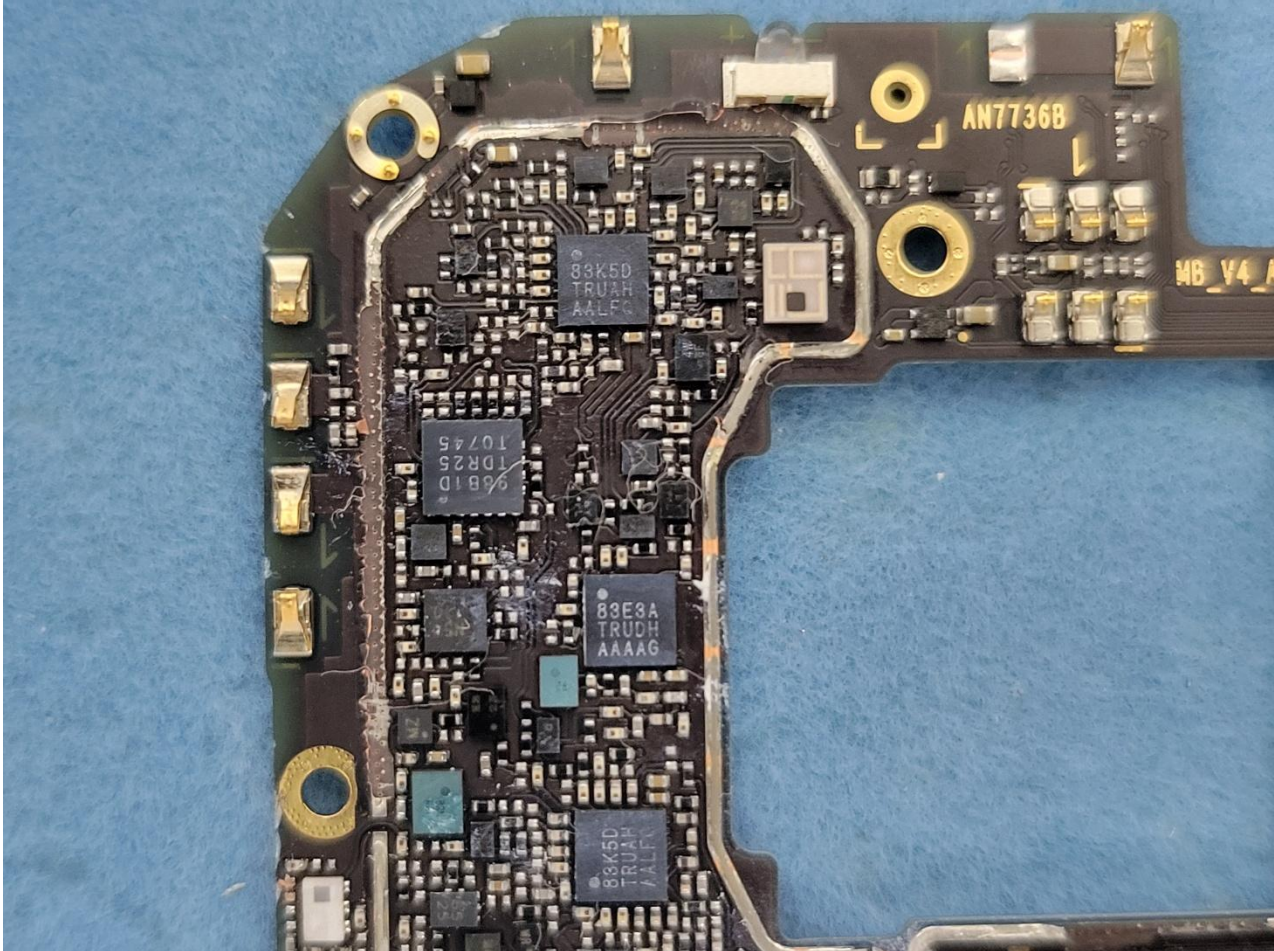
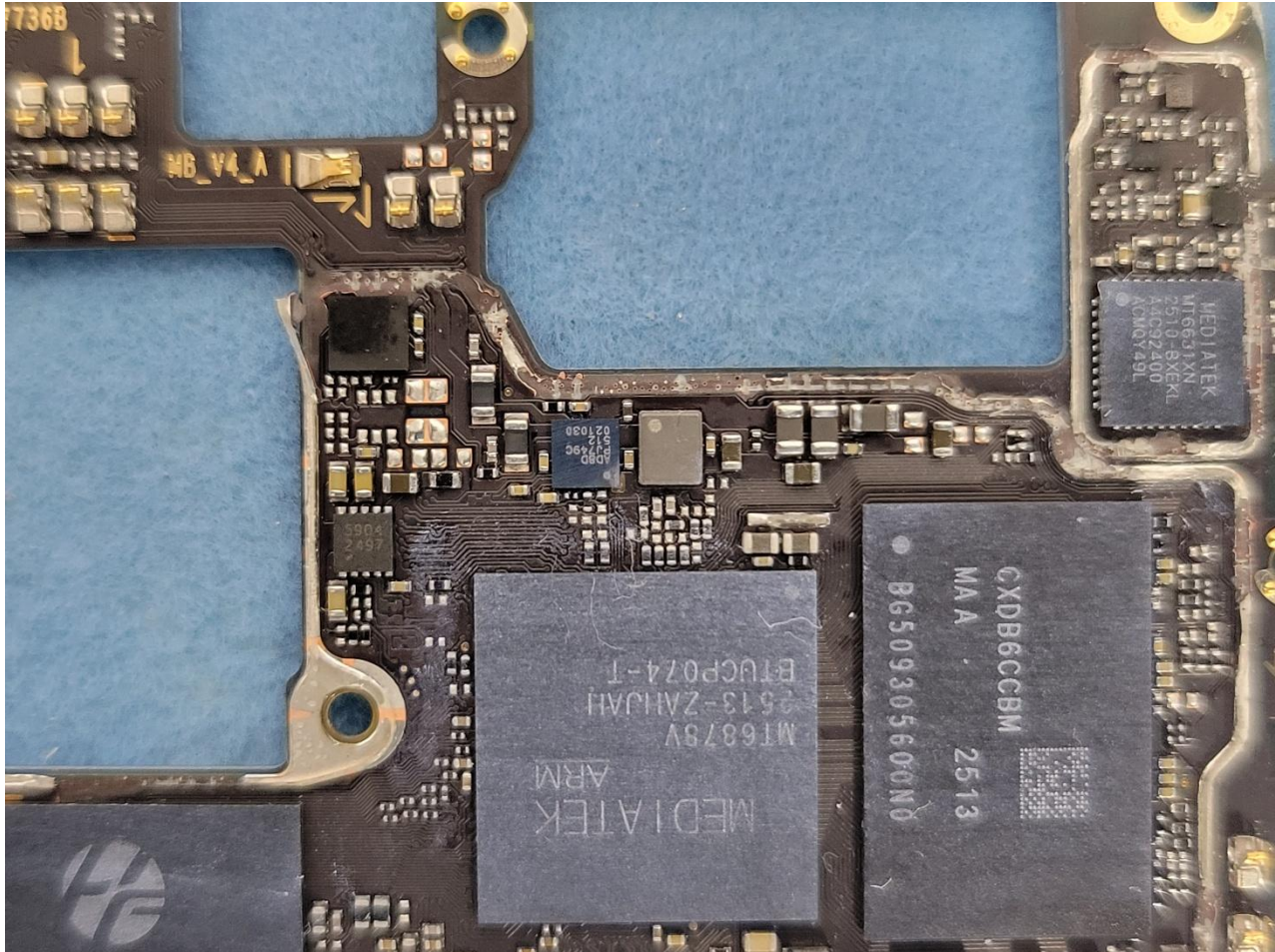


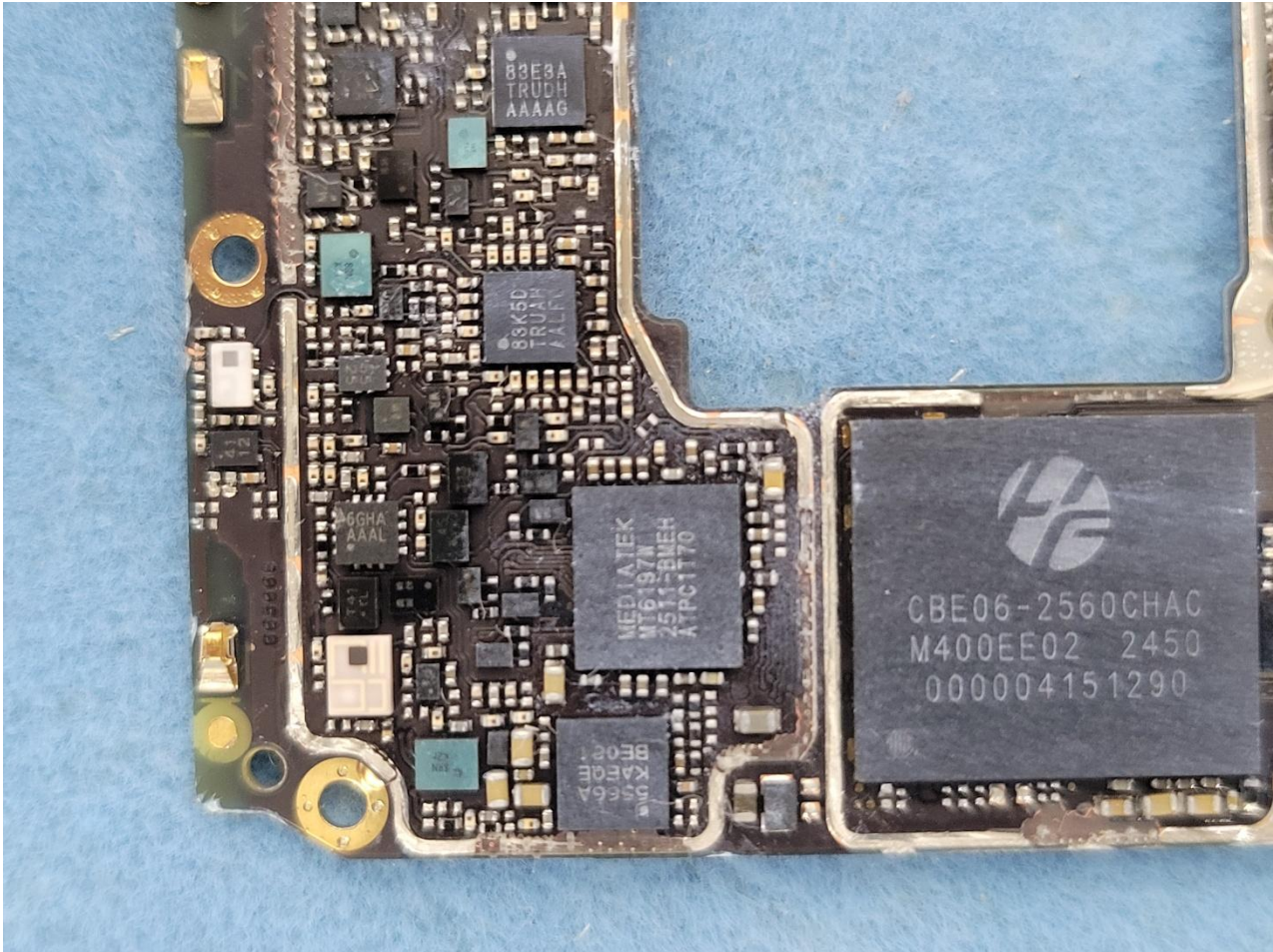
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG

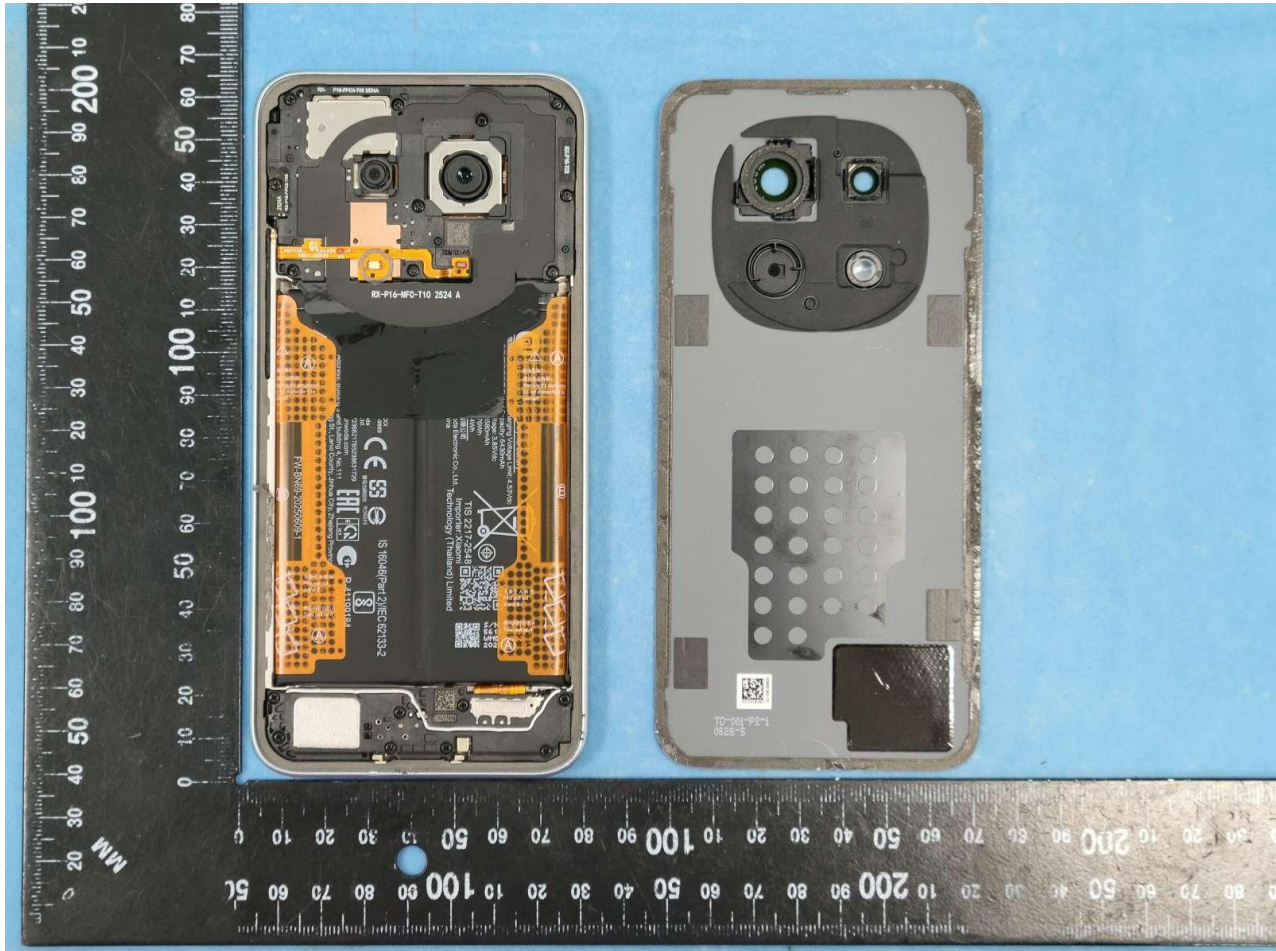




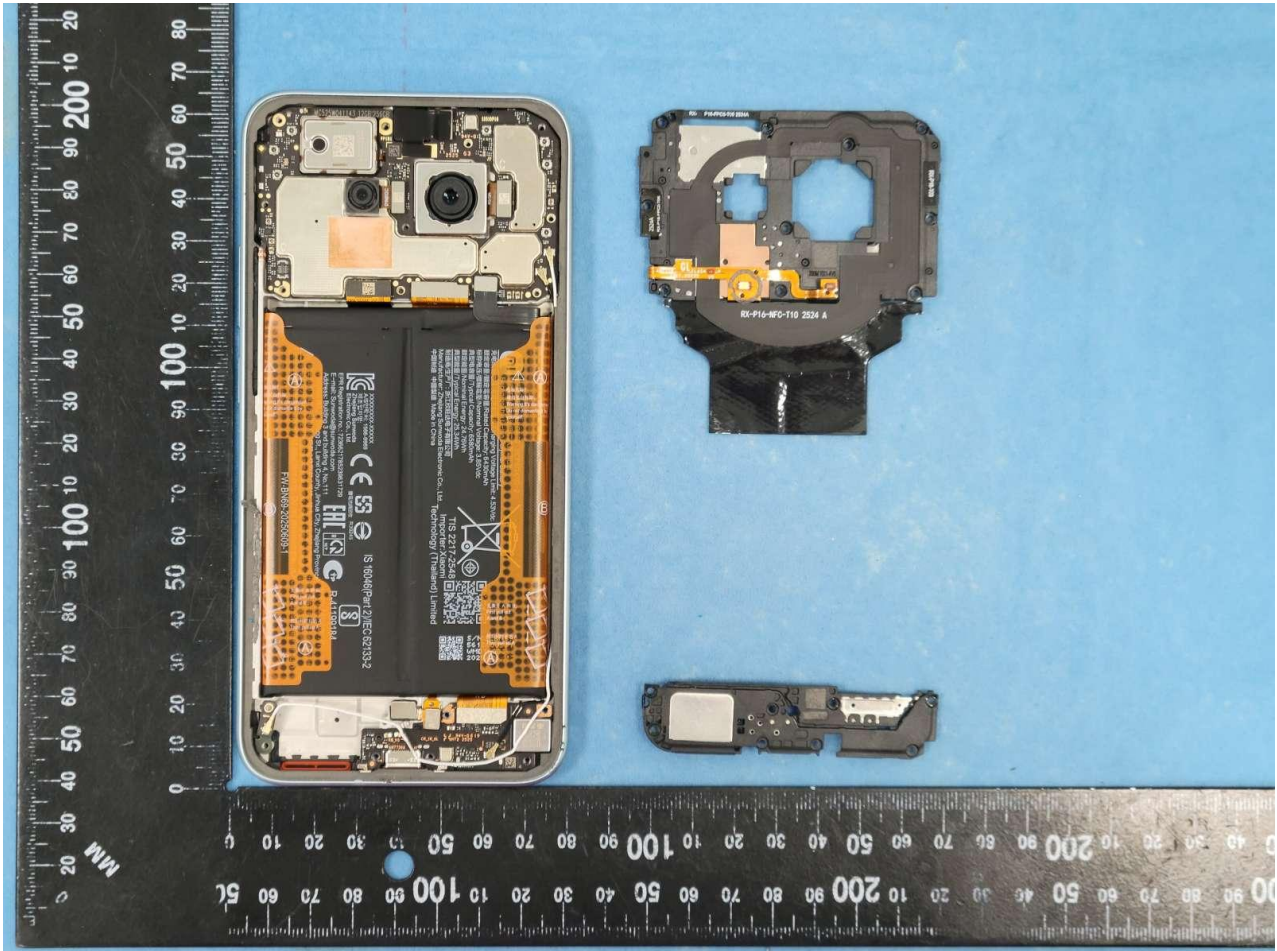
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



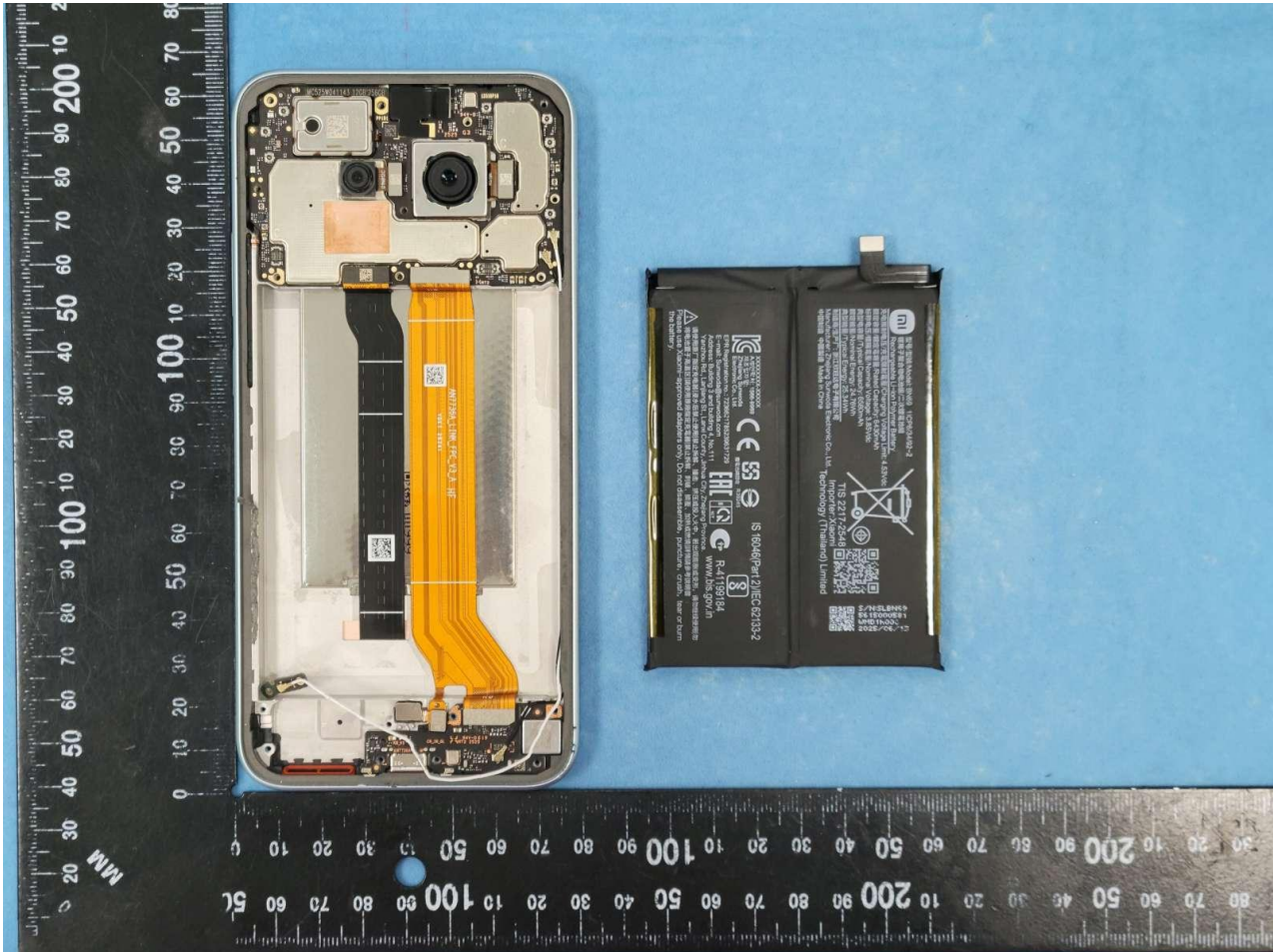
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



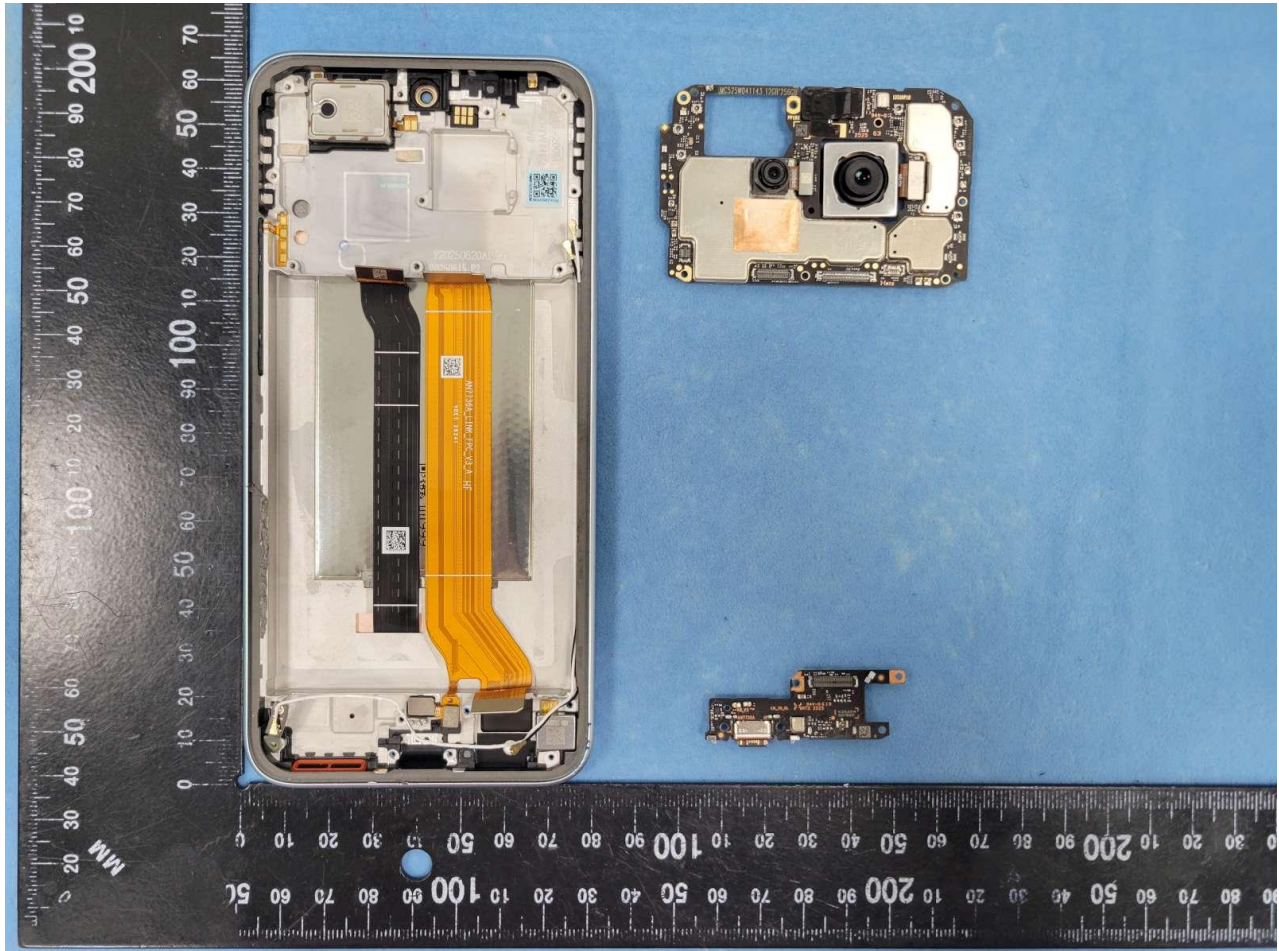
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



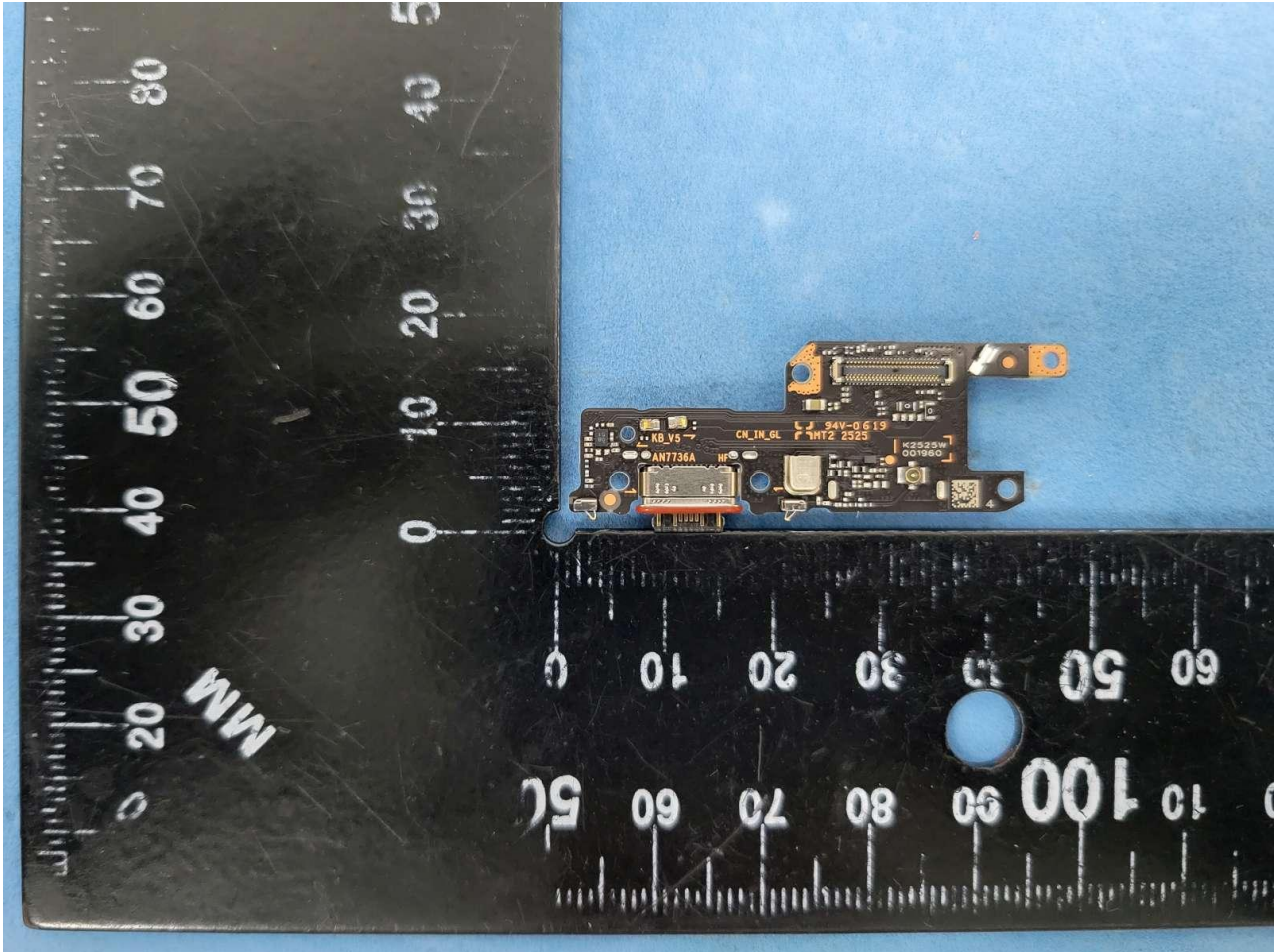
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



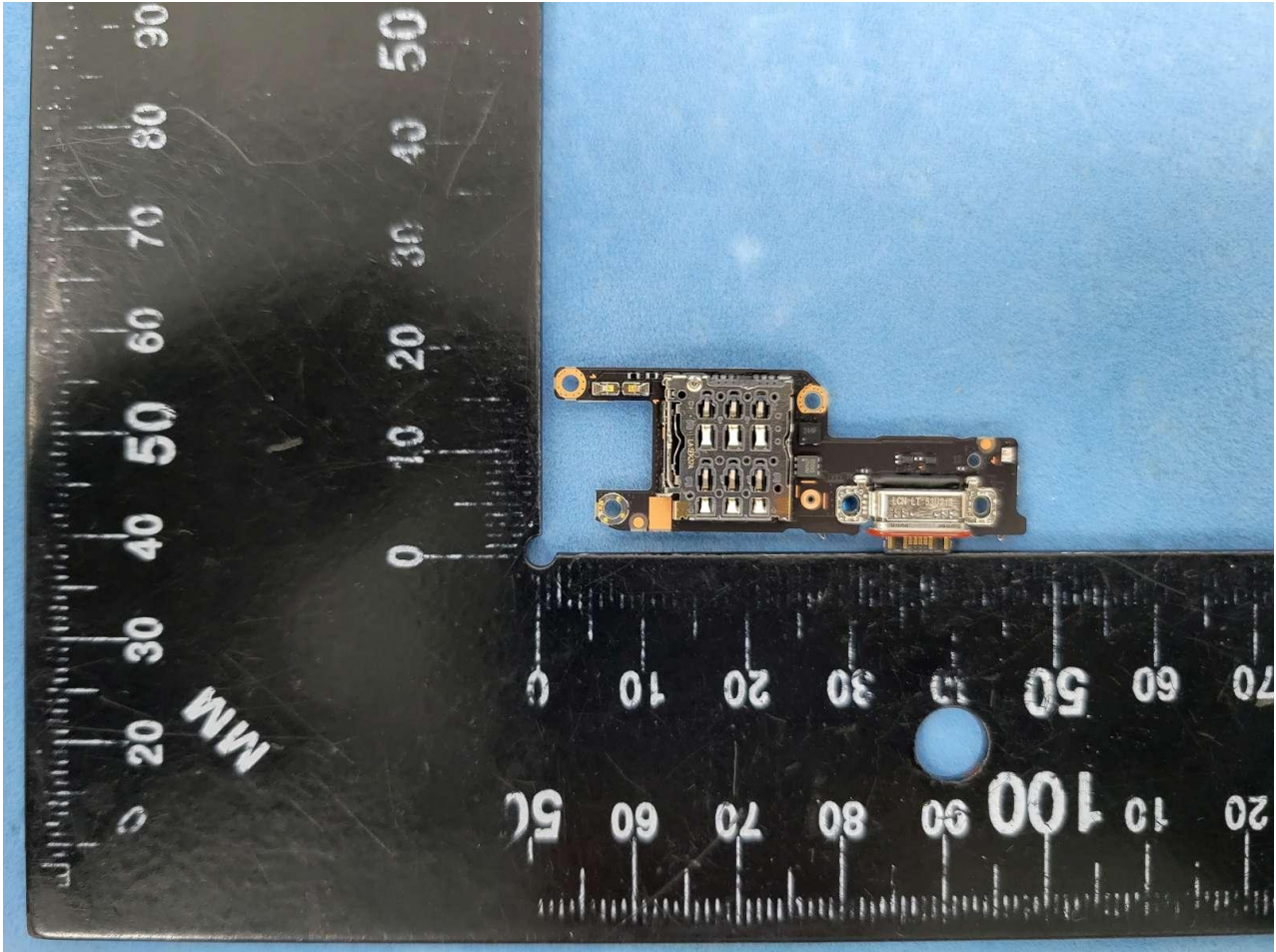
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG

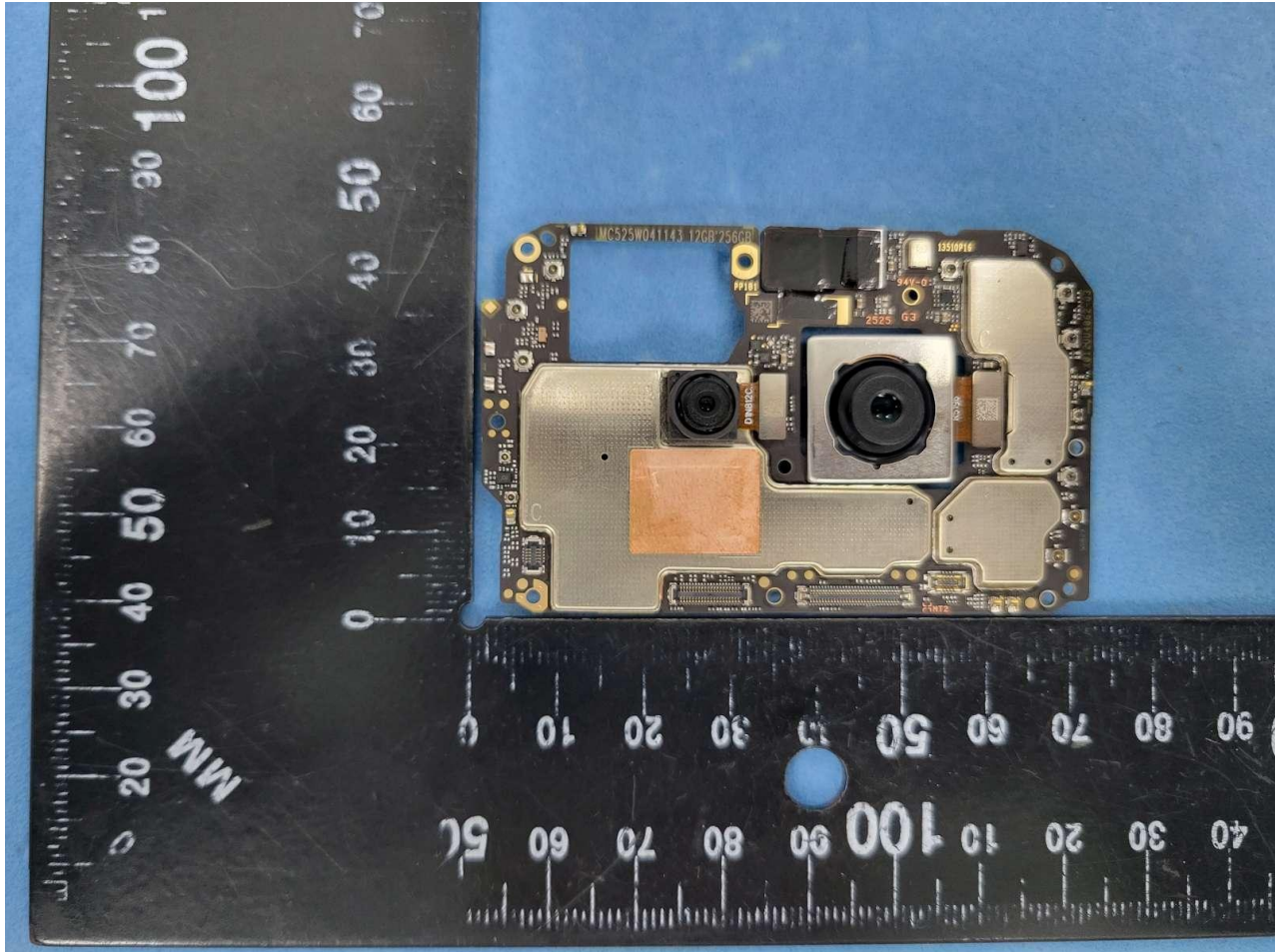


Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG

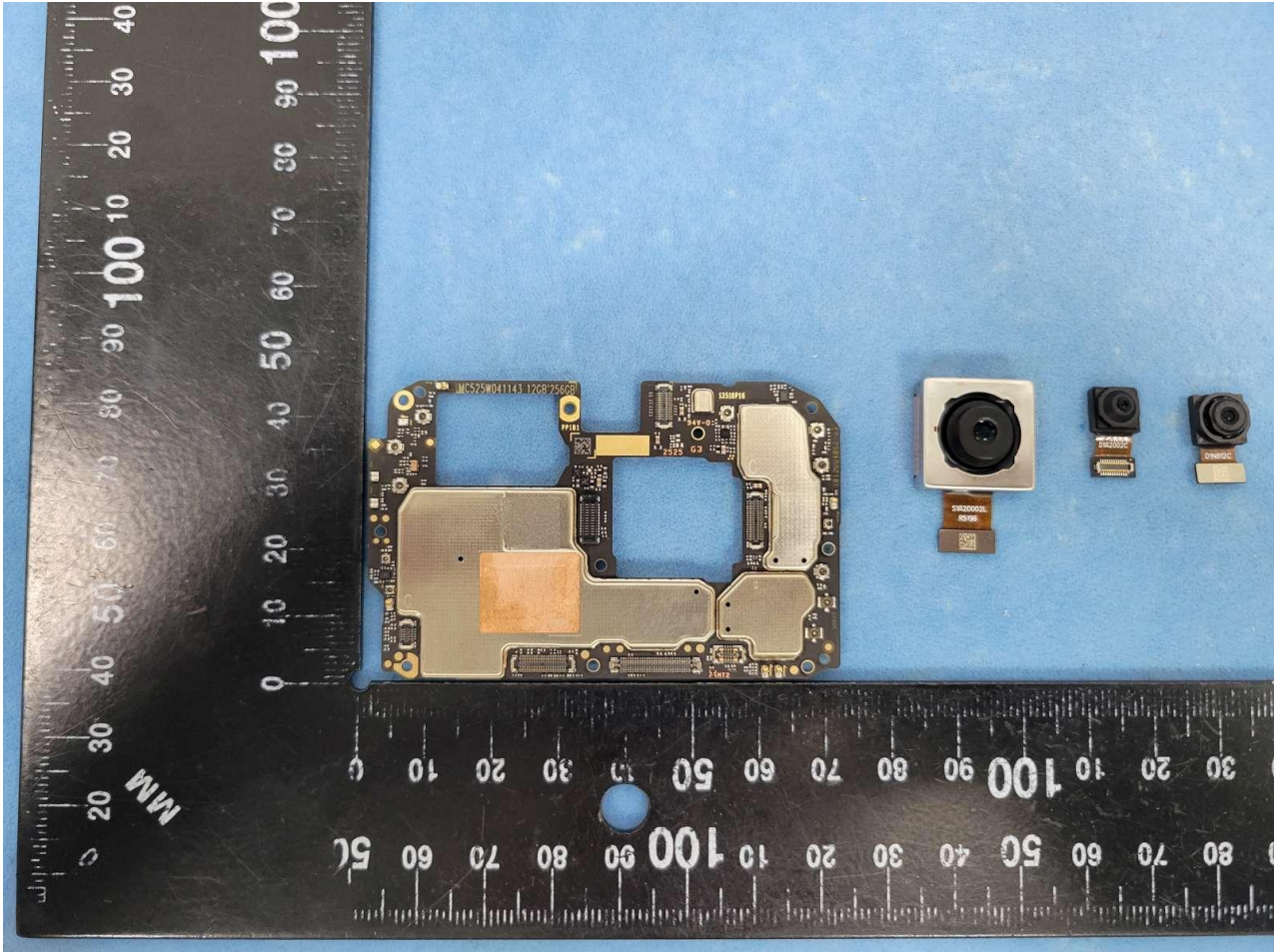




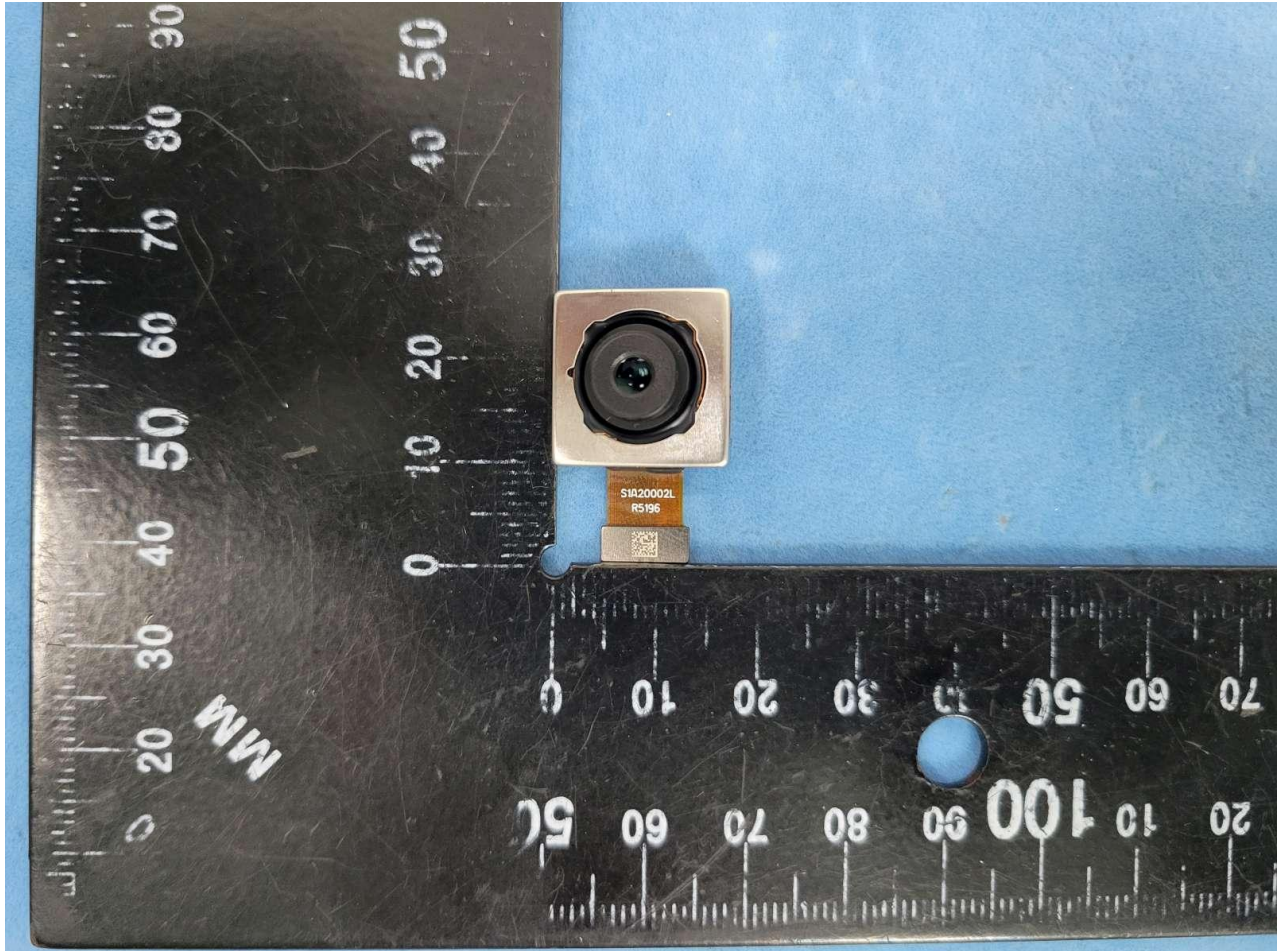
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



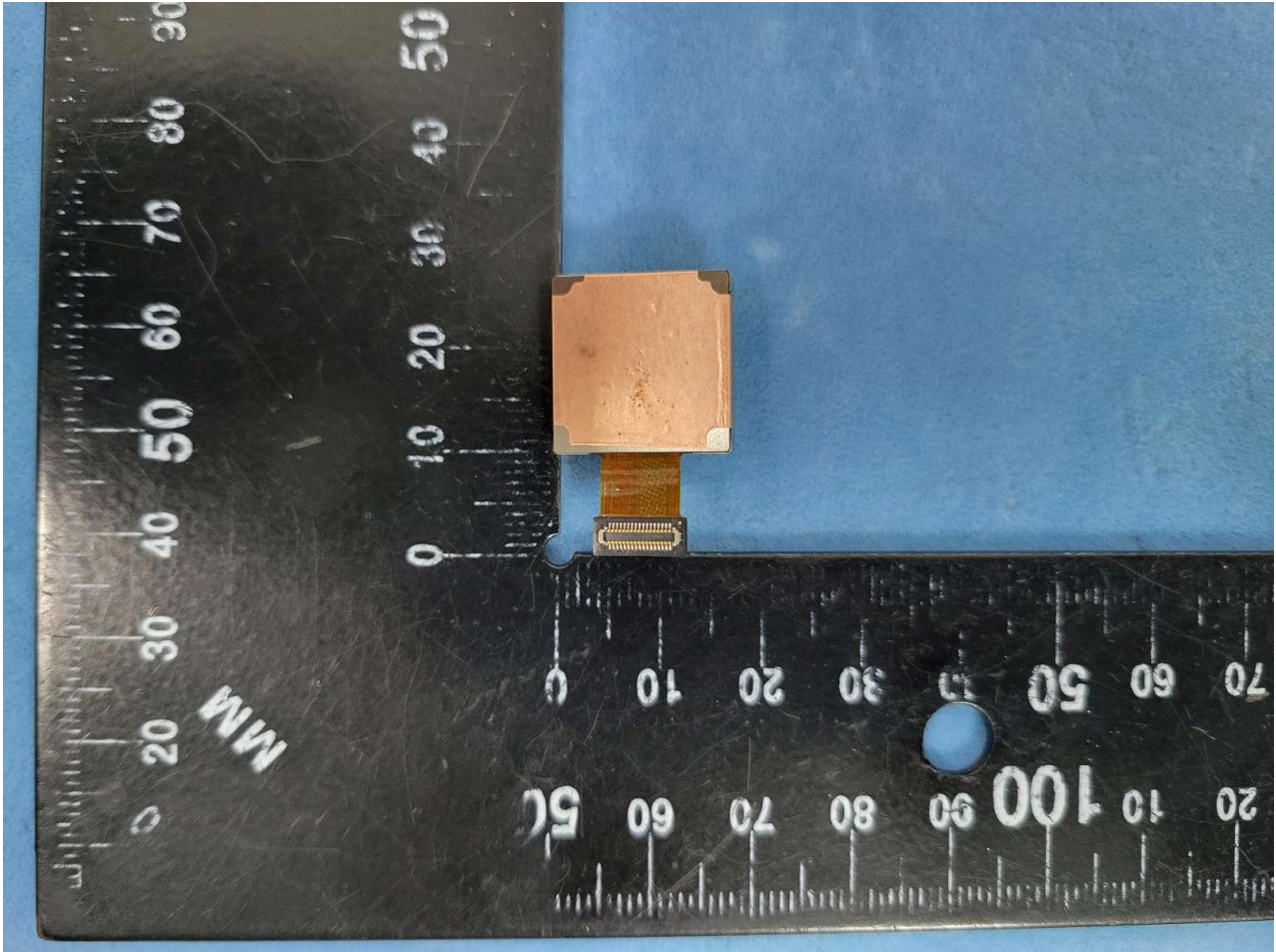
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



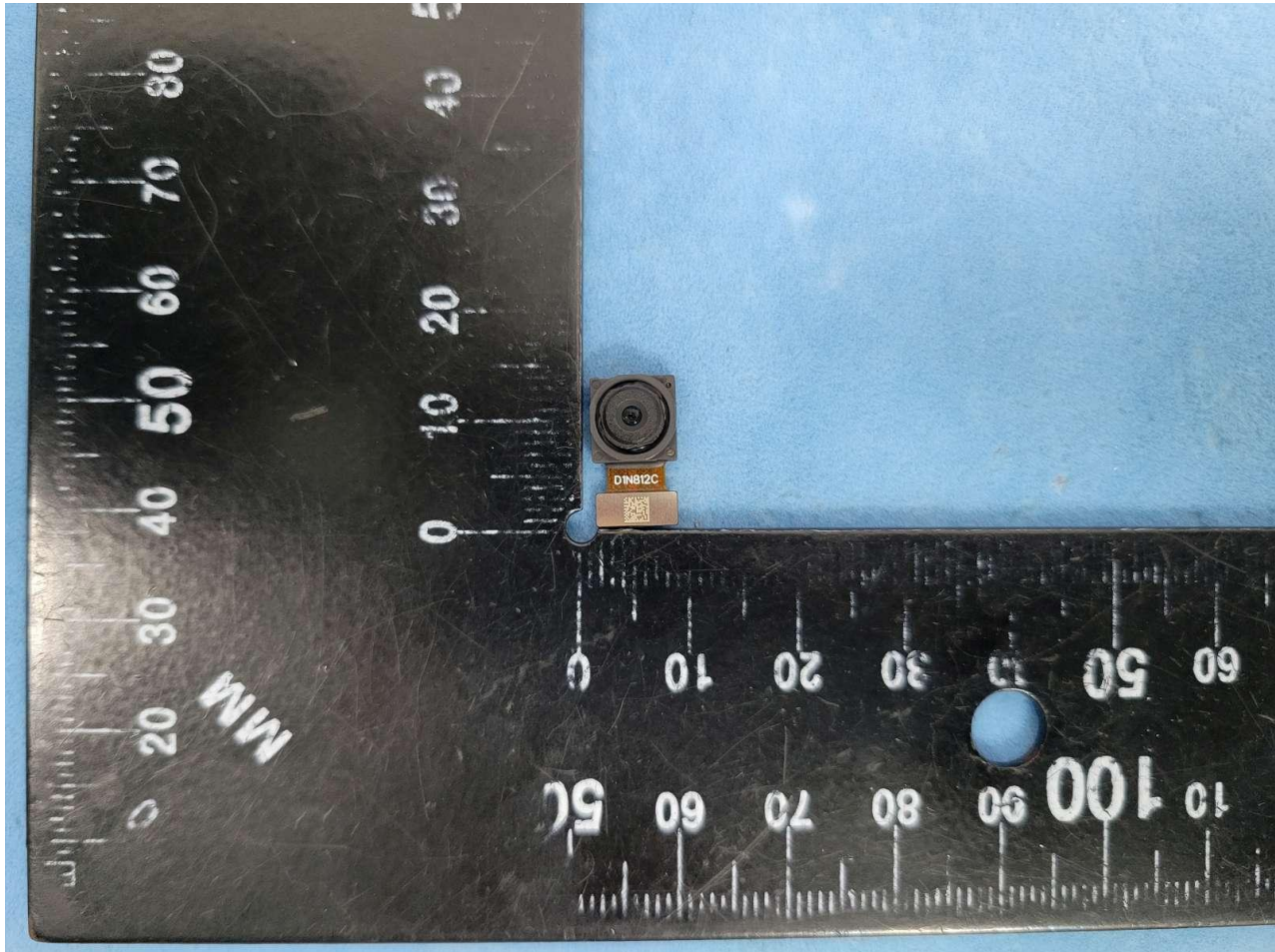
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



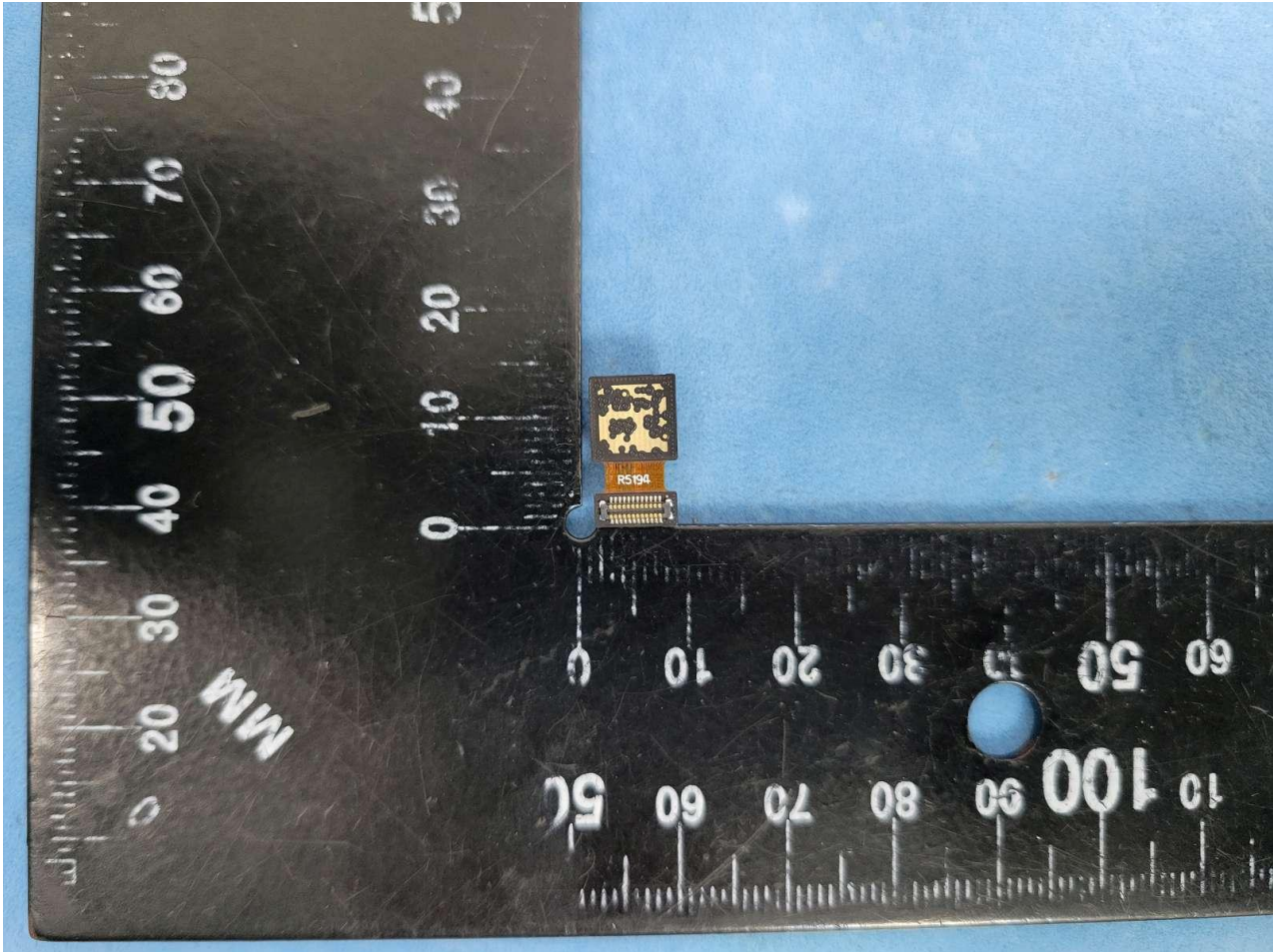
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG

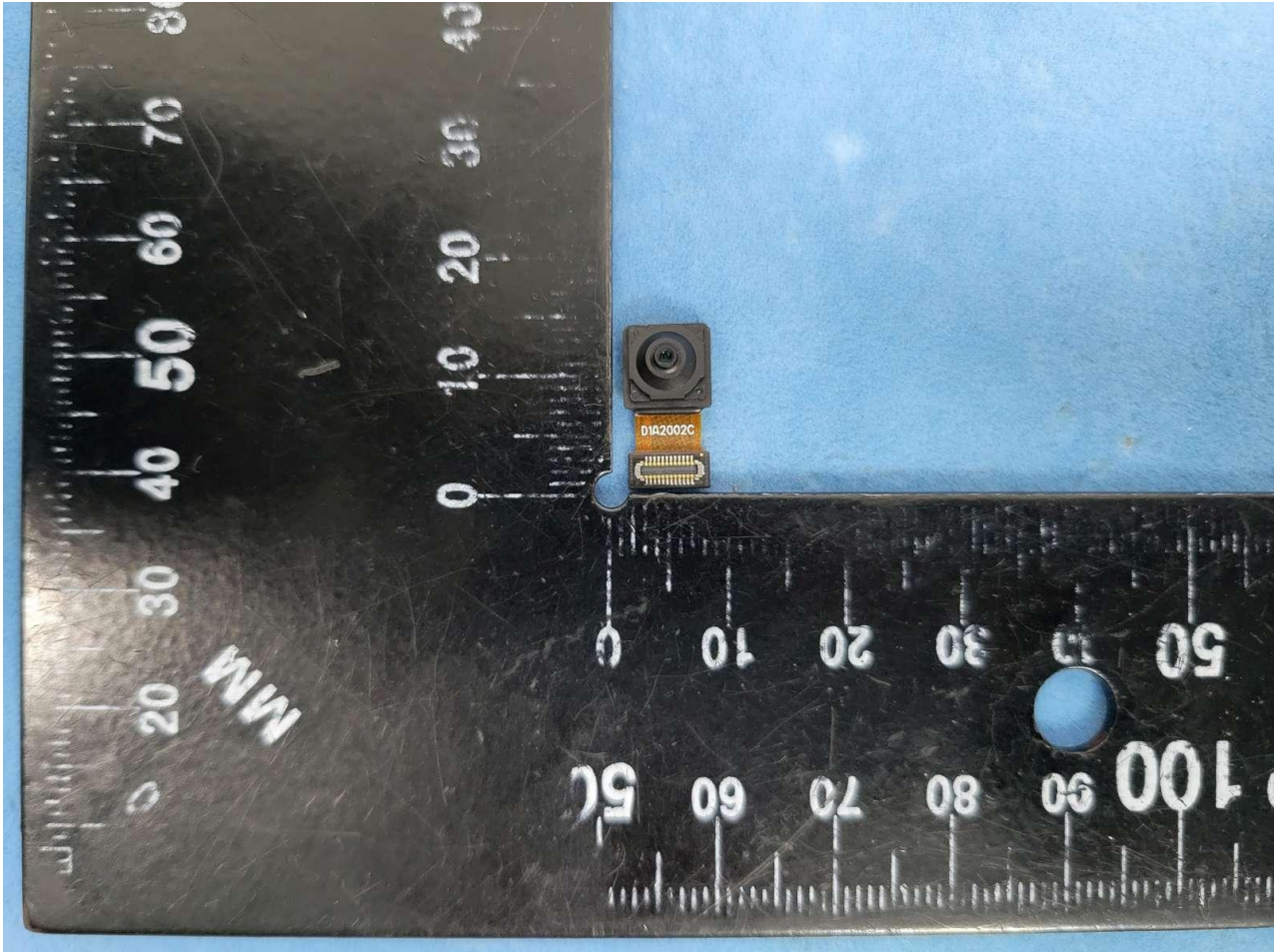


Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG

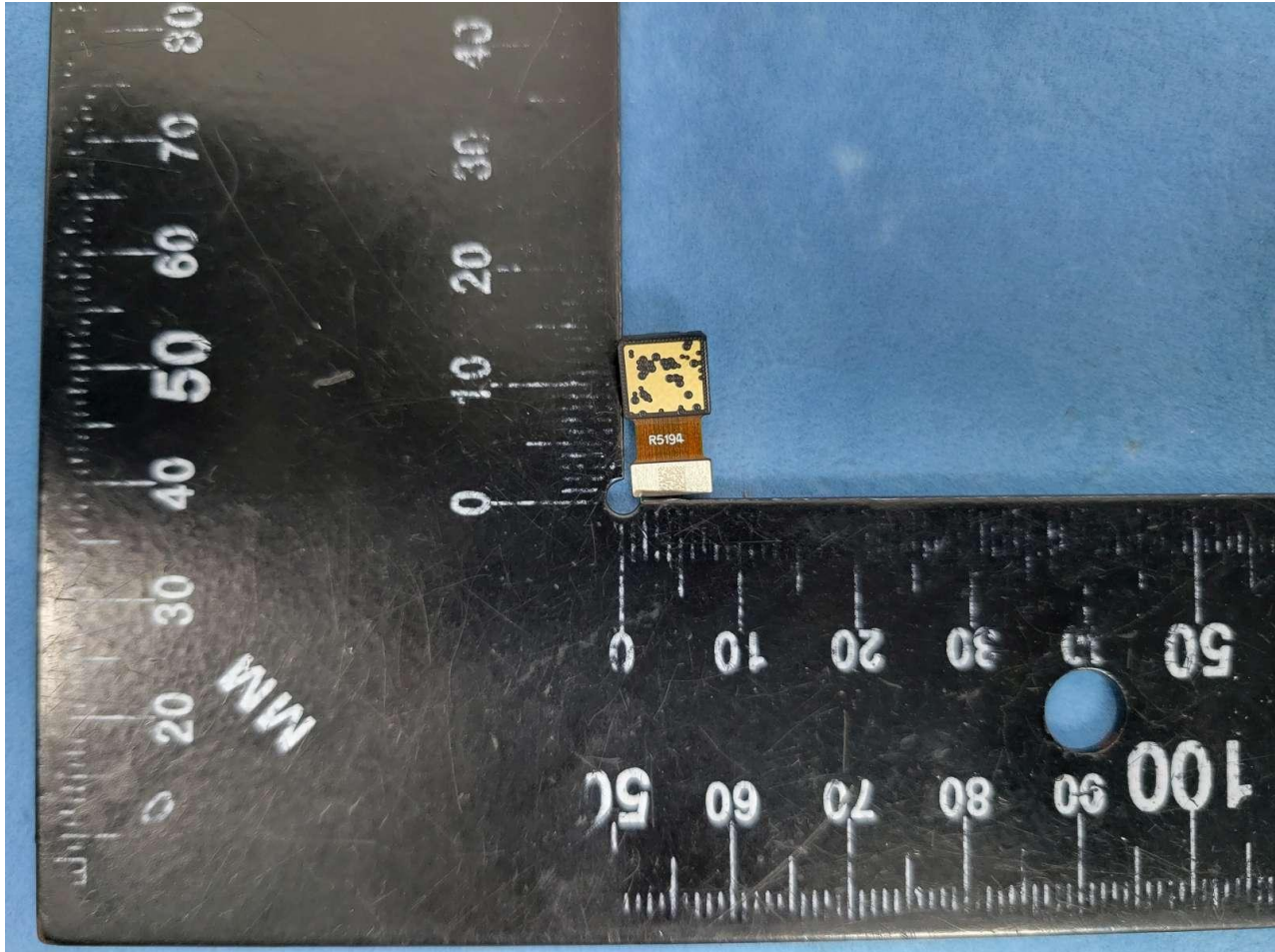




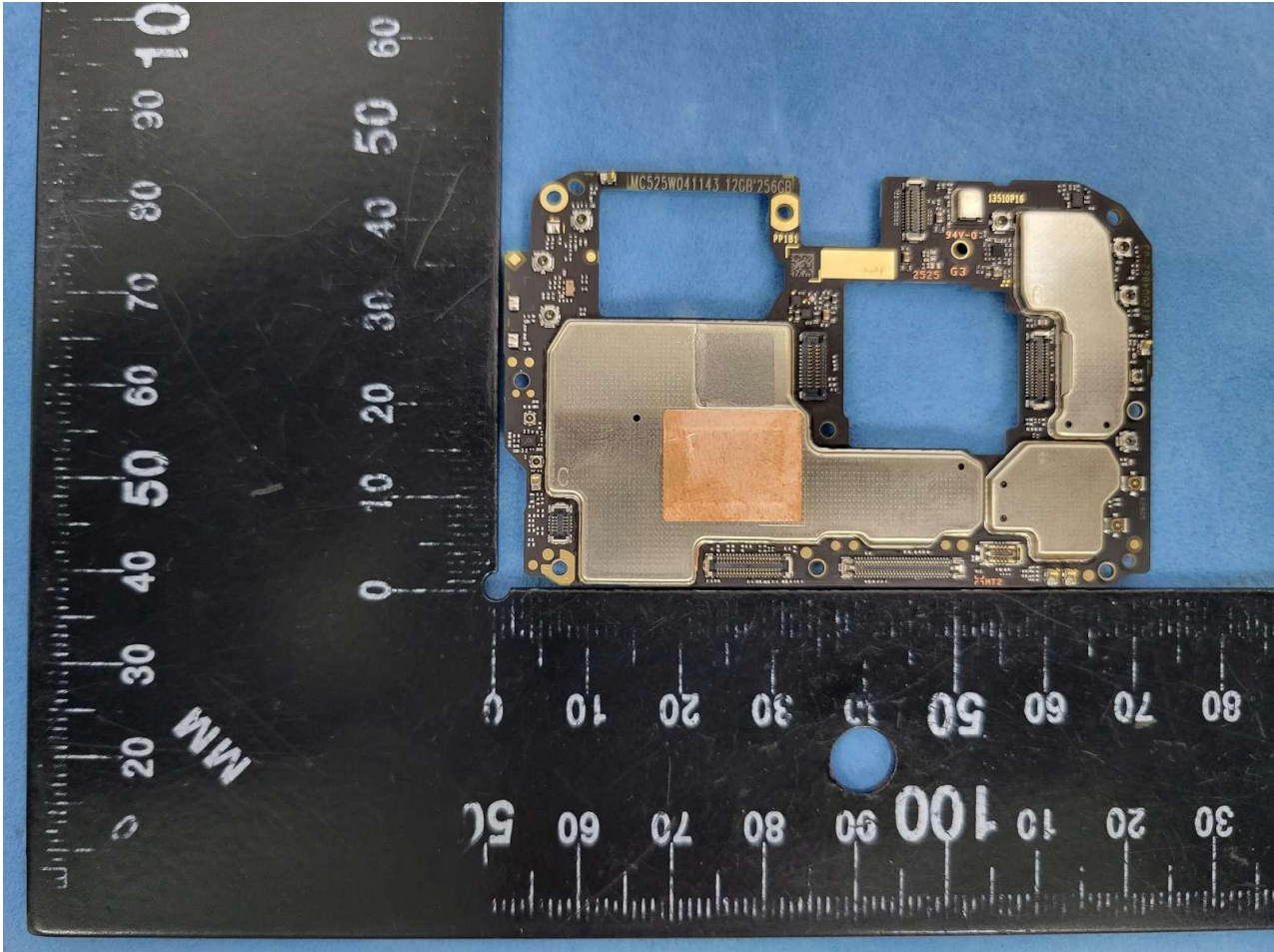
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



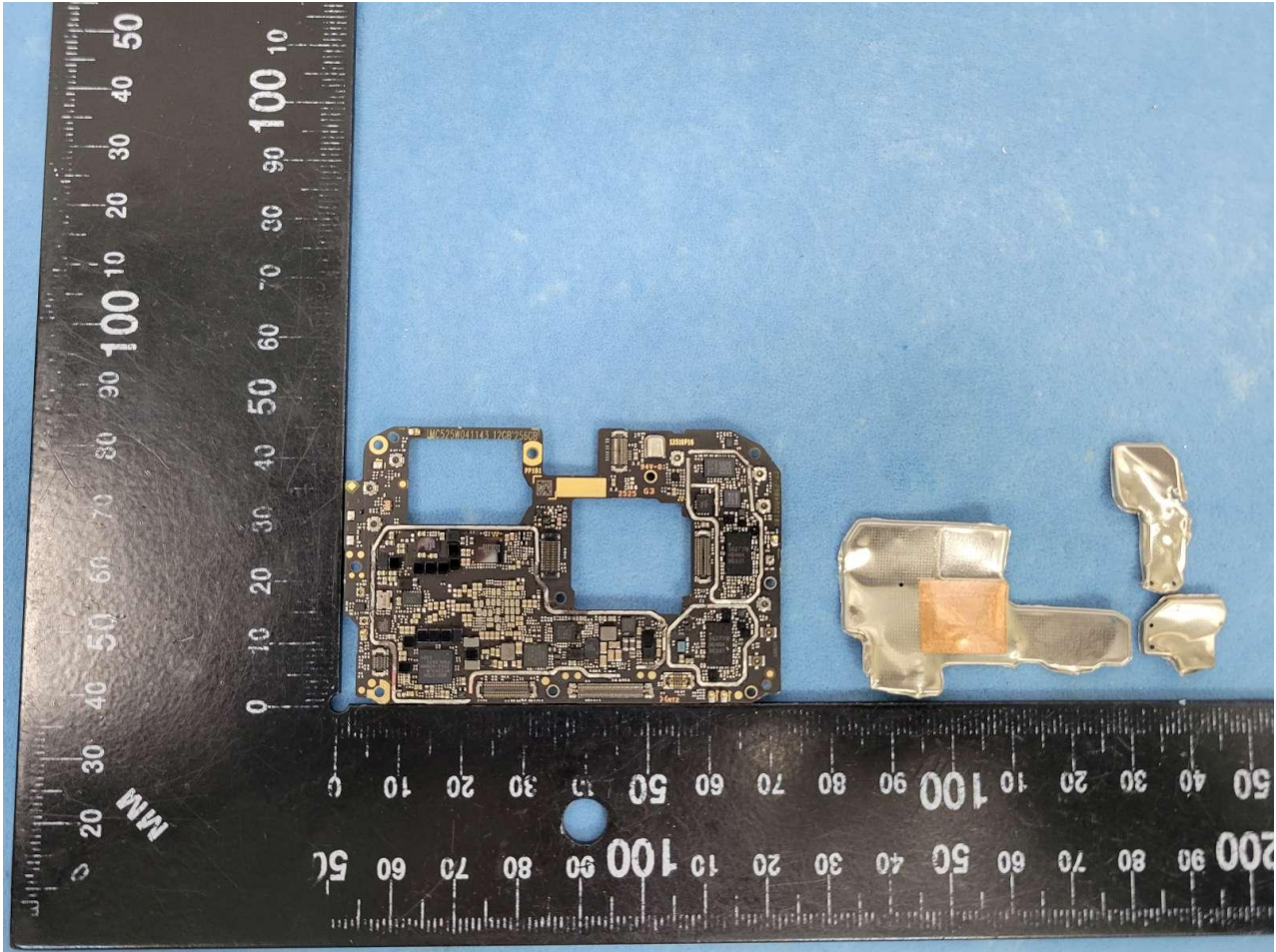
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



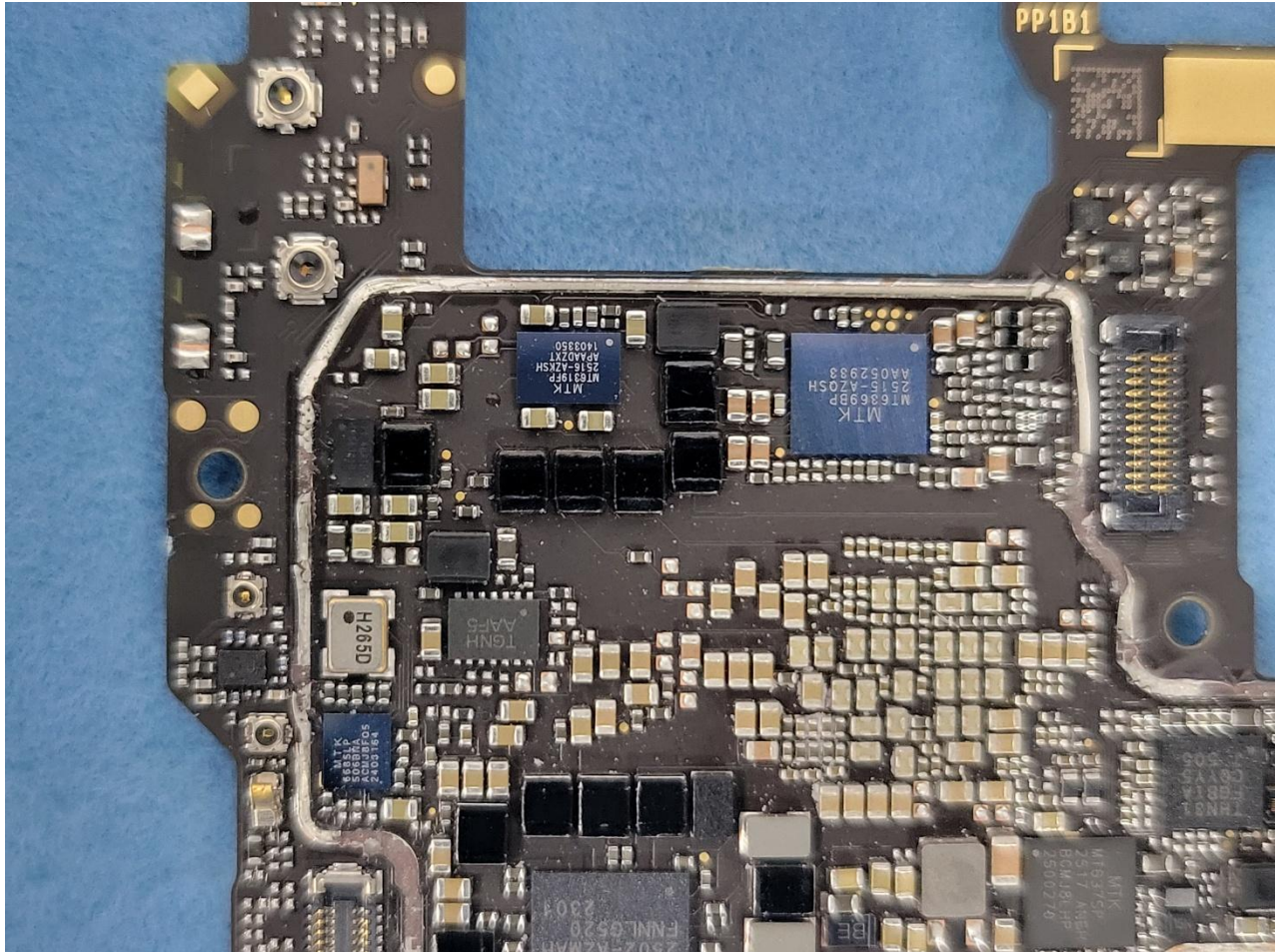
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



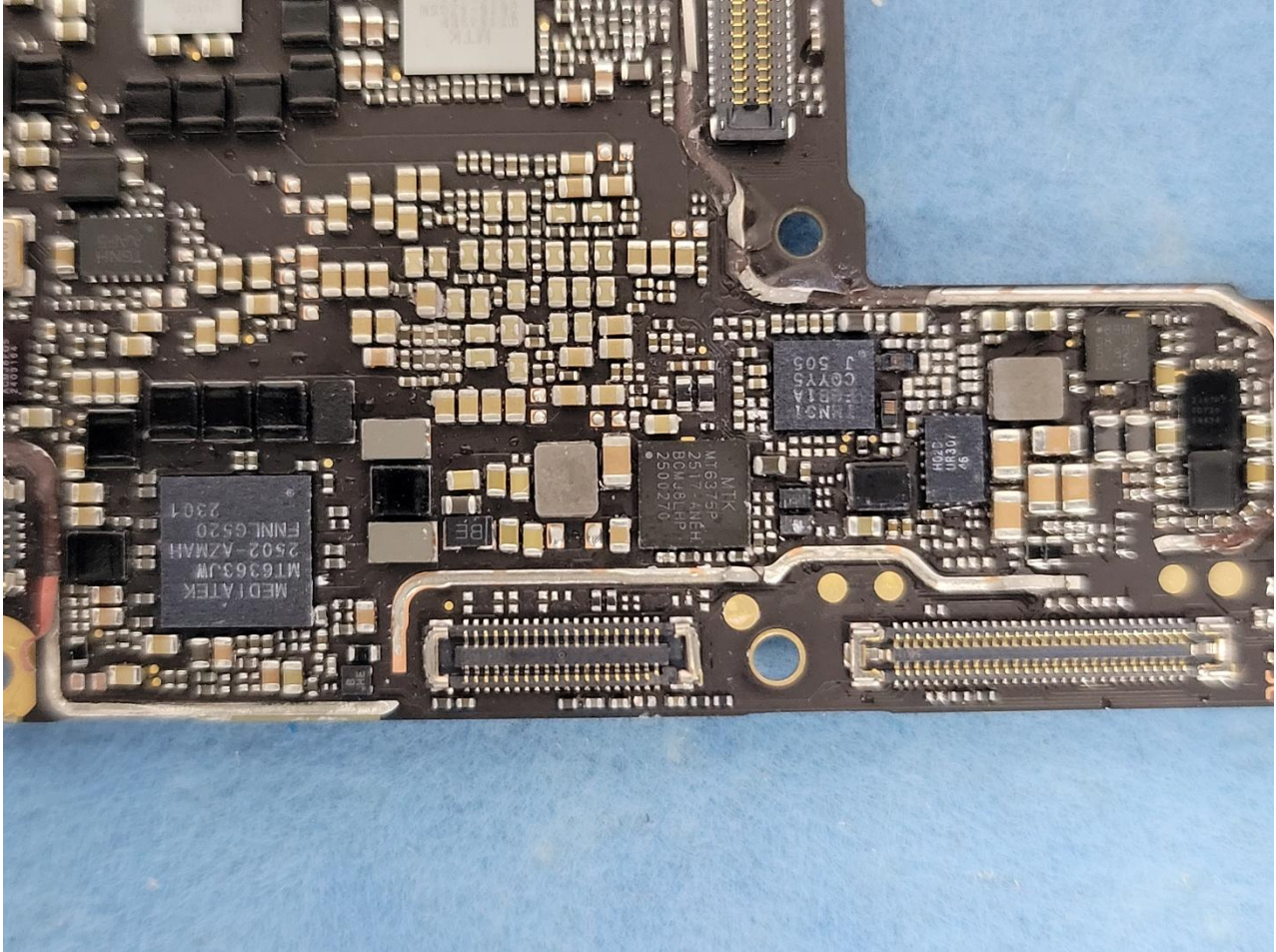
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



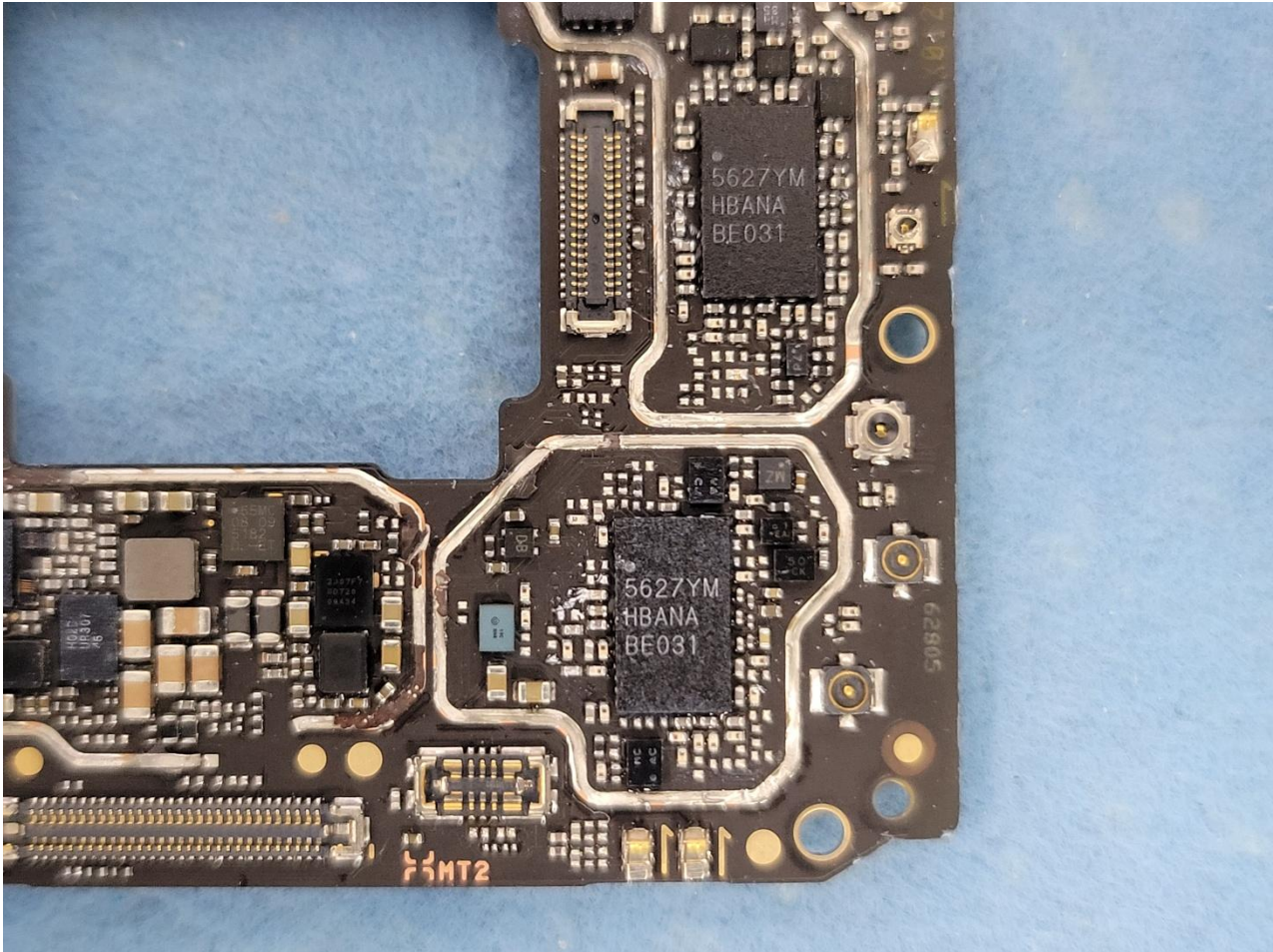
Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG



Brand Name: Redmi; Model Name: 25080RABDG

