



DYNAMIC FREQUENCY SELECTION

DFS Test Report

APPLICANT : Xiaomi Communications Co., Ltd.
EQUIPMENT : Mobile Phone
BRAND NAME : Xiaomi
MODEL NAME : 2405CPX3DG
FCC ID : 2AFZZPX3DG
STANDARD : FCC Part 15 Subpart E
CLASSIFICATION : (NII) Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure
TEST DATE(S) : Apr. 18, 2024

We, Sporton International Inc. (Kunshan), would like to declare that the tested sample has been evaluated in accordance with the procedures and shown to be compliant with the applicable technical standards.

The test results in this report apply exclusively to the tested model / sample. Without written approval of Sporton International Inc. (Kunshan), the test report shall not be reproduced except in full.

Jason Jia

Approved by: Jason Jia



Sporton International Inc. (Kunshan)

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REVISION HISTORY

REPORT NO.	VERSION	DESCRIPTION	ISSUED DATE
FZ440220	Rev. 01	Initial issue of report	Jun. 04, 2024

SUMMARY OF DYNAMIC FREQUENCY SELECTION TEST

UNII	Bandwidth and Channel	Description	Measured	Limit	Result
U-NII-2A 5250 MHz ~ 5350 MHz	160MHz (CH50) 5250MHz	Channel Move Time	876.429ms	< 10 sec	Pass
		Channel Closing Transmission time	200ms + 8.4ms (aggregate)	< 200 ms + aggregate of 60 ms over remaining 10 s period	Pass
		Non-Occupancy Period and Client Beacon Test	No transmission or Beacons occurred	≥ 30 minutes	Pass
U-NII-2C 5470 MHz ~ 5725 MHz	160MHz (CH114) 5570MHz	Channel Move Time	958.832ms	< 10 sec	Pass
		Channel Closing Transmission time	200ms + 10ms (aggregate)	< 200 ms + aggregate of 60 ms over remaining 10 s period	Pass
		Non-Occupancy Period and Client Beacon Test	No transmission or Beacons occurred	≥ 30 minutes	Pass

Note: Since the product is client without radar detection function, only Channel Move Time, Channel Closing Transmission Time and Non-Occupancy Period Test are required to be performed.

Conformity Assessment Condition:

- The test results (PASS/FAIL) with all measurement uncertainty excluded are presented against the regulation limits or in accordance with the requirements stipulated by the applicant/manufacturer who shall bear all the risks of non-compliance that may potentially occur if measurement uncertainty is taken into account.
- The measurement uncertainty please refer to each test result in the section "Measurement Uncertainty"

Disclaimer:

The product specifications of the EUT presented in the test report that may affect the test assessments are declared by the manufacturer who shall take full responsibility for the authenticity.

1 General Description

1.1 Applicant

Xiaomi Communications Co., Ltd.

#019, 9th Floor, Building 6, 33 Xi'erqi Middle Road, Haidian District, Beijing, China, 100085

1.2 Manufacturer

Xiaomi Communications Co., Ltd.

#019, 9th Floor, Building 6, 33 Xi'erqi Middle Road, Haidian District, Beijing, China, 100085

1.3 Feature of Equipment Under Test

Product Feature	
Equipment	Mobile Phone
Brand Name	Xiaomi
Model Name	2405CPX3DG
FCC ID	2AFZZPX3DG
IMEI Code	866568070019525/866568070019533
HW Version	135100N8
SW Version	Xiaomi HyperOS 1.0
EUT Stage	Identical Prototype

Remark: The above EUT's information was declared by manufacturer. Please refer to the specifications or user's manual for more detailed description.

1.4 Product Specification of Equipment Under Test

Product Specification subjective to this standard	
DFS Function	Client without radar detection function
Tx/Rx Channel Frequency Range	5260 MHz ~ 5320 MHz 5500 MHz ~ 5720 MHz
EUT support WLAN function	802.11a 802.11n HT20/HT40 802.11ac VHT20/VHT40/VHT80/VHT160 802.11ax HE20/HE40/HE80/HE160 802.11be EHT20/EHT40/EHT80/EHT160
Type of Modulation	802.11a/n : OFDM (BPSK / QPSK / 16QAM / 64QAM) 802.11ac : OFDM (BPSK / QPSK / 16QAM / 64QAM / 256QAM) 802.11ax: OFDM (BPSK / QPSK / 16QAM / 64QAM / 256QAM / 1024QAM) 802.11be: OFDM (BPSK / QPSK / 16QAM / 64QAM / 256QAM / 1024QAM / 4096QAM)

Note: The device support 11be channel puncturing function as below:

<80M BW Puncturing 20MHz>:

Bandwidth	Tones		Index		For test modes configure
80MHz	242	484	62	66	1
80MHz	242	484	61	66	2
80MHz	484	242	65	64	3
80MHz	484	242	65	63	4

<160M BW Puncturing 40MHz>:

Bandwidth	Tones		Index		For test modes configure
160MHz	484-Left	996-Right	66-Left	67-Right	1
160MHz	484-Left	996-Right	65-Left	67-Right	2
160MHz	996-Left	484-Right	67-Left	66-Right	3
160MHz	996-Left	484-Right	67-Left	65-Right	4

<160M BW Puncturing 20MHz>:

Bandwidth	Tones			Index			For test modes configure
160MHz	242-Left	484-Left	996-Right	62-Left	66-Left	67-Right	1
160MHz	242-Left	484-Left	996-Right	61-Left	66-Left	67-Right	2
160MHz	484-Left	242-Left	996-Right	65-Left	64-Left	67-Right	3
160MHz	484-Left	242-Left	996-Right	65-Left	63-Left	67-Right	4
160MHz	996-Left	242-Right	484-Right	67-Left	62-Right	66-Right	5
160MHz	996-Left	242-Right	484-Right	67-Left	61-Right	66-Right	6
160MHz	996-Left	484-Right	242-Right	67-Left	65-Right	64-Right	7
160MHz	996-Left	484-Right	242-Right	67-Left	65-Right	63-Right	8

Note: Pretest show the similar feature for the above puncturing mode, only the worst case of maximum bandwidth of 160M BW are shown in the report.

1.5 Modification of EUT

No modifications are made to the EUT during all test items.

1.6 Testing Site

Sporton International Inc. (Kunshan) is accredited to ISO/IEC 17025:2017 by American Association for Laboratory Accreditation with Certificate Number 5145.02.

Test Firm	Sporton International Inc. (Kunshan)		
Test Site Location	No. 1098, Pengxi North Road, Kunshan Economic Development Zone Jiangsu Province 215300 People's Republic of China TEL : +86-512-57900158		
Test Site No.	Sporton Site No.	FCC Designation No.	FCC Test Firm Registration No.
	DFS01-KS	CN1257	314309

1.7 Applied Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

- FCC Part 15 Subpart E
- FCC KDB 905462 D02 UNII DFS Compliance Procedures New Rules v02
- FCC KDB 905462 D03 UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules v01r02

Remark: All test items were verified and recorded according to the standards and without any deviation during the test.

1.8 Support Unit used in test configuration and system

Item	Equipment	Trade Name	Model Name	FCC ID	HW / FW Version	Power Cord
1.	WLAN AP	Cisco	Air-CAP3072E-A-K9	LDK102087	HW:NA FW: 15.2(4)JB6	Shielded, 1.8 m
2.	Notebook	Lenovo	Edge E335	PPD-AR5B95	N/A	AC I/P: Unshielded, 1.2 m DC O/P: Shielded, 1.8 m

2 Requirements and Parameters for DFS Test

2.1 Summary of Dynamic Frequency Selection Test

Bandwidth and Channel	Test Items	Limit
160MHz 5250MHz (CH50)		
160MHz (CH50) 5250MHz	Channel Move Time	< 10 sec
	Channel Closing Transmission time	< 200 ms + aggregate of 60 ms over remaining 10 s period
	Non-Occupancy Period and Client Beacon Test	≥ 30 minutes
160MHz 5570MHz (CH114)		
160MHz (CH114) 5570MHz	Channel Move Time	< 10 sec
	Channel Closing Transmission time	< 200 ms + aggregate of 60 ms over remaining 10 s period
	Non-Occupancy Period and Client Beacon Test	≥ 30 minutes

2.2 Applicability of DFS Requirements

EUT is client and operates as client without radar detection function.

Table 1: Applicability of DFS Requirements Prior to Use of a Channel

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	Master	Client Without Radar Detection	Client With Radar Detection
Non-Occupancy Period	Yes	Not required	Yes
DFS Detection Threshold	Yes	Not required	Yes
Channel Availability Check Time	Yes	Not required	Not required
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Yes	Not required	Yes

Table 2: Applicability of DFS requirements during normal operation

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	Master	Client Without Radar Detection	Client With Radar Detection
DFS Detection Threshold	Yes	Not required	Yes
Channel Closing Transmission Time	Yes	Yes	Yes
Channel Move Time	Yes	Yes	Yes
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Yes	Not required	Yes
Client Beacon Test	N/A	Yes	Yes

Additional requirements for devices with multiple bandwidth modes	Operational Mode	
	Master or Client With Radar Detection	Client Without Radar Detection
U-NII Detection Bandwidth and Statistical Performance Check	All BW modes must be tested	Not required
Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time	Test using widest BW mode available	Test using the widest BW mode available for the link
All other tests	Any single BW mode	Not required

Note

Frequencies selected for statistical performance check (Section 7.8.4) should include several frequencies within the radar detection bandwidth and frequencies near the edge of the radar detection bandwidth. For 802.11 devices it is suggested to select frequencies in each of the bonded 20 MHz channels and the channel center frequency.

2.3 Interference Threshold values, Master or Client incorporating In-Service Monitoring

Maximum Transmit Power	Value (see notes 1 and 2)
≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm
< 200 milliwatt	-62 dBm
Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna. Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.	

2.4 DFS Response requirement values

Parameter	Value
<i>Non-occupancy period</i>	Minimum 30 minutes
<i>Channel Availability Check Time</i>	60 seconds
<i>Channel Move Time</i>	10 seconds See Note 1.
<i>Channel Closing Transmission Time</i>	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. See Notes 1 and 2.
<i>U-NII Detection Bandwidth</i>	Minimum 100% of the 99% power bandwidth See Note 3.
Note 1: The instant that the <i>Channel Move Time</i> and the <i>Channel Closing Transmission Time</i> begins is as follows: • For the Short pulse radar Test Signals this instant is the end of the <i>Burst</i>. • For the Frequency Hopping radar Test Signal, this instant is the end of the last radar <i>Burst</i> generated. • For the Long Pulse radar Test Signal this instant is the end of the 12 second period defining the radar transmission. Note 2: The <i>Channel Closing Transmission Time</i> is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the <i>Channel Move Time</i> plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate <i>Channel</i> changes (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions. Note 3: During the <i>U-NII Detection Bandwidth</i> detection test, radar type 0 is used and for each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90%. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.	

2.5 Short Pulse Radar Test Waveforms

As the EUT is a Client Device with no Radar Detection, only one type radar pulse is required for the testing. Radar Pulse type 0 was used in the evaluation of the Client device for the purpose of measuring the Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time.

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Trials
0	1	1428	18	60%	30
1	1	Test A Test B	Roundup $\left\{ \left(\frac{1}{360} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{19 \cdot 10^6}{\text{PRI}_{\mu\text{sec}}} \right) \right\}$	60%	30
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
Aggregate (Radar Types 1-4)				80%	120

Test A: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected from the list of 23 PRI values in Table 5a

Test B: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected within the range of 518-3066 μsec, with a minimum increment of 1 μsec, excluding PRI values selected in Test A

A minimum of 30 unique waveforms are required for each of the short pulse radar types 2 through 4. For short pulse radar type 1, the same waveform is used a minimum of 30 times. If more than 30 waveforms are used for short pulse radar types 2 through 4, then each additional waveform must also be unique and not repeated from the previous waveforms.

If more than 30 waveforms are used for Short Pulse Radar Type 1, then each additional waveform is generated with Test B and must also be unique and not repeated from the previous waveforms in Tests A or B.

The aggregate is the average of the percentage of successful detections of short pulse radar types 1-4.



3 Calibration Setup and DFS Test Results

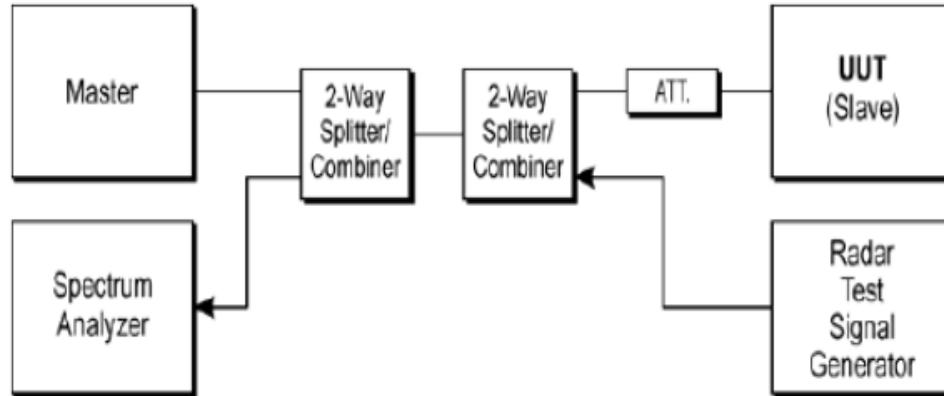
3.1 Calibration of Radar Waveform

3.1.1 Radar Waveform Calibration Procedure

The Interference Radar Detection Threshold Level that had been taken into account the output power range and antenna gain. The following equipment setup was used to calibrate the radiated Radar Waveform. A vector signal generator was utilized to establish the test signal level for radar type 0. During this process there were no transmissions by either the Master or Client Device. The spectrum analyzer was switched to the zero span (Time Domain) at the frequency of the Radar Waveform generator. Peak detection was used. The spectrum analyzer resolution bandwidth (RBW) and video bandwidth (VBW) were set to 3 MHz to measure the type 0 radar waveform. The spectrum analyzer had offset to compensate and RF cable loss.

3.1.2 Test Setup

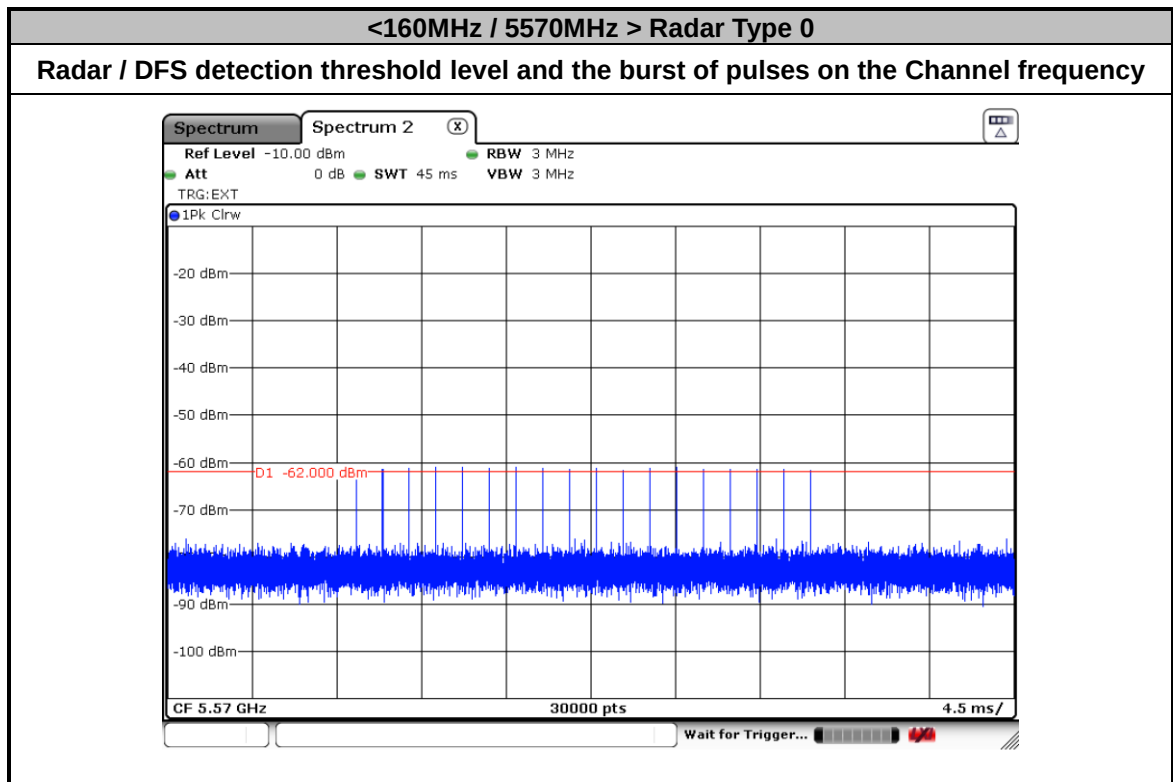
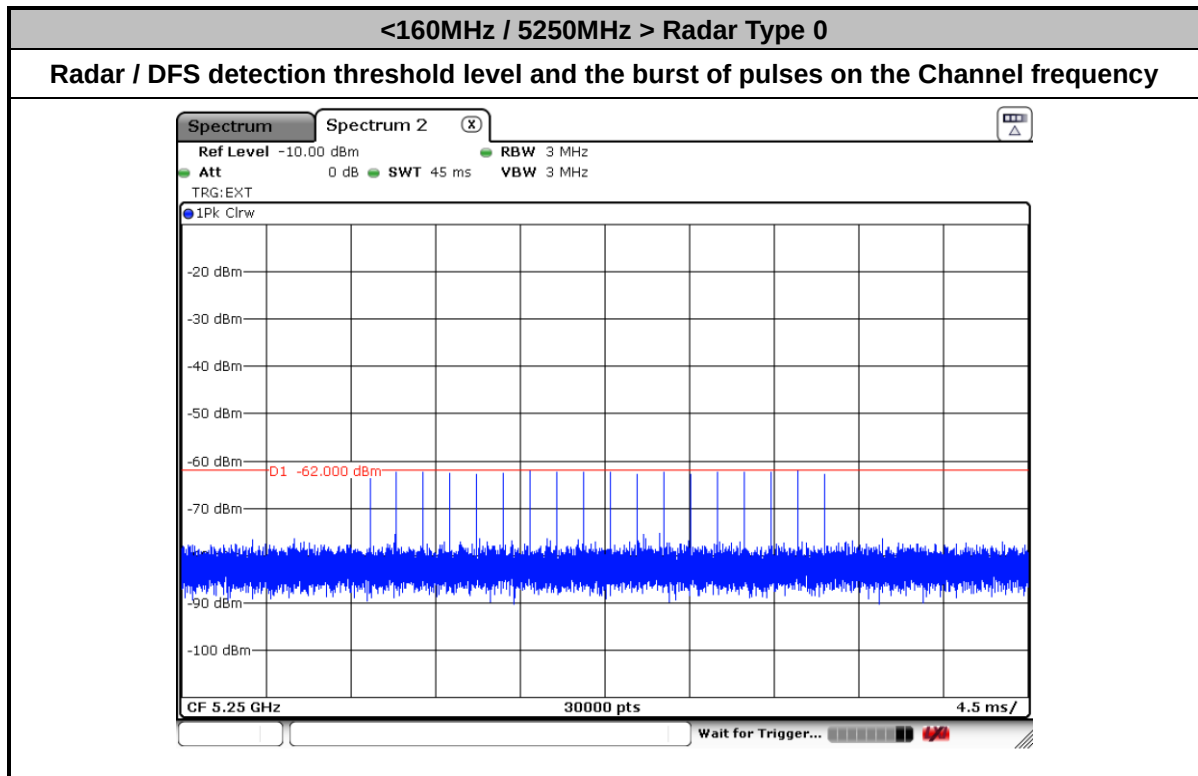
Conducted Test Setup



3.1.3 Calibration Deviation

There is no deviation with the original standard.

3.1.4 Radar Waveform Calibration Result





3.2 In-Service Monitoring: Channel Move Time, Channel Closing Transmission Time and Non-Occupancy Period

3.2.1 Limit of In-Service Monitoring

The EUT has In-Service Monitoring function to continuously monitor the radar signals, If radar is detected, it must leave the channel (Shutdown). The Channel Move Time to cease all transmissions on the current Channel upon detection of a Radar Waveform above the DFS Detection Threshold within 10 sec. The total duration of *Channel Closing Transmission Time* is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the *Channel Move Time* plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate *Channel* changes (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

Non-Occupancy Period time is 30 minute during which a Channel will not be utilized after a Radar Waveform is detected on that Channel. The non-associated Client Beacon Test is during the 30 minutes observation time. The EUT should not make any transmissions in the DFS band after EUT power up.

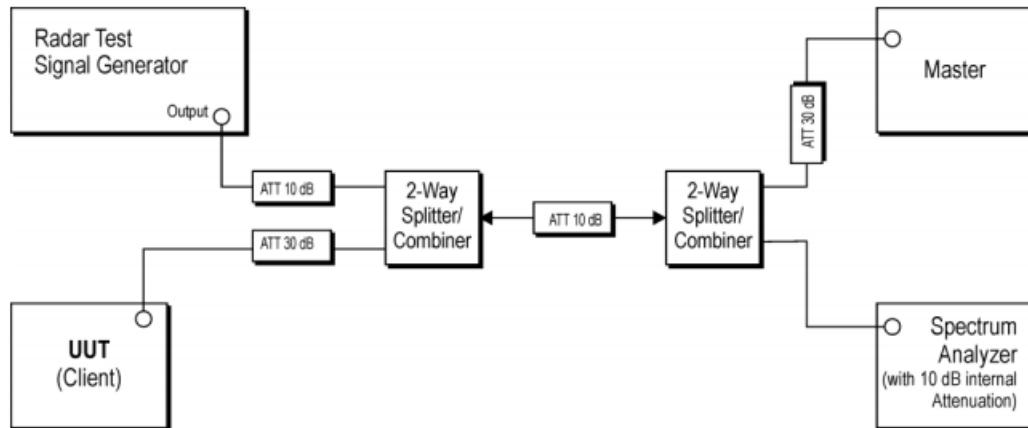
3.2.2 Test Procedures

1. The radar pulse generator is setup to provide a pulse at frequency that the Master and Client are operating. A type 0 radar pulse with a 1us pulse width and a 1428 us PRI is used for the testing.
2. The vector signal generator is adjusted to provide the radar burst (18 pulses) at a level of approximately -62dBm at the antenna of the Master device.
3. A trigger is provided from the pulse generator to the DFS monitoring system in order to capture the traffic and the occurrence of the radar pulse.
4. A U-NII device operating as a Client Device will associate with the Master at Channel. The MPEG file "TestFile.mpg" specified by the FCC is streamed from the "file computer" through the Master to the Client Device and played in full motion video using Media Player Classic Ver. 6.4.8.6 in order to properly load the network for the entire period of the test.
5. When a radar Burst with a level equal to the DFS Detection Threshold + 1dB is generated on the Operating Channel of the U-NII device. At time T0 the Radar Waveform generator sends a Burst of pulse of the radar waveform at Detection Threshold + 1dB.
6. Observe the transmissions of the EUT at the end of the radar Burst on the Operating Channel. Measure and record the transmissions from the EUT during the observation time (Channel Move Time). One 12 seconds plot is reported for the Short Pulse Radar Types 0. The plot for the Short Pulse Radar Types start at the end of the radar burst. The Channel Move Time will be calculated based on the zoom in 600ms plot of the Short Pulse Radar Type.
7. Measurement of the aggregate duration of the Channel Closing Transmission Time method. With the spectrum analyzer set to zero span tuned to the center frequency of the EUT operating channel at the radar simulated frequency, peak detection, and max hold, the dwell time per bin is given by: **Dwell (0.4ms) = S (12000ms) / B (30000)**; where Dwell is the dwell time per spectrum analyzer sampling bin, S is the sweep time and B is the number of spectrum analyzer sampling bins. An upper bound of the aggregate duration of the intermittent control signals of Channel Closing Transmission Time is calculated by: **C (ms) = N X Dwell (0.4 ms)**; where C is the Closing Time, N is the number of spectrum analyzer sampling bins (intermittent control signals) showing a U-NII transmission and Dwell is the dwell time per bin.
8. Measure the EUT for more than 30 minutes following the channel move time to verify that no transmissions or beacons occur on this Channel.

3.2.3 Test Setup

UUT is a Client without Radar detection and Radar Test Waveforms are injected into the Master.

Conducted Test Setup



3.2.4 Test Deviation

There is no deviation with the original standard.

3.2.5 Result of Channel Move Time, Channel Closing Transmission Time and Non-Occupancy Period for Client Beacon Test

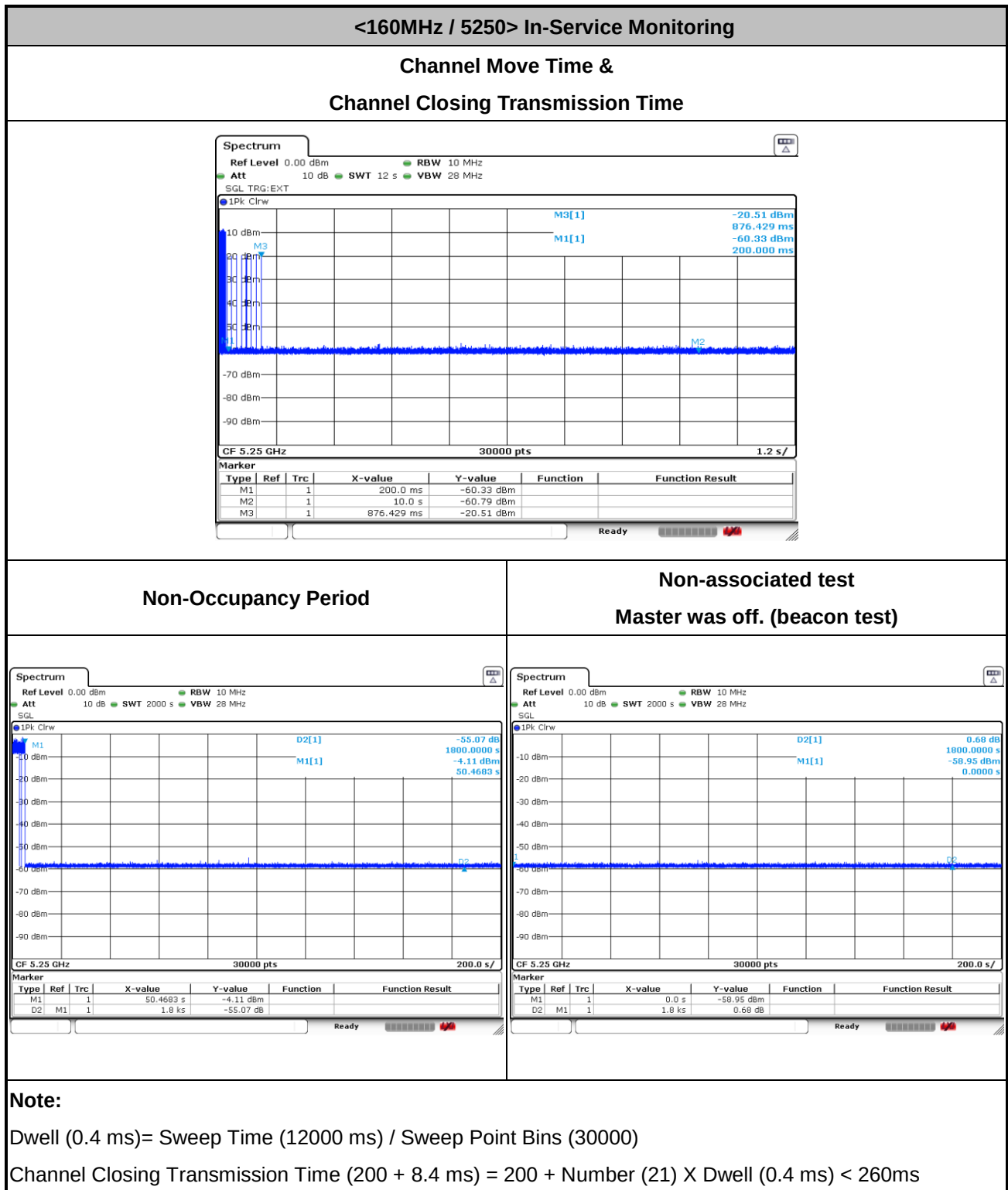
Test Mode :	Client without radar detection	Temperature :	22.1°C
Test Engineer :	Eloise	Relative Humidity :	41%

BW / Channel	Test Item	Test Result	Limit	Pass/Fail
160MHz / 5250 MHz	Channel Move Time	876.429 ms	< 10s	Pass
	Channel Closing Transmission Time	200ms + 8.4 ms	< 260ms	Pass
	Non-Occupancy Period	≥ 30 min	≥ 30 min	Pass
160MHz / 5570 MHz	Channel Move Time	958.832 ms	< 10s	Pass
	Channel Closing Transmission Time	200ms + 10 ms	< 260ms	Pass
	Non-Occupancy Period	≥ 30 min	≥ 30 min	Pass

Note: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 seconds period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

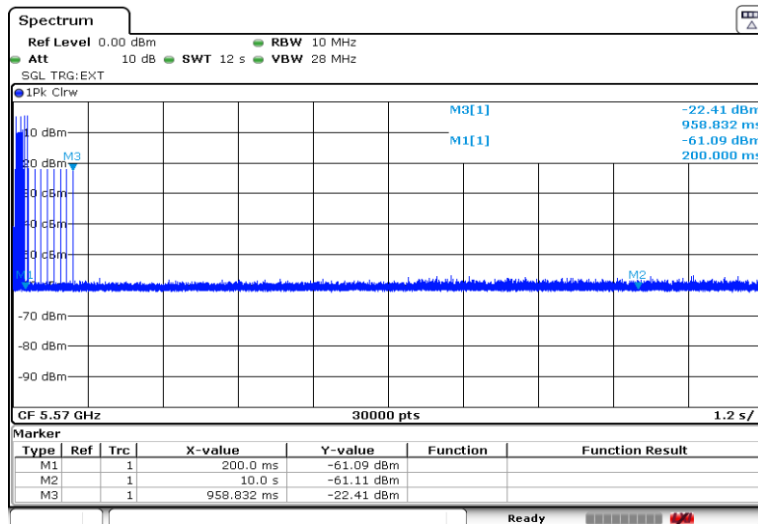


3.2.6 Channel Move Time, Channel Closing Transmission Time and Non-Occupancy Period for Client Beacon Test Plots

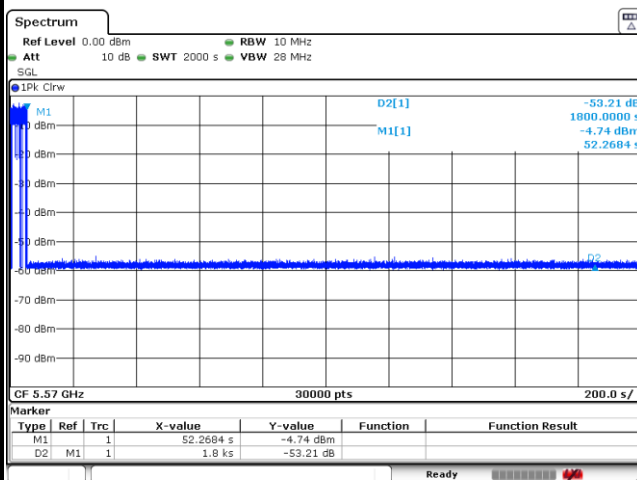
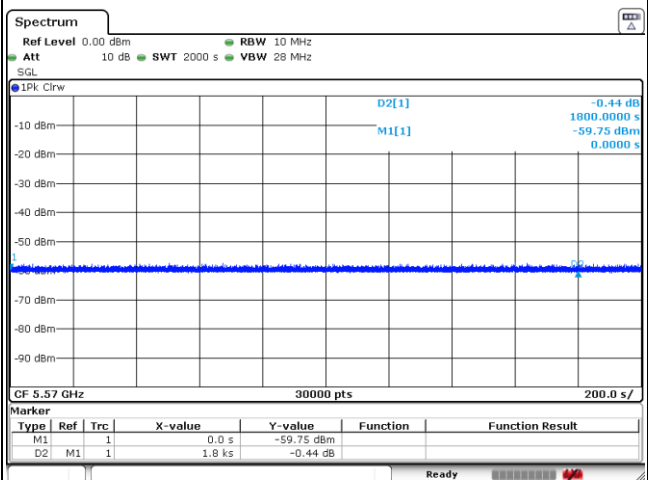




<160MHz / 5570> In-Service Monitoring

Channel Move Time &
Channel Closing Transmission Time

Non-Occupancy Period

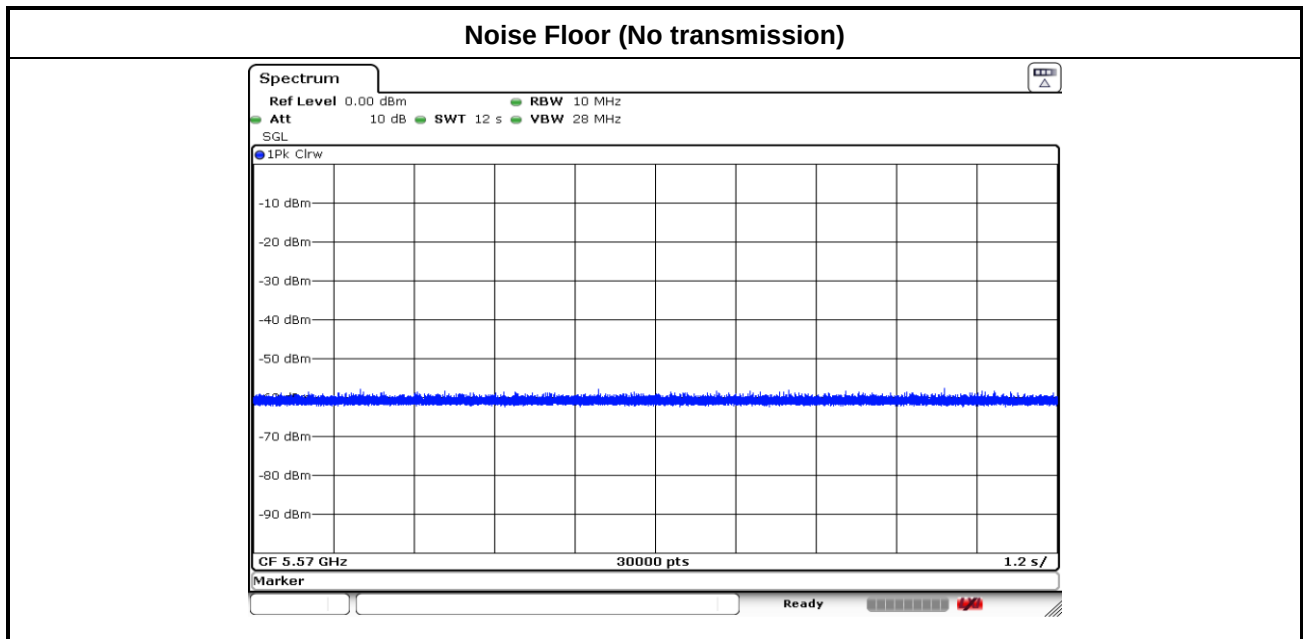
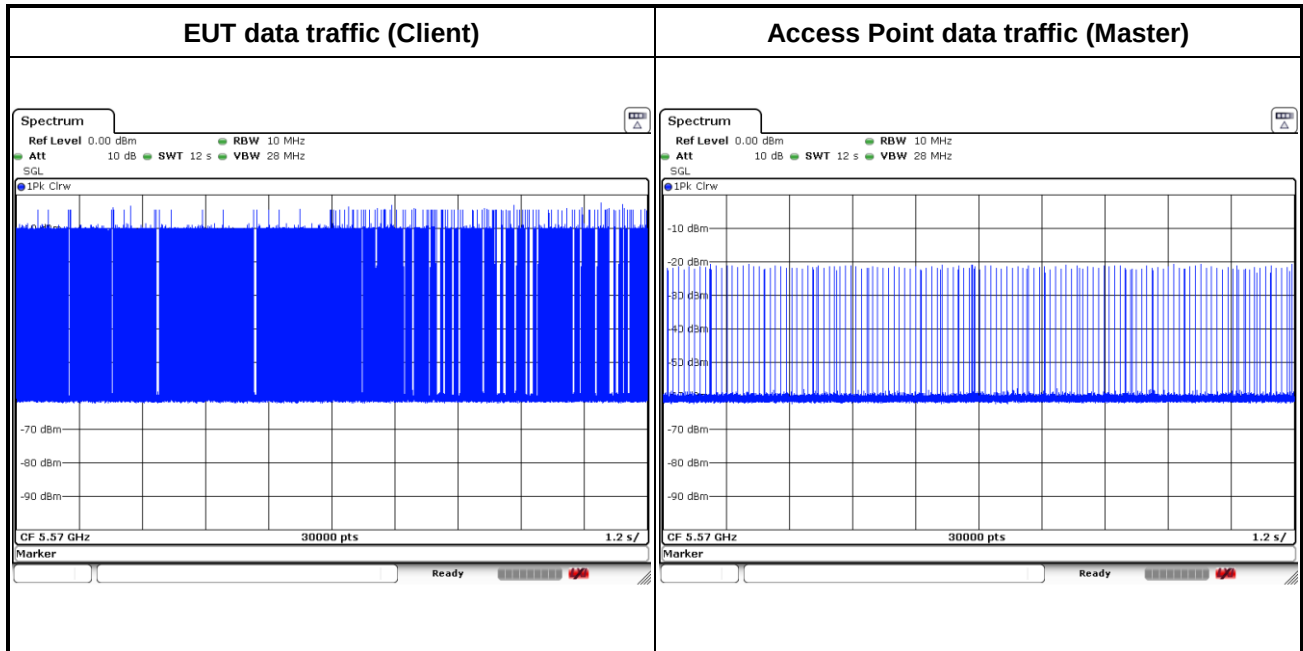
Non-associated test
Master was off. (beacon test)

Note:

Dwell (0.4 ms) = Sweep Time (12000 ms) / Sweep Point Bins (30000)

Channel Closing Transmission Time (200 + 10ms) = 200 + Number (25) X Dwell (0.4 ms) < 260ms

3.2.7 Data Traffic and Noise Floor Plots





4 Verify channel puncturing

4.1 Channel puncturing DFS test cases

- a. Check 99% OBW or 26dB emissions bandwidth of non-punctured channel.
- b. DUT transmitting by using FTM (Factory Test Mode) control and the BW should be within the non-punctured channels, and punctured regions should meet -27 dBm/MHz EIRP AVG.

4.1.1 Combinations of channel puncturing

160 MHz punctured by 20MHz, 160 MHz punctured by 40MHz.

4.2 Test results

4.2.1 Non-Punctured Channel 99% Occupied Bandwidth Check

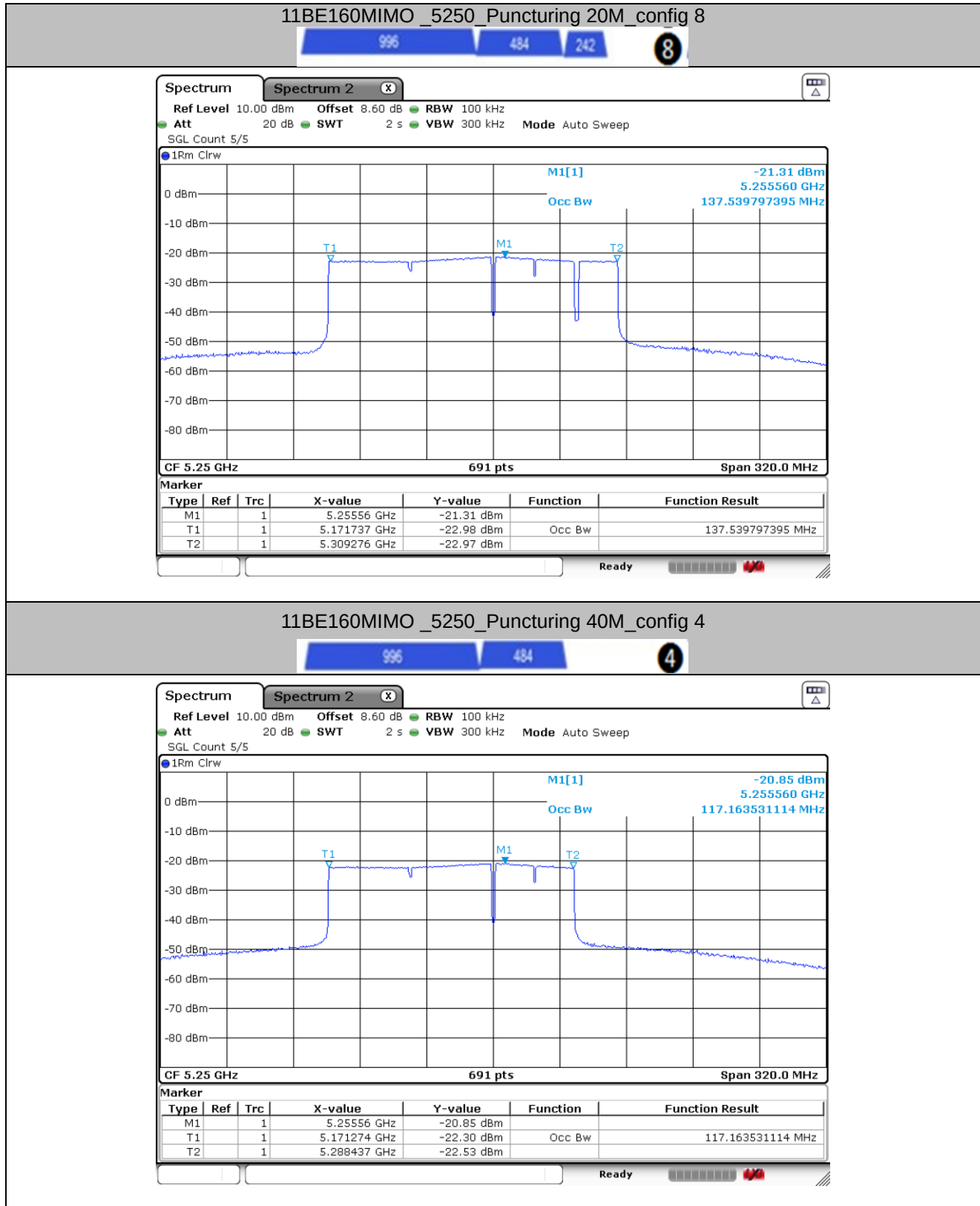
Check the 99% OBW of non-punctured channel, the FL & FH should within the non-punctured frequency range.

Test Mode	Freq (MHz)	Puncturing	configure	OCB [MHz]	FL [MHz]	FH [MHz]	Within OBW(MHz)
11BE 160M	5250	Puncturing 20M	8	137.539	5171.737	5309.276	5170-5310
	5250	Puncturing 40M	4	117.164	5171.274	5288.437	5170-5290
	5570	Puncturing 20M	8	137.539	5491.737	5629.276	5490-5630
	5570	Puncturing 40M	4	116.700	5491.737	5608.437	5490-5610

Note: only the worst results of maximum bandwidth are verified and shown in the report.

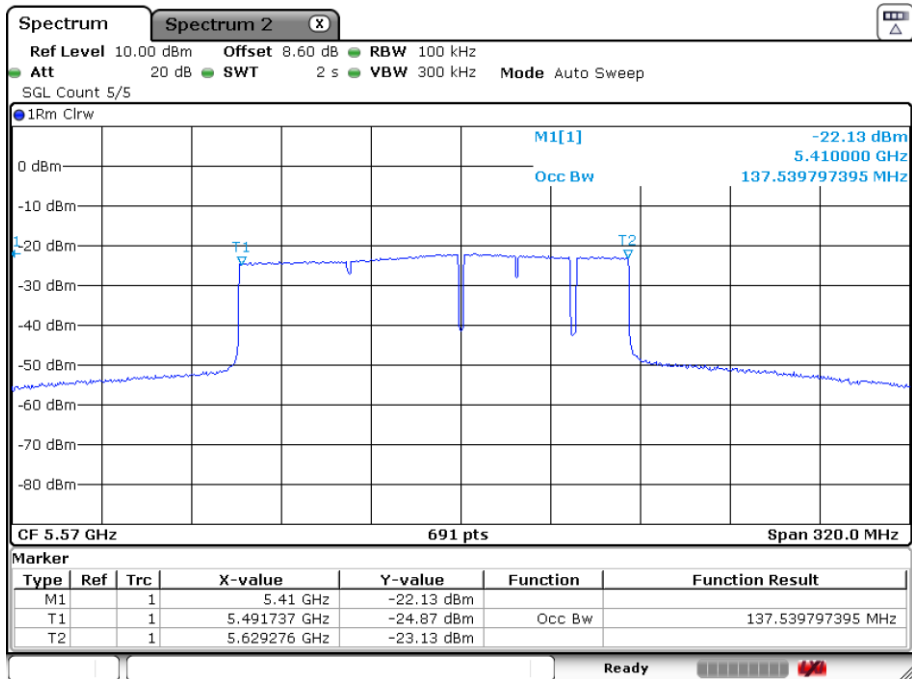


Test Graphs:

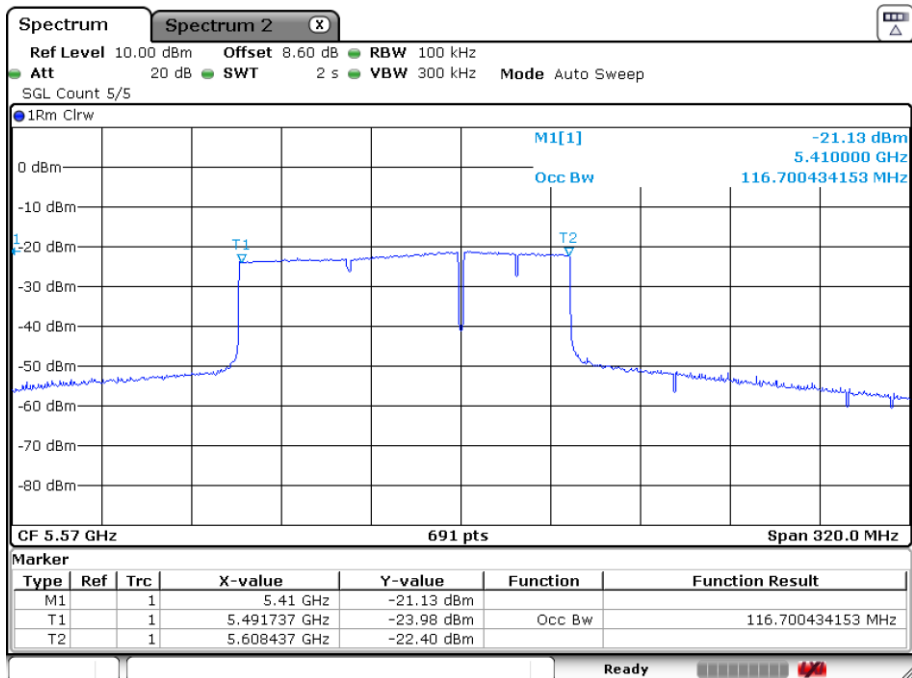




11BE160MIMO_5570_Puncturing 20M_config 8



11BE160MIMO_5570_Puncturing 40M_config 4



4.2.2 Punctured Channel E.I.R.P Check

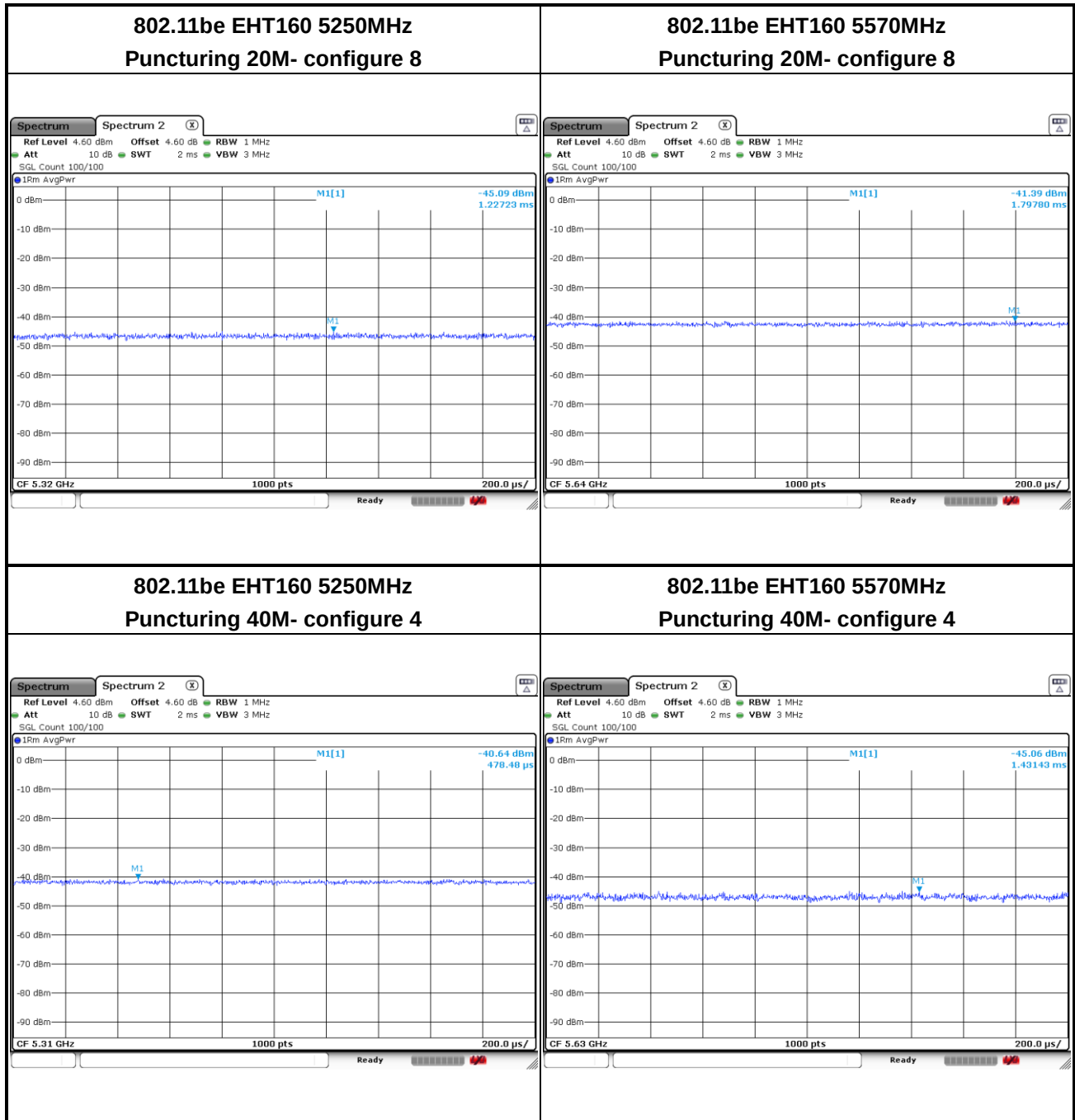
Check the punctured regions meet -27 dBm/MHz EIRP AVG.

Mode	TX Freq	Puncturing	SA Freq (punctured region)	EIRP Power (dBm)	EIRP limit (dBm)
11be 160 MIMO	5250	Puncturing20- configure 8	5320	-45.09	-27
	5250	Puncturing40- configure 4	5310	-40.64	-27
	5570	Puncturing20- configure 8	5640	-41.39	-27
	5570	Puncturing40- configure 4	5630	-45.06	-27

Note: only the worst results of maximum bandwidth are verified and shown in the report.



Test Graphs:





5 List of Measuring Equipment

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Characteristics	Calibration Date	Test Date	Due Date	Remark
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSV7	101632	10Hz~7GHz	Jan. 03,2024	Apr.18, 2024	Jan. 02, 2025	DFS (DFS01-KS)
Signal Generator	KEYSIGHT	N5182B	MY53050604	9KHz~6GHz	Apr.17, 2024	Apr.18, 2024	Apr.16, 2025	DFS (DFS01-KS)
Combiner	MTJ Cooperation	MTJ7112	N/A	0.4-6GHz	NCR	Apr.18, 2024	NCR	Conducted (DFS01-KS)



6 Measurement Uncertainty

The measurement uncertainties shown below were calculated in accordance with the requirements of ANSI 63.10-2013. All the measurement uncertainty value were shown with a coverage K=2 to indicate 95% level of confidence. The measurement data show herein meets or exceeds the CISPR measurement uncertainty values specified in CISPR 16-4-2 and can be compared directly to specified limit to determine compliance.

Uncertainty of Conducted Measurement

Conducted Generated signal Levels	±0.56 dB
Conducted Time	0.38%

----- THE END -----