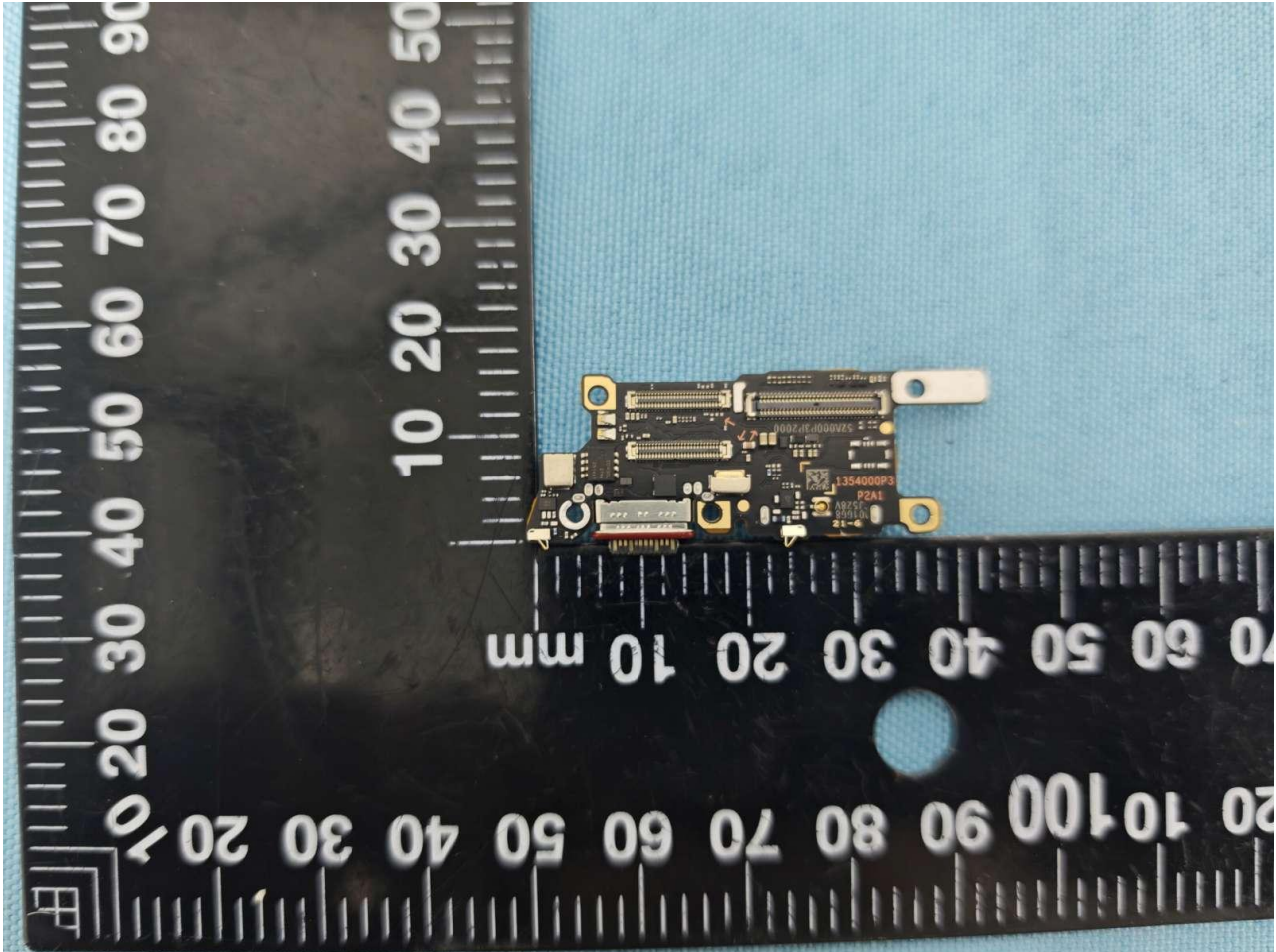
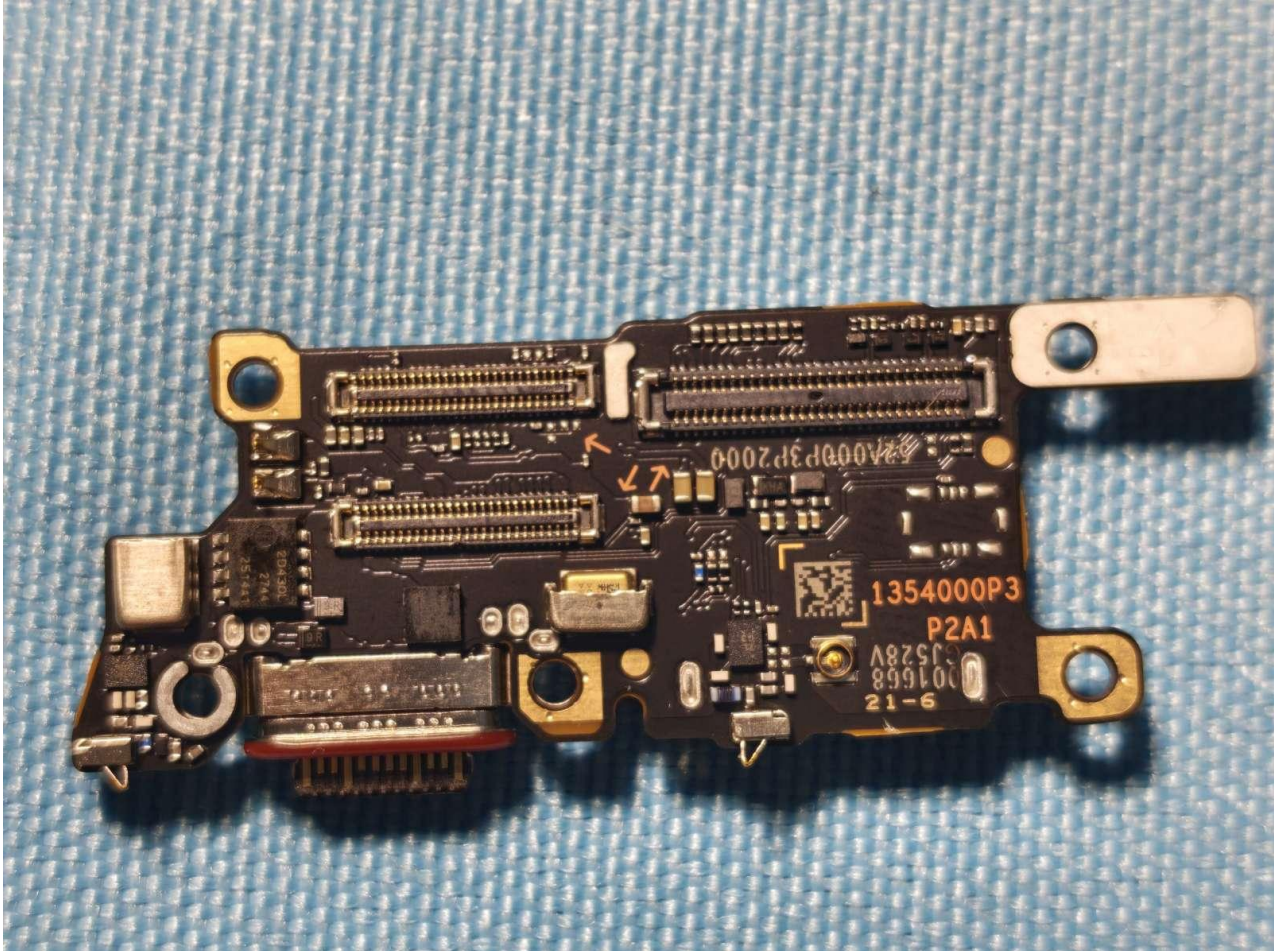


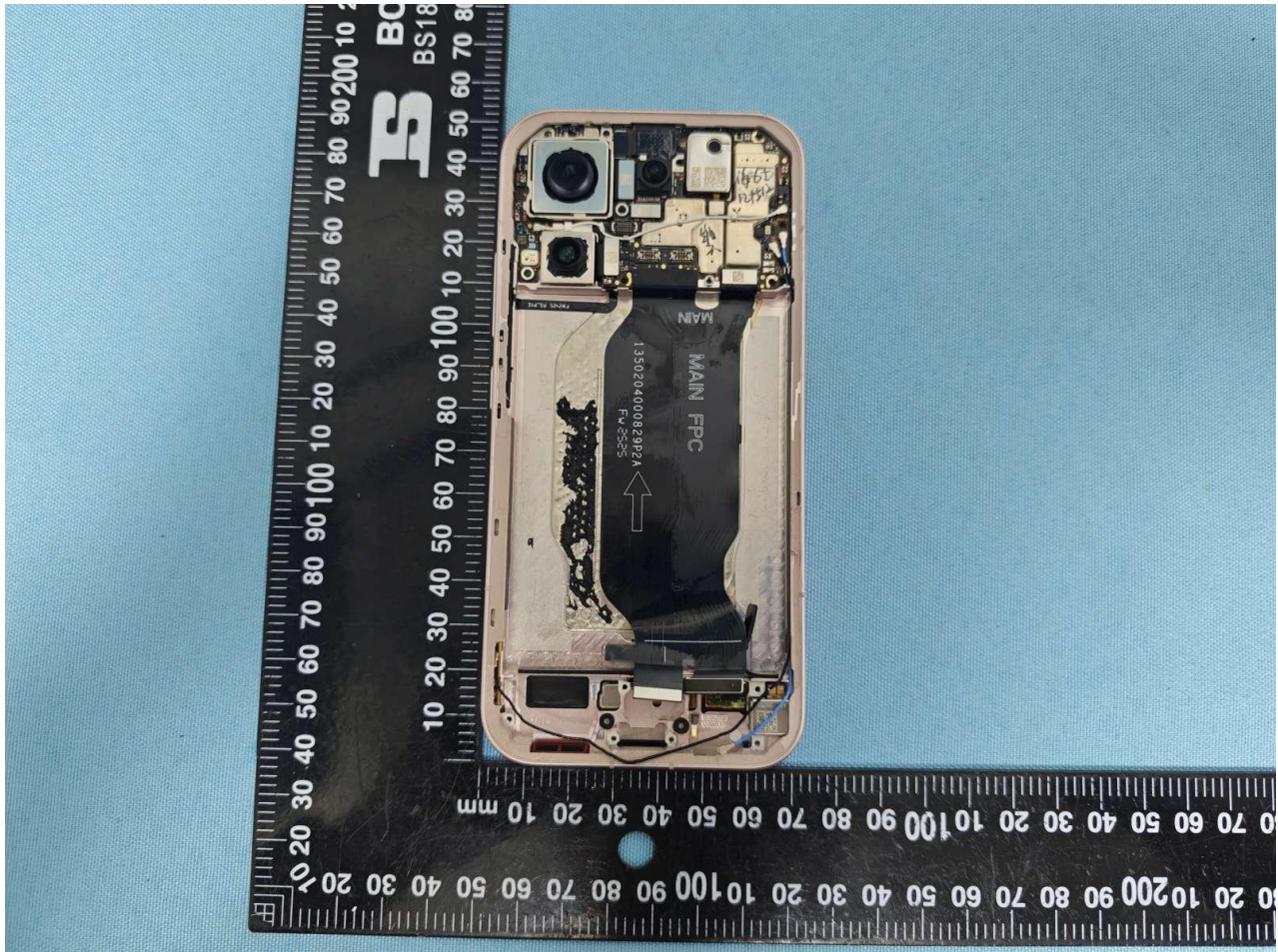
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



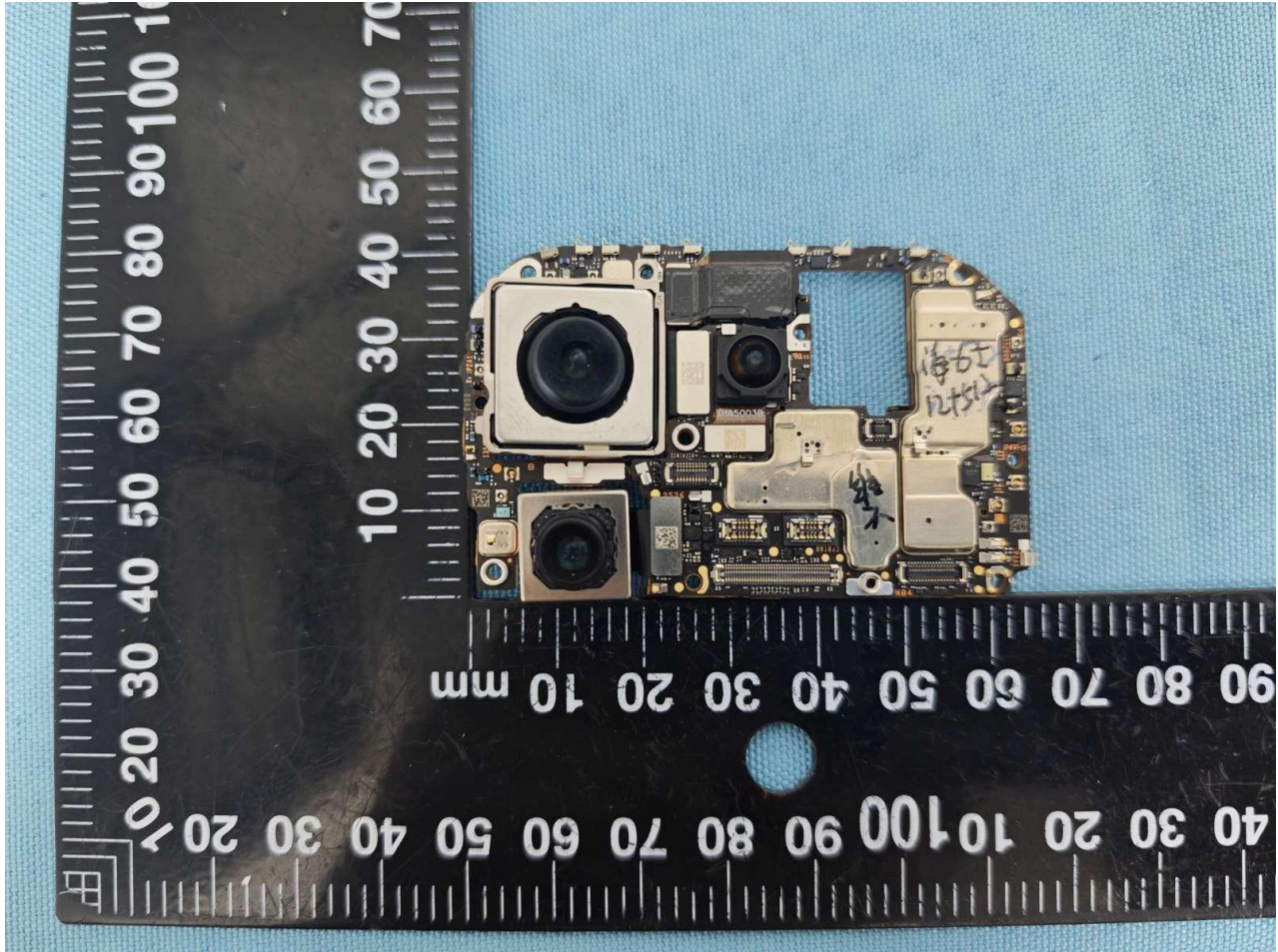
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



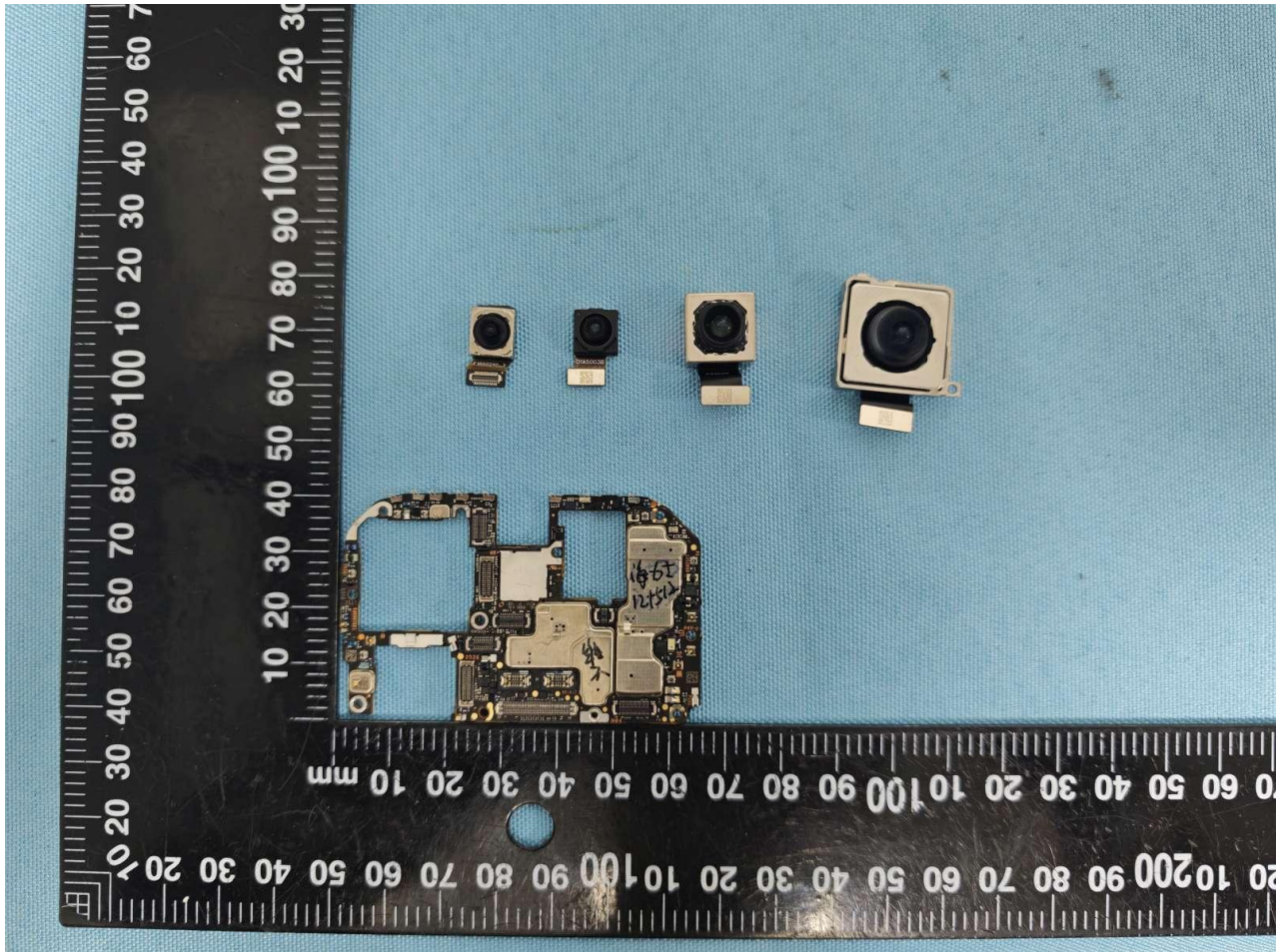
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



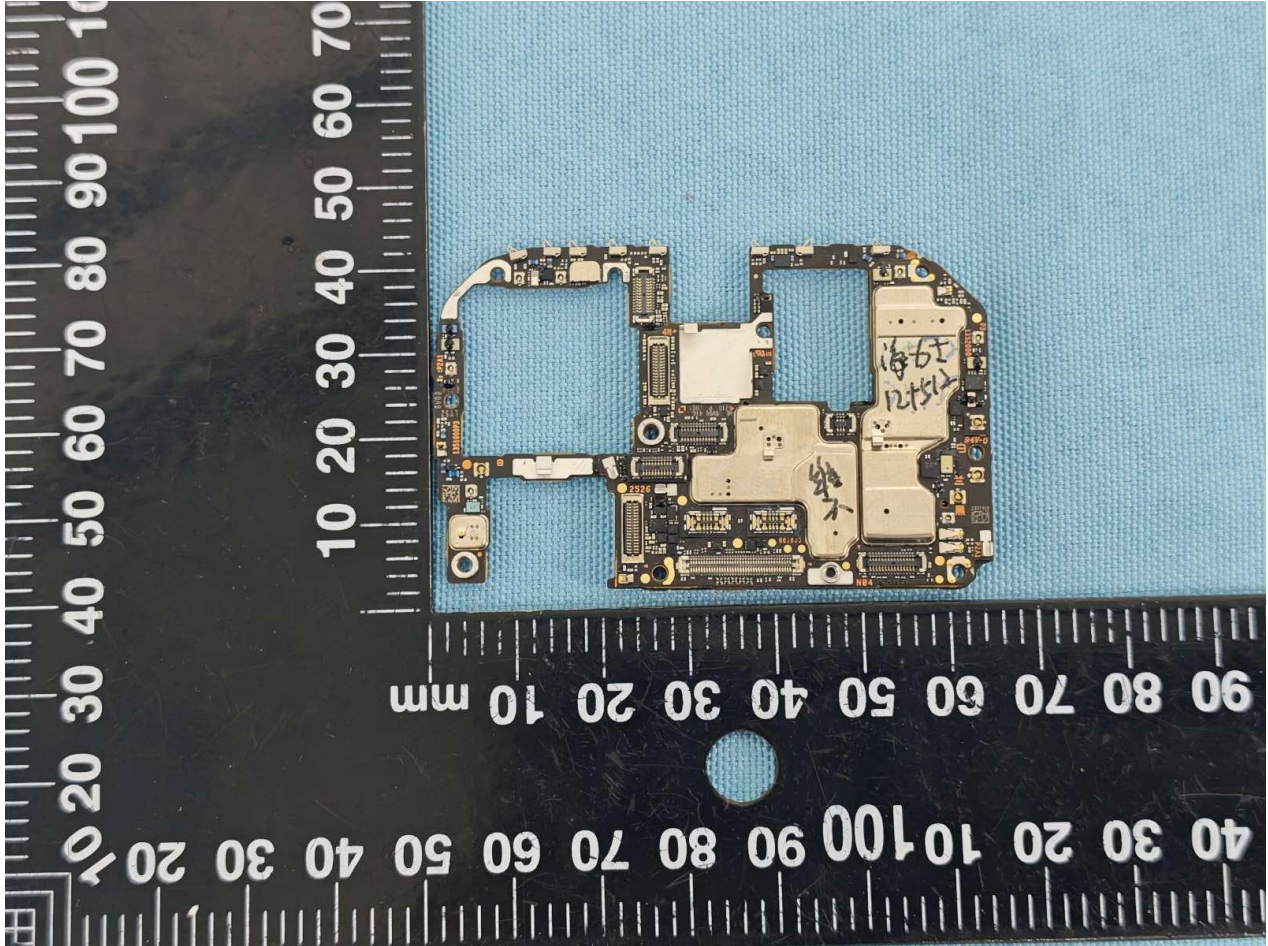
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



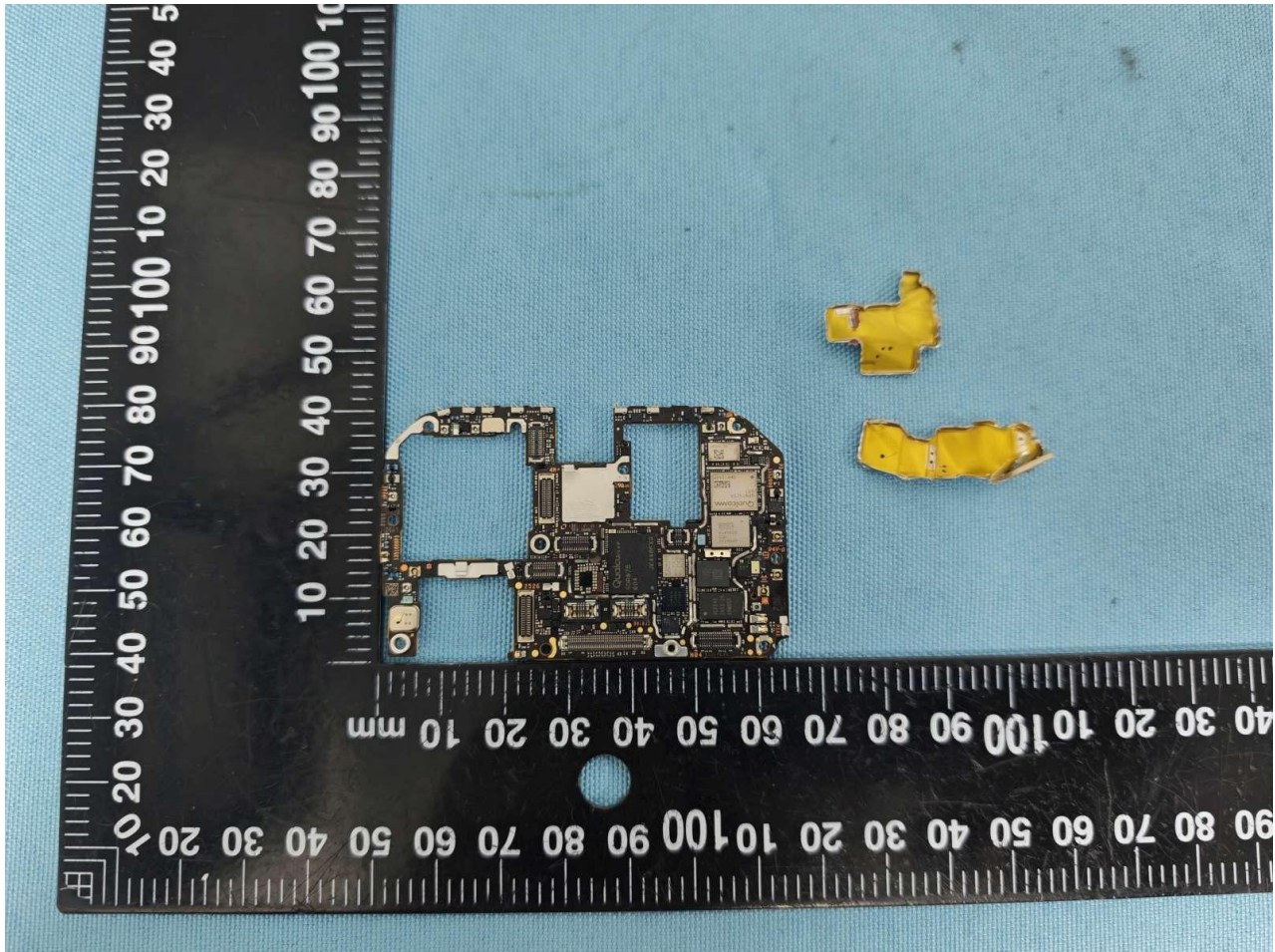
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



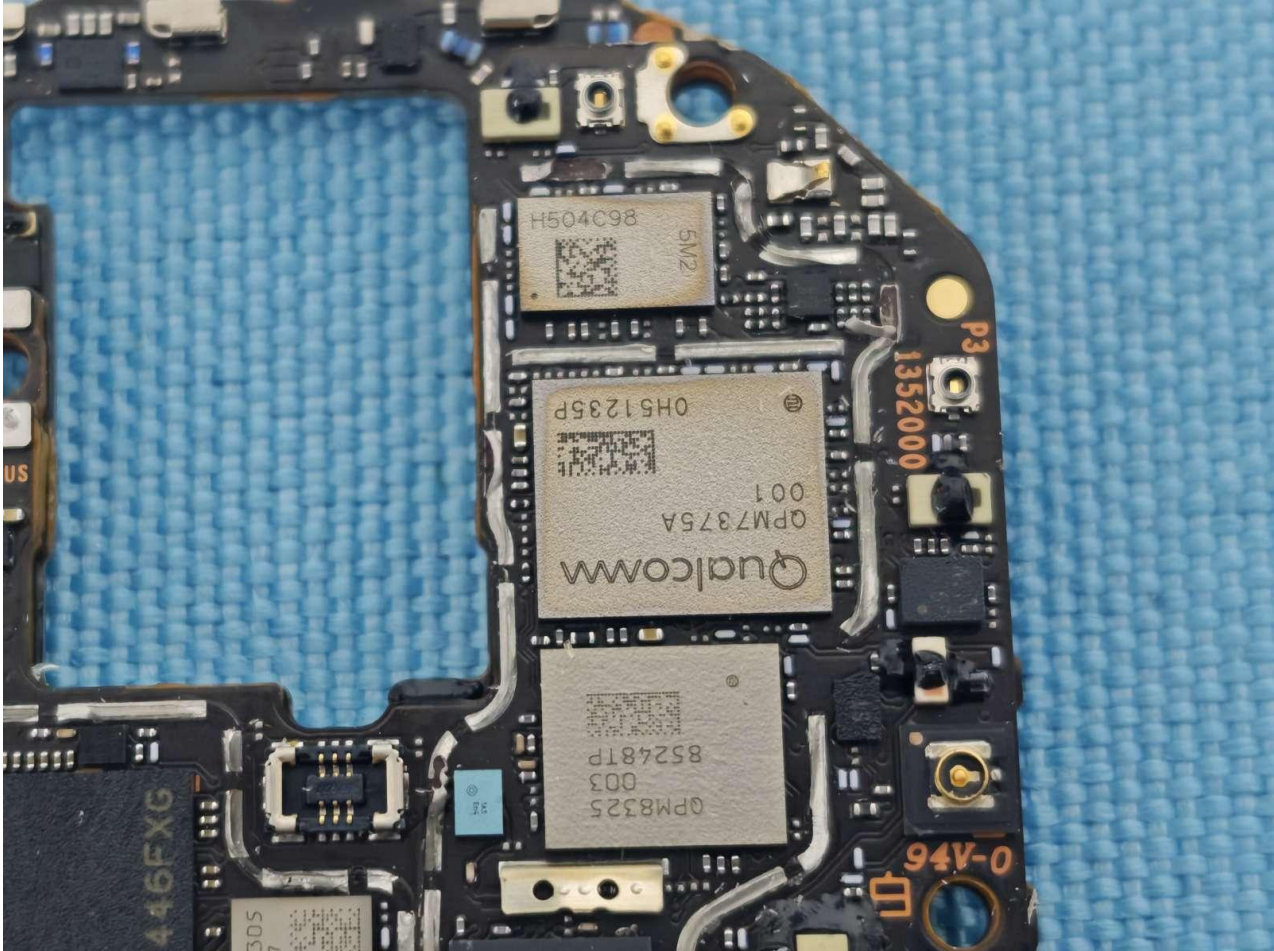
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



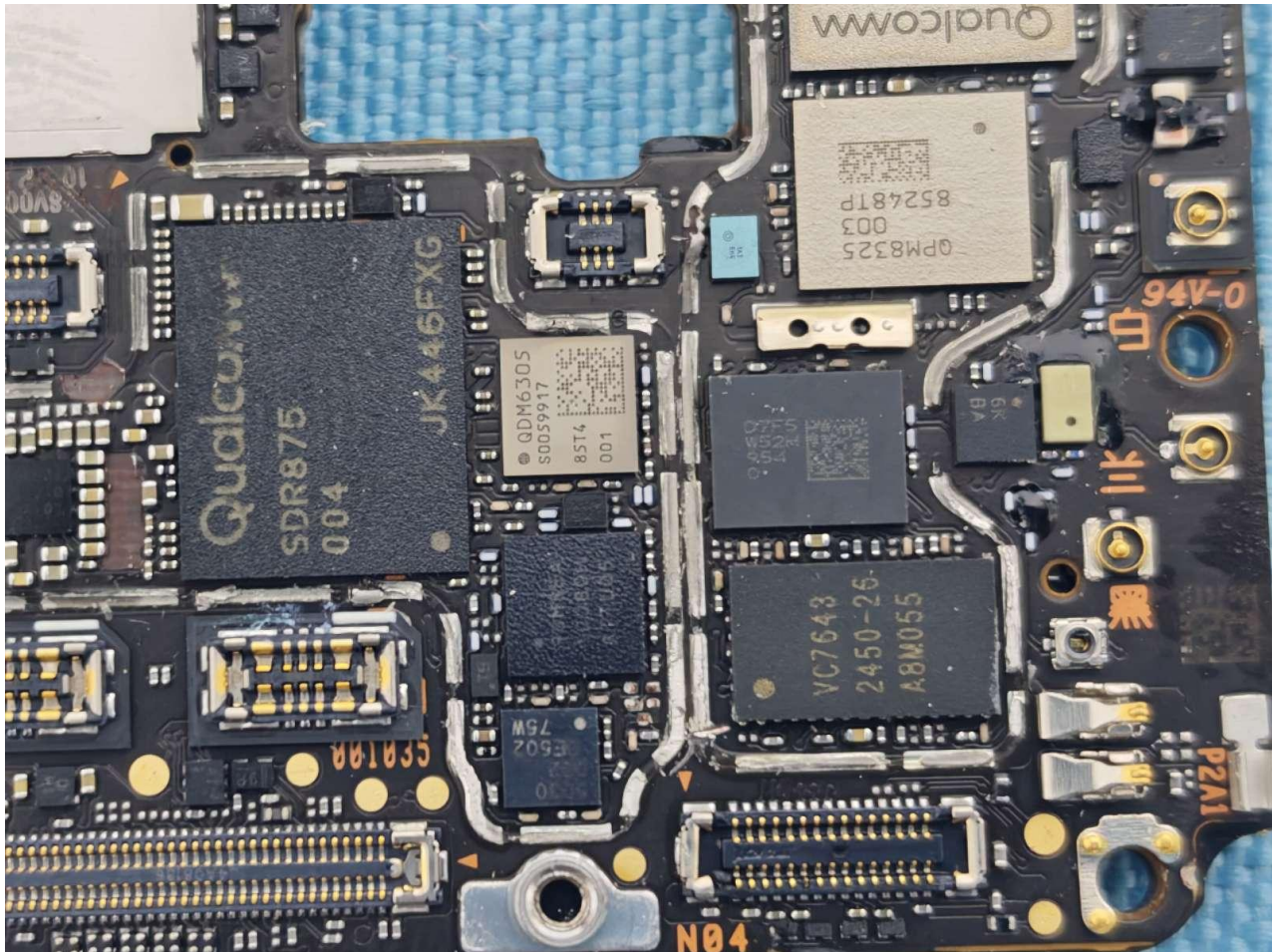
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



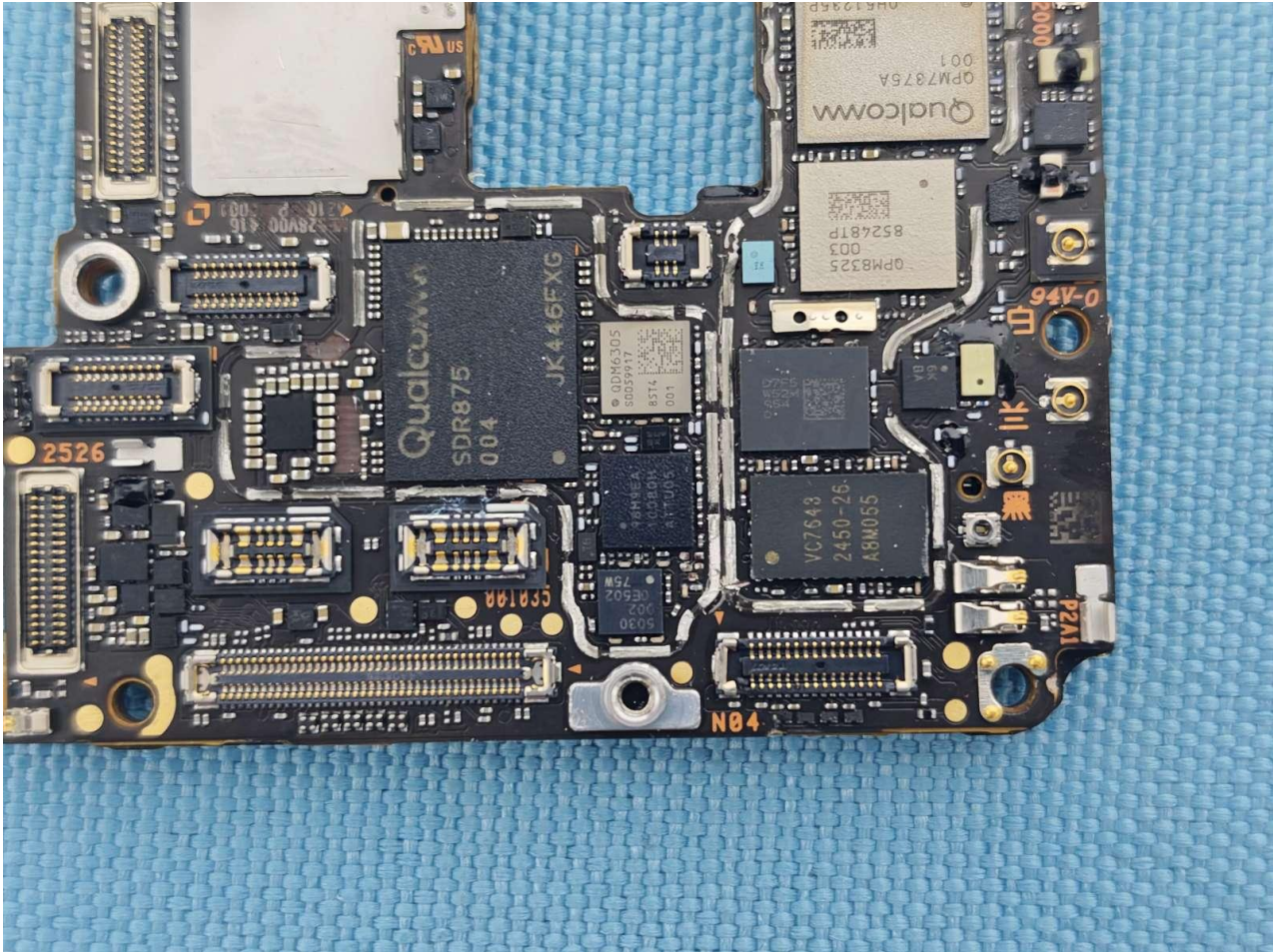
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



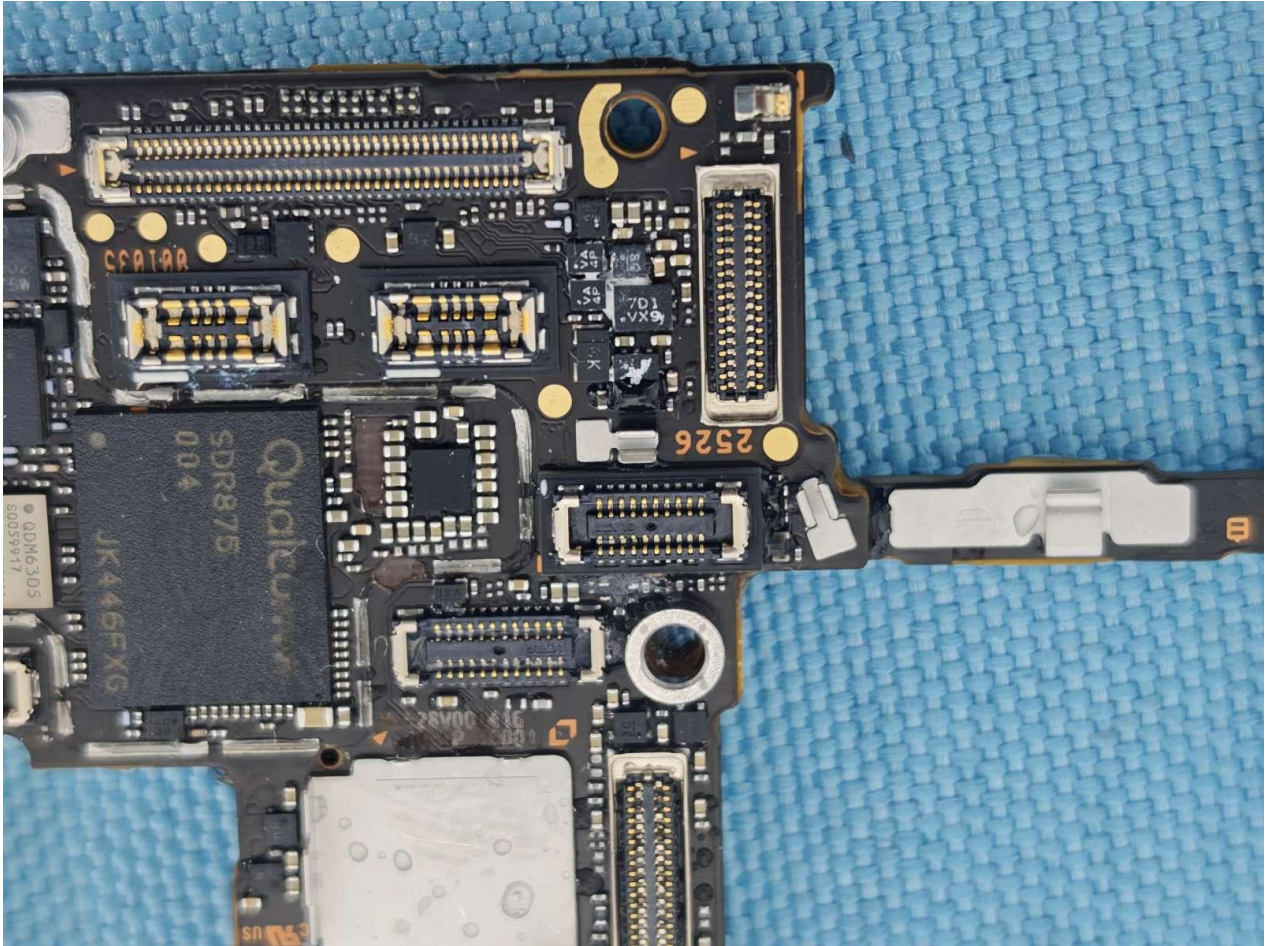
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



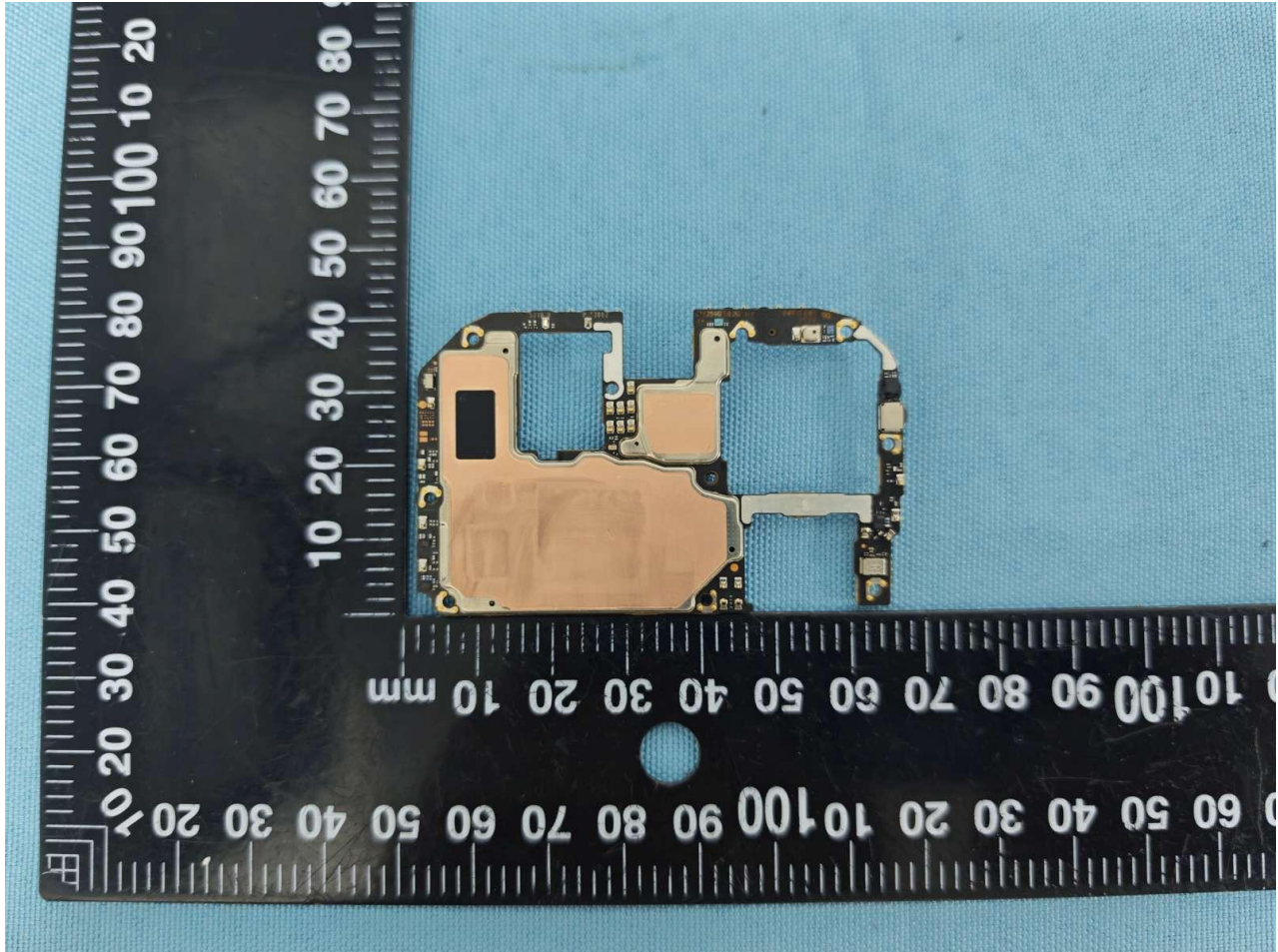
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



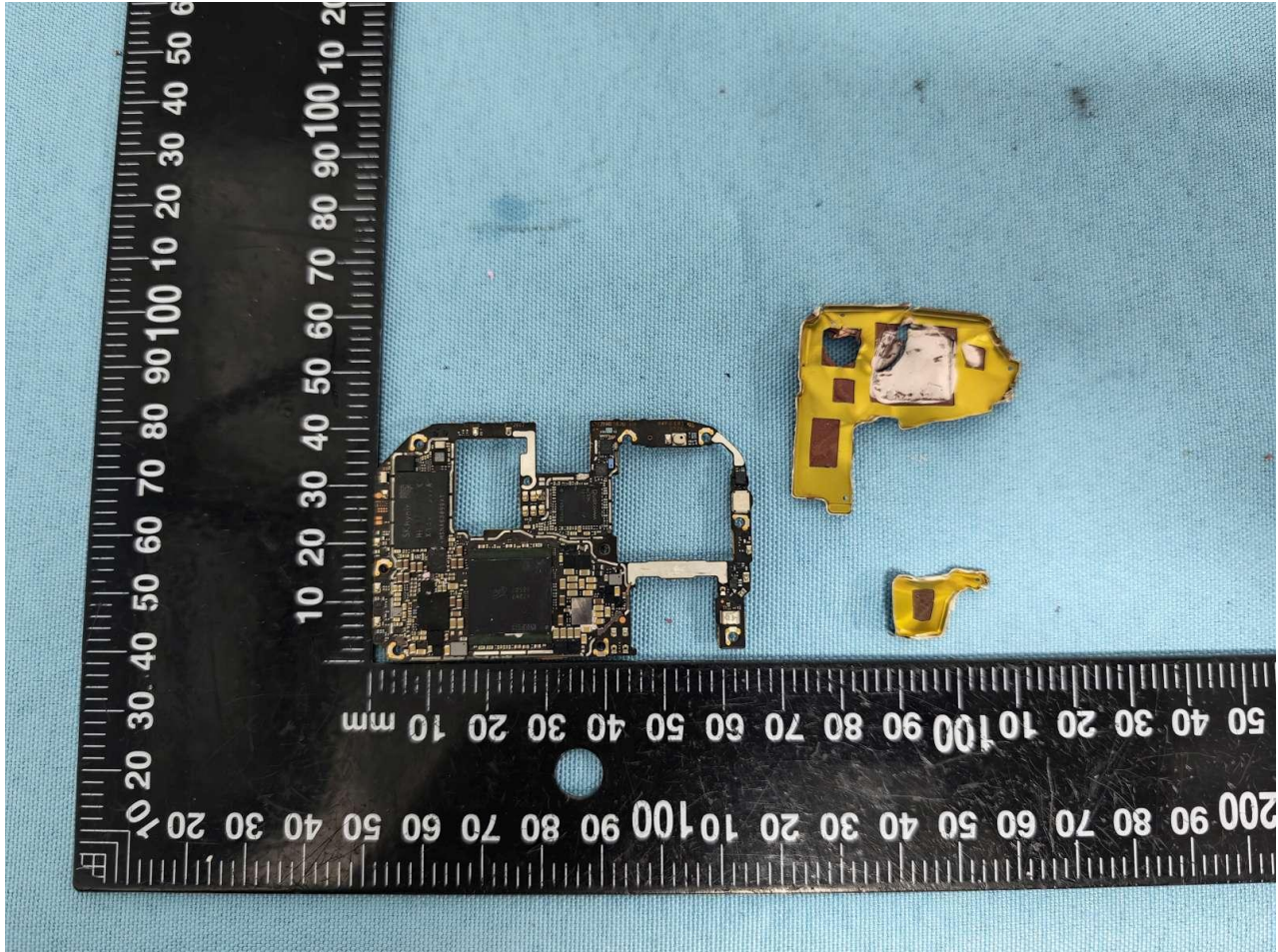
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



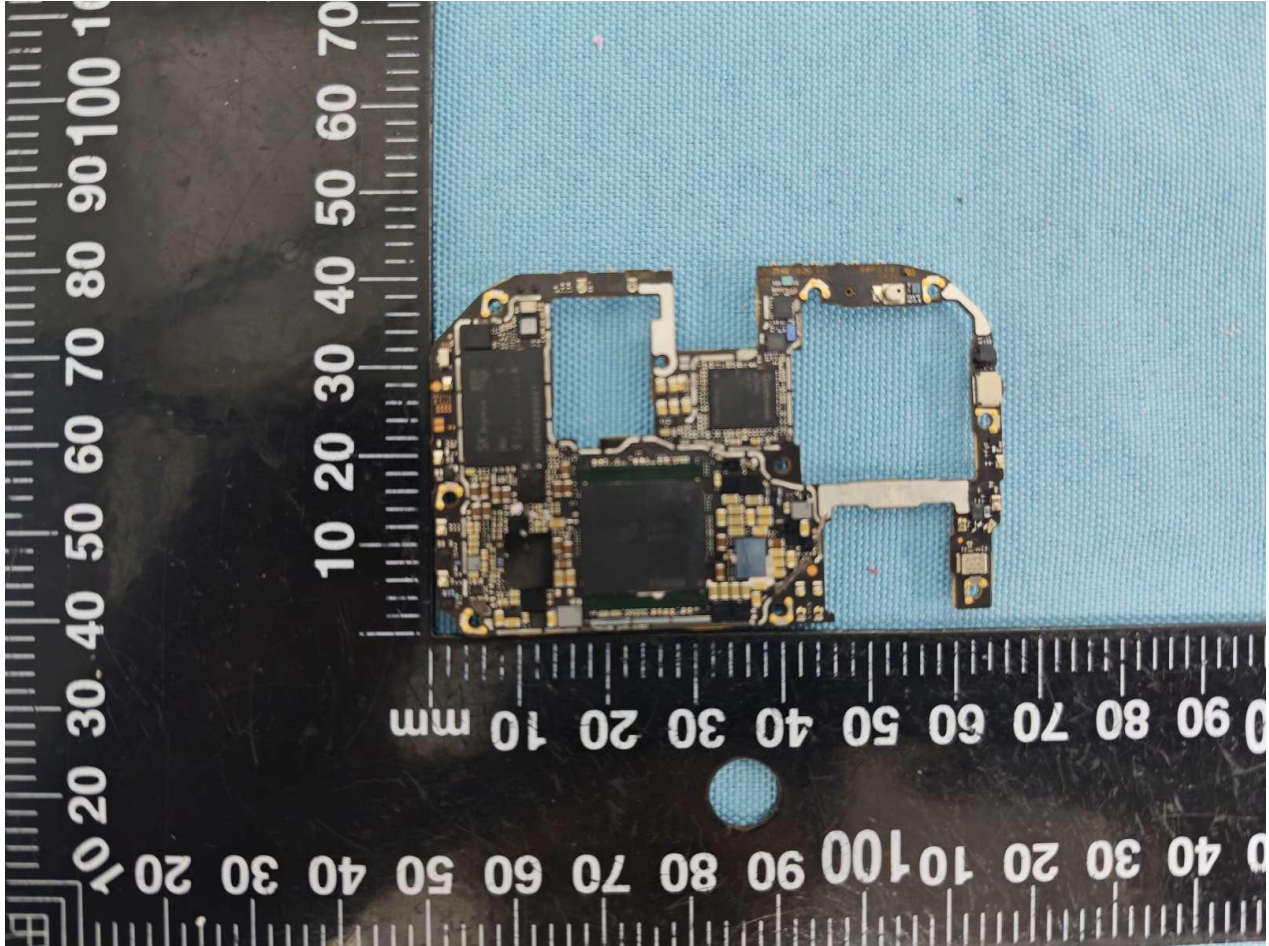
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



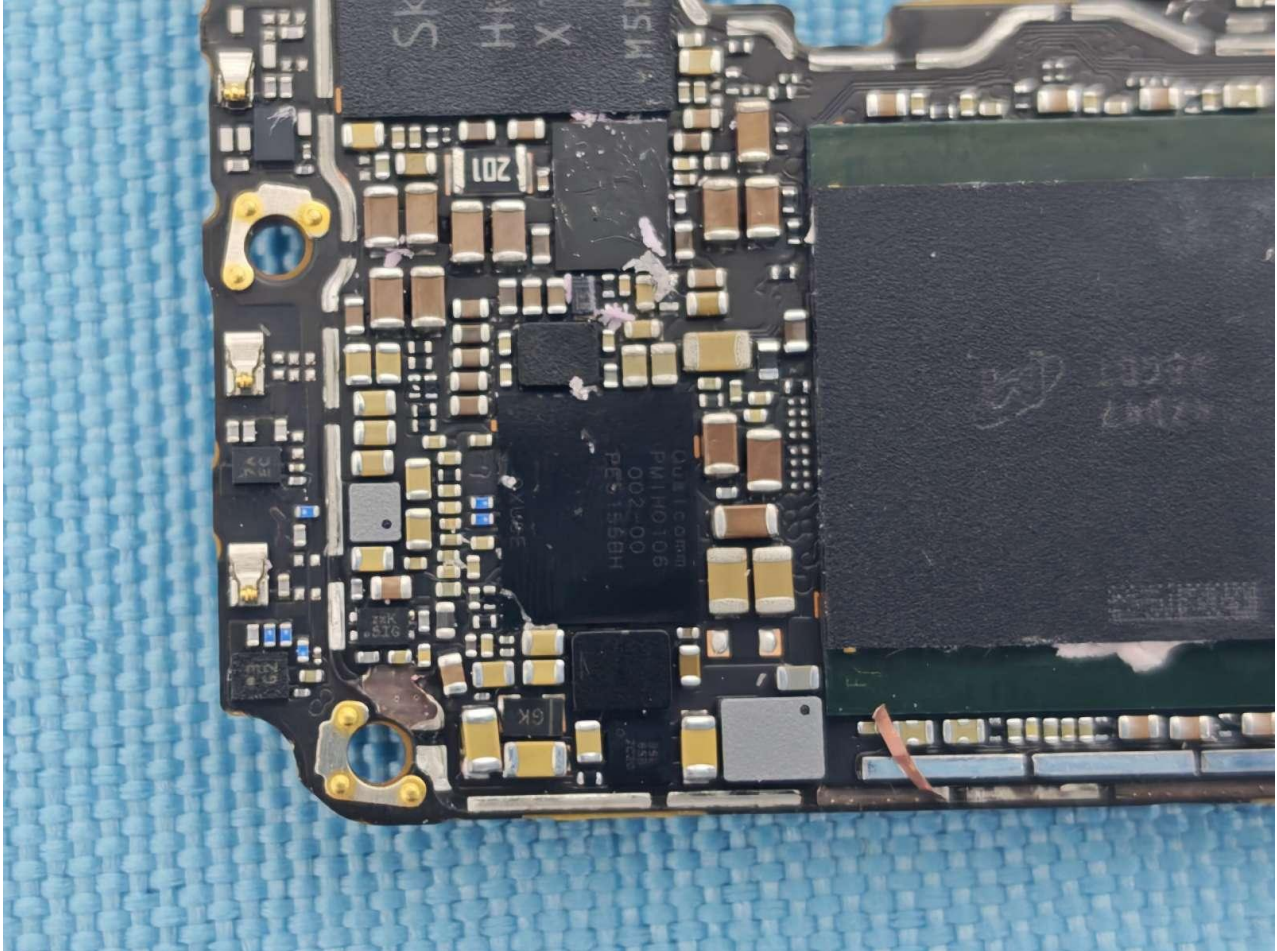
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



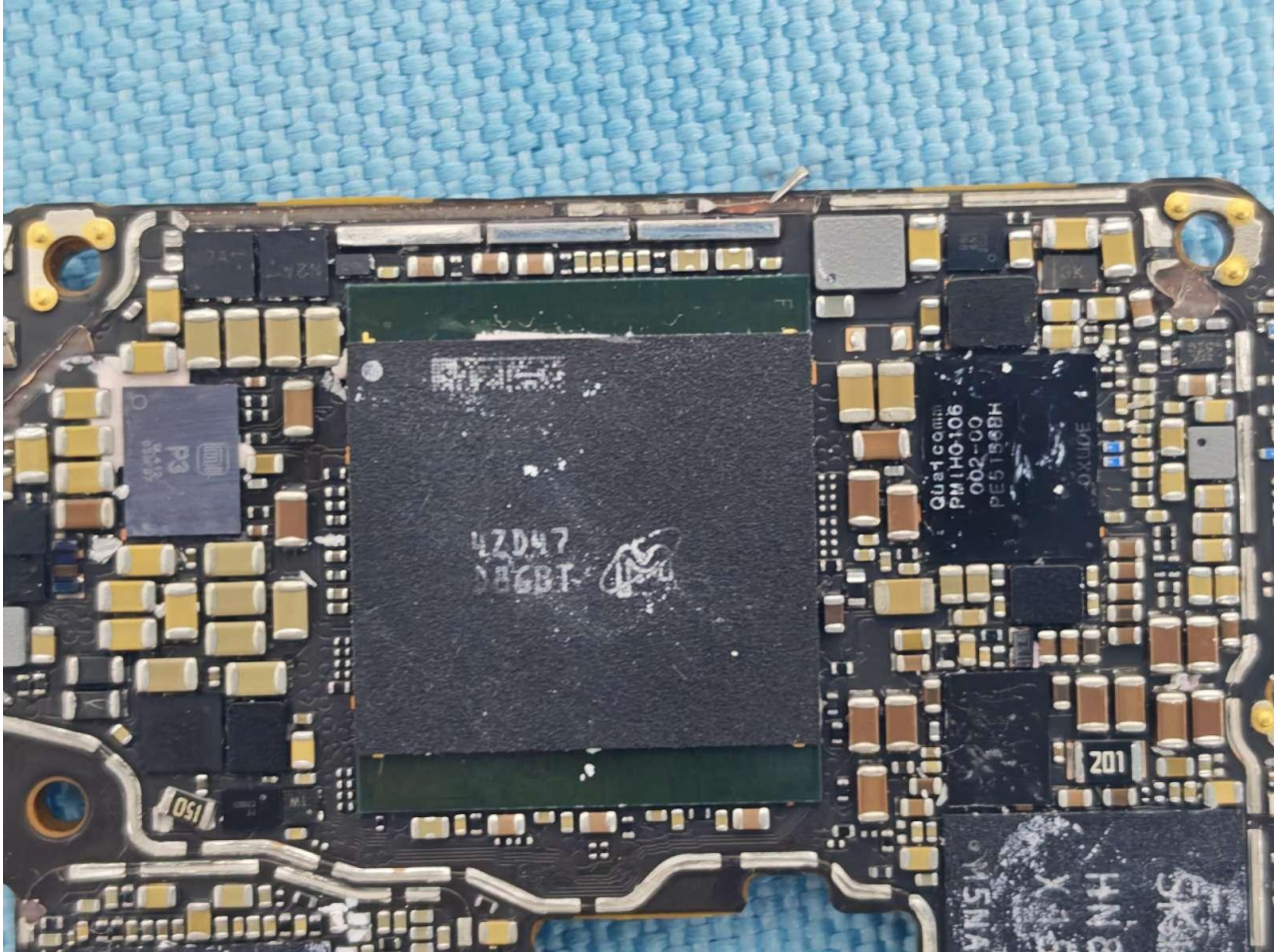
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



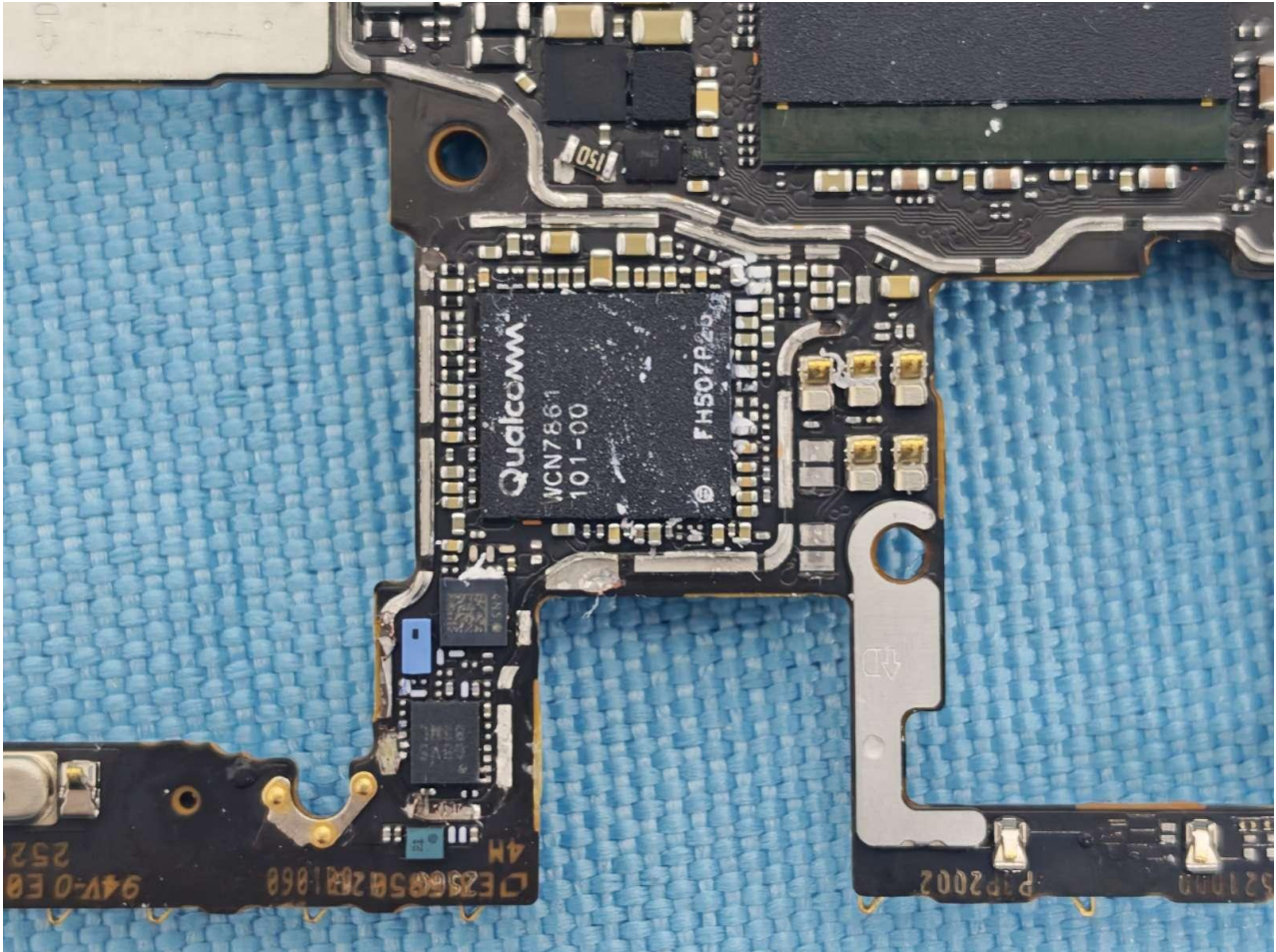
Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG



Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 25113PN0EG

