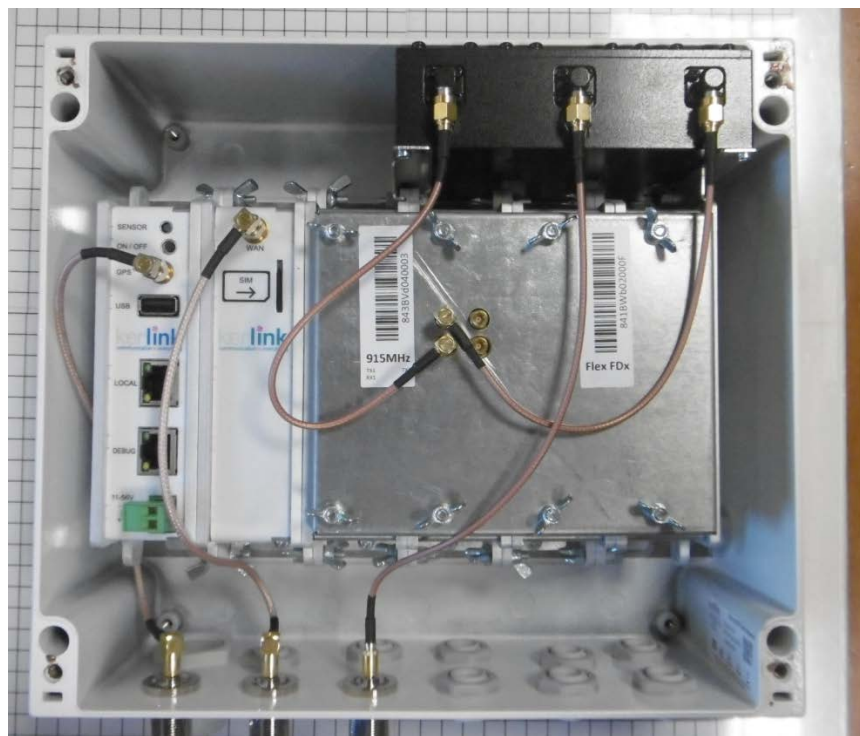




CPU

