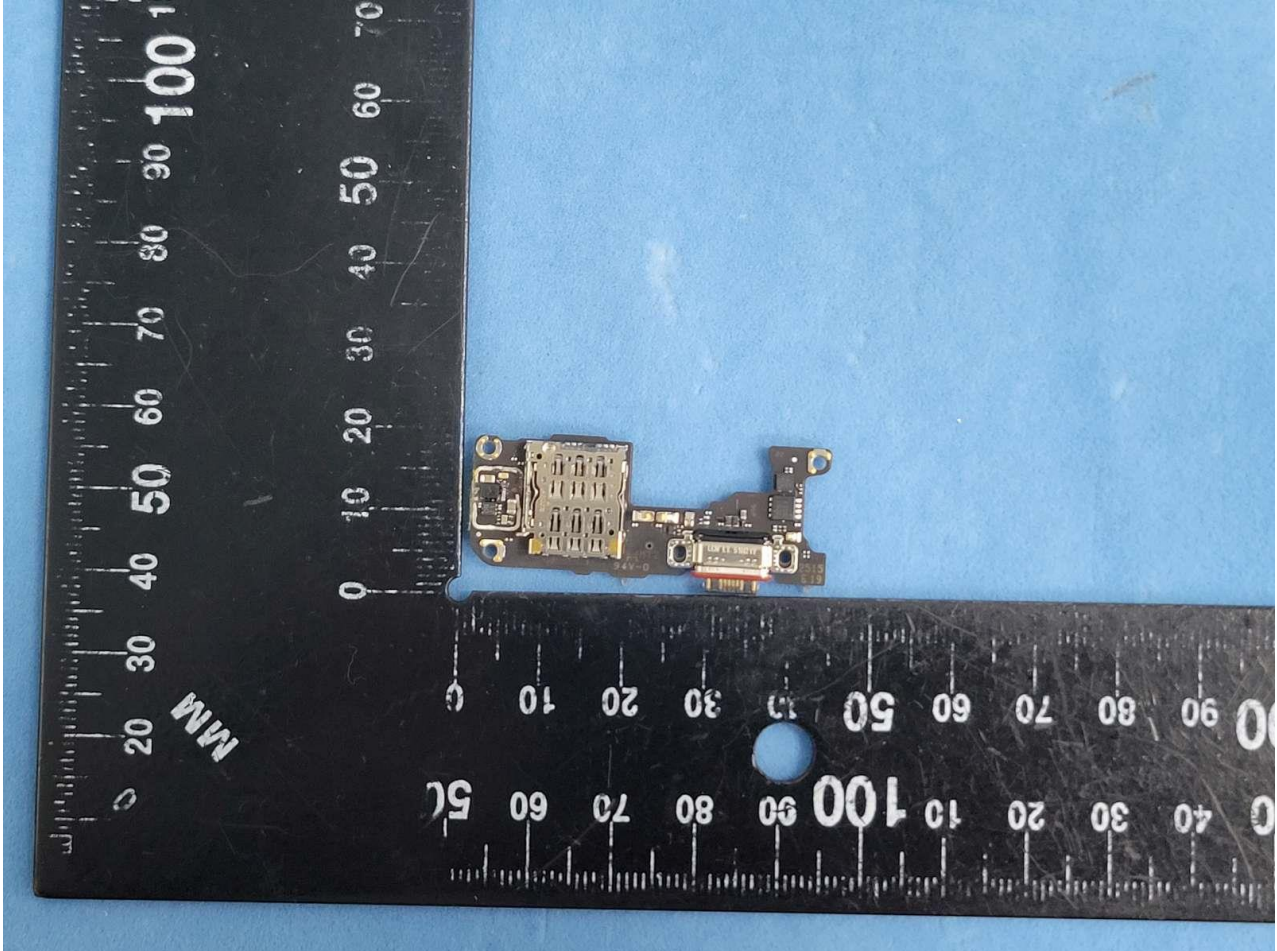
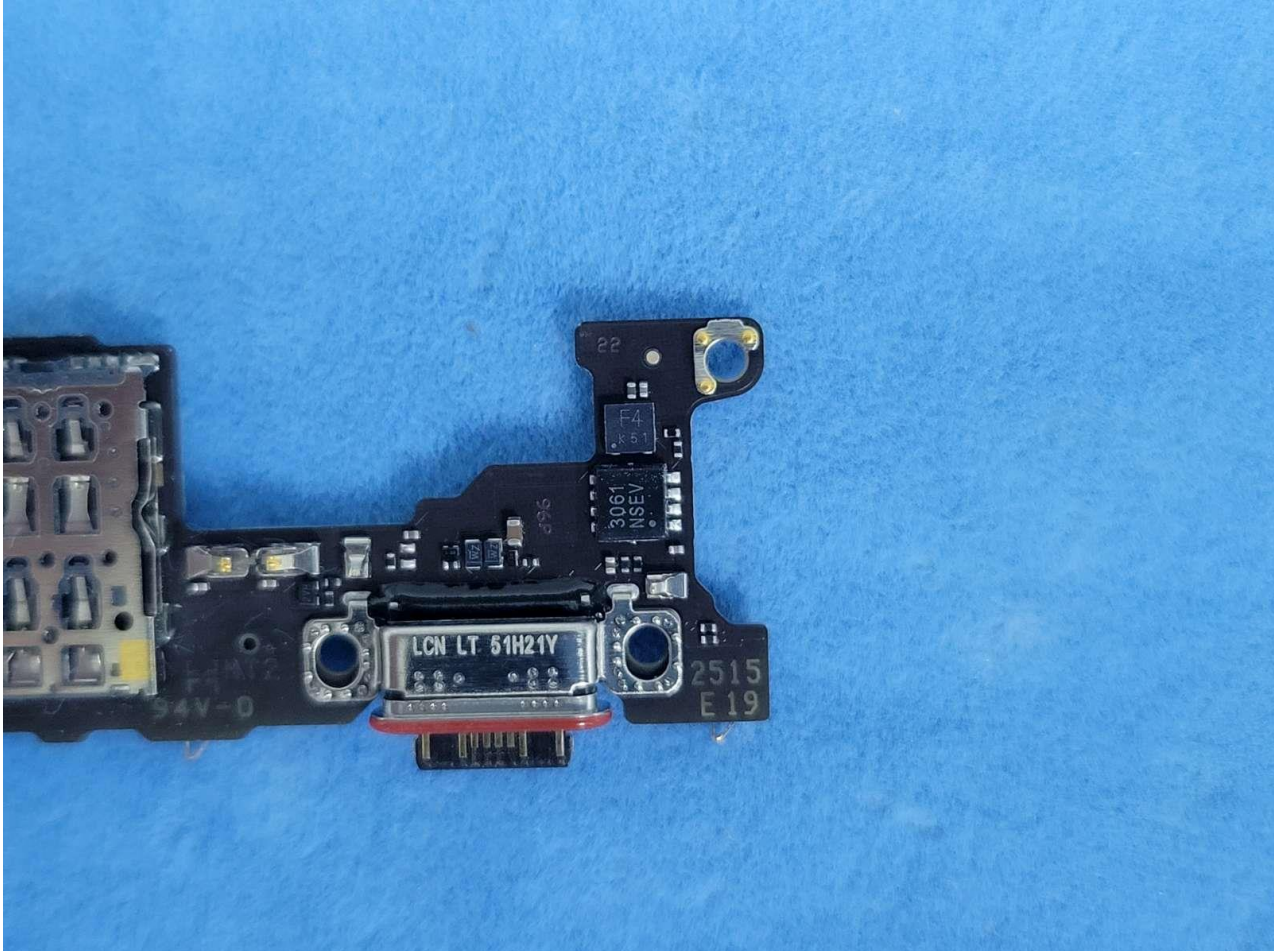


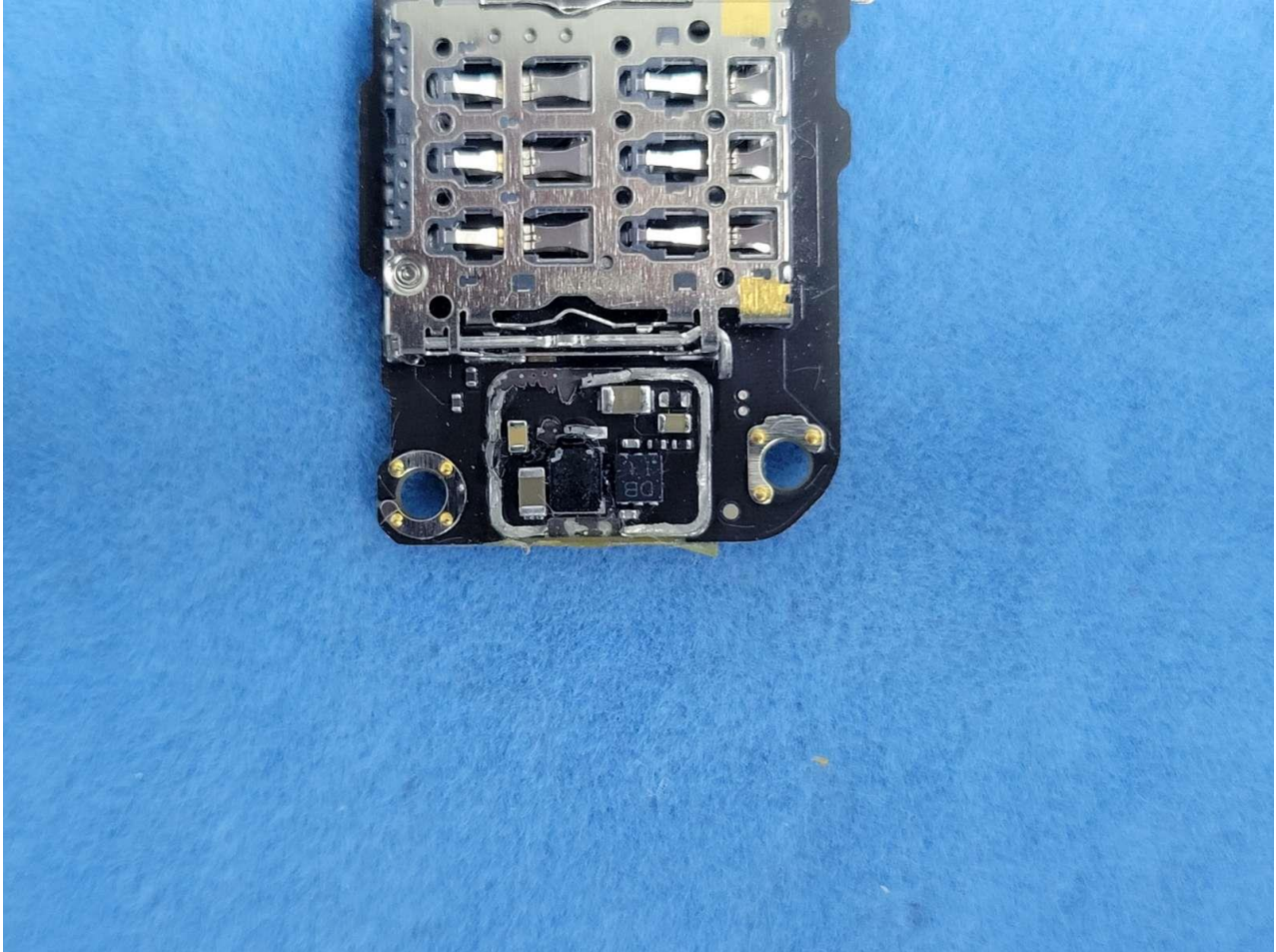
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Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 2506BPN68G

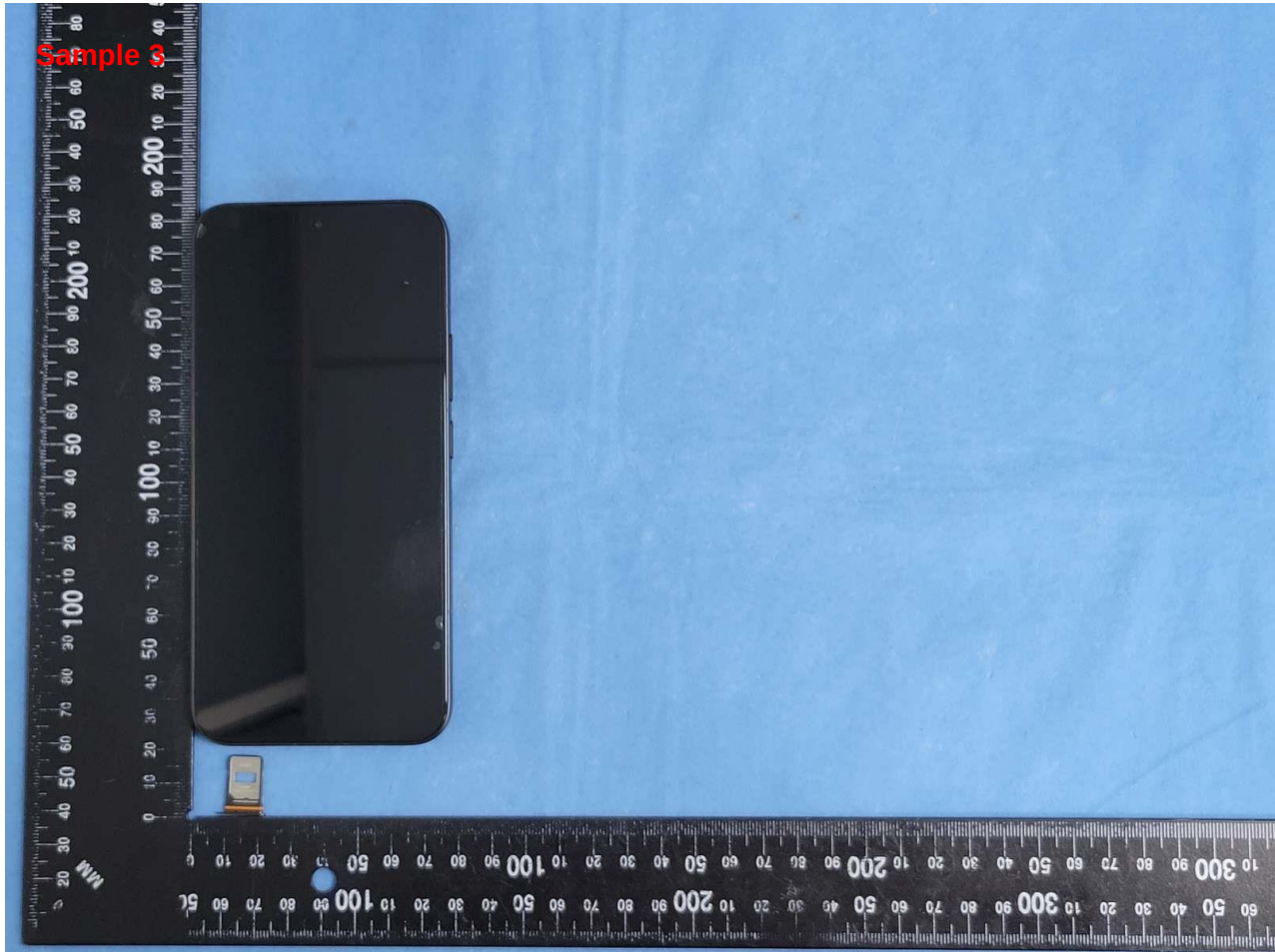


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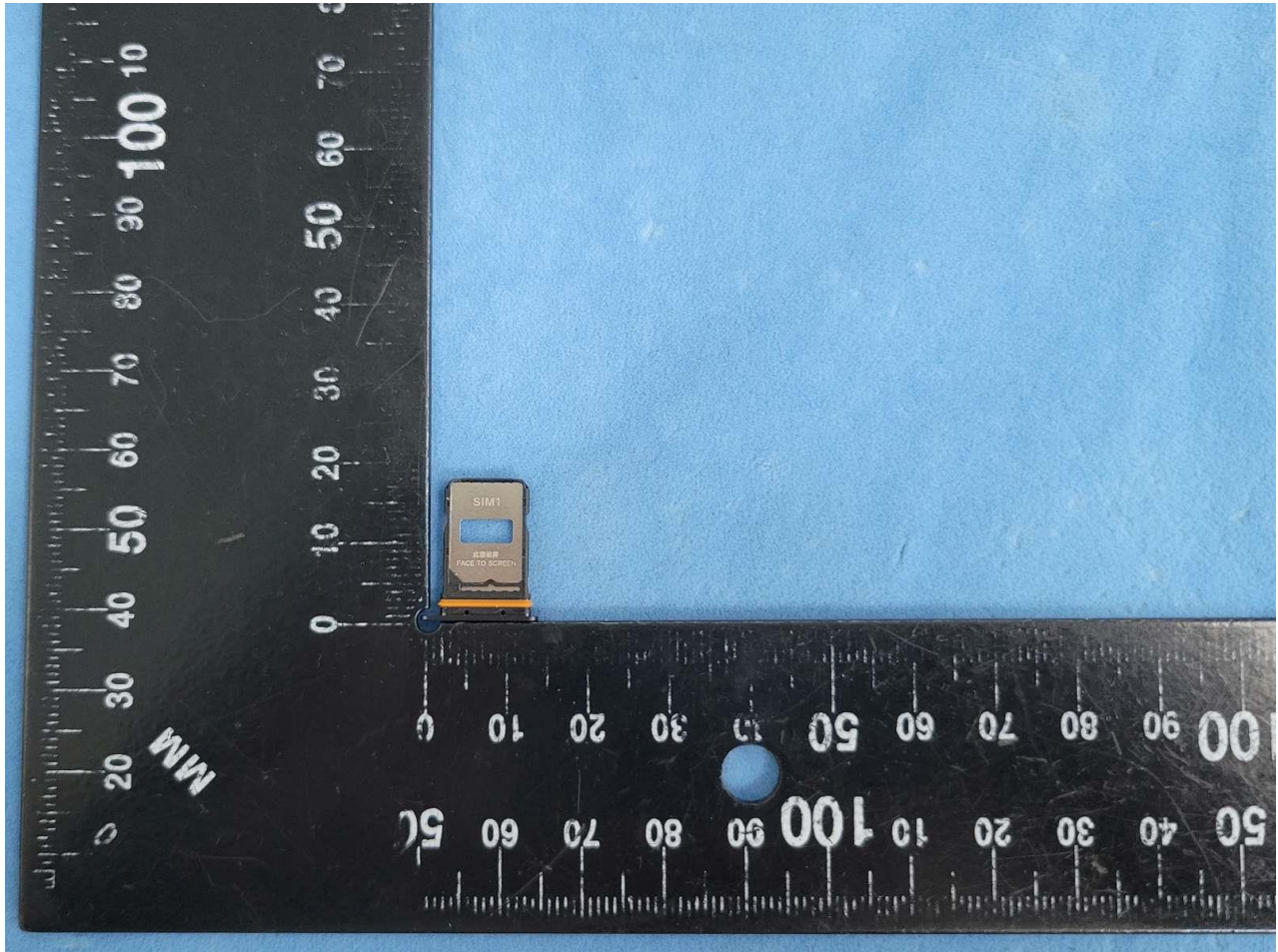




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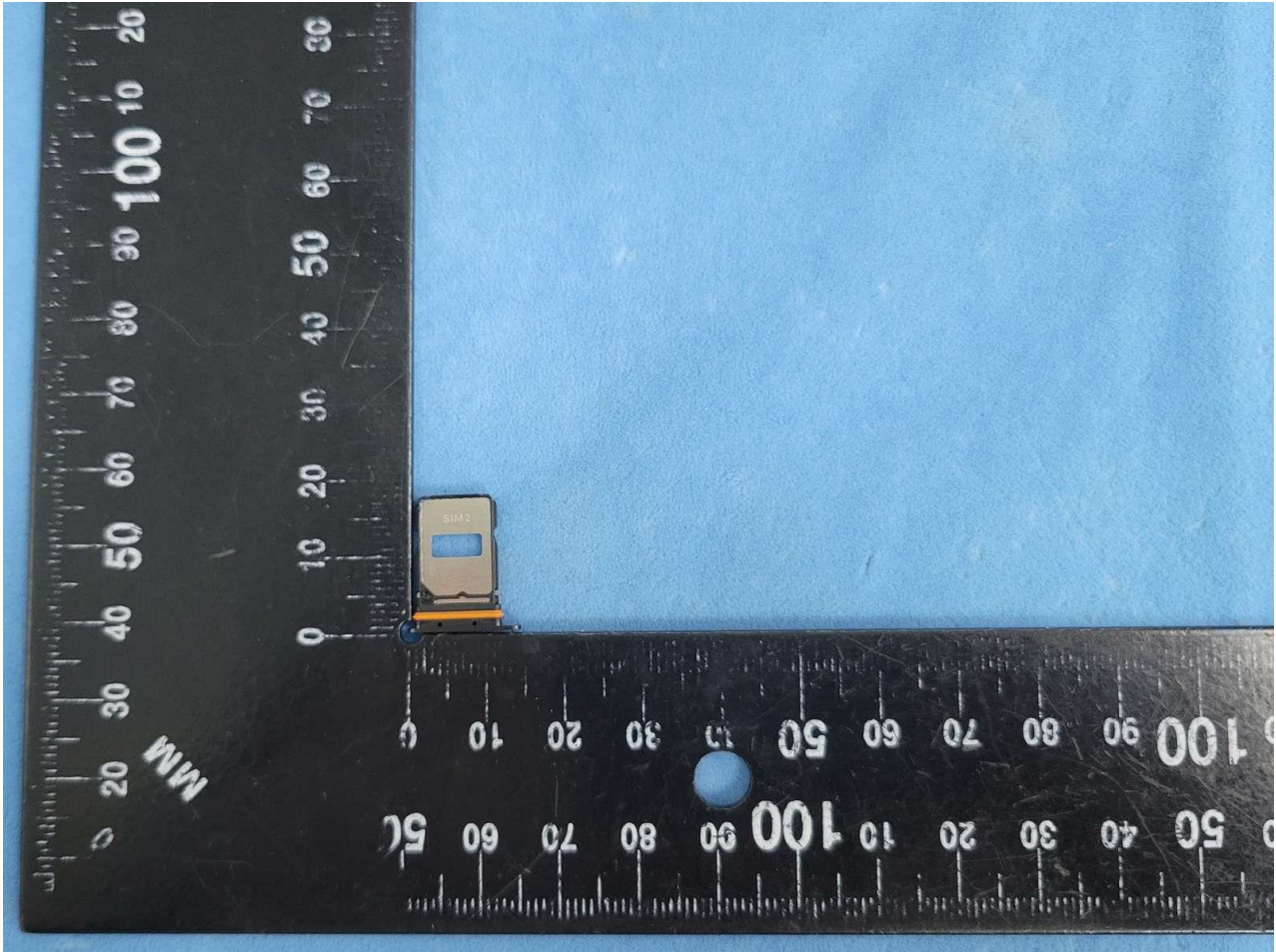


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Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 2506BPN68G

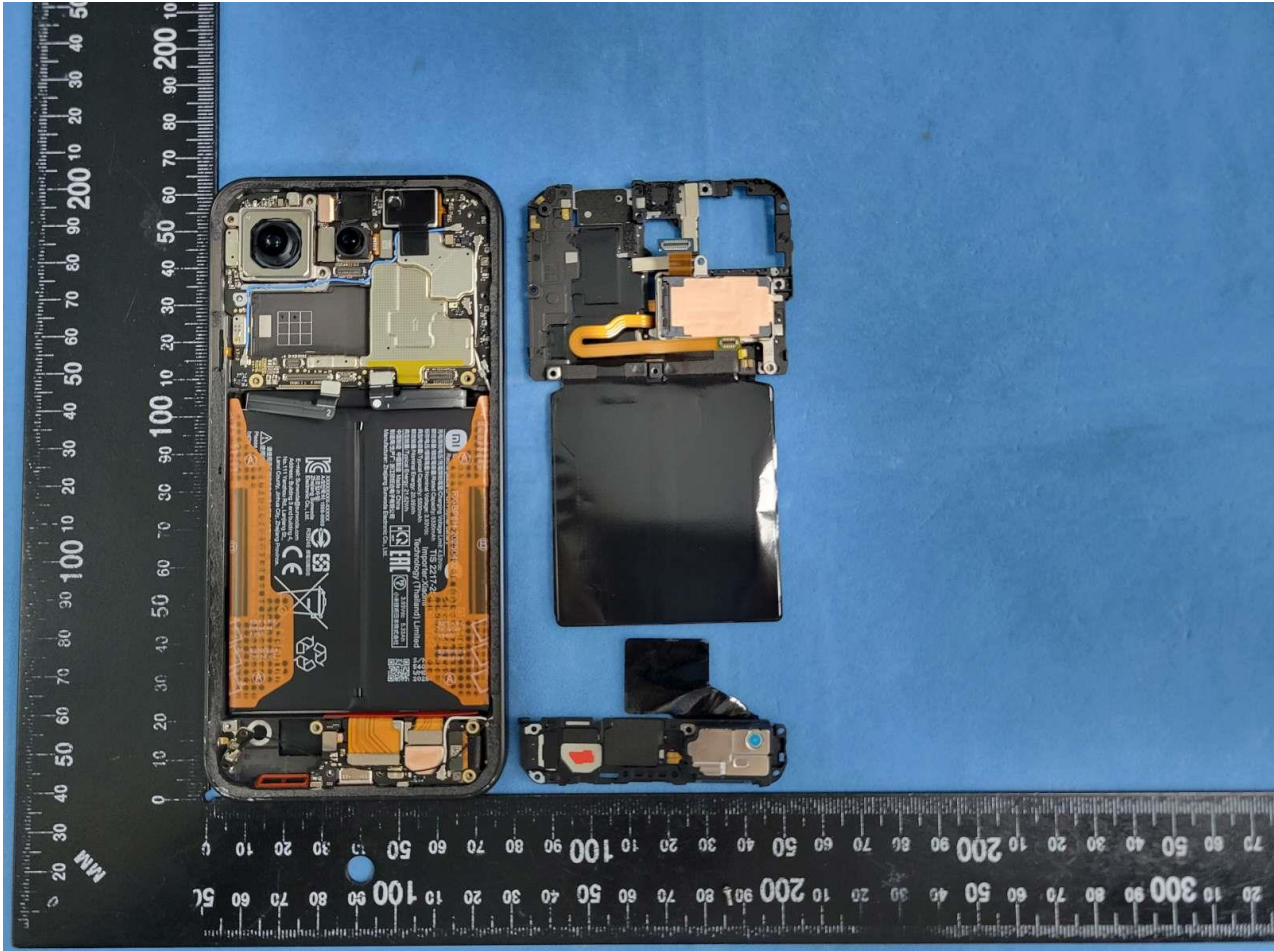




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Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 2506BPN68G

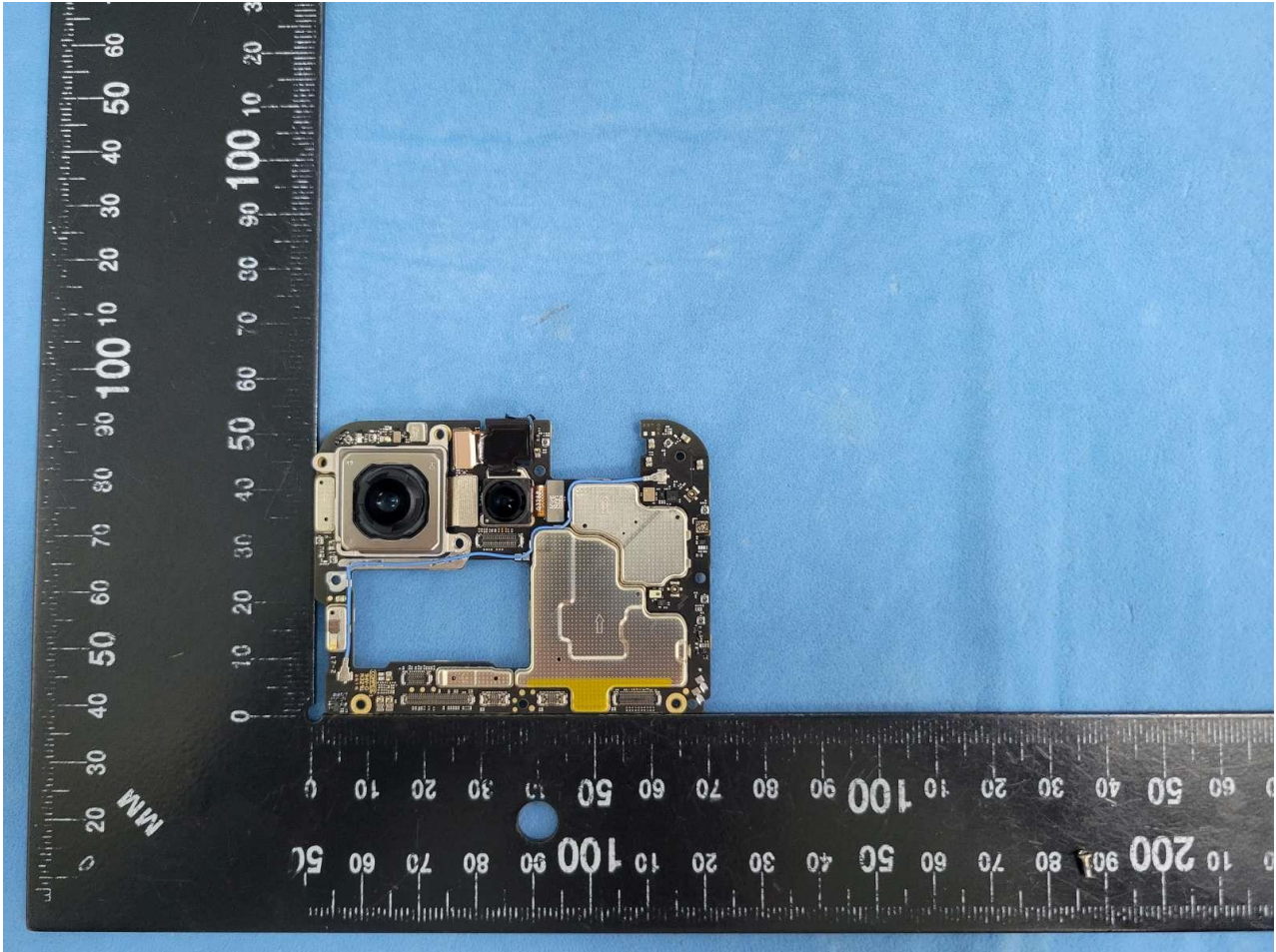


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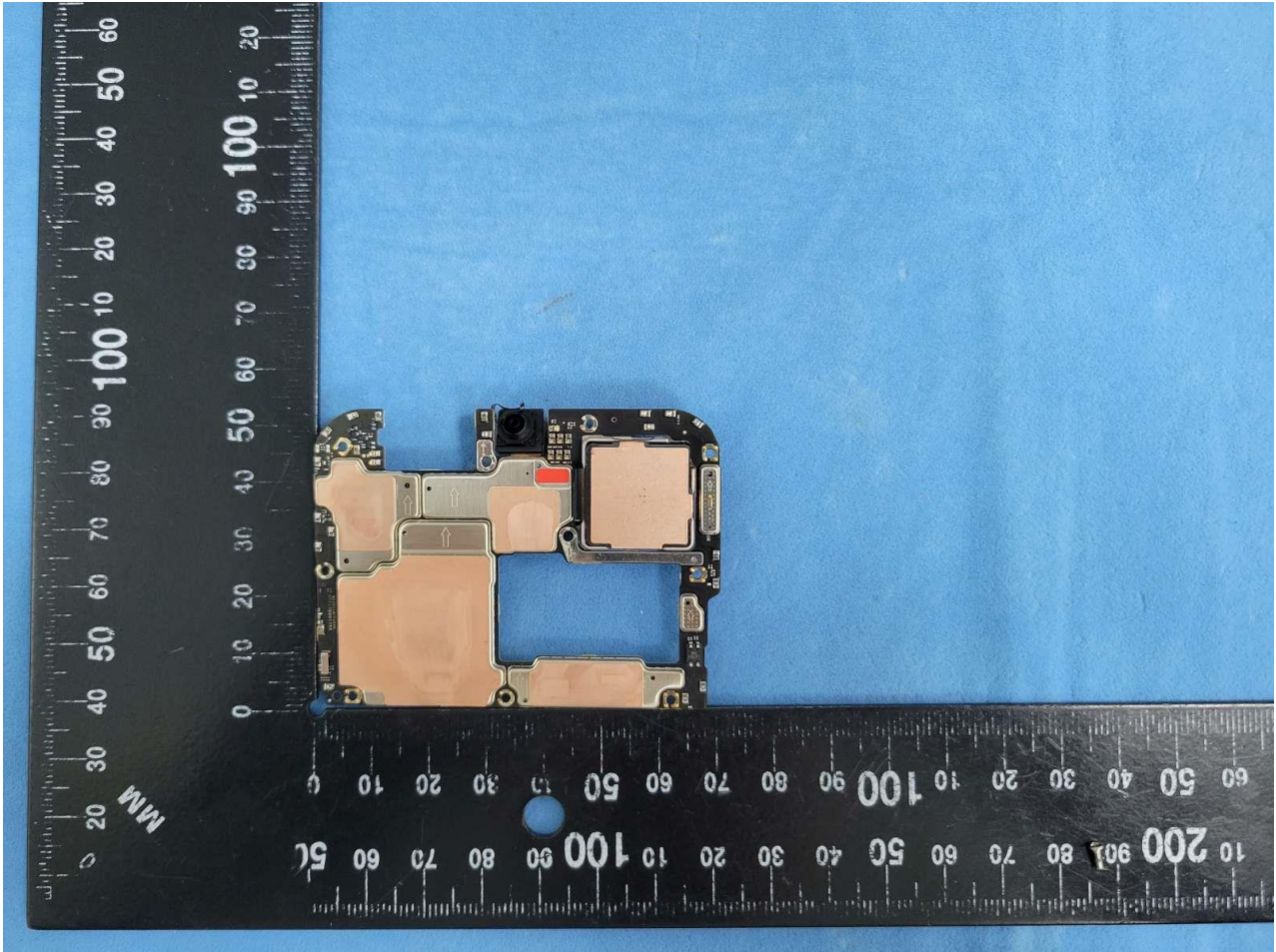


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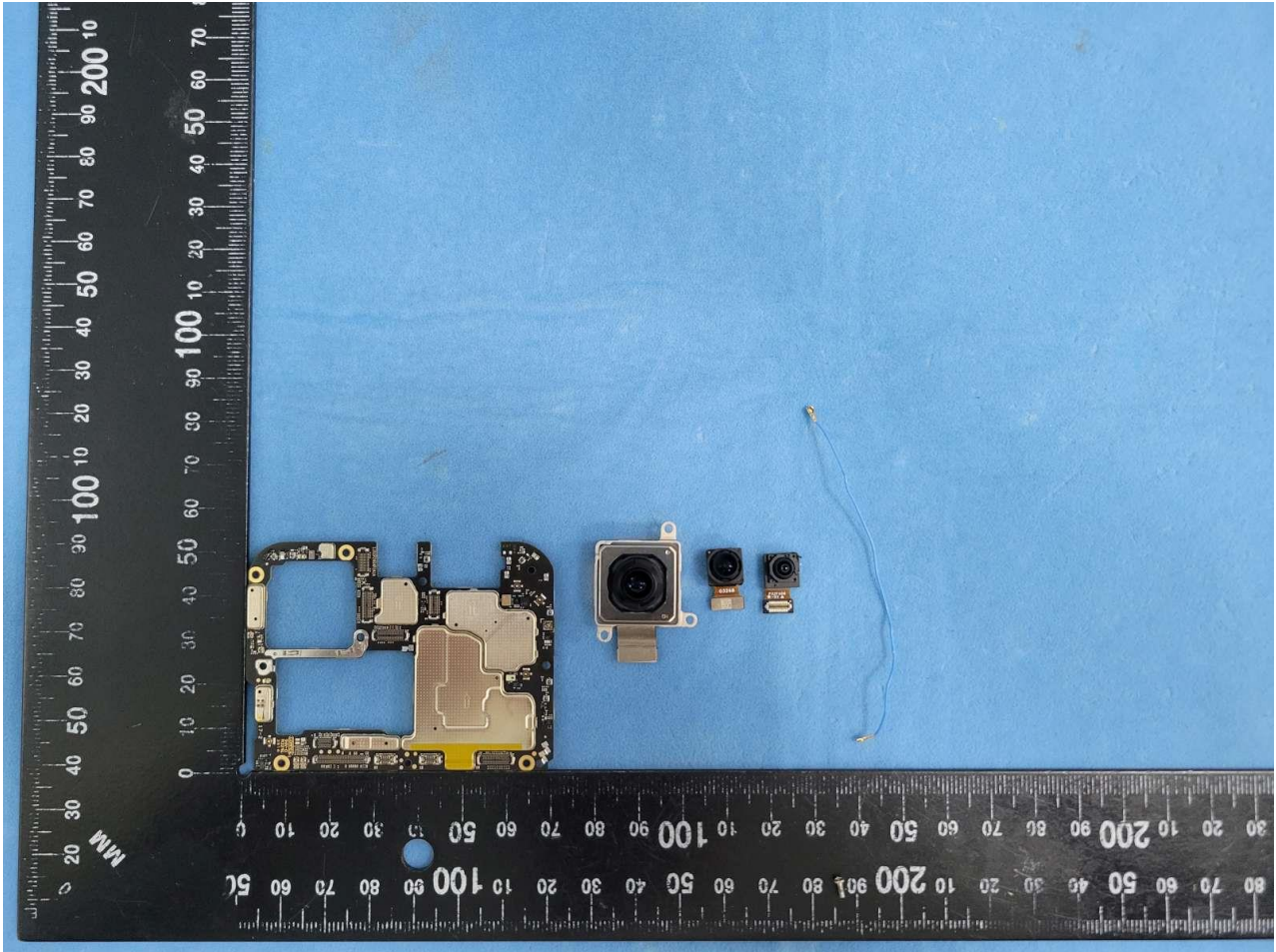


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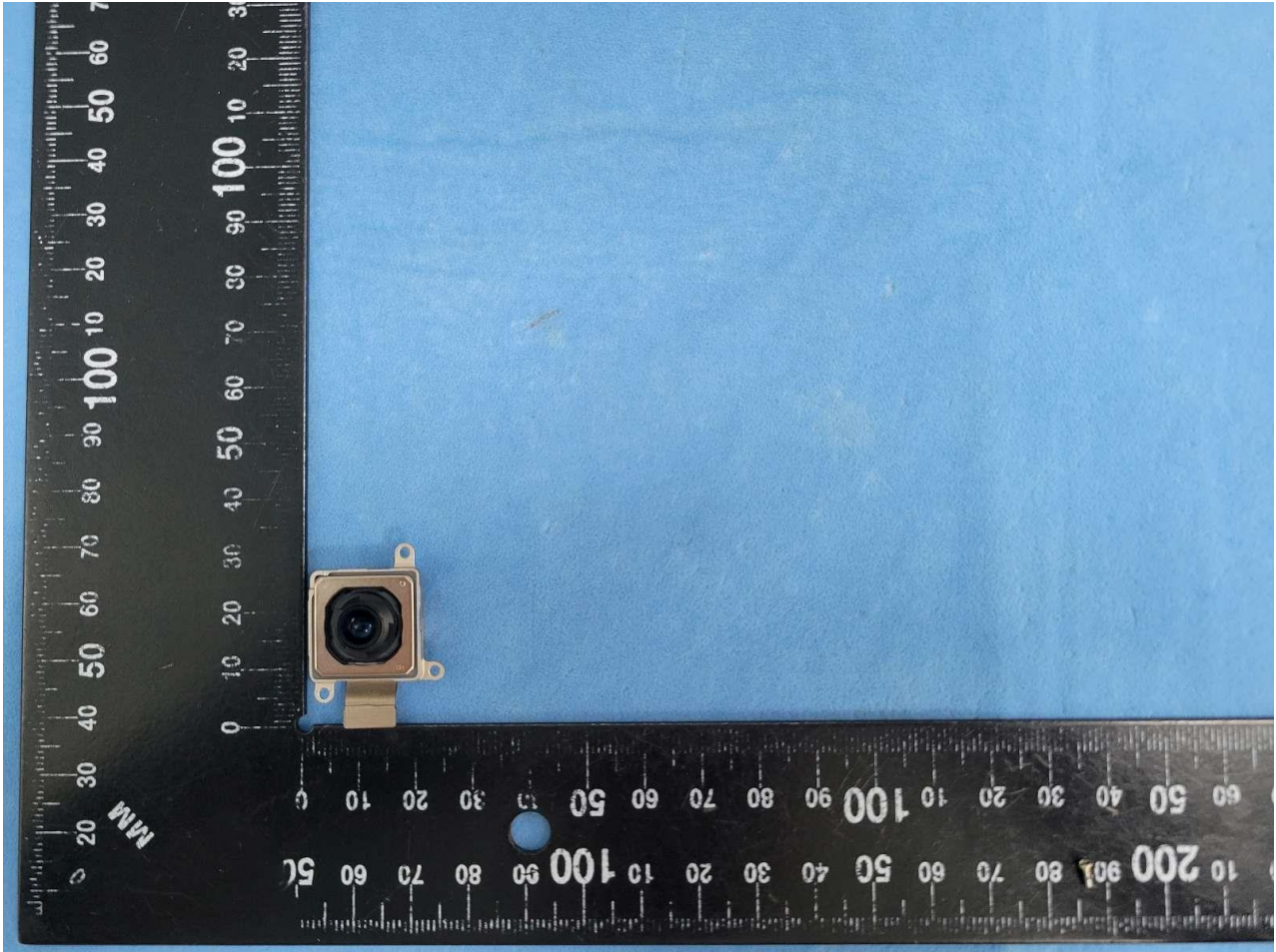


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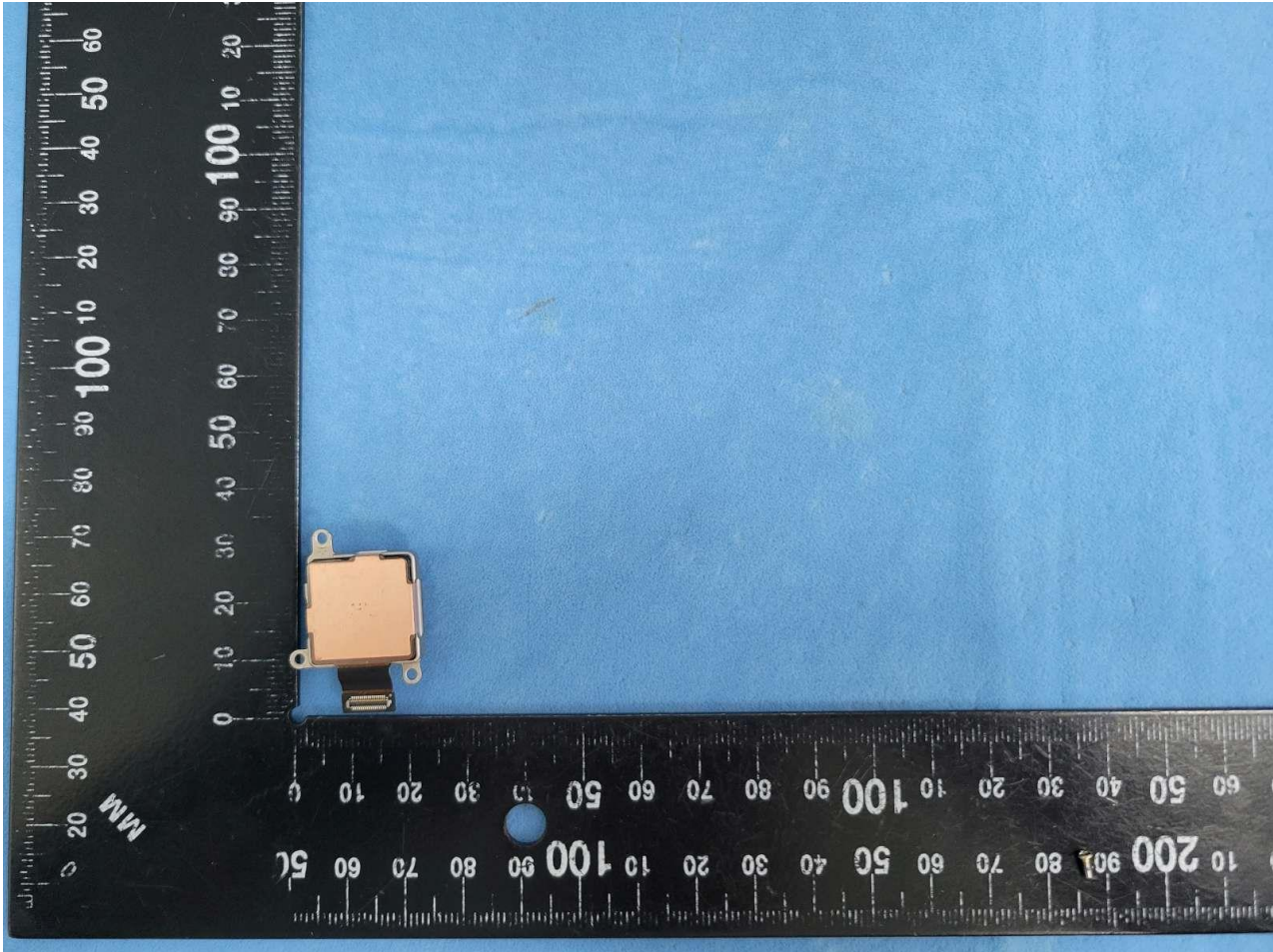




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Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 2506BPN68G

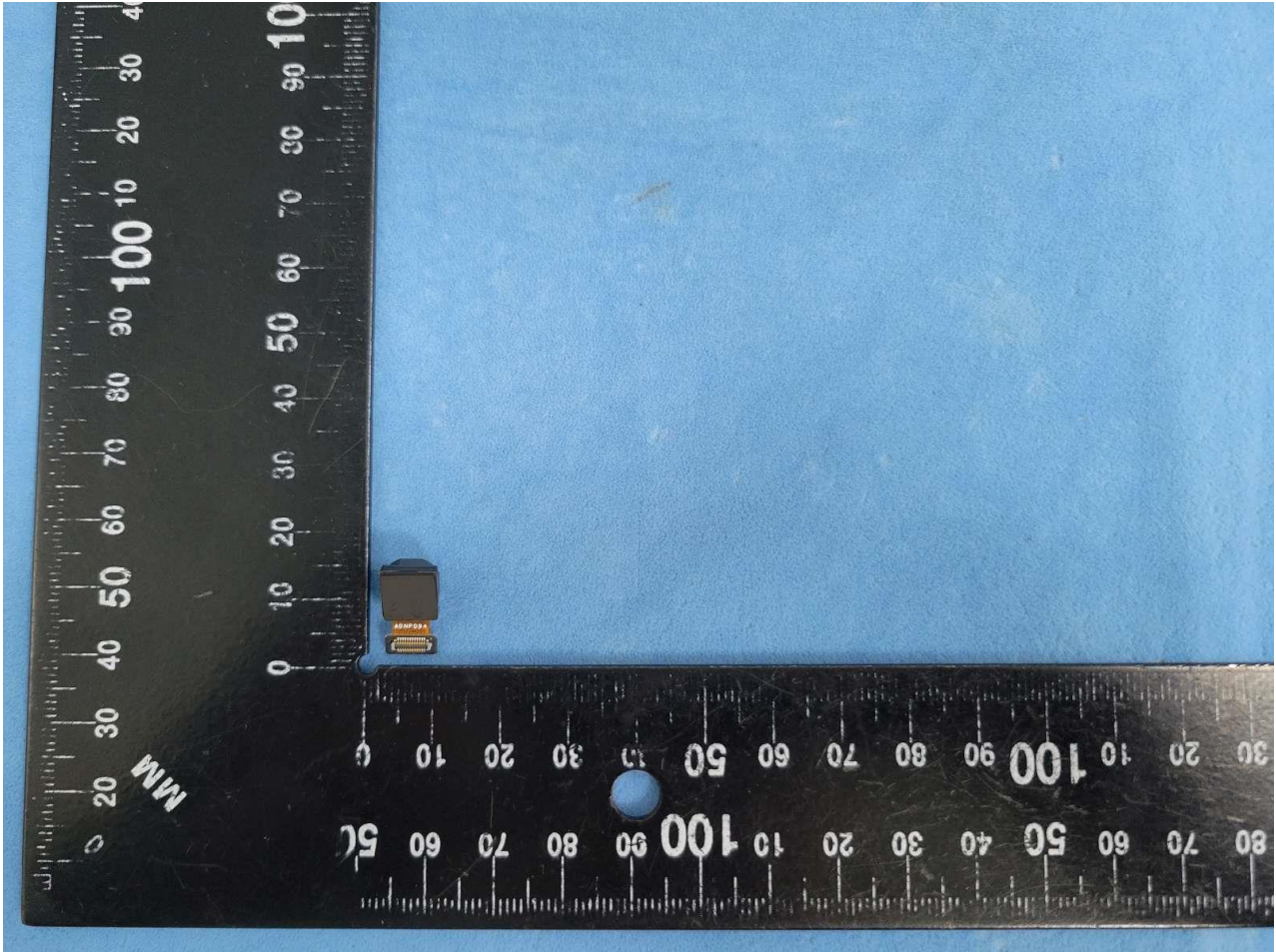




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Brand Name: Xiaomi; Model Name: 2506BPN68G



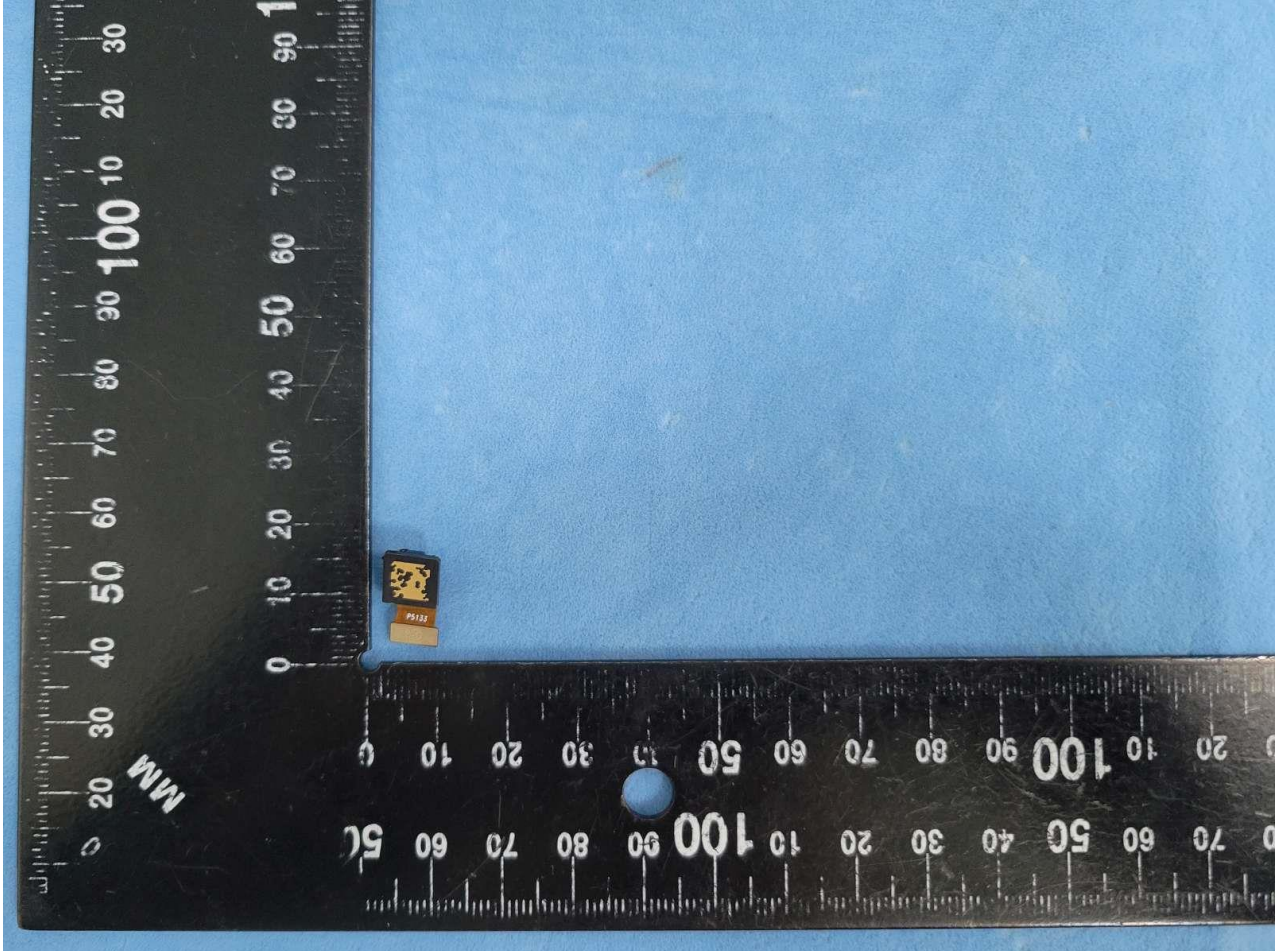


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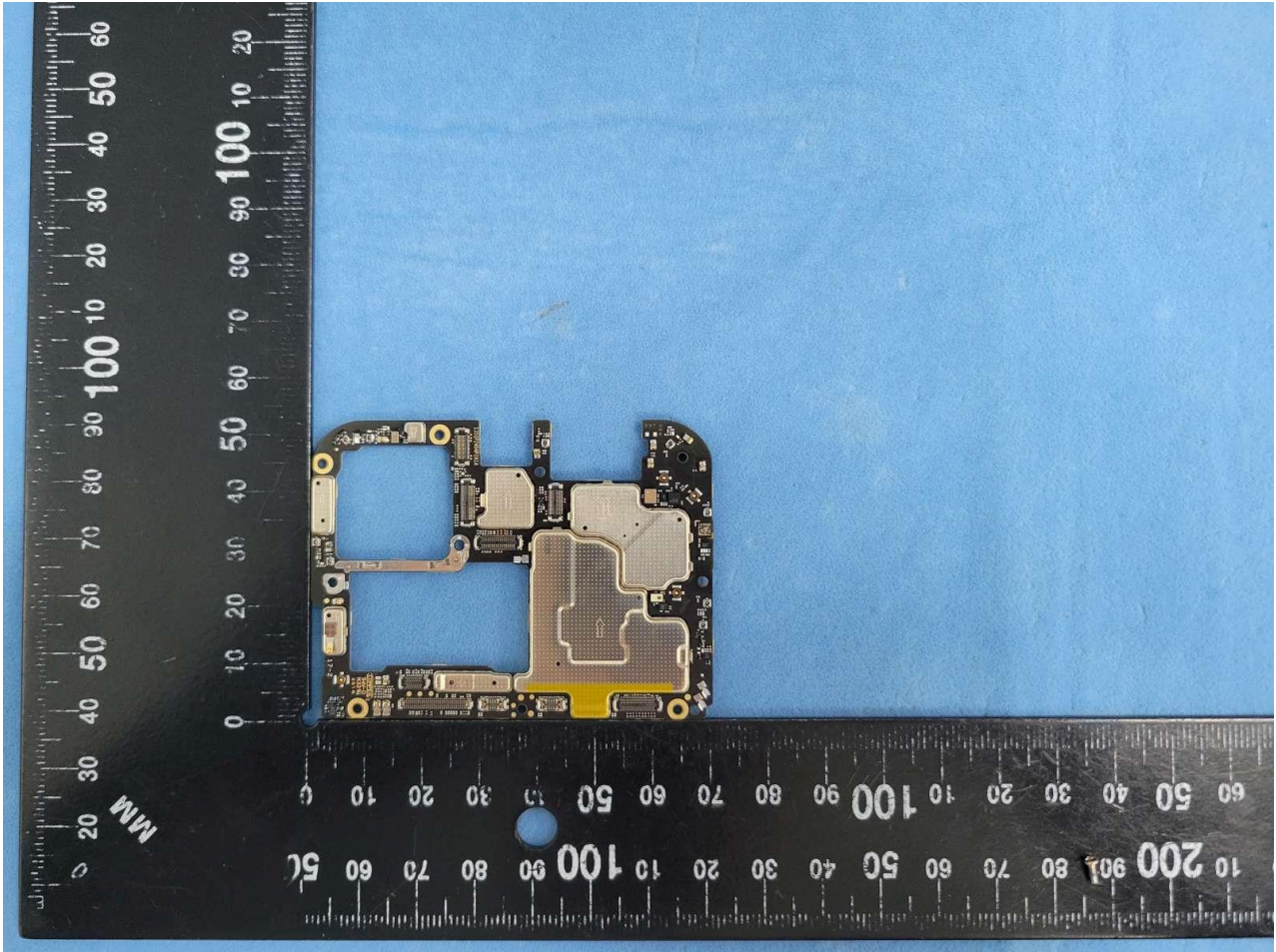


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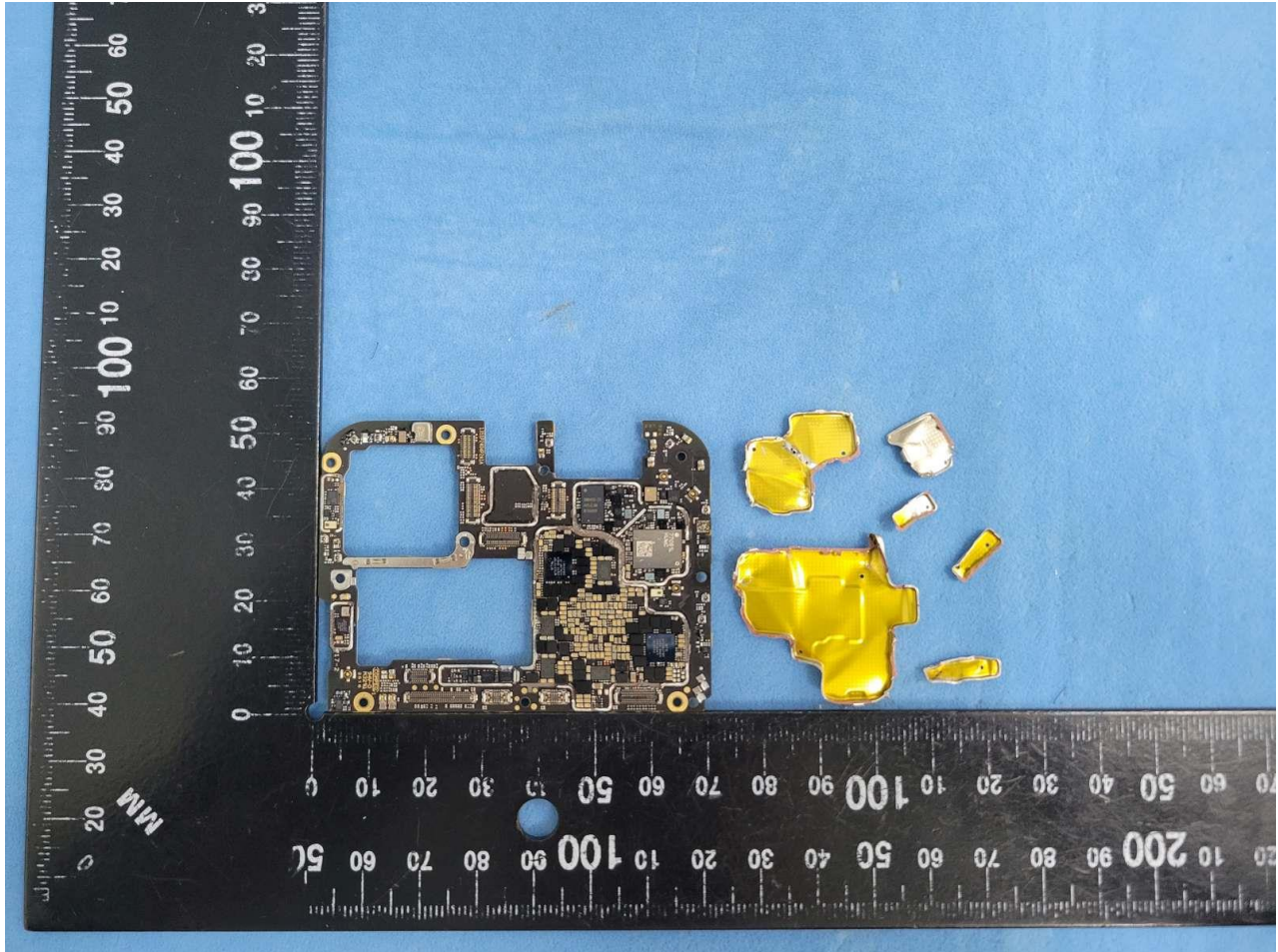




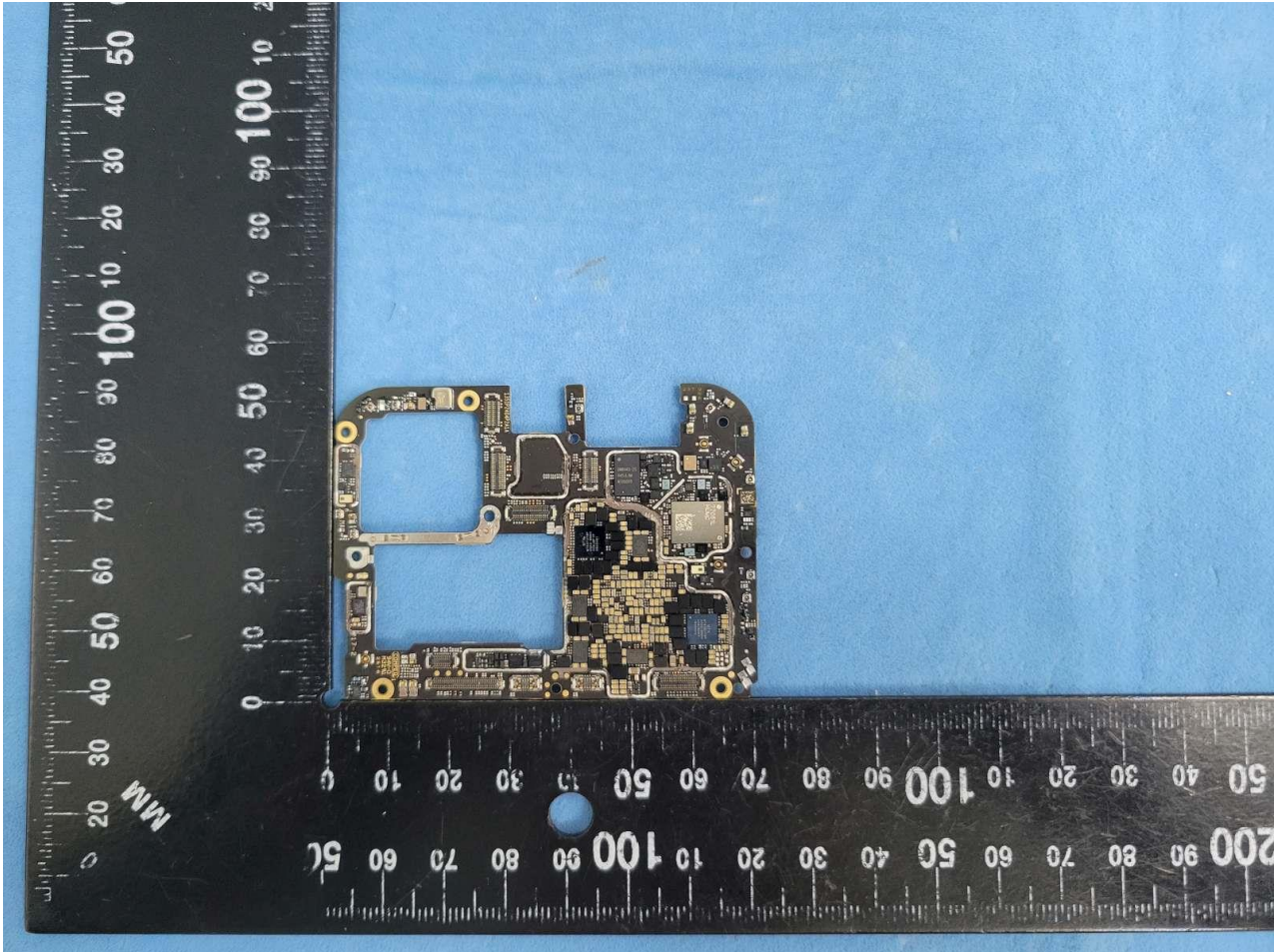
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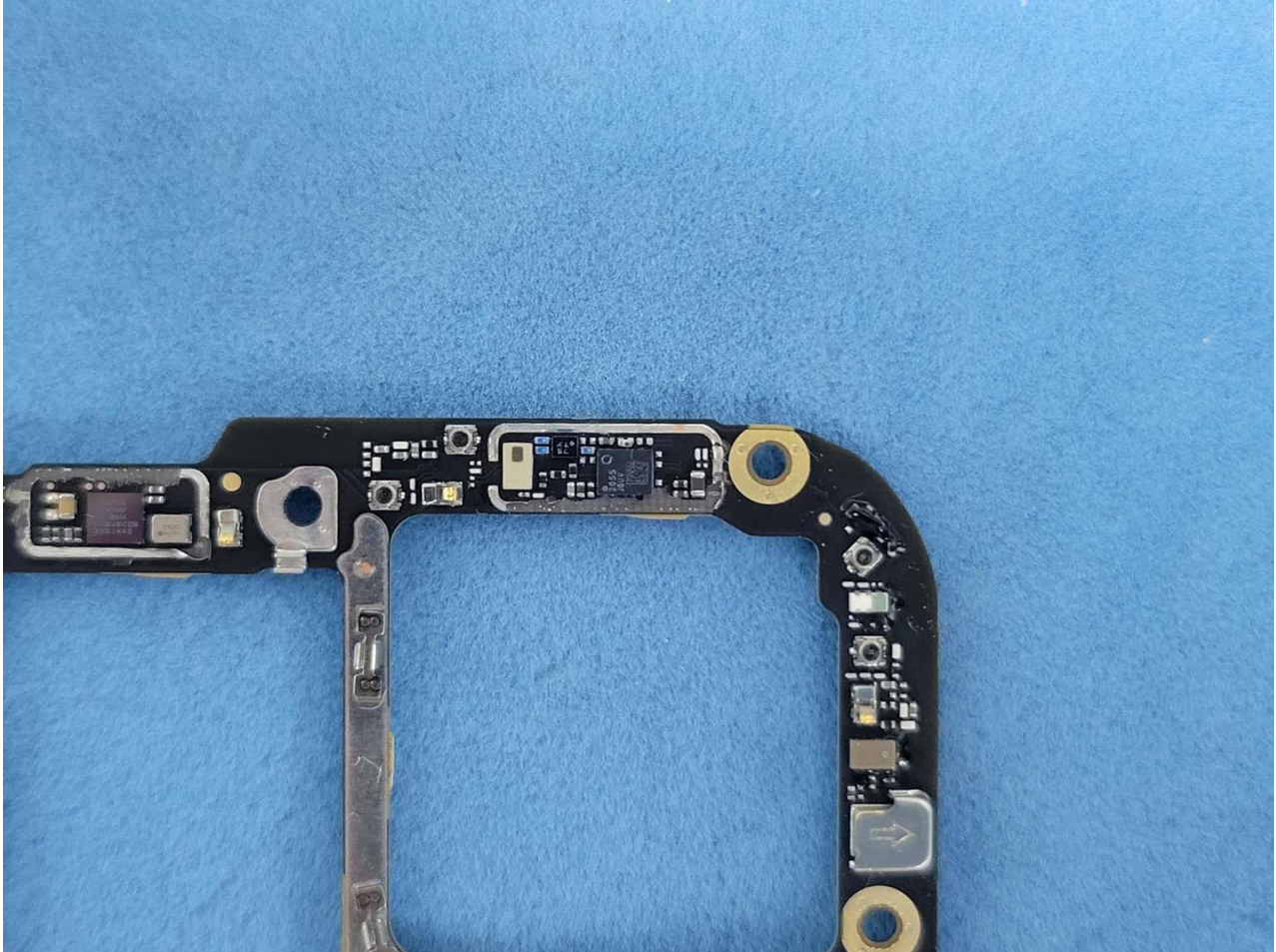
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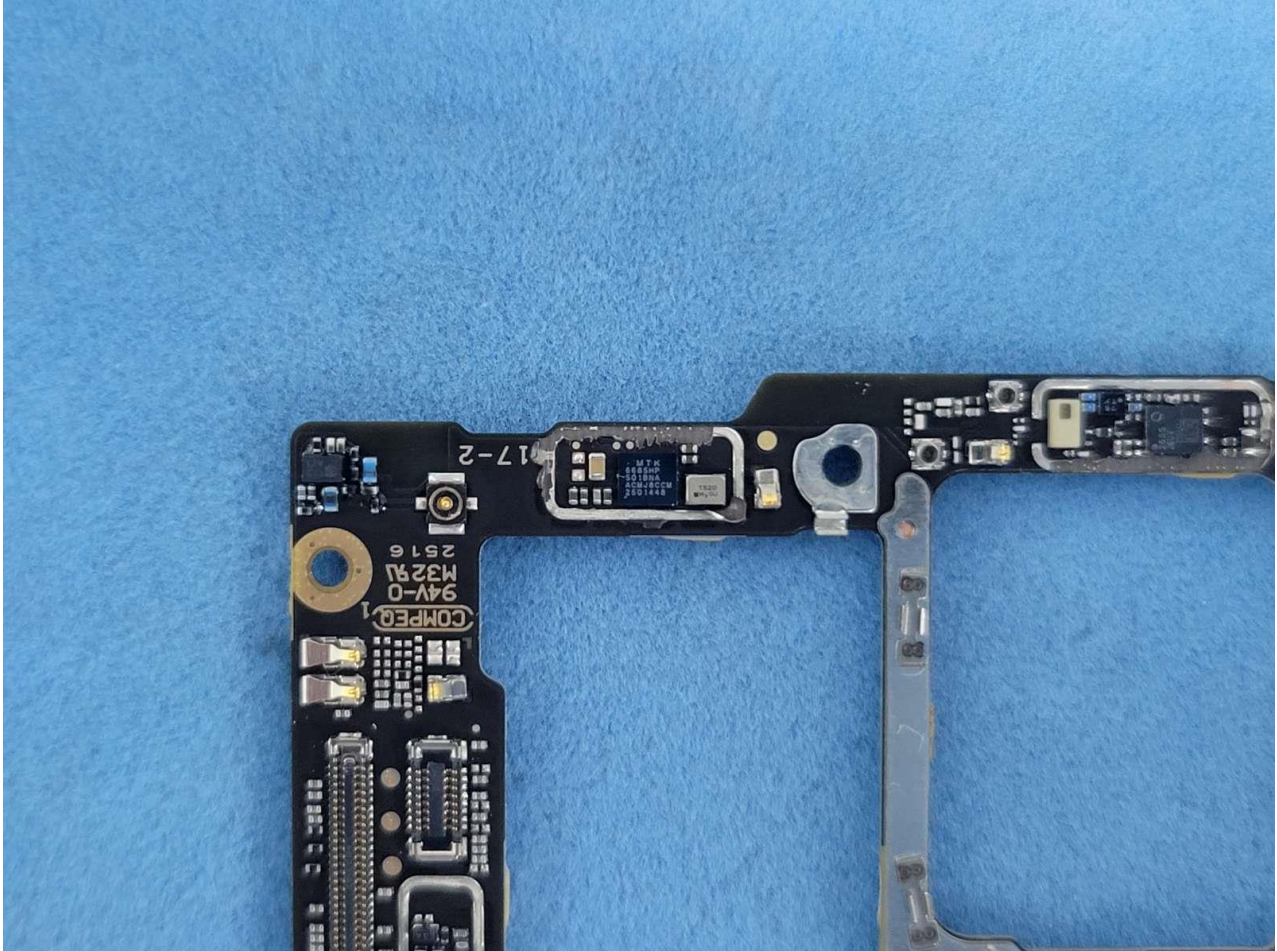
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