel.

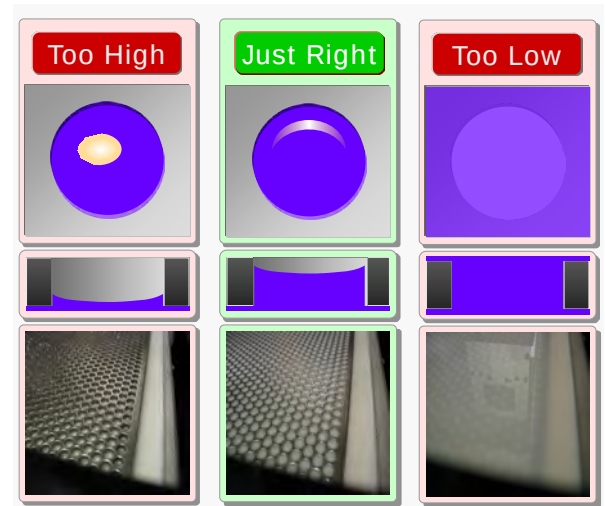


NOTE: If the **Build Start Position** is not set, the elevator will move to the original default **Start Position** during build.

Anytime the platform is removed and re-inserted it is advised that **Move to Start** (7) be selected and the print tray leveled to check and make sure that all settings have been retained and platform is in optimal building mode. If not, you will need to repeat **Steps 1-7** to reset your **Build Start Position**.



The graphic on the right shows what a correct build start position should look like. Use this as a standard to go by. Once the build start position is set check for bubbles in the material. See **Removing Bubbles** for procedure.

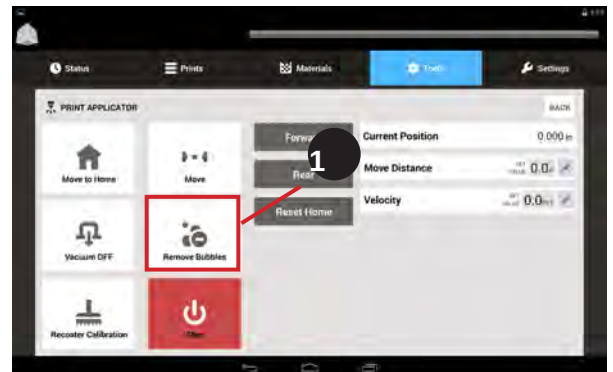


NOTE: After setting the **Build Start Position**, there may be bubbles in the print tray. Bubbles must be removed before building. To remove bubbles follow **Removing Bubbles** from next page.

Removing Bubbles

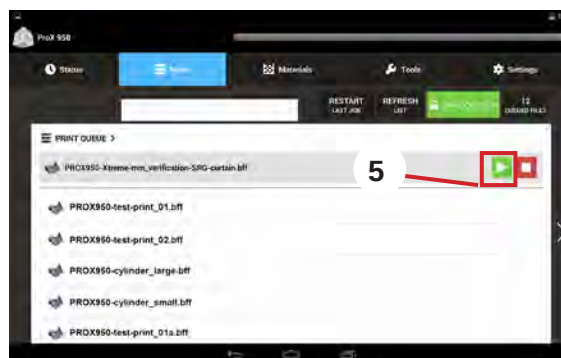
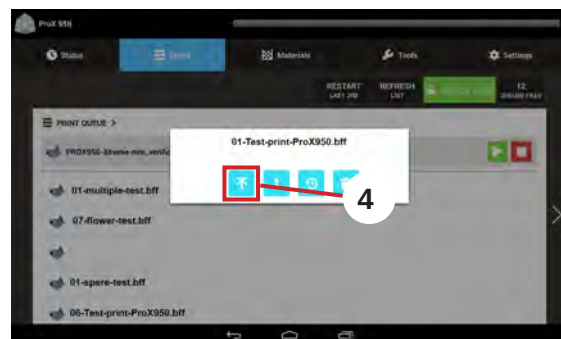
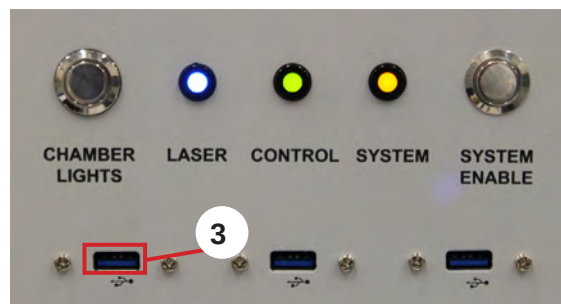
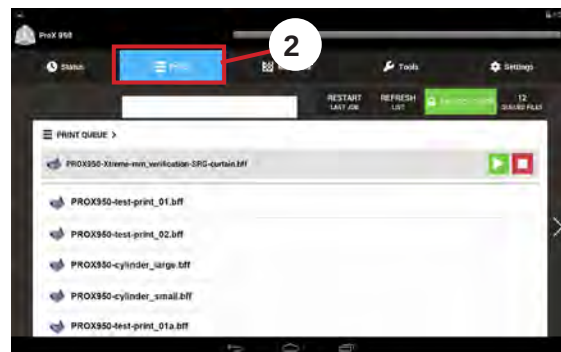
If bubbles appear in material, they must be removed prior to starting a print. Follow these steps to remove bubbles:

4. Navigate to the **Tools** menu.
5. Select **Remove Bubbles** (1).
6. Wait while bubbles are removed.
7. When recoater returns to home position print can be started.



Printing a Part

1. Select the Prints menu (2).
2. Insert USB drive into the port below the touch screen (3). Files can also be transferred from the application software - Option 1 or 2.
3. All .bff files on drive will pop up on screen. Select file you wish to print.
4. Tap the Submit button.
5. The file selected should be loaded in the prints queue.
6. If file is not in the top position, tap the file to highlight it, then tap the **Jump to Top**  button to move the file to the top of the queue (4).
7. Tap the **Play** button next to the .bff file desired to print, or wait for the file print to pop up in the top left corner and then tap the **Play** button (5).
8. Wait for the machine to fully print the first layer to ensure that the print has successfully started. You can see which layer the machine is printing by looking at the UI.



13 MANUAL OPERATIONS

PRINT APPLICATOR INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL

The **print applicator** is on a rail system above the material delivery module (MDM). The applicator process combines elevator and applicator movements to apply material to the top of the part so that the next layer can be built. The applicator, which contacts the material, can be removed from the ProX 950. The applicator should be kept with the MDM so that when the material is changed, the applicator remains with the material that it has been in contact with.



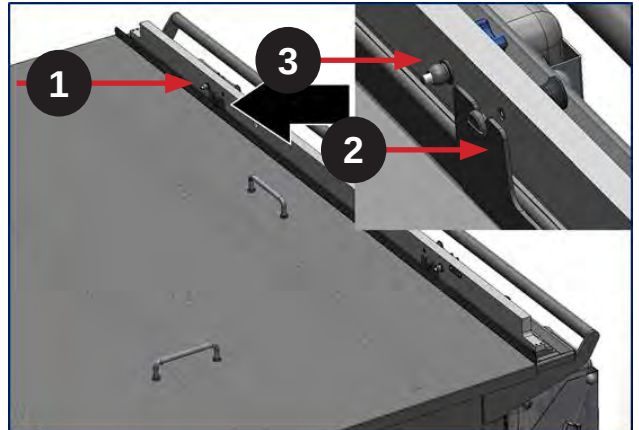
Note: applicator tabs are delicate. Extra care should be taken to prevent damage to them. If tabs are damaged, the applicator calibration process will not perform properly, resulting in print failures.

To install the applicator, do the following:

- 1 Take applicator off of the applicator rest that is on the MDM.
- 2 Place the applicator onto the two locating pins.
- 3 Secure applicator with the thumb screws which are present.

To remove the applicator, do the reverse of above:

- 1 Loosen the thumb screws.
- 2 Remove the applicator from the two locating pins.
- 3 Place applicator onto the applicator rest located on the MDM.



Note: During printing, if the print completes or stops, or if the applicator stalls, the applicator automatically moves back to the home position.

PRINT APPLICATOR CLEANING

The print applicator will need to be cleaned periodically. Remove the print applicator, wipe print applicator off with a paper towel with some isopropyl alcohol. Be careful not to get any isopropyl alcohol in the material in the MDM. Be sure to wear nitrile gloves when handling print applicator.

PRINT PLATFORM INSTALLATION

Verify the MDM is installed in the machine before starting this process. When correctly installed, the print platform sits on the elevator platform mount. This procedure was done without the MDM installed for clarity only. Always install print pad with MDM in place. Wear nitrile gloves when handling the print platform to prevent material exposure to your skin.

1. Verify elevator is at its offload position by moving elevator to the offload position by selecting the **Manual Offload** button on the **Elevator/Leveler** screen under the **Tools** menu.



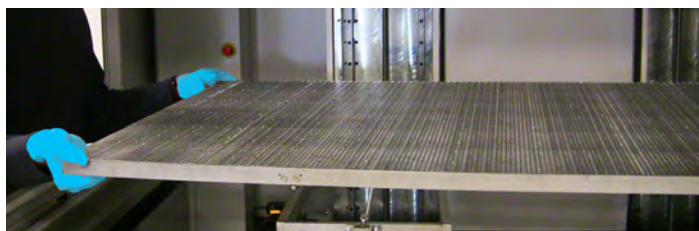
NOTE: L-Shaped Guides are shown with platform already on it, for this step the platform is not normally installed.



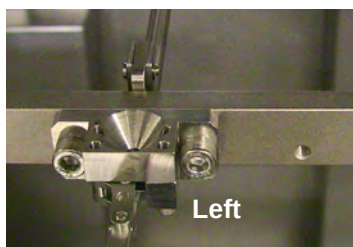
2. Place the platform onto the **L-shaped guides** in the rear of the MDM.



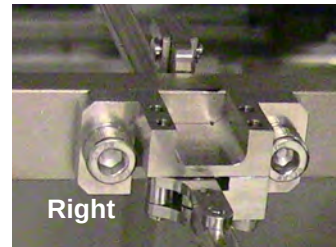
NOTE: This step requires two people to place the platform on the guides safely, unless using the help of the offload cart. If using the offload cart, this can be done by one person.



3. Push the platform against the **front platform guides**. The left guide has a circular bowl shape for the ball of the platform to sit on and the right side has a notch.

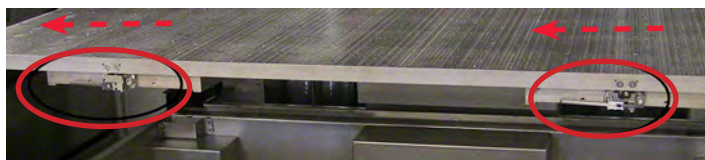


Left



Right

4. Make sure that the **notches** in the platform engage with the front platform guides. Once platform is sitting in notches of guides, move the levers in front of the guides to the left to lock platform in place.



5. Platform is now installed.

PLATFORM REMOVAL

After the print is complete, select **Drain Platform** from the Elevator/Leveler Screen. This function raises the elevator forks up out of the MDM. After allowing sufficient time for part to drain (about 30 minutes), using nitrile gloves, follow these steps to remove the platform from the elevator forks.

1. Flip the levers in on the forks to the right until they are both point towards you.
2. Move the manual offload cart 2 into position so it can slide under the print platform. Once the cart is in place, raise the cart up by rotating the bar on the offload cart so cart raises up, lock in position. Carefully wheel cart out of machine and proceed with the next step of preparing your part for use.



MATERIAL DELIVERY MODULE (MDM) INSTALLATION

The MDM is made of stainless steel and has eight casters for moving and maneuvering it while installing or removing it from the machine. There are also handles on the MDM that help the user to transport and maneuver it into and out of the system.



HOT SURFACE: The area underneath the MDM where the heaters are located is hot (about 40°C (104°F)) —Do not reach underneath!

Make sure that the elevator is at its lower limit by first homing the print applicator, homing the elevator and then moving the elevator down -10. You must also ensure that the print applicator is in its storage location on the MDM. Assuming the MDM is outside the ProX 950, the following steps describe how to install it.



IRRITANT!: While performing this procedure, wear protective clothing, disposable nitrile gloves, and goggles.



Note: Move the MDM very slowly. Sudden starts and stops can result in material spills, even with the MDM lid in place. Continuous slow movement is important.

1. Make sure that the connecting cables are out of the way before you attempt to place the MDM into the machine.



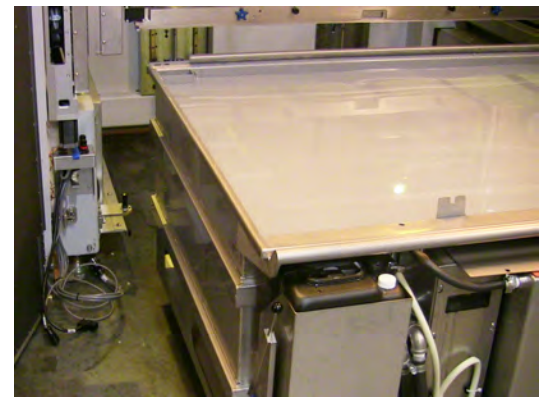
2. Wearing nitrile gloves, remove the cover from the MDM, wipe off any excess material from inside the lid by carefully applying some isopropyl alcohol to a paper towel and wiping excess material off of cover. When finished, store lid in a safe place.



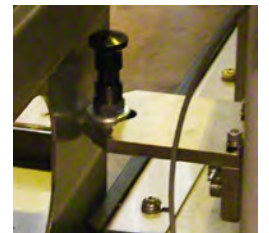
CAUTION: Ensure no alcohol gets spilled into material. Alcohol will contaminate material causing it to build ineffectively.



3. Open the front doors of the ProX 950 and slowly roll the MDM into the machine.



4. Roll the MDM until the **locking pins** located on the inside of the ProX 950 are lined up with the brackets on the MDM. Turn the pins until they set into the brackets. The left side of the bracket has a hole for the pin to set into. The bracket on the right has a notch. When the locking pin attaches properly, the MDM will also hit the bumper at the back of the machine.



- Once the MDM is in the machine, connect the cables in the front of the MDM as shown.



- Plug in the two I/O Connector in the first slot on both the right and left side. The I/O connector is the large circular plug with the bundled gray wires.



- Next plug in the Serial Connector into the second receptacle. Align, push in, and turn to lock. There is a serial connector on the right side and the left side of the MDM. The left side Serial Connector connects the smart technology reader for bottle on the left, and creates communication of the heater to the vat. The right side Serial Connector only connects the smart technology reader to the bottle on the right side.



- There is a black three-pronged power cord that gets plugged into the IEC receptacle. This connection enables the heater function of the MDM allowing the material to heat up. After the connections are finished on both the right and left side, flip up the power switch to enable power to the MDM as shown.

- The MDM is now installed, you can now close the print chamber doors.

- Install elevator arms and print tray applicator.



MDM REMOVAL

The MDM is made of stainless steel and has eight casters for maneuvering it in and out of the printer. There are also handles on the MDM that help the user to transport and maneuver it in and out of the printer.

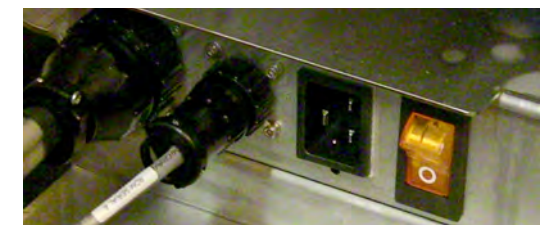


HOT SURFACE: The area underneath the MDM is hot—Do not reach underneath!

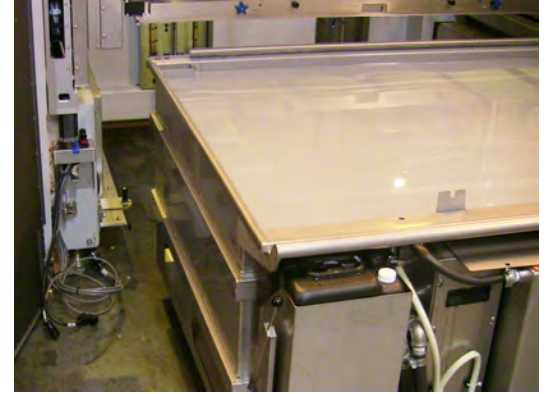


To move the MDM out of the machine follow these steps:

- Pump material into leveling reservoir.
- Move the elevator to its lowest position so the forks can remain with the MDM.
 - Home the Print Applicator.
 - Home the Elevator
 - Move the Elevator down -10.
- Open the print chamber doors.
- Turn off the heater power switch and disconnect the AC power cord from the electrical outlet.
- Disconnect the following cables:
 - Left Side:** I/O Connection Cord and the Serial Connection Cable
 - Right Side:** I/O Connection Cord and the Serial Connection Cable



6. Place the MDM lid onto the MDM.
7. Pull up the black locking pins and turn them to lock them in the “up” position. Once both pins are locked in the “up” position, cart may be removed from machine.
8. Make sure that all cables are out of the way of the MDM before you remove it from the machine.
9. Carefully pull the MDM out of the machine and close the chamber doors.



MATERIAL DELIVERY MODULE TEMPERATURE CONTROL

The ProX 950 offers offline and online heating. When the power cord from the machine is connected to the MDM, the system has online heating; when the power from a wall outlet is connected, the system has offline heating. The MDM can be heated either outside the system enclosure, via the stand-by mode, or inside the enclosure. Material can be heated from a room temperature of 20°C to 28°C, or colder. Typical time for heating is two to three hours, but cold material can take considerably longer.

AUTO MATERIAL REFILL SYSTEM

The [auto material refill system](#) is located on the MDM. This system adds material to the MDM from the material container(s) located in the refill slots. If the material level is too low, the auto material refill system will display the message, “[Material Autofill in Progress](#),” and will add material from one of the containers. The print job starts after the material reaches the correct level in the reservoir. If the material refill containers are empty, the system will alert the user to replace them with full containers. For more information see [Material Container Removal](#) on [Page 41](#) and [Replacing Material Containers](#) on [Page 42](#).

MATERIAL CONTAINER REMOVAL

When a material container is empty and needs to be refilled, or if a partially filled container needs to be replaced with a full container, perform the following procedure.



It is important to verify the type of material currently in the MDM before proceeding with these steps.



IRRITANT! Wear protective clothing, disposable nitrile gloves, and goggles, while performing the following steps:

1. Open the front door of the system for the correct print zone.



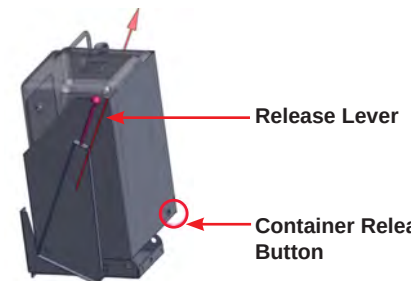
2. Place the vent cap on the vent hole and screw tightly to prevent the material from dripping on the currently installed bottle. The vent cap is the cap that was removed when material was originally placed in the material bin.



Vent Cap

Release Lever

3. Pull down on the MDM release lever which is located to the left of the material bin, away from the MDM at a 45° angle.



Release Lever

Container Release Button

4. Push the container release button, located on the lower right corner of the material bin.



Container Release Button

5. Lift the handle to remove the container. Dispose of the container according to local regulations.

6. Using a disposable paper towel, wipe all material from the container seal assembly. If you notice any material on the container seal assembly use a paper towel with a small amount of isopropyl alcohol on it to clean it up.



REPLACING MATERIAL CONTAINERS



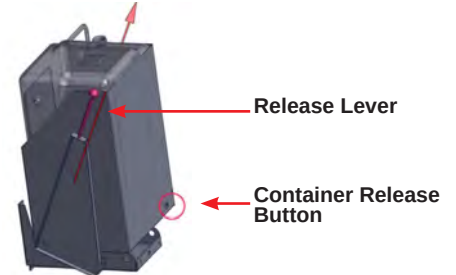
IRRITANT! Wear protective clothing, disposable nitrile gloves, and goggles, while performing the following steps:



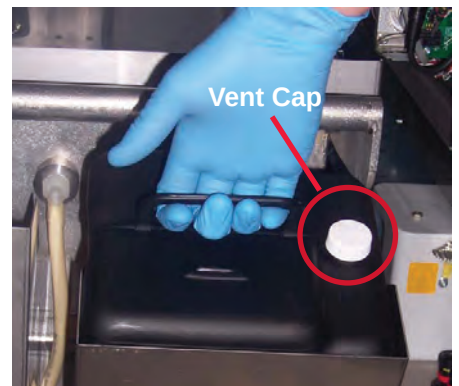
Note: Before adding a new container, make sure that the container slot is empty. If a container is present, refer to the previous section, [Material Container Removal on page 42](#) before continuing.

To place a material bottle into the MDM, perform the following steps:

1. Open the print chamber doors.
2. Obtain a material bottle ensuring that it is the same material as currently installed in the MDM.
3. Pull the refill container's release lever away from the MDM.



4. Insert the material bottle into the slot.
5. Look at the status on the user interface. If the status is okay, push the bottle until you hear a click. Try to lift up on the bottle, if it does not release it is properly seated..
6. Remove the vent cap and if the bottle is new puncture a small hole on the bottle using something with a sharp point such as, a screw driver tip or a drill bit tip.



Note: All bottles have a depression in the area to be punctured. Unless the vent has been previously punctured, and you are very certain of this, puncture the vent.

7. Close the refill container door firmly until it latches securely.
8. Close the chamber doors, until they latch securely.

14 TROUBLESHOOTING

POWER OUTAGES

If you are present when a power outage occurs, or if you discover that the main power is off, complete the following steps:

1. Switch the main power disconnect off (see [Master Power Shut-off on page 9](#)) located in the electronic cabinet at the rear of the machine, so that it does not automatically start when the power is restored; doing so prevents damage from power surges.

ProX 950 CENTER SHUTDOWN

If you do not plan on operating the system on a regular basis and want to shut it down for an extended period of time, power off the touchscreen and turn off the main power disconnect. See [Master Power Shut-off on page 9](#).



Note: It takes a substantial amount of time for the system to warm up after a full shutdown/power off. See [Material Delivery Module Temperature Control on page 41](#).

ERROR SYMPTOMS AND OTHER PROBLEMS

The following table lists common errors and troubleshooting solutions.

SYMPTOM	CAUSE	ACTION
Controller does not operate.	Breaker on DC power supply is tripped.	Reset breaker.
	Loose cables or poor connection exists at the plug.	Check the plugs and cables to ensure that they are tightly connected and that the electrical outlet is working. Verify that the unit power switches are ON .
Entire system does not power up	Emergency stop switch, chamber or control panels are depressed.	Reset switch and press system enable.
	Main power plug is not engaged.	Plug cord into the wall outlet.
	No power is coming from the wall.	Reset circuit breaker for the wall outlet.
	The circuit breaker is tripped.	Reset circuit breaker in the back of the machine.
Printhead does not operate.	The Laser(s) are not turned on.	Turn the laser power supply key to the ON position. Verify that the switch on the Laser power supply is ON . Turn on the Laser(s).
	Laser interlock not satisfied.	Read error shown on Laser power supply. Call Customer Support Hotline on page 44 .
	3D equipment interlock safety relay not satisfied, system will not enable.	Satisfy all safety interlocks or the Laser(s) will not operate. If interlocks cannot be satisfied, contact Customer Support Hotline on page 45 .
Elevator, leveler, or applicator does not move.	Loose cables.	Secure all connections.
	Door or MDM not engaged.	Check that the door/MDM panel interlocks are operating and system is enabled.
	Blown fuse.	Contact Customer Support Hotline on page 45 .
	Bad circuit board or motor driver.	Try to move using the Print3D Pro touchscreen application. Reboot the touchscreen. Contact Customer Support Hotline on page 45 .

15 CUSTOMER SUPPORT

If you receive an unrecoverable error message, or if you need to contact us for another problem, you may contact our Customer Support Hotline. Before you call Customer Support with a problem or question, please make sure that you have the following information:

- The serial number of your ProX 950 (located on the rear panel)
- A brief description of the problem, including the exact error message
- When the problem occurred; for example, when you submitted a job, during the beginning or the end of a print, or after power off recovery

CUSTOMER SUPPORT HOTLINE

Please contact your Customer Support Hotline at one of the following numbers:

- In North America, call 1-800-793-3669
- In Asia and the Pacific Rim, call +852 2923 5077
- In Germany, call +49-6151-357 357
- In the United Kingdom, call +44 1442 282665
- In France, call (+33) 01 60 87 88 77
- In Italy, call +49 (0) 6151 357 357
- In Switzerland, call +41-26-439 95 90
- In Japan, call (+81) 3 5451 1690

16 SERVICE

GENERAL

ProX 950 service procedures must be performed only by a 3D Systems-certified service technician unless this guide explicitly states otherwise. If your system needs service, contact 3D Systems Technical Support at the following numbers:

- In the United States or Canada, call 800-793-3669
- In Europe, call +49-6151-357357

You can also contact your local 3D Systems representative.

3D Systems' support portal is located at <http://www.3dsystems.com/support>

For material safety data sheet, go to <http://www.3dsystems.com/support/materials/msds>

LASER

UV Radiation



All Laser service procedures may only be performed by 3D Systems certified service technicians. Attempts by non-certified personnel to perform Laser service procedures can result in serious injury. All ProX 950 users must observe the guidelines and warnings located in the section [Laser Safety on page 9](#).

The ProX 950 conforms to applicable requirements of 21 CFR Subchapter J at the date of manufacture. It is designated a Class I Laser Device by the Center for Devices and Radiological Health (CDRH). In normal operation, the Laser beams are completely confined and the viewing windows in the Process Module block the UV Laser radiation. However, if the Laser cover, doors, or windows, are removed for any reason, the unit becomes a dangerous Class IV Laser device. Direct or reflected Laser power from a Class IV Laser device can cause eye damage. See [Laser Safety on page 9](#) for more information.

17 MAINTENANCE



CAUTION: If the equipment is used in a manner not specified by the manufacturer, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.

DUST REMOVAL

Remove dust from the outer surfaces of the ProX 950 by wiping with a clean, dry, lint-free cloth.



CAUTION! Do not remove any outer panels when cleaning the system. Panels must be removed only by a qualified 3D Systems Customer Support Representative.

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

Your ProX 950 must have preventive maintenance performed by a qualified 3D Systems Customer Support Representative. Contact 3D Systems after one year of printing time.

The charcoal filter will be replaced every six months during the preventive maintenance performed by a qualified 3D Systems Customer Support Representative.

COPYRIGHT AND CORPORATE IDENTITY

Copyright 3D Systems, Inc. All rights reserved. Subject to change without notice. This document is copyrighted and contains proprietary information that is the property of 3D Systems, Inc. The licensed user, in the name of whom this document is registered (the "Licensed User") does not have the right to copy, reproduce, or translate this document in any way or to any media without the prior written consent of 3D Systems, Inc. No copies of the document may be sold or given to any person or other entity.

IMPROVEMENTS

3D Systems may (but shall not be obligated to) make improvements to this document from time to time. However, the Licensed User acknowledges that at any time after the expiration of the date of issuance, 3D Systems may institute a periodic charge or fee payable by the Licensed User in return for ongoing receipt of improvements. It is the responsibility of the Licensed User to provide 3D Systems with current information as to its name and address. The Licensed User also undertakes to notify 3D Systems promptly in the event that it considers any of the data contained in this document to be incomplete or erroneous in any respect, in connection with Licensed User's particular or general use.

FCC NOTICE

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case, the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by 3D Systems could void your authority to operate equipment.

Ce dispositif est conforme à la norme CNR-210 d'Industrie Canada applicable aux appareils radio exempts de licence. Son fonctionnement est sujet aux deux conditions suivantes: (1) le dispositif ne doit pas produire de brouillage préjudiciable, et (2) ce dispositif doit accepter tout brouillage reçu, y compris un brouillage susceptible de provoquer un fonctionnement indésirable.

This Class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe A est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.

RADIO FREQUENCY TRANSMISSION

This product generates 13.56 MHz using an Inductive Loop System as a Radio Frequency Identification device (RFID). This RFID device complies with the requirements specified in FCC Part 15, Industry Canada RSS-210, European Council Directive 99/5/EC, and all applicable local laws and regulations.

Operation of this device is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

The device referenced in this guide contains transmitter, FCC ID: 2ADGF-SKTKM1 IC: 12666A-SKTKM1

The device referenced in this guide contains transmitter, FCC ID: 2ADGF-CLDRIDQK IC: 12666A-CLDRIDQK

Access to the transmitter for service technicians is available through common enclosure access methods including use of common tools and removal of covers.



NOTE: Changes or modifications to this equipment not specifically approved by 3D Systems may void the user's authority to operate this equipment.

EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

LA DÉCLARATION DE CE DE CONFORMITÉ



We, 3D SYSTEMS, INC. herewith declare that the following described machine in our delivered version complies with the basic safety and health requirements of the EC Directive 2006/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 May 2006, based on its design and type, as brought into circulation by us. In case of alteration of the machine, not agreed upon by us, the declaration will lose its validity.

Nous, 3D SYSTEMES, INC. ci-joint déclarer que le suivre a décrit la machine dans notre version livrée se conforme à la sûreté fondamentaux et aux conditions de santé des Directive de CET 2006/42/EC du Parlement européen et du Conseil 17 Mai 2006, a basé au dessous sa conception et son type, comme amené dans la circulation par nous. En cas du changement de la machine, pas consenti sur par nous, la déclaration perdra sa validité.

Description of the machine:
La description de la machine:

STEROLITHOGRAPHY APPARATUS

Machine type:
Usiner le type:

ProX 950 Production Modeling Systems

Serial Number:
Numéro de série

Year of Manufacture:
Année de Fabrication

Applicable EC Directives:
Les Directives applicables
de CE:

DIRECTIVE 2006/42/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND
OF THE COUNCIL of 17 May 2006 on machinery, and amending
Directive 95/16/EC (recast), EMC Directive (2004/108EC)

Applicable Harmonized EC
Standards:
Les Normes de CET Harmonisé
applicables:

EN/IEC61010-1, 3rd Edition; E, EN/IEC60825-
1:2007, EN 61000-6-2:2005; EN6000-6-4:2007

Manufactured in USA for
Fabriqué dans l'USA pour
Company Name:
Nom de compagnie: :

Corporate Headquarters
3D Systems Corporation
333 Three D Systems Circle
Rock Hill, SC 29730
USA

3D Systems Europe Ltd.
Mark House, Mark Road
Hemel Hempstead
Hert HP2 7UA
United Kingdom

Brian Alexander
Director, Manufacturing
Le directeur, les fabriquant

Date

Beam profile

A pattern of circles or numbers representing the spatial distribution of Laser beam power. This power distribution automatically calculates drawing speeds to determine whether the Laser should be adjusted or replaced, and to indicate whether the optics should be adjusted, replaced, or cleaned.

Beam profiler

A UV-sensitive detector over which the Laser beam is moved to generate beam profiles. Two beam profilers are mounted in the print chamber.

Border

A vector that defines the perimeter of a layer. Hatch and fill vectors are drawn between borders.

Print file(s)

The data file(s) produced by the Print3D Pro software and used by the controller to print parts.

Print3D Pro

Touchscreen interface application through which the user operates the system.

CDRH

Center for Devices and Radiological Health.

CFR

Code of Federal Regulations.

Control computer

The computer located inside the electrical cabinet of the system which interfaces directly with the hardware used to print parts.

Cure

The process of turning liquid material into a solid by exposure to UV light.

Cure depth

The thickness or depth of a line of cured material. The cure depth of any line is determined by the Laser beam power and distribution, Laser draw speed, and material characteristics.

Curl

A characteristic type of part deformation.

Draining

Enabling material to drip from the finished part into the MDM when the elevator is at its top position.

Drawing speed

The speed at which the Laser traces over the surface of the material to form solid plastic lines and surfaces. The drawing speed varies depending on the depth of solidification requested, Laser beam power and distribution, and material characteristics.

Dynamic mirrors

Motor driven scanning mirrors with encoder feedback that direct the Laser beam to any point on the surface of the material.

Elevator

The hardware components that raise and lower the platform and part in the vertical (Z) axis. Also called Z-stage.

Exposure

The total light energy absorbed by a point on the material surface. Exposure increases with higher Laser power and decreases with higher drawing speed.

Fill vectors (skin fill)

Overlapping parallel vectors that comprise the horizontal surfaces (skins) of stereolithographic parts.

Green part

A stereolithographic part prior to UV post-curing, but after Laser curing in the material delivery module.

Hatch

A vector that is drawn between layer borders and comprises the interior of the part.

Hatch spacing

A parameter that specifies the perpendicular distance between adjacent hatch vectors.

Laser

Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation. The device that generates the light energy required to polymerize photocurable material.

Layer

Thin horizontal section of Laser solidified material.

Layer thickness

The depth of a solidified layer of material, as requested by the user.

Leveling

The process whereby the surface of the material is adjusted to the correct distance from the dynamic mirrors.

Line

A line of cured plastic generated by overlapping bullets. See also **vector**.

Linewidth

The horizontal width of a Laser cured material line.

Monomer

A low molecular weight chemical species, which is a printing block of polymers.

MSDS/SDS

Material Safety Data Sheet/Safety Data Sheet. Federal government mandated information about the chemical makeup of any chemical substance, such as material. Usually includes identification of toxic substances and safe handling guidelines.

NIOSH

National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health.

Photoinitiator

A chemical in photopolymers that reacts with photons and catalyzes the polymerization process.

Photopolymer

A chemical substance composed of photoinitiators and monomers that polymerizes when exposed to light energy.

Photopolymerization

The process whereby light energy converts monomers into a polymer.

Platform

The perforated base on which parts are printed by the ProX 950.

Platform locators

Features that secure and position the edges of the platform.

Platform supports

L-shaped brackets that support the platform and attach it to the elevator.

Polymer

A material built up from a series of smaller units (monomers). The molecular size of the polymer helps to determine the mechanical properties of the plastic material.

Polymerization

The process of linking small molecules (monomers) into larger molecules (polymers) comprised of many monomer units.

Post-Curing Apparatus (PCA) and ProCure equipment

A device which generates ultraviolet energy used to cure green stereolithographic parts.

Post-process

The process of cleaning, curing, and finishing stereolithographic parts.

Printhead

The assembly which contains the IPM and scanning mirrors.

Print Applicator

The assembly of a ProX 950 that either applies material to, or removes excess material from the part, as the applicator moves across the material surface.

Print chamber

The chamber in which the MDM, elevator, and beam profilers are located.

Material Delivery Module (MDM)

The metal container inside the process chamber in the ProX 950 that holds the material from which the part is formed. On older SLA Centers, the MDM is referred to as the vat.

Safety shutter

A mechanical device that blocks the Laser beam when an interlock switch is activated or when closed via the computer user interface.

Scan speed

See **Draw speed**.

Sensitization

An allergic response to a chemical stimulus, such as material, generally resulting from repeated skin contact.

Skin (skin fill)

See **Fill vectors**.

SLA Center

See **Stereolithography apparatus**.

Stereolithography apparatus

The equipment used to produce stereolithographic parts.

Slice resolution

A slice parameter that specifies the number of slice units assigned to each CAD unit of measure.

Stereolithography

A three-dimensional imaging process that forms plastic objects by solidifying successive layers of photocurable material.

Stereolithography file (STL)

The tessellated (triangulated) CAD input file.

Supports

Structures designed on the CAD system or by Print3D Pro to support a part above the elevator platform, provide a rigid foundation on which the object may be printed, and attach and support layer sections.

Sweep

A pass of the print applicator from the front of the material delivery module to the rear or from rear to front. The act of removing excess material from the upper surface of the part or adding a layer of fresh material during the application process.

Tessellate

To represent CAD surfaces in polygonal format.

Trapped Volume

During printing, a volume of material within the part that cannot flow out to the surrounding liquid.

Triangle normal

A line perpendicular to a triangle starting at its center and pointing away from the mass of the part. Triangle normals are used to differentiate between inside and outside surfaces of a solid.

Ultraviolet (UV)

Electromagnetic radiation having a wavelength shorter than visible light, (i.e., below 390 nanometers).

Vat

On older SLA Centers, the metal container inside the process chamber that holds the material from which the object is formed. On the ProX 950, this container is called the MDM.

Vector

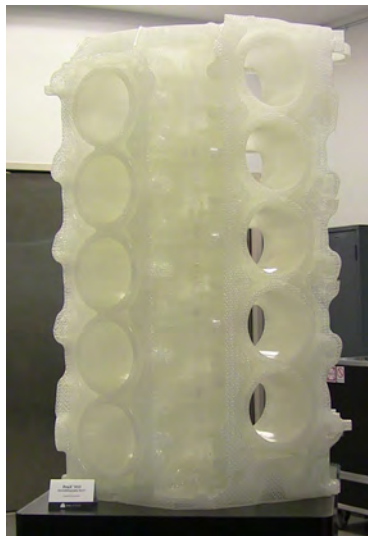
A directed line segment represented by starting and ending coordinates as defined in a stereolithography slice or print file.

Zephyr™ Print Applicator System

A print applicator system that uses an internal vacuum cavity to deposit material onto the part, decreasing the volume of material which becomes trapped.

Z-Stage

See **Elevator**.



3D Systems, Inc.
333 Three D Systems Circle | Rock Hill, SC | 29730
www.3dsystems.com

©2015 3D Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.