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DFS TEST REPORT

FCC PART 15 SUBPART E 15.407

Report Reference No.: CTL1908054071-WF05

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Product Name.....: MaaxBoard

Model/Type reference: EM-MC-SBC-IMX8M

List Model(s).....: N/A

Trade Mark: N/A

FCC ID: 2AFLY-MAAX

IC.....: 20715-MAAX

Applicant's name: Embest Technology Co., Ltd

Address of applicant: TowerB 4/F, Shanshui Building, Nanshan Yungu Innovation
Industry Park, Liuxian Ave.No.1183, Nanshan District, ShenZhen,
China.

Test Firm: Shenzhen CTL Testing Technology Co., Ltd.

Address of Test Firm: Floor 1-A, Baisha Technology Park, No.3011, Shahexi Road,
Nanshan District, Shenzhen, China 518055

Test specification.....:

Standard.....: 47 CFR FCC Part 15 Subpart E 15.407&
RSS 247 Issue 2, February 2017

TRF Originator: Shenzhen CTL Testing Technology Co., Ltd.

Master TRF: Dated 2011-01

Date of receipt of test item: Aug. 15, 2019

Date of sampling: Aug. 15, 2019

Date of Test Date.....: Aug. 15, 2019–Sep. 10, 2019

Data of Issue.....: Sep. 11, 2019

Result.....: Pass

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TEST REPORT

Test Report No. : CTL1908054071-WF05	Sep. 11, 2019 Date of issue
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Equipment under Test : MaaxBoard

Model /Type : EM-MC-SBC-IMX8M

Listed Models : N/A

Applicant : **Embest Technology Co., Ltd**

Address : TowerB 4/F, Shanshui Building, Nanshan Yungu
Innovation Industry Park, Liuxian Ave.No.1183,
Nanshan District, ShenZhen, China.

Manufacturer : **Embest Technology Co., Ltd**

Address : TowerB 4/F, Shanshui Building, Nanshan Yungu
Innovation Industry Park, Liuxian Ave.No.1183,
Nanshan District, ShenZhen, China.

Test result	Pass *
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* In the configuration tested, the EUT complied with the standards specified page 5.

The test report merely corresponds to the test sample.

It is not permitted to copy extracts of these test result without the written permission of the test laboratory.

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1. SUMMARY

1.1. TEST STANDARDS

The tests were performed according to following standards:

[FCC Rules Part 15 Subpart E](#)—Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure Devices

[KDB 905462 D02](#) UNII DFS Compliance Procedures New Rules v02

[KDB 905462 D03](#) UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules v01r02

[KDB 905462 D04](#) Operational Modes for DFS Testing New Rules v01

[RSS-247-Issue 2](#): Digital Transmission Systems (DTSs), Frequency Hopping Systems (FHSs) and Licence-Exempt Local Area Network (LE-LAN) Devices.

[RSS-Gen Issue 4](#): General Requirements for Compliance of Radio Apparatus

1.2. Test Description

Test Description	Section of FCC CFR 47	Limit	Test Result
In-Service Monitoring	15.407(h)(2)(iv)	Monitor Co-channel Radar	N/A*
Channel Availability Check	15.407 (h)(2)(ii)	60s Detection	N/A*
Channel Move Time	15.407 (h)(2)(iii)	10s	Pass
Channel Closing Transmission Time	15.407 (h)(2)(iii)	200ms + Aggregate 60ms over remaining 10s period	Pass
Non-Occupancy Period	15.407 (h)(2)(iv)	30 minutes	Pass

*Note: The EUT is a Client device without radar detection.

1.3. Test Facility

1.3.1 Address of the test laboratory

Shenzhen CTL Testing Technology Co., Ltd.

Floor 1-A, Baisha Technology Park, No. 3011, Shahexi Road, Nanshan, Shenzhen 518055 China

There is one 3m semi-anechoic chamber and two line conducted labs for final test. The Test Sites meet the requirements in documents ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 22/EN 55022 requirements.

1.3.2 Laboratory accreditation

The test facility is recognized, certified, or accredited by the following organizations:

IC Registration No.: 9618B

The 3m alternate test site of Shenzhen CTL Testing Technology Co., Ltd. EMC Laboratory has been registered by Certification and Engineer Bureau of Industry Canada for the performance of with Registration No.: 9618B on November 13, 2013.

FCC-Registration No.: 399832

Shenzhen CTL Testing Technology Co., Ltd. EMC Laboratory has been registered and fully described in a report filed with the (FCC) Federal Communications Commission. The acceptance letter from the FCC is maintained in our files. Registration 399832, December 08, 2017.

1.4. Statement of the measurement uncertainty

The data and results referenced in this document are true and accurate. The reader is cautioned that there may be errors within the calibration limits of the equipment and facilities. The measurement uncertainty was calculated for all measurements listed in this test report acc. to CISPR 16 - 4 "Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 4: Uncertainty in EMC Measurements" and is documented in the Shenzhen CTL Testing Technology Co., Ltd. quality system acc. to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025. Furthermore, component and process variability of devices similar to that tested may result in additional deviation. The manufacturer has the sole responsibility of continued compliance of the device.

Hereafter the best measurement capability for CTL laboratory is reported:

Test	Measurement Uncertainty	Notes
Transmitter power conducted	± 0.57 dB	(1)
Transmitter power Radiated	± 2.20 dB	(1)
Conducted spurious emission 9KHz-40 GHz	± 2.20 dB	(1)
Occupied Bandwidth	± 0.01 ppm	(1)
Radiated Emission 30~1000MHz	± 4.10 dB	(1)
Radiated Emission Above 1GHz	± 4.32 dB	(1)
Conducted Disturbance 0.15~30MHz	± 3.20 dB	(1)

- (1) This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of $k=2$.

2. GENERAL INFORMATION

2.1. Environmental conditions

During the measurement the environmental conditions were within the listed ranges:

Normal Temperature:	25°C
Relative Humidity:	55 %
Air Pressure:	101 kPa

2.2. General Description of EUT

Product Name:	MaaxBoard			
Model:	EM-MC-SBC-IMX8M			
Power supply:	DC 5.0V			
WIFI				
Supported type:	20MHz system	40MHz system	80MHz system	160MHz system
	802.11a 802.11n 802.11ac	802.11n 802.11ac	802.11ac	N/A
Operation frequency:	5180-5240MHz 5260-5320MHz 5500-5700MHz 5745-5825MHz	5190-5230MHz 5270-5310MHz 5510-5670MHz 5755MHz,5795MHz	5210MHz; 5290MHz; 5530MHz; 5610MHz; 5775MHz	N/A
Modulation:	OFDM	OFDM	OFDM	N/A
Channel number:	24	11	5	N/A
Channel separation:	20MHz	40MHz	80MHz	N/A
Antenna type:	Ceramics Antenna			
Antenna gain:	1dBi			

Note: For more details, please refer to the user's manual of the EUT.

2.3. Description of Test Modes

The EUT operates over the 5260 MHz - 5320 MHz and 5500 MHz - 5700 MHz ranges.

The EUT is a slave device without radar detection.

The EUT antenna has a gain of 2.5 dBi in 5260 MHz - 5320 MHz and 5500 MHz- 5700 MHz band.

The highest power level within these bands is **8.25dBm** EIRP in the 5260 MHz - 5320 MHz band and **8.90dBm** EIRP in the 5500 MHz – 5700 MHz band.

The EUT one transmitter/receiver chain connected to a coaxial cable to perform conducted tests.

TPC is not required since the maximum EIRP is less than 500 mW.

The EUT utilizes the 802.11a/n/ac architecture.

The nominal channel bandwidth is implemented: 20, 40, 80 MHz

2.4. Measurement Equipments Used during the Test

Test Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	N9020	US46220290	2018/01/17	2019/01/16
Vector Signal Generator	Agilent	N5182A	MY50142850	2018/01/17	2019/01/16
DFS test box	Tonscend	JS0806-2	JS00001	2018/05/19	2019/05/18

The calibration interval was one year

2.5. Description of Support Units

The EUT has been tested as an independent unit together with other necessary accessories or support units. The following support units or accessories were used to form a representative test configuration during the tests.

No.	Product	Manufacturer	Model	Certification
1	GPON ONU	Alcatel.Lucent	G-240W-B	FCC ID: 2ADZRG240WB

2.6. Related Submittal(s) / Grant (s)

This submittal(s) (test report) is intended to comply with Section 15.407 of the FCC Part 15, Subpart E Rules.

2.7. Modifications

No modifications were implemented to meet testing criteria.

3. TEST CONDITIONS AND RESULTS

3.1. APPLICABILITY

The following table from KDB905462 D02 v02 lists the applicable requirements for the DFS testing. The device evaluated in this report is considered a client device without radar detection capability.

Table 3-1. DFS Applicability

Requirement	Operation Mode		
	Master	Client Without Radar Detection	Client With Radar Detection
Non-Occupancy Period	Yes	Not required	Yes
DFS Detection Threshold	Yes	Not required	Yes
Channel Availability Check Time	Yes	Not required	Not required
Uniform Spreading	Yes	Not required	Not required
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Yes	Not required	Yes

Table 3-2. DFS Applicability during Normal Operation

Requirement	Operation Mode		
	Master	Client Without Radar Detection	Client With Radar Detection
DFS Detection Threshold	Yes	Not required	Yes
Channel Closing Transmission Time	Yes	Yes	Yes
Channel Move Time	Yes	Yes	Yes
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Yes	Not required	Yes

3.2. REQUIREMENTS

Per KDB905462 D02 v02 (04/08/2016) the following are the requirements for Client Devices:

- a) A Client Device will not transmit before having received appropriate control signals from a Master Device.
- b) A Client Device will stop all its transmissions whenever instructed by a Master Device to which it is associated and will meet the Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time requirements.
The Client Device will not resume any transmissions until it has again received control signals from a Master Device.
- c) If a Client Device is performing In-Service Monitoring and detects a Radar Waveform above the DFS Detection Threshold, it will inform the Master Device. This is equivalent to the Master Device detecting the Radar Waveform and d) through f) of section 5.1.1 apply.
- d) Irrespective of Client Device or Master Device detection the Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time requirements remain the same.

Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time requirements are listed following table.

Table 3-3: DFS Response requirements

Parameter	Value
Non-occupancy period	Minimum 30 minutes
Channel Availability Check Time	60 seconds
Channel Move Time	10 seconds ^{Note 1}
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + an Aggregate of 60 milliseconds over Remaining 10 second period ^{Notes1 and 2}
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Minimum 100 % of the U-NII99 % transmission Power bandwidth ^{Note 3}
Note 1: Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time should be performed with Radar Type 0. The measurement timing begins at the end of the Radar Type 0 burst. Note 2: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of The Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channell move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions. Note3: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 0 should be used. For each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90 percent. Measurements are performed With no data traffic.	

3.3. DFS DETECTION THRESHOLD VALUES

The DFS detection thresholds are defined for Master devices and Client Devices with In-service monitoring. These detection thresholds are listed in the following table.

Table 3-4: Detection Thresholds for Master Devices and Client Devices with Radar Detection

Maximum Transmit Power	Value (See Notes 1 and 2)
≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt and power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-62 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt that do not meet the power spectral density requirement	-64 dBm
Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna. Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response. Note3: EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911 D01.	

3.4. PARAMETERS OF DFS TEST SIGNALS

As the EUT is a Client Device with no Radar Detection only one type radar pulse is required for the testing. Radar Pulse type 0 was used in the evaluation of the Client device for the purpose of measuring the Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time. Table 3-5 lists the parameters for the Short Pulse Radar Waveforms. A plot of the Radar pulse Type 0 used for testing is included in Section 3.6 of this report.

Table 3-5: Parameters for Short Pulse Radar Waveforms

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μ sec)	PRI (μ sec)	Number Of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
0	1	1428	18	See Note 1	See Note 1
1	1	Test A: 15 unique PRI values Randomly selected From the list of 23 PRI values in Table 5a	Roundup $\left\{ \frac{1}{360} \right\}$ $\left\{ \frac{19 \cdot 10^6}{\text{PRI}_{\mu\text{sec}}} \right\}$	60%	30
		Test B: 15 unique PRI values Randomly selected within the range of 518-3066 μ sec, with a minimum increment of 1 μ sec, excluding PRI values selected in Test A			
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
				80%	120

Note1: Short pulse Radar Type 0 should be used for the detection bandwidth test, channel move time, and channel closing time tests.

3.5. TEST AND MEASUREMENT SYSTEM

General Test Setup Procedure:

1. The EUT was operating 802.11a, 802.11n_HT20/40, 802.11ac_VHT20/40/80 during the test.
2. Connect FCC approved Master AP to a network, via wired Ethernet, that allows connection to an FTP server.
3. Associate the EUT with the Master AP.
4. Launch the FTP application on the EUT.
5. Connect to the FTP server application to the FTP server hosting the file
6. Initiate an FTP download of the file from the host.
7. Monitor the channel loading during transfer.
8. Reduce the maximum allowed data rate for the Master AP, using the AP's GUI interface.
9. Repeat steps 5-7 until the channel loading is as close to 20 % as possible.
10. Record the data rate setting on the Master AP and the channel loading.
11. While the system is performing an FTP transfer using the settings from item 9 above, perform the Channel Closing Transmission Time and Channel Move Time Measurements as required by KDB905462 D02 v02 using a conducted test.

PROCEDURE

The KDB905462 D02 v02 describes a radiated test setup and a conducted test setup. A conducted test setup was used for this testing. Figure 3-1 shows the typical test setup. Each one channel selected between 5260 and 5320 MHz, 5500 and 5700 is chosen for the testing.

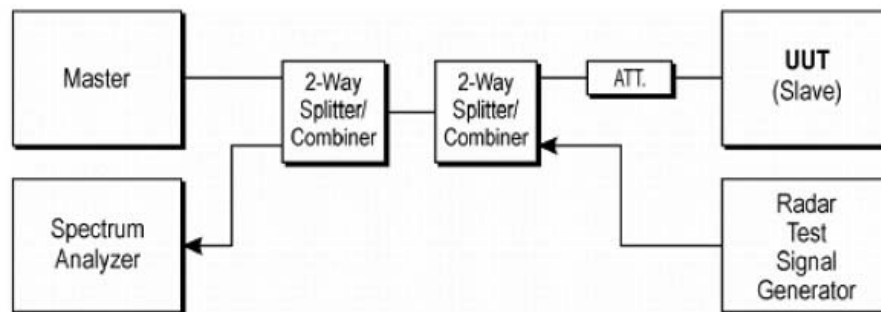


Figure 3-1. Conducted Test Setup for DFS

1. The radar pulse generator is setup to provide a pulse at the frequency that the Master and Client are operating. A Type 0 radar pulse with a 1 μ s pulse width and a 1428 μ s PRI is used for the testing.
2. The vector signal generator is adjusted to provide the radar burst (18 pulses) at a level of approximately -62 dBm at the antenna of the Master device.
3. The Client Device (EUT) is set up per the diagram in Figure 3-1 and communications between the Master device and the Client is established.
4. The MPEG file specified by the FCC (" $6\frac{1}{2}$ Magic Hours") is streamed from the "file computer" through the Master to the Slave Device and played in full motion video using Media Player Classic Ver.6.4.8.6 in order to properly load the network.
5. The spectrum analyzer is set to record about 15 sec window to any transmissions occurring up to

and after 10 sec.

6. The system is again setup and the monitoring time is shortened in order to capture the Channel Closing Transmission Time. This time is measured to insure that the Client ceases transmission within 200 ms and the aggregate of emissions occurring after 200 ms up to 10 sec do not exceed 60 ms.

(Note: the channel may be different since the Master and Client have changed channels due to the detection of the initial radar pulse.)

7. After the initial radar burst the channel is monitored for 30 minutes to insure no transmissions or beacons occur. A second monitoring setup is used to verify that the Master and Client have both moved to different channels.

3.6. Radar Waveform Verification

A 50-ohm load is connected in place of the spectrum analyzer, and the spectrum analyzer is connected to a coaxial cable. The signal generator is set to CW mode. The amplitude of the signal generator is adjusted to yield a level of -62 dBm as measured on the spectrum analyzer.

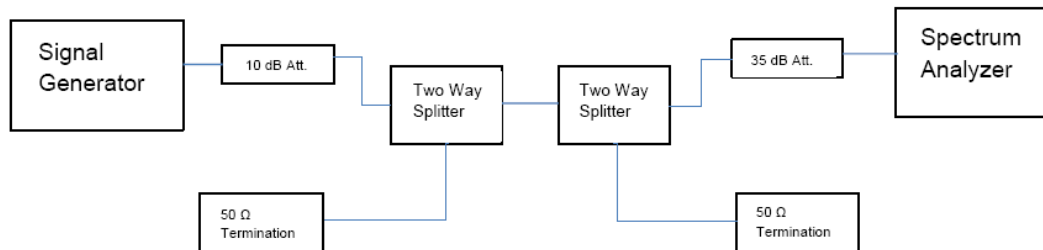


Figure 3-2 Test Setup for Conducted Measurement Radar Verification

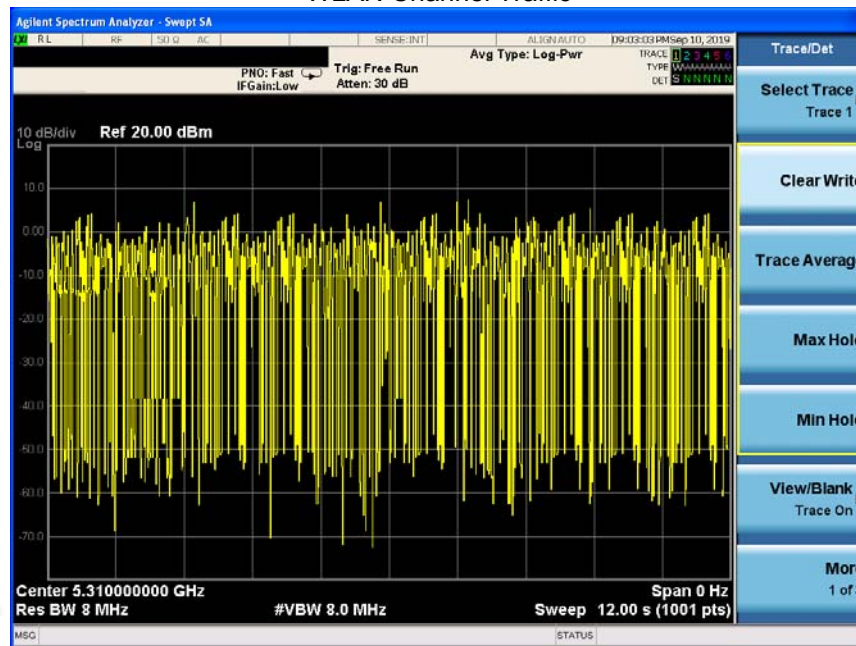


Radar Burst Level at -62dBm: Radar Type 0

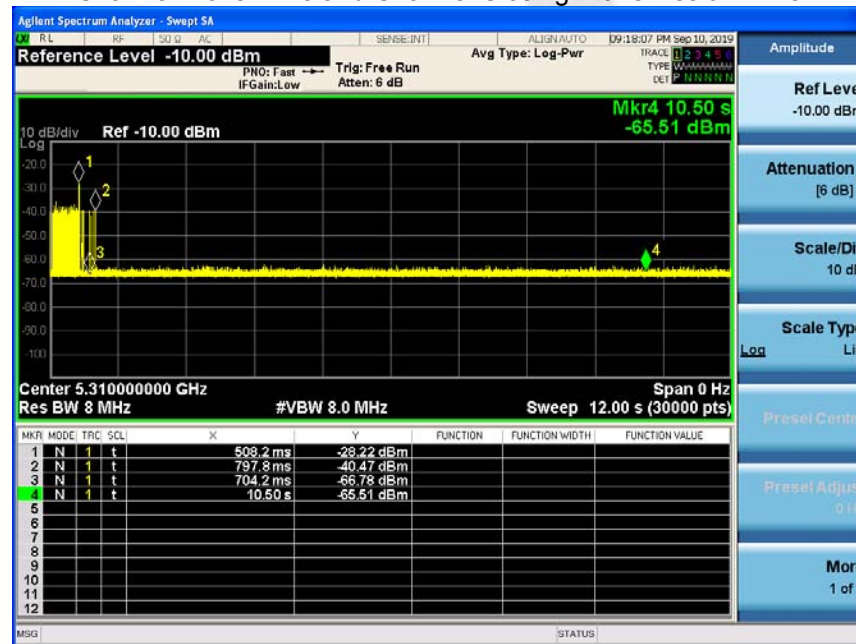
3.7. UNII2A TEST RESULT

For UNII 2A band, record worst case at channel 62 of 802.11ac40 mode.

WLAN Channel Traffic



Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time



Channel Move Time : Marker2- Marker1=0.2896s (Limit :10 s)

Channel Closing Transmission Time, Aggregate Time After 200 ms = (Number of analyzer bins showing transmission) * (dwell time per bin) =4*(12000ms/30000)=1.6ms (Limit : 60 ms)

Remark:

Marker1 is the Reference Marker set at the end of last radar pulse.

Marker2 is the end of the channel move time.

Marker3 is begins at Reference Marker + 200msec

Marker4 is Reference Marker + 10 sec point.

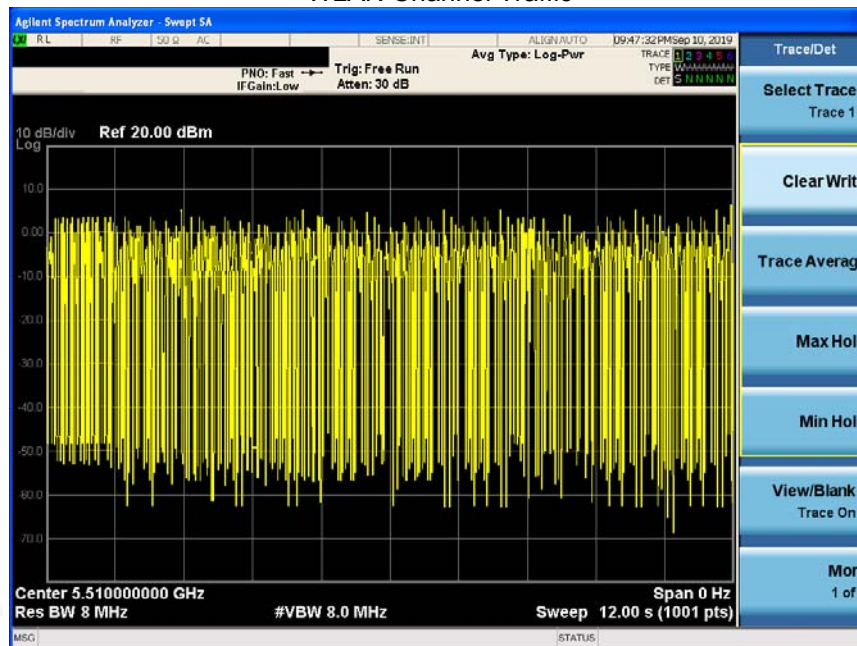
Non-occupancy Period



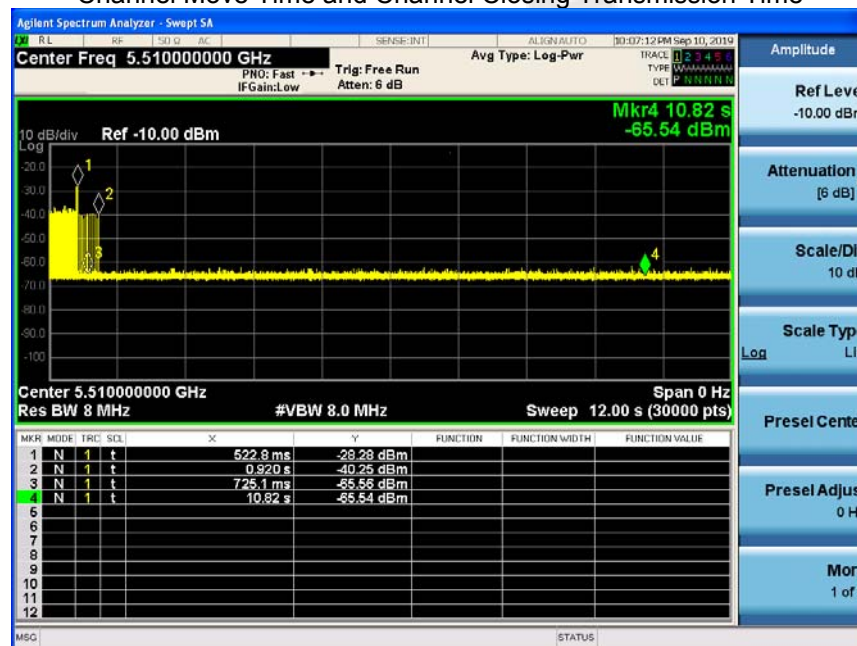
3.8. UNII 2C TEST RESULT

For UNII 2C band, record worst case at channel 102 of 802.11ac40 mode.

WLAN Channel Traffic



Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time



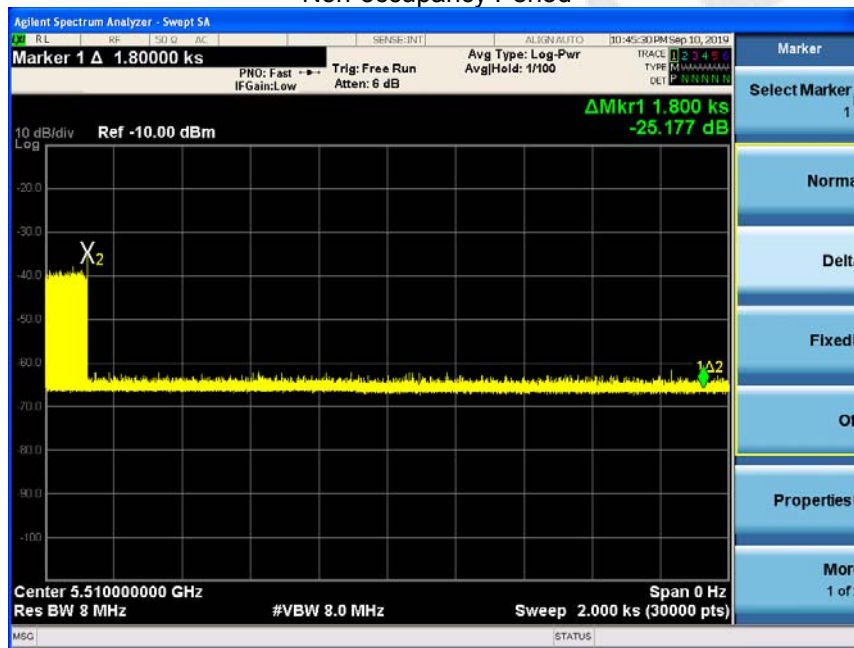
Channel Move Time : Marker2- Marker1=0.3972 s (Limit :10 s)

Channel Closing Transmission Time, Aggregate Time After 200 ms = (Number of analyzer bins showing transmission) * (dwell time per bin) =6*(12000ms/30000)=2.4ms (Limit : 60 ms)

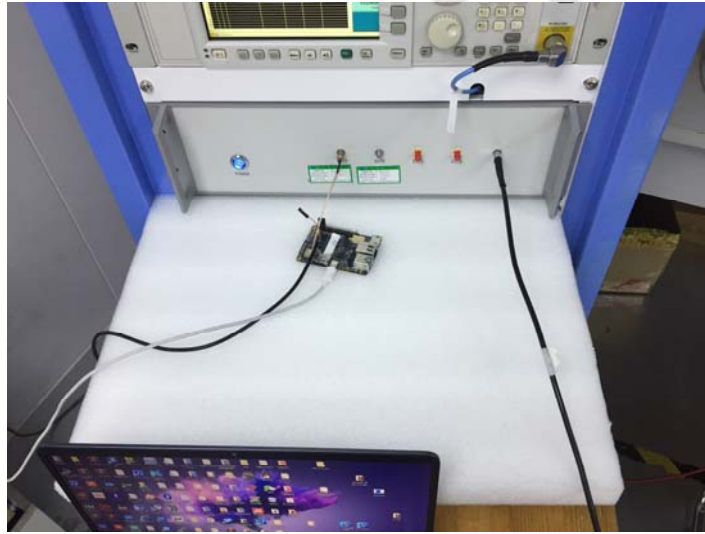
Remark:

- Marker1 is the Reference Marker set at the end of last radar pulse.
- Marker2 is the end of the channel move time.
- Marker3 is begins at Reference Marker + 200msec
- Marker4 is Reference Marker + 10 sec point.

Non-occupancy Period



4. Test Setup Photos of the EUT



5. Photos of the EUT

Reference to the test report No. CTL1708188063-WF01

***** End of Report *****