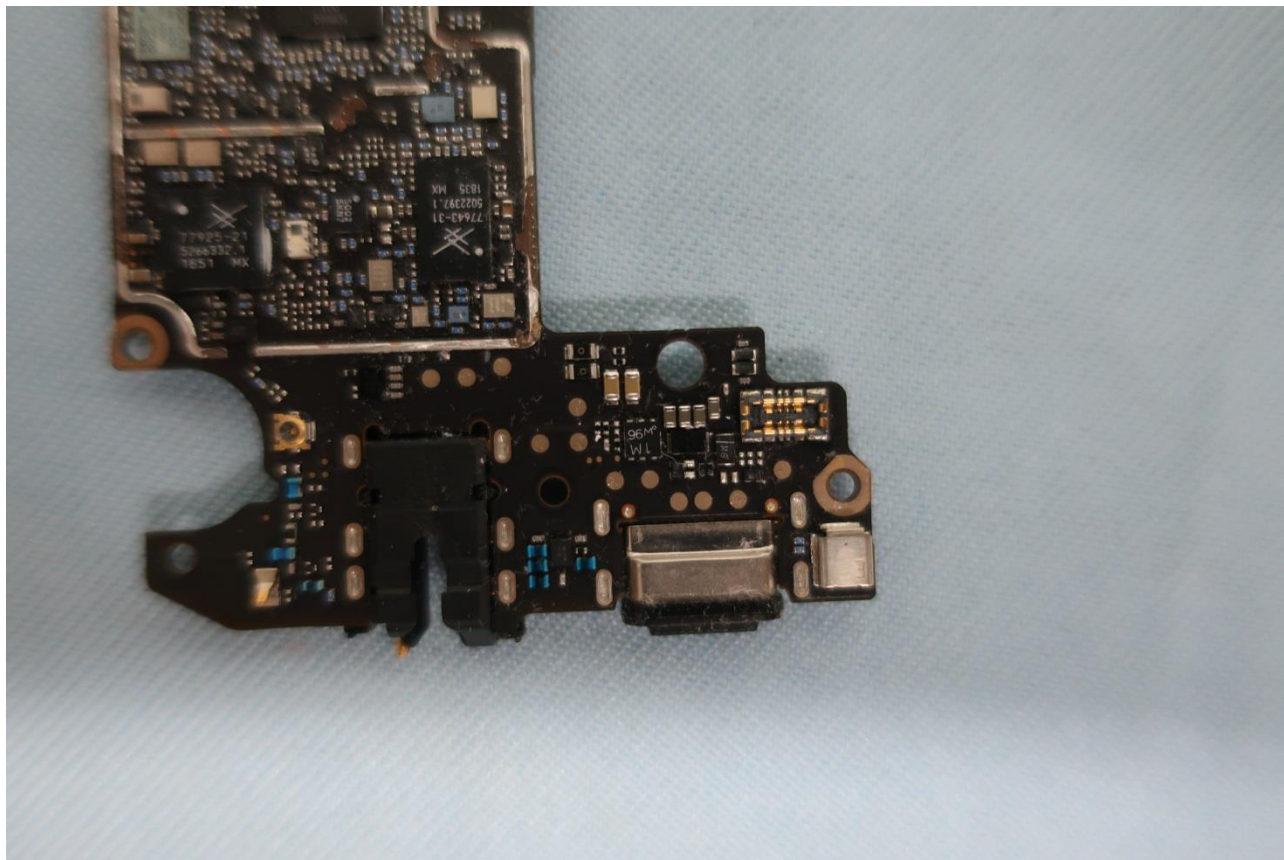
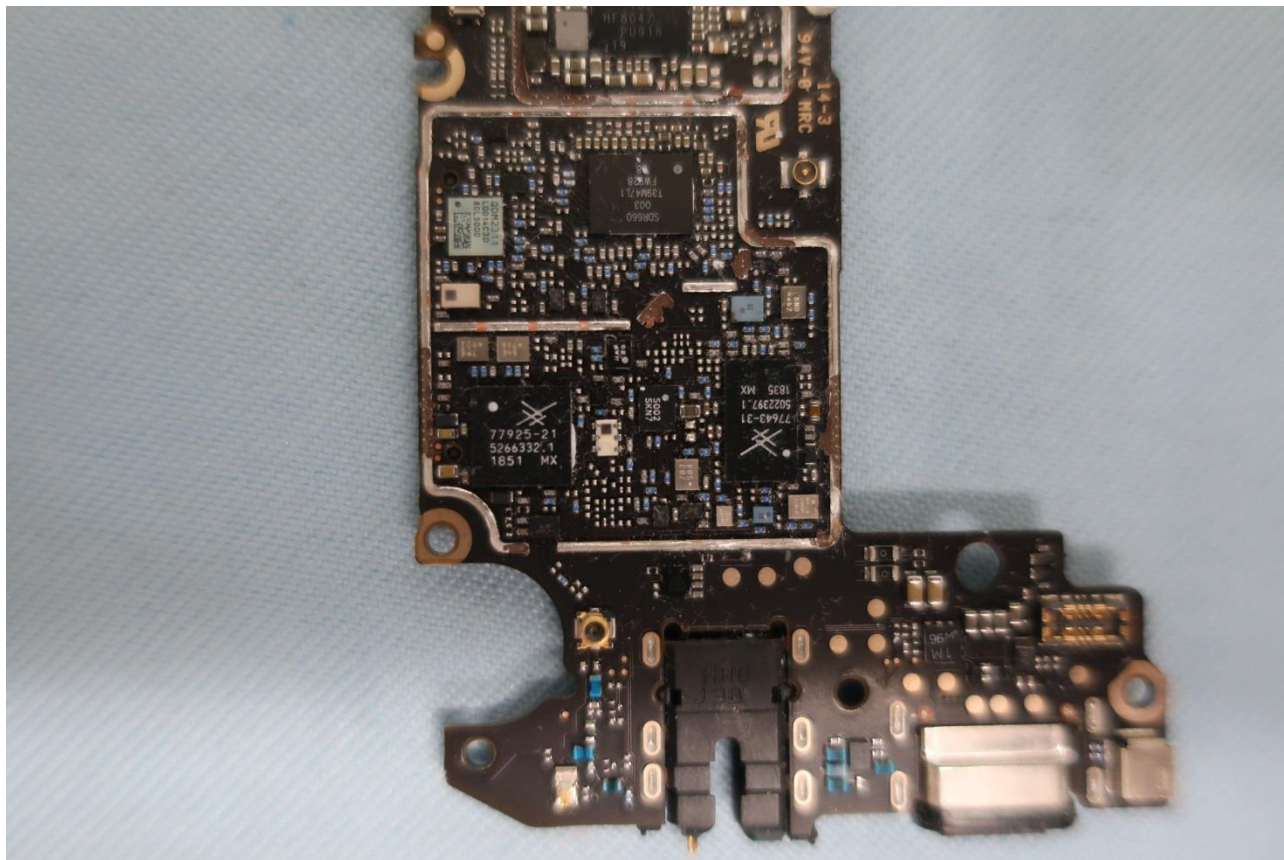


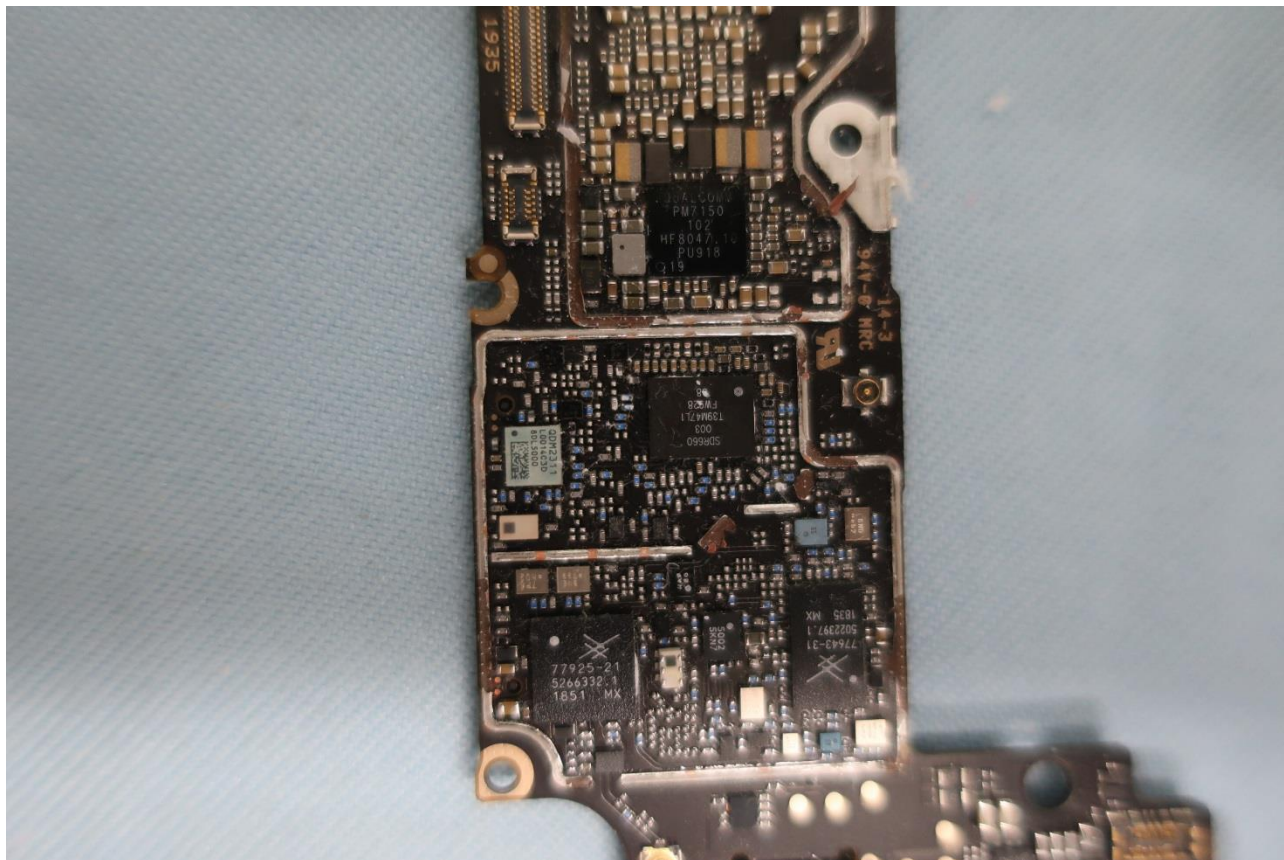
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



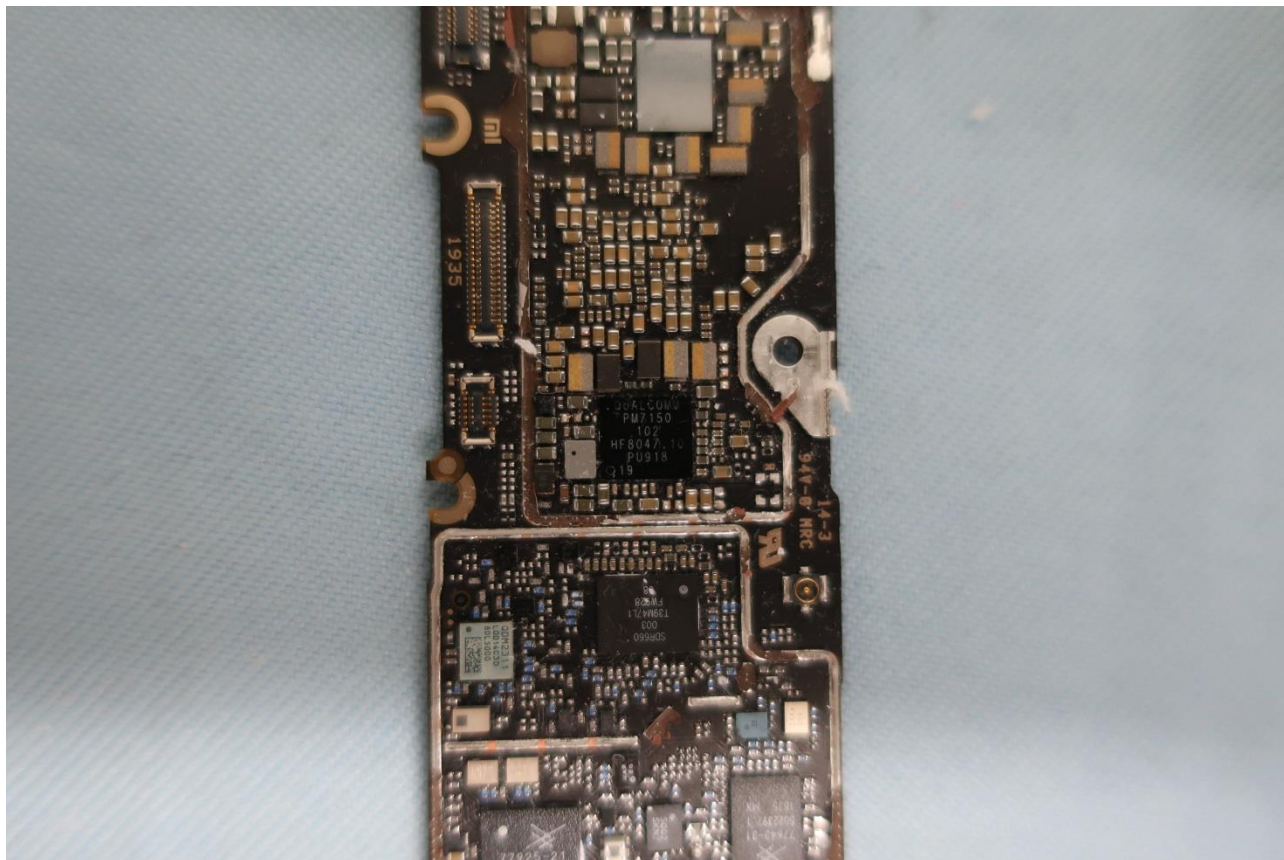
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



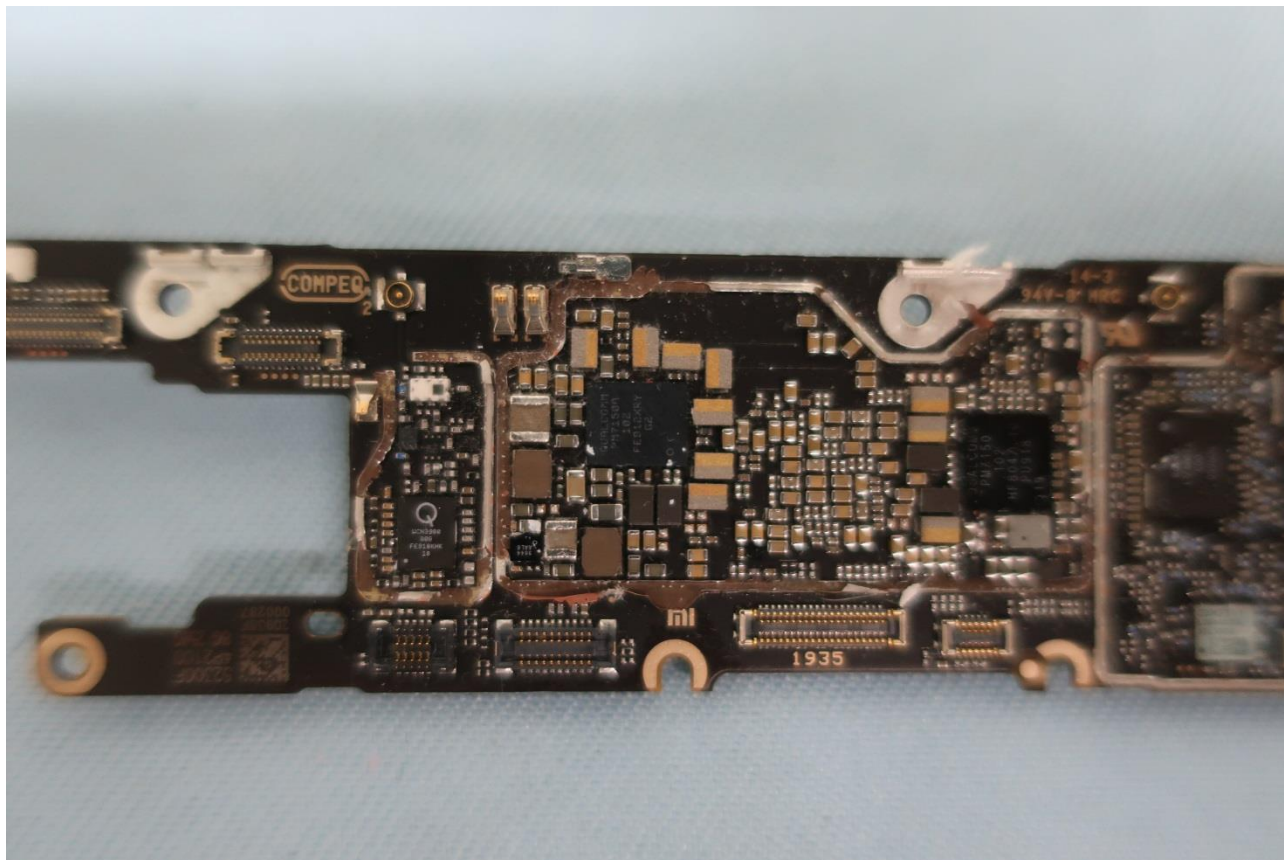
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



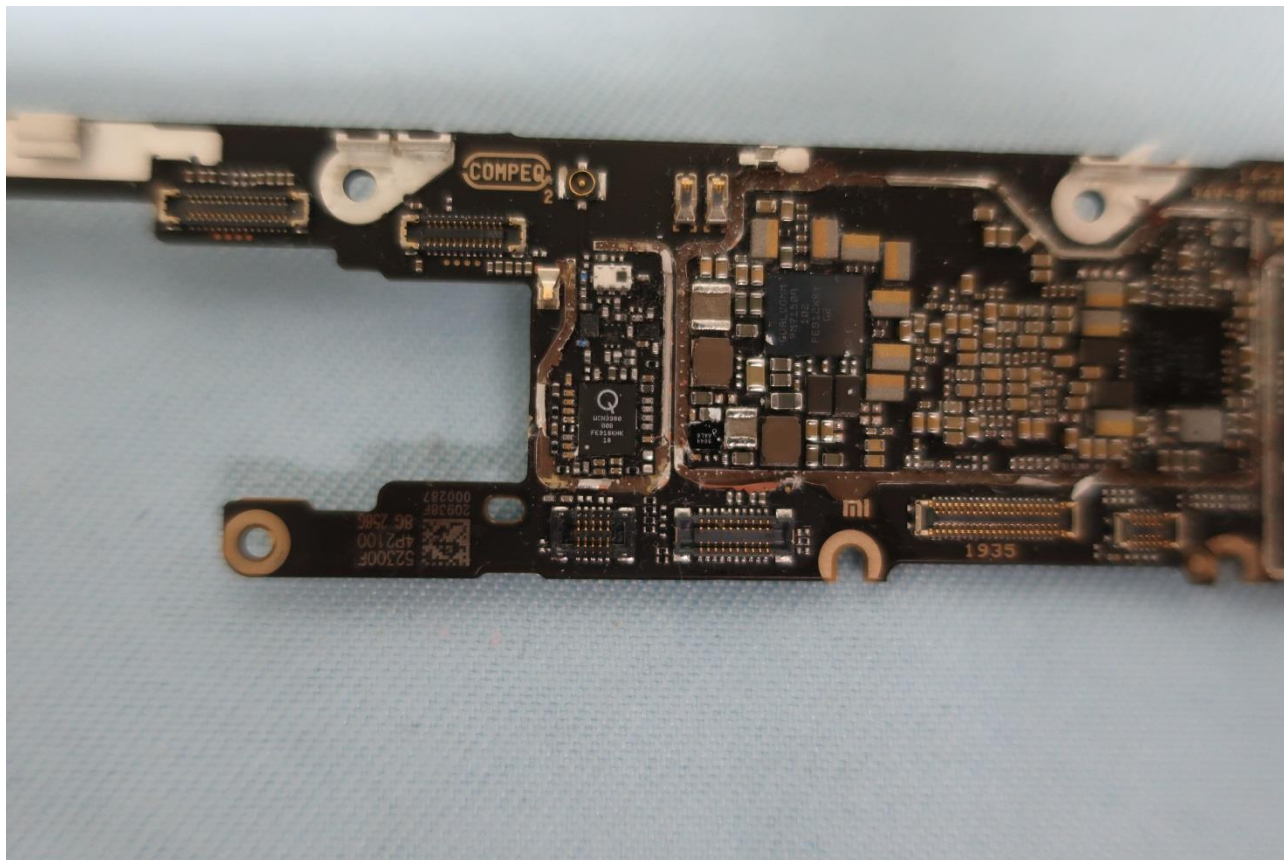
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



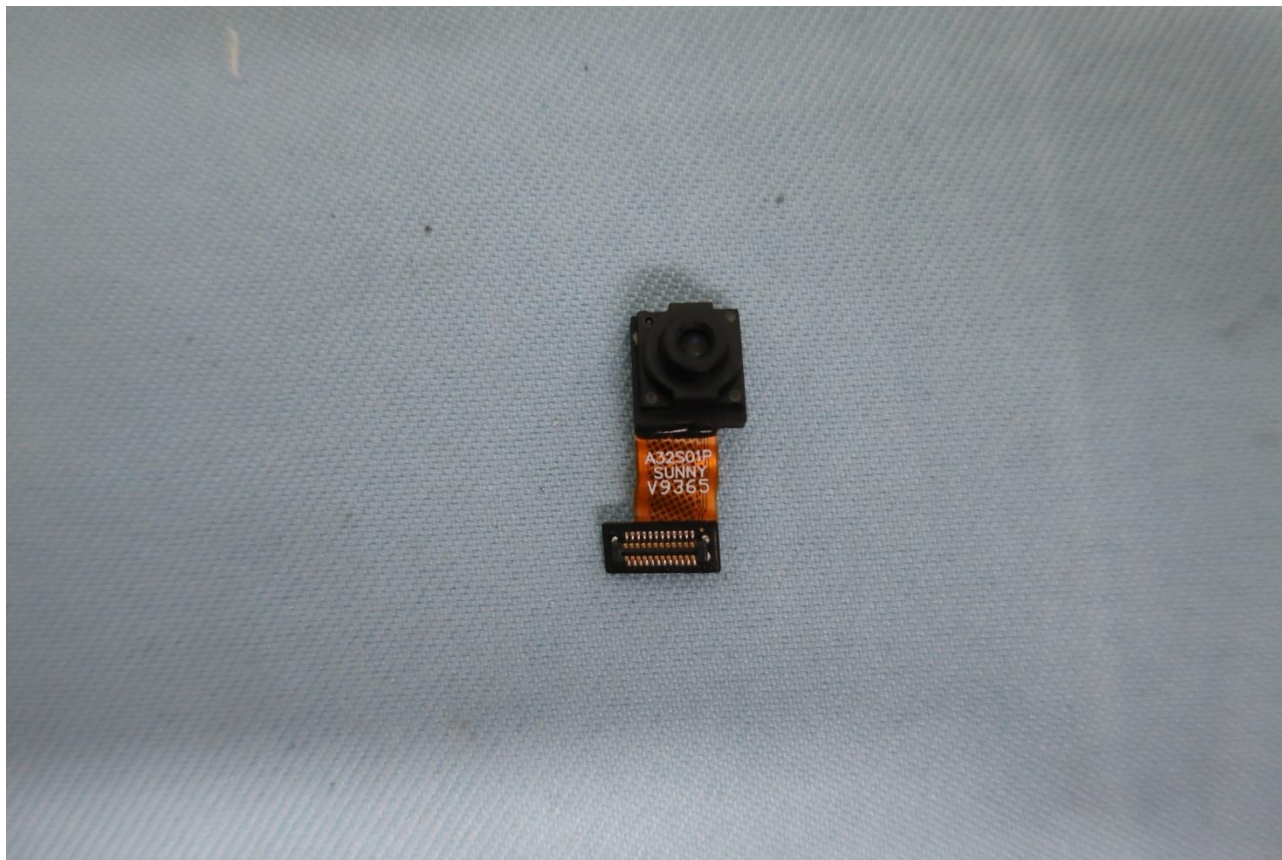
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



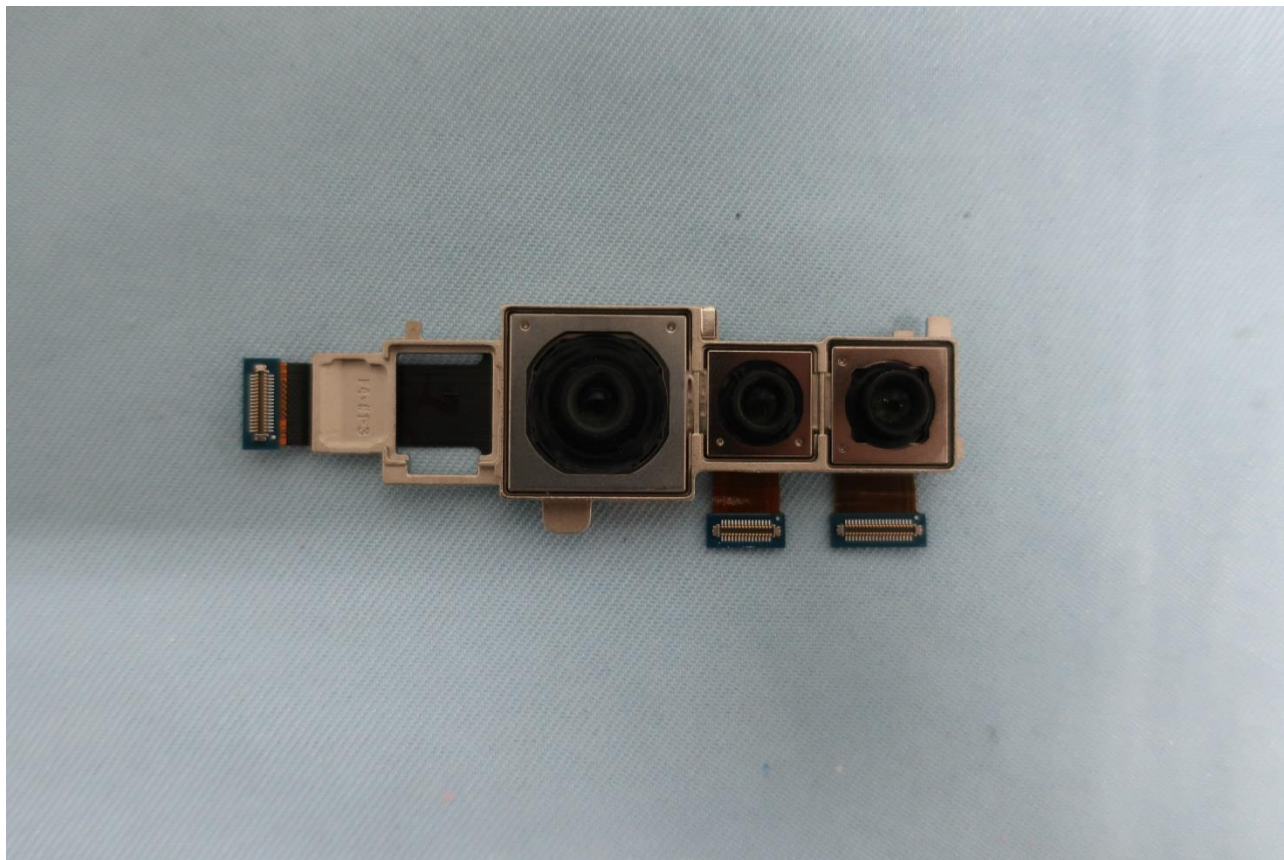
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



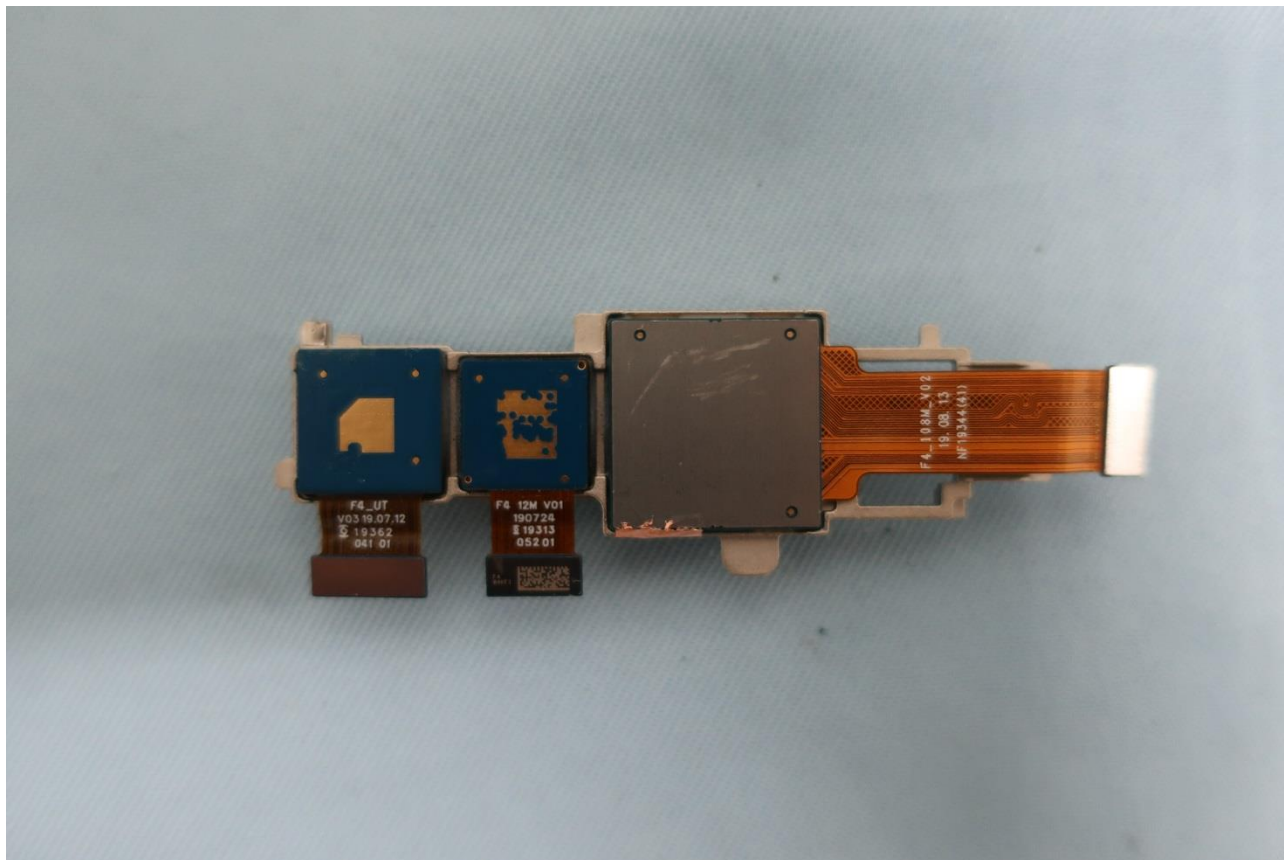
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



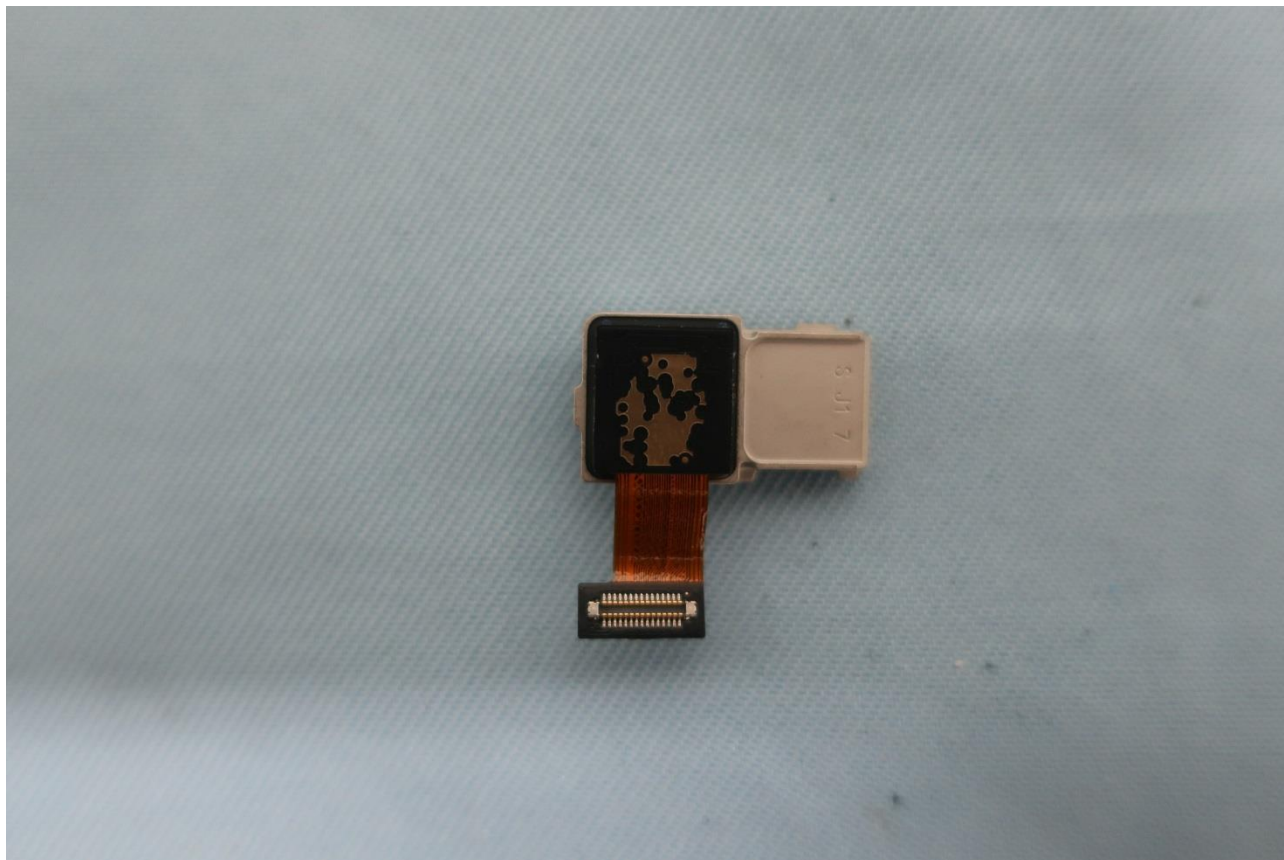
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



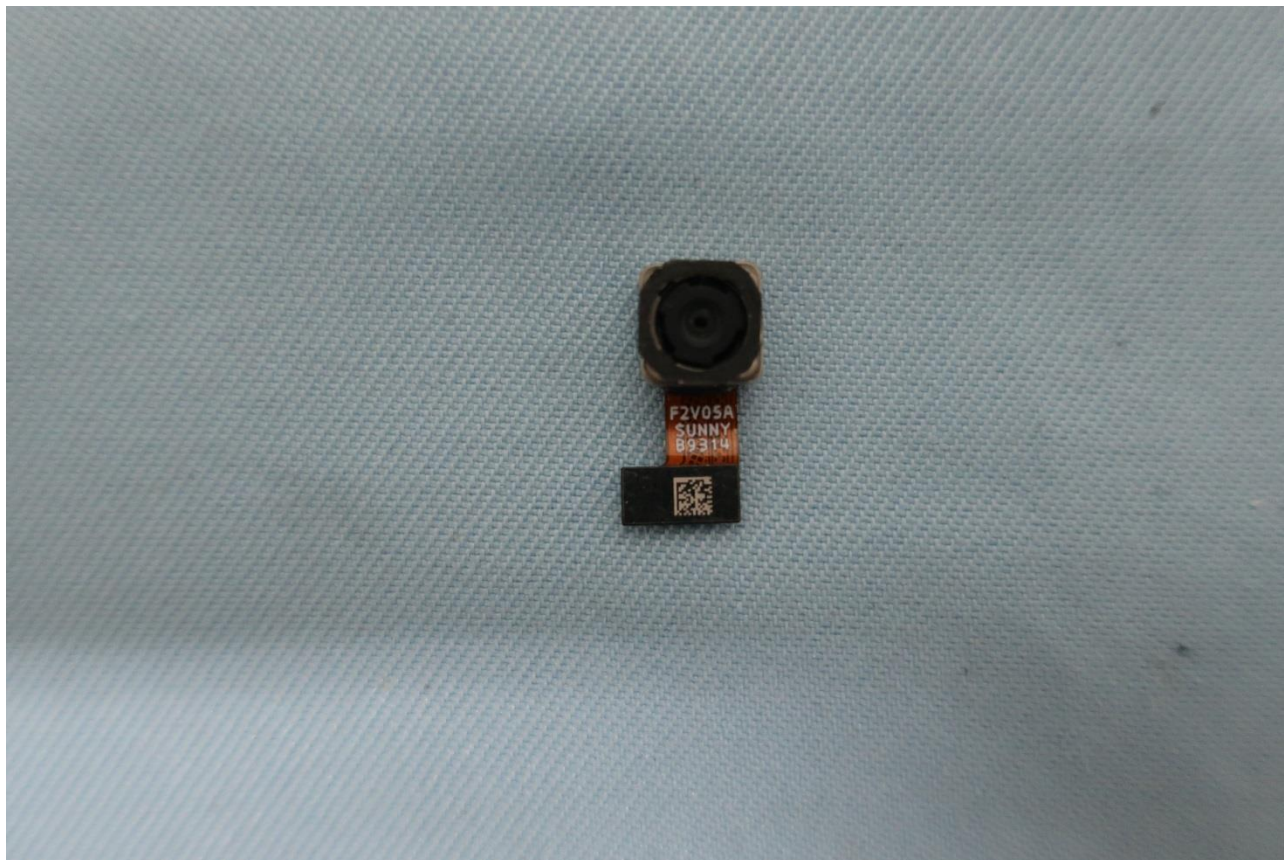
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



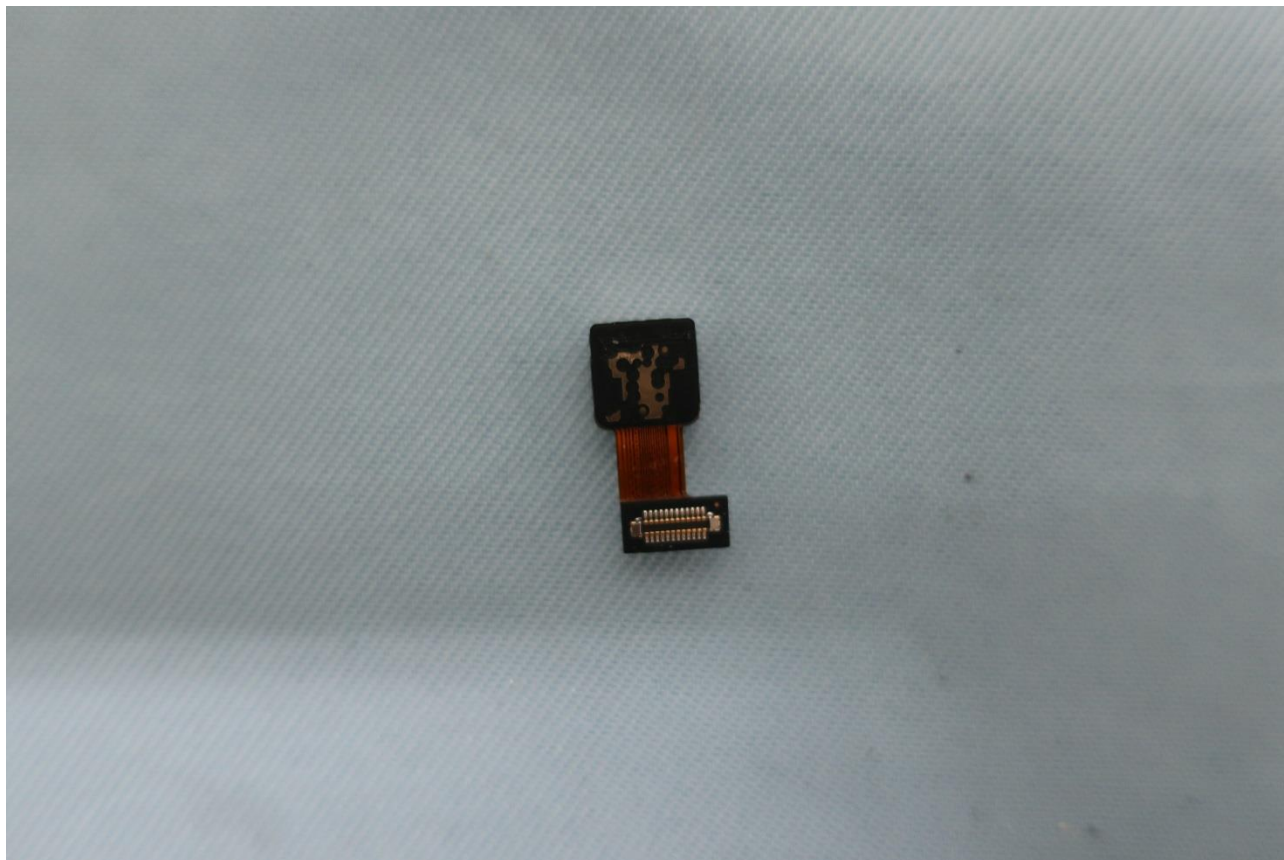
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



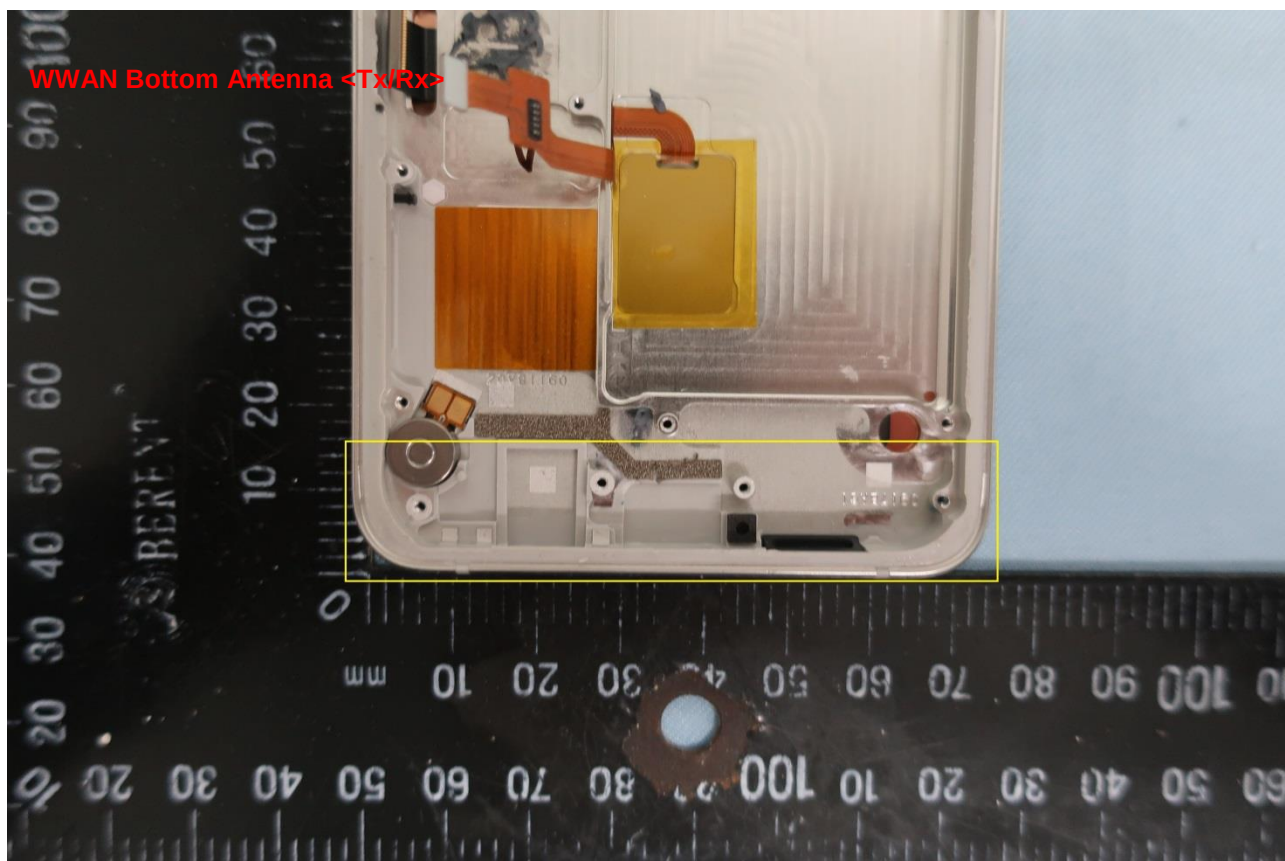
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



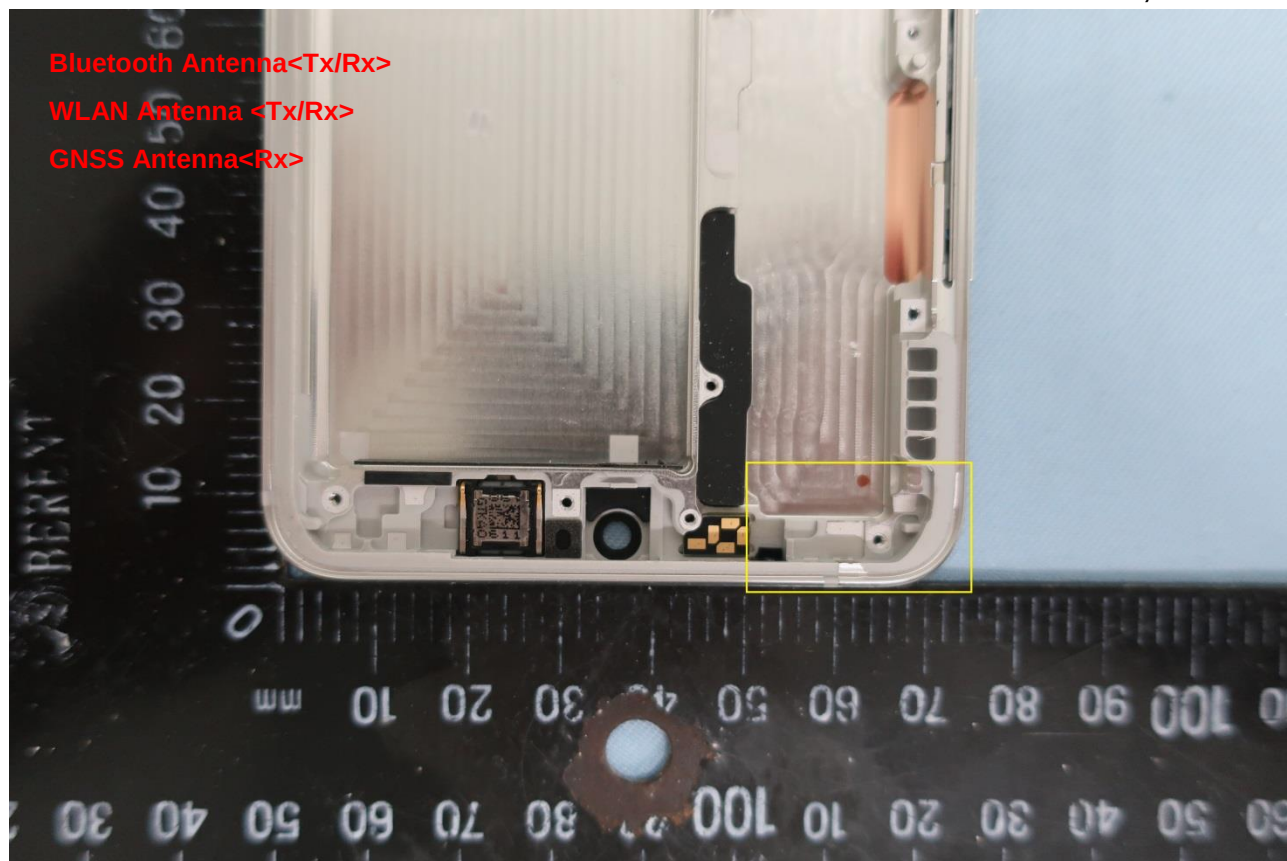
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: M1910F4G, M1910F4S

