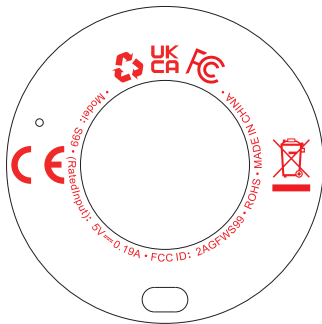




鐳雕