

FCC Measurement/Technical Report on

Kepler Wi-Fi

FCC ID: 2AH78-AKEPLERW
IC: 21419-AKEPLERW

Report Reference: MDE_AINA_2002_FCC_04

Test Laboratory:

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Deutsche
Akkreditierungsstelle
D-PL-12140-01-01
D-PL-12140-01-02
D-PL-12140-01-03

Note:

The following test results relate only to the devices specified in this document. This report shall not be reproduced in parts without the written approval of the test laboratory.

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Table of Contents

1	Summary	3
1.1	Technical Report Summary	3
1.2	FCC-IC Correlation Table	4
1.3	Measurement Summary / Signatures	5
1.4	Revision History	6
2	Administrative Data	7
2.1	Testing Laboratory	7
2.2	Project Data	7
2.3	Applicant Data	7
2.4	Manufacturer Data	7
3	Test object Data	8
3.1	General EUT Description	8
3.3	EUT Main components	9
3.4	Ancillary Equipment	9
3.5	Auxiliary Equipment	9
3.6	EUT Setups	10
3.7	Operating Modes	10
3.8	Product labelling	10
4	Test Results	11
4.1	Conducted Emissions at AC mains	11
4.2	Spurious radiated emissions	15
4.3	Occupied bandwidth	21
4.4	Spectrum mask	24
4.5	Frequency tolerance	27
5	Test Equipment	30
6	Antenna Factors, Cable Loss and Sample Calculations	33
6.1	LISN R&S ESH3-Z5 (150 kHz – 30 MHz)	33
6.2	Antenna R&S HFH2-Z2 (9 kHz – 30 MHz)	34
6.3	Antenna R&S HL562 (30 MHz – 1 GHz)	35
6.4	Antenna R&S HF907 (1 GHz – 18 GHz)	36
6.5	Antenna EMCO 3160-09 (18 GHz – 26.5 GHz)	37
6.6	Antenna EMCO 3160-10 (26.5 GHz – 40 GHz)	38
7	Photo Report	38
8	Measurement uncertainty	39

1 Summary

1.1 Technical Report Summary

Type of Authorization

Certification for an intentional radiator operating at 13.56 MHz

Applicable FCC Rules

Prepared in accordance with the requirements of FCC Rules and Regulations as listed in 47 CFR Ch.1 Parts 2 and 15 (10-1-20 Edition). The following subparts are applicable to the results in this test report.

Part 2, Subpart J - Equipment Authorization Procedures, Certification

Part 15, Subpart C – Intentional Radiators

§ 15.205 Restricted bands of operation

§ 15.207 Conducted limits

§ 15.209 Radiated emission limits; general requirements

§ 15.215 Additional provisions to the general radiated emission limitations

§ 15.225 Operation within the band 13.110-14.010 MHz

Note:

ANSI C63.10-2013 is applied

Summary Test Results:

The EUT complied with all performed tests as listed in sub-clause 1.3 Measurement Summary / Signatures.

1.2 FCC-IC Correlation Table

The following tables show the correlation of measurement requirements Radio equipment operating in the Band 13.110-14.010 MHz from FCC and IC.

Radio equipment

Measurement	FCC reference	IC reference
Conducted emissions on AC Mains	§ 15.207	RSS-Gen Issue 5 & Amdt. 1 2019: 8.8
Out-of-band emissions	§ 15.225 (d)	RSS Gen Issue 5 & Amdt. 1 2019: 6.13/8.9/8.10; RSS-210 Issue 10 & Amdt. 2020: B.6
In-band emissions	§ 15.225 (a) / (b) / (c)	RSS-210 Issue 10 & Amdt. 2020: B.6
Frequency Stability	§ 15.225 (e)	RSS-210 Issue 10 & Amdt. 2020: B.6
Antenna requirement	§ 15.203 / 15.204	RSS-Gen Issue 5 & Amdt. 1 2019: 8.3
Receiver spurious emissions	–	RSS-210 Issue 10 & Amdt. 2020: 2.3; RSS Gen Issue 5 & Amdt. 1 2019: 5/7 *)
Handling of active and passive tag devices of RFID application	§ 15.225 (f)	RSS Gen Issue 5 & Amdt. 1 2019: 8.7

*) Receivers are exempted from certification besides if operating in stand-alone mode in the frequency range 30–960 MHz or if these are scanner receivers.

1.3 Measurement Summary / Signatures

FCC Part 15, Subpart C § 15.207

Conducted Emissions AC Power line

The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.10

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result	Date
NFC Transmitting	Setup_02	USB	passed	2022-07-28
Connection to AC Mains via Auxiliary equipment				

FCC Part 15, Subpart C §15.209

Radiated Emissions

The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.10

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result	Date
NFC transmitting	Setup_02	Enclosure	passed	2022-07-22

FCC Part 15, Subpart C § 15.215

Occupied Bandwidth

The measurement was performed according to FCC § 2.1049

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result	Date
NFC reading	Setup_03	Enclosure	passed	2022-07-22

FCC Part 15, Subpart C § 15.225

Spectrum Mask

The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.10

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result	Date
NFC transmitting	Setup_02	Enclosure	passed	2022-07-22

FCC Part 15, Subpart C § 15.225

Frequency Tolerance

The measurement was performed according to FCC § 2.1055

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result	Date
NFC transmitting	Setup_01	Enclosure	passed	2022-07-22

1.4 Revision History

Version	Release date	Change Description	Version validity
initial	2022-08-30	--	valid

Responsible for
Accreditation Scope:



Responsible
for Test Report:



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2 Administrative Data

2.1 Testing Laboratory

Company Name:	7layers GmbH
Address	Borsigstr. 11 40880 Ratingen Germany
Laboratory accreditation no:	DAkKS D-PL-12140-01-01 -02 -03
ISED CAB Identifier	DE0007; ISED#: 3699A
FCC Designation Number:	DE0015
FCC Test Firm Registration:	929146
Responsible for Accreditation Scope:	Daniel Gall
Report Template Version:	2020-11-23

2.2 Project Data

Responsible for testing and report:	Mohamed Fraitat
Date of Report:	2022-08-30
Testing Period:	2022-07-22 to 2022-07-28

2.3 Applicant Data

Company Name:	AINA Wireless Finland Oy
Address:	Joensuunkatu 7G 24100 Salo Finland
Contact Person:	Tony Vahtara

2.4 Manufacturer Data

Company Name:	please see applicant data
Address:	
Contact Person:	

3 Test object Data

3.1 General EUT Description

Equipment under Test	Kepler Wi-Fi
Product Name	Kepler Wi-Fi
Type	AKEPLER-0010-01
Kind of Device:	13.56 MHz NFC Transceiver
Voltage Type:	DC
Voltage level:	3.7 V nominal and tested voltage

3.1.1 General product description:

The EUT is a WLAN and BT enabled handheld PTT device with a DMO as a backup communication

The EUT is a Near Field Communication reader with NFC communication

3.1.2 Specific product description for the EUT:

For a detailed description please refer to the documentation provided by the applicant.

The EUT provides the following ports:

Ports

Enclosure
USB
Audio Jack

3.3 EUT Main components

Type, S/N, Short Descriptions etc. used in this Test Report

Short Description	Equipment under Test	Type Designation	Serial No.	HW Status	SW Status
EUT B (Code: DE1450001ab01)	Kepler Wi-Fi	AKEPLER-0010-01	AW721070001	1.1	1.6.6.1
EUT E (Code: DE1450001ae01)	Kepler Wi-Fi	AKEPLER-0010-01	AW721070002	1.1	1.6.6.1

3.4 Ancillary Equipment

For the purposes of this test report, ancillary equipment is defined as equipment which is used in conjunction with the EUT to provide operational and control features to the EUT. It is necessary to configure the system in a typical fashion, as a customer would normally use it. But nevertheless Ancillary Equipment can influence the test results.

Short Description	Equipment under Test	Type Designation	Serial No.	HW Status	SW Status
-	-	-	-	-	-

3.5 Auxiliary Equipment

For the purposes of this test report, auxiliary equipment is defined as equipment which is used temporarily to enable operational and control features especially used for the tests of the EUT which is not used during normal operation or equipment that is used during the tests in combination with the EUT but is not subject of this test report. It is necessary to configure the system in a typical fashion, as a customer would normally use it. But nevertheless Auxiliary Equipment can influence the test results.

Short Description	Device	Manufacturer	Type Model.	HW Status	SW Status
AUX 1	AC/DC Adapter	Friwo	FOX12-X-USB 1897730	-	-
AUX 2	NFC Tag	-	-	-	-

3.6 EUT Setups

This chapter describes the combination of EUTs and equipment used for testing. The rationale for selecting the EUTs, ancillary and auxiliary equipment and interconnecting cables, is to test a representative configuration meeting the requirements of the referenced standards.

Setup No.	Combination of EUTs	Description and Rationale
Setup_01	EUT B	EUT B in NFC transmitting mode
Setup_02	EUT E + AUX 1	EUT E in NFC transmitting mode
Setup_03	EUT B + AUX 2	EUT B and one NFC TAG in reading mode

3.7 Operating Modes

This chapter describes the operating modes of the EUTs used for testing.

Op. Mode	Description of Operating Modes	Remarks
NFC transmitting	EUT is transmitting a continuously modulated signal on 13.56 MHz	-
NFC Reading	EUT is transmitting pulsed signal. Reading a tag	-

3.8 Product labelling

Please refer to the documentation of the applicant.

4 Test Results

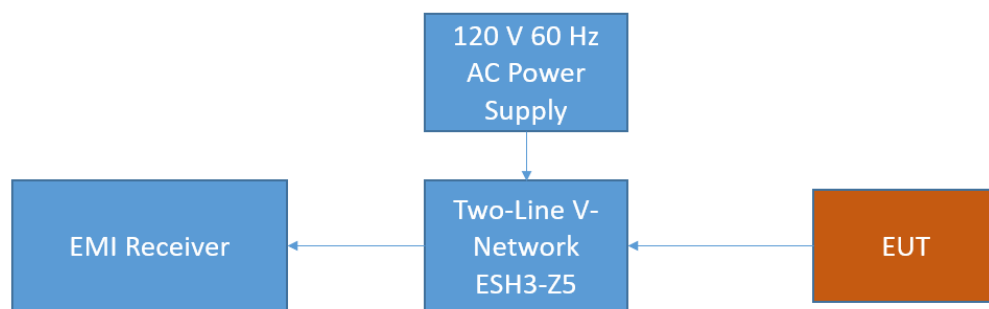
4.1 Conducted Emissions at AC mains

Standard **FCC Part 15 Subpart C**

The test was performed according to:
ANSI C63.10 Clause 6.2

4.1.1 Test Description

The test set-up was made in accordance with the general provisions of ANSI C 63.10. The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was setup in a shielded room to perform the conducted emissions measurements in a typical installation configuration. The EUT was powered from 50 μ H || 50 Ohm Line Impedance Stabilization Network (LISN). The LISN's unused connections were terminated with 50 Ohm loads.



FCC Conducted Emissions on AC

The measurement procedure consists of two steps. It is implemented into the EMI test software EMC-32 from R&S.

Step 1: Preliminary scan

Intention of this step is, to determine the conducted EMI-profile of the EUT.

EMI receiver settings:

- Detector: Quasi-Peak & CISPR Average
- Frequency range: 150 kHz – 30 MHz
- Frequency steps: 2.5 kHz
- IF-Bandwidth: 9 kHz
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 100 ms (FFT-based)
- Measurement on phase + neutral lines of the power cords

On basis of this preliminary scan the highest amplitudes and the corresponding frequencies relative to the limit are identified. Emissions above the limit and emissions which are in the 10 dB range below the limit are considered.

Step 2: Final measurement

Intention of this step is, to determine the highest emissions with the settings defined in the test specification for the frequencies identified in step 1.

EMI receiver settings:

- Detector: Quasi-Peak & CISPR Average
- IF Bandwidth: 9 kHz
- Measuring time: 1 s / frequency

At each frequency determined in step 1, four measurements are performed in the following combinations:

- 1) Neutral lead - reference ground (PE grounded)
- 2) Phase lead - reference ground (PE grounded)
- 3) Neutral lead - reference ground (PE floating)
- 4) Phase lead - reference ground (PE floating)

The highest value is reported.

4.1.2 Test Requirements / Limits

FCC Part 15, Subpart B, §15.207

Frequency (MHz)	QP Limits (dBµV)	AV Limits (dBµV)
0.15 – 0.5	66 - 56	56 - 46
0.5 - 5	56	46
5 - 30	60	50

4.1.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 21-23 °C
 Air Pressure: 1010 -1015 hPa
 Humidity: 31 -36 %
 via ancillary equipment,
 stand-alone

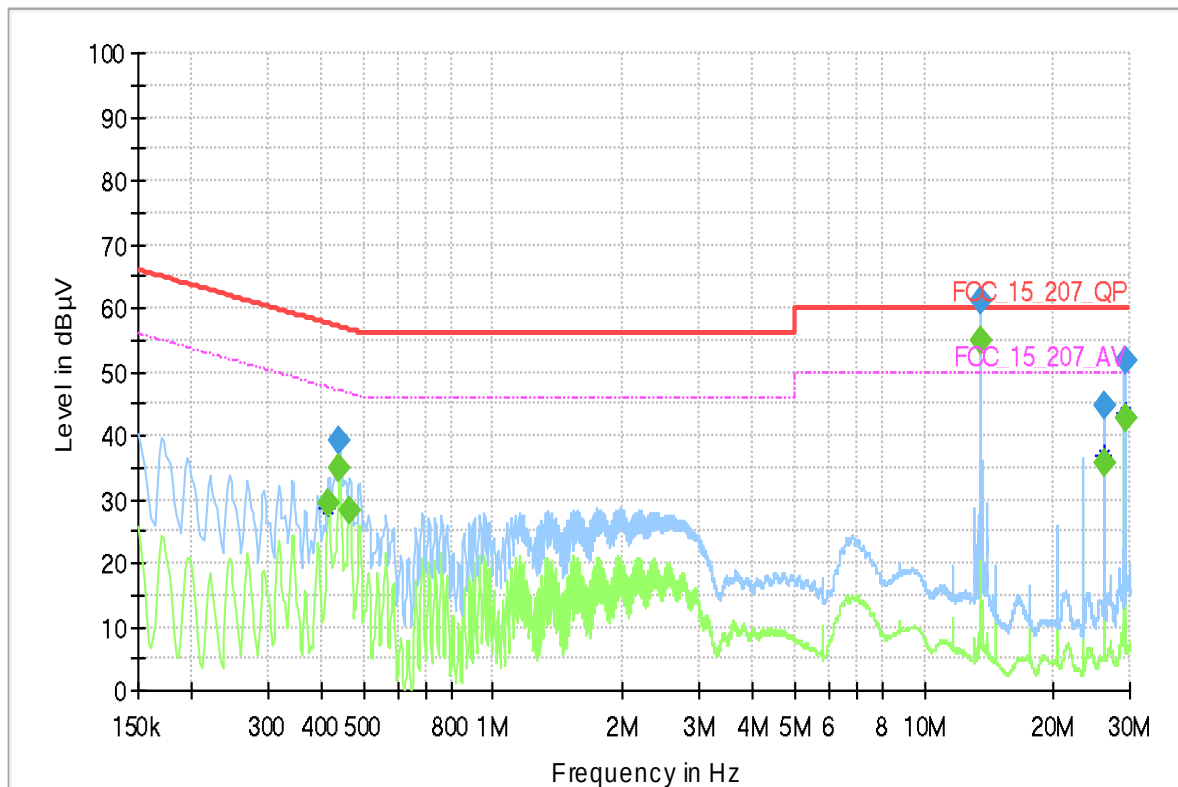
Power line	PE	Frequency [MHz]	Level [dBµV]	Detector	Limit [dBµV]	Margin [dB]
please see diagram 1.01	-	-	-	-	-	Outside the fundamental emission band > 10

4.1.4 Measurement Plot

AC mains connection = via auxiliary equipment, Test setup = stand-alone
(Setup_02)

Diagram 1.01

Test Description:	Conducted Emissions
Test Standard:	FCC §15.207, ANSI C63.10
EUT / Setup Code:	DE450001ae01
Operating Conditions:	120 V 60 Hz, NFC 13.56 MHz TX on continuous
Operator Name:	FRA
Comment:	AC Mains connection via AC/DC Adapter
Legend:	Trace: blue = QP, green = CISPR AV; Star: red or blue = critical frequency; Rhombus: blue = final QP, green = final CISPR AV
Tested Port / used LISN:	AC mains => ESH3-Z5
Termination of other ports:	N/A



Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV)	CAverage (dBµV)	Limit (dBµV)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time	Bandwidth (kHz)	Line	PE	Corr. (dB)
0.415500	---	29.52	47.54	18.02	1000.0	9.000	L1	FLO	10.1
0.440250	---	34.79	47.06	12.27	1000.0	9.000	L1	FLO	10.1
0.440250	39.14	---	57.06	17.92	1000.0	9.000	N	GND	10.1
0.465000	---	28.40	46.60	18.20	1000.0	9.000	L1	GND	10.1
13.560000	---	54.76	50.00	-4.76	1000.0	9.000	N	GND	10.8
13.560000	61.04	---	60.00	-1.04	1000.0	9.000	N	GND	10.8
26.243250	---	35.80	50.00	14.20	1000.0	9.000	N	FLO	11.2
26.243250	44.77	---	60.00	15.23	1000.0	9.000	N	FLO	11.2
29.159250	51.76	---	60.00	8.24	1000.0	9.000	N	FLO	11.3
29.159250	---	42.77	50.00	7.23	1000.0	9.000	N	FLO	11.3

The peaks at 13.56 MHz are due to the wanted NFC Signal

4.1.5 Test Equipment used

- Conducted Emissions FCC

4.2 Spurious radiated emissions

Standard FCC Part 15, Subpart C

The test was performed according to: ANSI C63.10

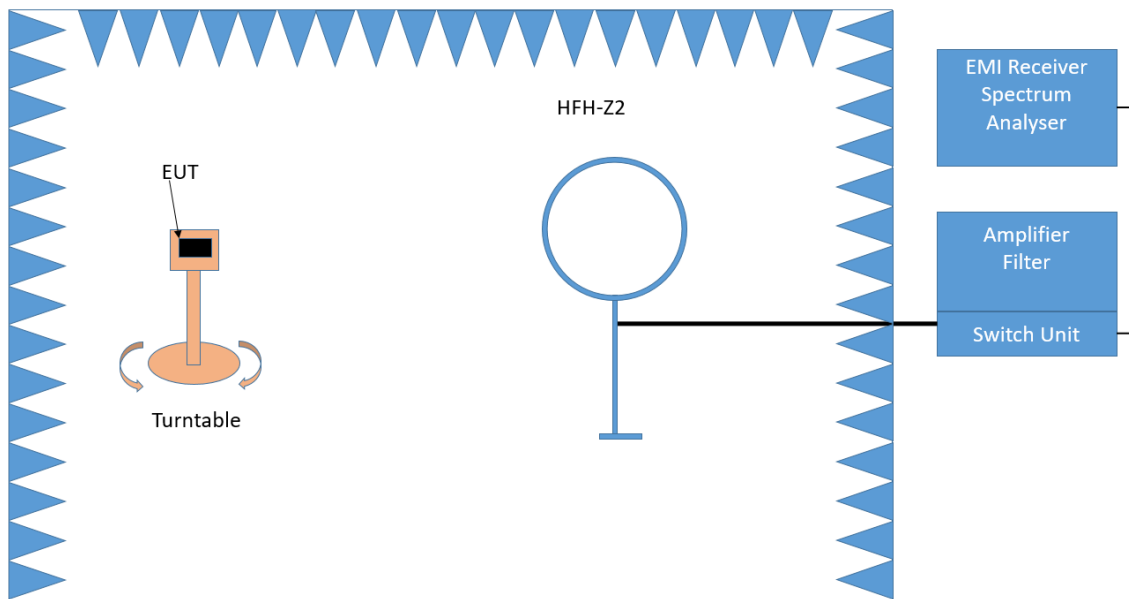
4.2.1 Test Description

The test set-up was made in accordance to the general provisions of ANSI C63.10 in a typical installation configuration. The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was set up on a non-conductive table 1.0 x 2.0 m² in the semi-anechoic chamber. The influence of the EUT support table that is used between 30–1000 MHz was evaluated.

The measurement procedure is implemented into the EMC32 test software from R&S.

(Exploratory) Tests are performed at 3 orthogonal axes to determine the worst-case orientation of a body-worn or handheld EUT. The final test on all kind of EUTs is performed at 2 axes. A pre-check is also performed while the EUT is powered from DC (battery) power in order to find the worst-case operating condition.

1. Measurement up to 30 MHz



Test Setup; Spurious Emission Radiated (SAC), 9 kHz – 30 MHz

The Loop antenna HFH2-Z2 (shielded magnetic loop antenna) is used.

Step 1: pre measurement

- Anechoic chamber
- Antenna distance: 3 m
- Antenna height: 1 m (lowest part to ground)
- Antenna polarisation: 3 axis
- Detector: Peak-Maxhold
- Frequency range: 0.009 – 0.15 and 0.15 – 30 MHz
- Frequency steps: 0.1 kHz and 5 kHz
- IF-Bandwidth: 0.2 kHz and 10 kHz
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 100 ms (FFT-based)

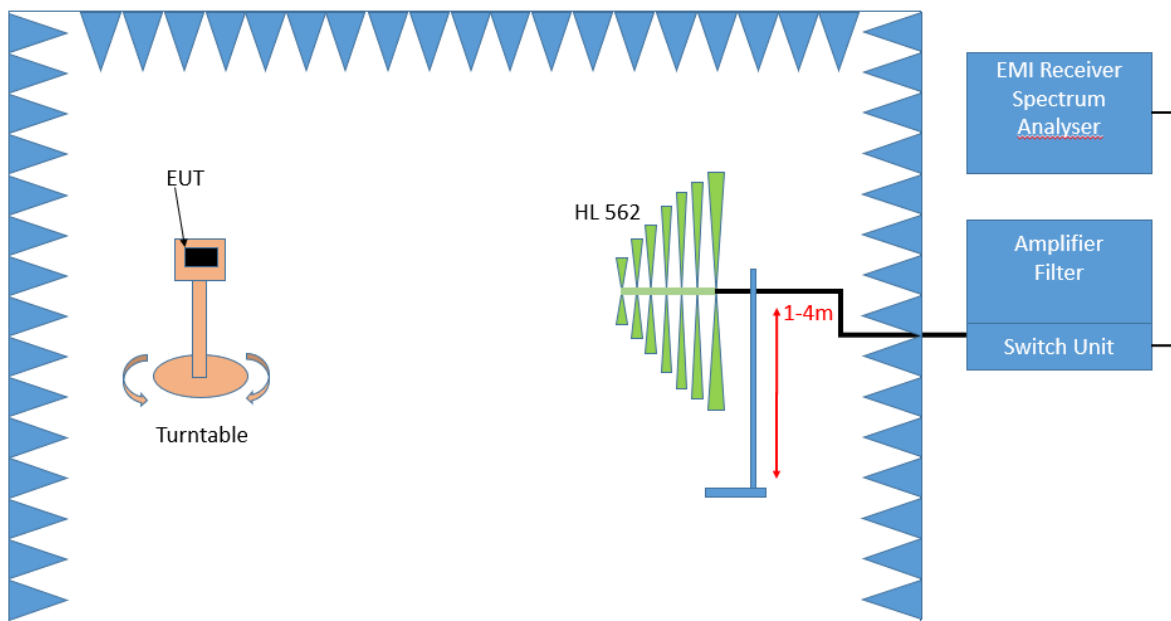
Intention of this step is, to determine the radiated EMI-profile of the EUT. Afterwards the relevant emissions for the final measurement are identified.

Step 2: final measurement

For the relevant emissions determined in step 1, an additional measurement with the following settings will be performed. Intention of this step is to find the maximum emission level.

- Detector: Quasi-Peak besides 9–90 kHz and 110–490 kHz: Average and Peak
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 1 s

2. Measurement above 30 MHz and up to 1 GHz



Test Setup; Spurious Emission Radiated (SAC), 30 MHz- 1GHz

Step 1: Preliminary scan

Preliminary test to identify the highest amplitudes relative to the limit.

Settings for step 1:

- Antenna distance: 3 m
- Detector: Peak-Maxhold / Quasipeak (FFT-based)
- Frequency range: 30 – 1000 MHz
- Frequency steps: 30 kHz
- IF-Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 100 ms
- Turntable angle range: –180° to 90°
- Turntable step size: 90°
- Height variation range: 1 – 4 m
- Height variation step size: 1.5 m
- Polarisation: Horizontal + Vertical

Intention of this step is, to determine the radiated EMI-profile of the EUT. Afterwards the relevant emissions for the final measurement are identified.

Step 2: Adjustment measurement

In this step the accuracy of the turntable azimuth and antenna height will be improved. This is necessary to find out the maximum value of every frequency.

For each frequency, which was determined the turntable azimuth and antenna height will be adjusted. The turntable azimuth will slowly vary. During this action, the value of emission is continuously measured. The turntable azimuth at the highest emission will be recorded and adjusted. In this position, the antenna height will also slowly vary. During this action, the value of emission is also continuously measured. The antenna height of the highest emission will also be recorded and adjusted.

- Detector: Peak – Maxhold
- Measured frequencies: in step 1 determined frequencies
- IF – Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time: 100 ms
- Turntable angle range: 360°
- Height variation range: 1 – 4 m
- Antenna Polarisation: max. value determined in step 1

Step 3: Final measurement with QP detector

With the settings determined in step 2, the final measurement will be performed:

EMI receiver settings for step 3:

- Detector: Quasi-Peak (< 1 GHz)
- Measured frequencies: in step 1 determined frequencies
- IF – Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time: 1 s

After the measurement a plot will be generated. It contains a diagram with the results of the preliminary scan and a chart with the frequencies and values of the results of the final measurement.

4.2.2 Test Requirements / Limits

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.225 (d)

The field strength of any emissions appearing outside of the 13.110–14.010 MHz band shall not exceed the general radiated emission limits in § 15.209.

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.209, Radiated Emission Limits

Frequency in MHz	Limit (µV/m)	Measurement distance (m)	Limits (dBµV/m)
0.009 – 0.49	2400/F(kHz)@300m	3	(48.5 – 13.8)@300m
0.49 – 1.705	24000/F(kHz)@30m	3	(33.8 – 23.0)@30m
1.705 – 30	30@30m	3	29.5@30m

The measured values are corrected with an inverse linear distance extrapolation factor (40 dB/decade) according FCC §15.31 (2).

Frequency in MHz	Limit (µV/m)	Measurement distance (m)	Limits (dBµV/m)
30 – 88	100@3m	3	40.0@3m
88 – 216	150@3m	3	43.5@3m
216 – 960	200@3m	3	46.0@3m
960 – 26000	500@3m	3	54.0@3m

§15.35(b)

..., there is also a limit on the radio frequency emissions, as measured using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit....

Used conversion factor: $\text{Limit (dBµV/m)} = 20 \log (\text{Limit (µV/m)}/1\mu\text{V/m})$

4.2.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 21 - 22°C
 Air Pressure: 994 - 1000 hPa
 Humidity: 34 - 35 %

4.2.3.1 Measurement up to 30 MHz

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
NFC transmitting	Setup_02	Enclosure

Antenna orientation	Frequency MHz	Corrected value dBμV/m			Limit dBμV/m			Margin dB	Margin dB
		QP	Peak	AV	QP	Peak	AV	QP/Peak	AV
Vert.&Hor.	13.56	18.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Remark: No (further) spurious emissions in the range 20 dB below the limit were found therefore step 2 was not performed.
 13.56 MHz is the wanted signal of the EUT.

4.2.3.2 Measurement above 30 MHz

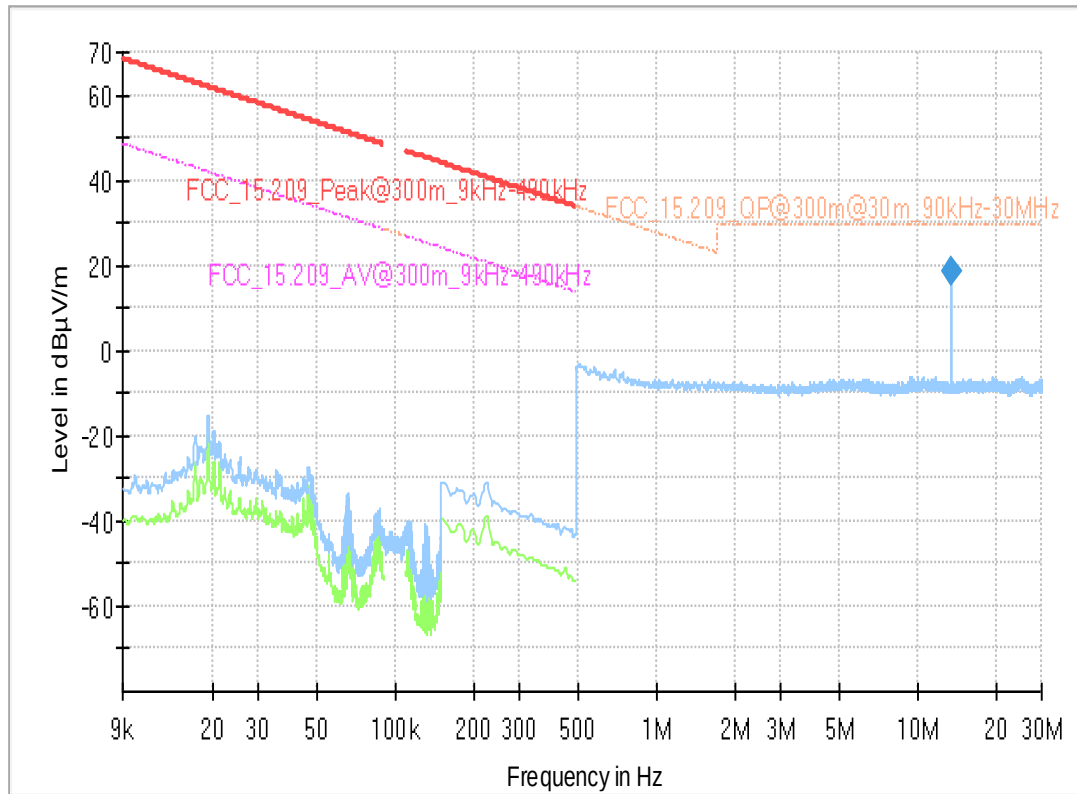
Op. Mode	Setup	Port
NFC transmitting	Setup_02	Enclosure

Antenna orientation	Frequency MHz	Corrected value dBμV/m			Limit dBμV/m			Margin dB	Margin dB
		QP	Peak	AV	QP	Peak	AV	QP/Peak	AV
Vertical	58.32	29.53	-	-	40.00	-	-	10.47	-
Vertical	61.26	33.93	-	-	40.00	-	-	6.07	-
Vertical	84.63	30.25	-	-	40.00	-	-	9.75	-
Vertical	99.18	21.26	-	-	43.50	-	-	22.24	-
Vertical	119.55	27.40	-	-	43.50	-	-	16.10	-
Vertical	122.52	35.37	-	-	43.50	-	-	8.13	-

Remark: No (further) spurious emissions in the range 20 dB below the limit found.
 Tested in worst-case combination (see above).

4.2.4 Measurement Plots (worst case)

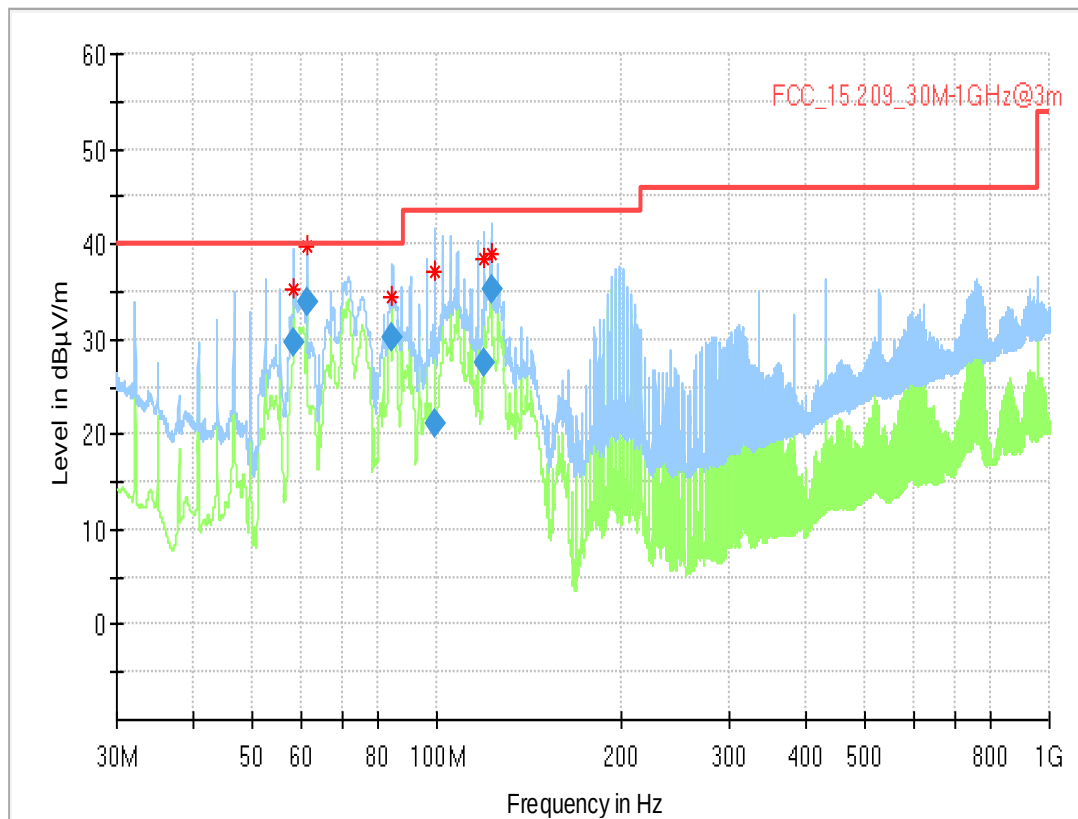
4.2.4.1 Below 30 MHz



Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	MaxPeak (dBμV/m)	Average (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.560000	18.49	---	---	---	1000.0	10.000	100.0	61.0	-19.3

4.2.4.2 Above 30 MHz



Final_Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
58.320000	29.53	40.00	10.47	1000.0	120.000	230.0	V	-75.0	5.6
61.260000	33.93	40.00	6.07	1000.0	120.000	159.0	V	63.0	6.4
84.630000	30.25	40.00	9.75	1000.0	120.000	120.0	V	-14.0	10.3
99.180000	21.26	43.50	22.24	1000.0	120.000	117.0	V	68.0	11.2
119.550000	27.40	43.50	16.10	1000.0	120.000	108.0	V	-33.0	11.9
122.520000	35.37	43.50	8.13	1000.0	120.000	132.0	V	54.0	12.0

4.2.5 Test Equipment used

- Radiated Emissions SAC H-Field
- Radiated Emissions SAC up to 1 GHz

4.3 Occupied bandwidth

Standard FCC Part 15, Subpart C

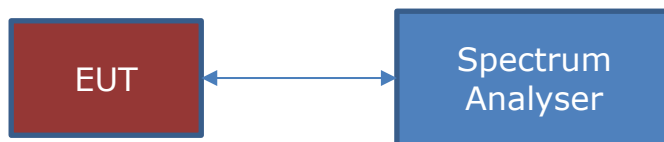
The test was performed according to: FCC §15.31

4.3.1 Test Description

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was setup in a shielded room to perform the occupied bandwidth measurements.

The reference level is the level of the highest amplitude signal observed from the transmitter at either the fundamental frequency or first-order modulation products in all typical modes of operation, including the unmodulated carrier, even if atypical.

The results recorded were measured with the modulation which produces the worst-case (widest) occupied bandwidth.



Test Setup for conducted tests

4.3.2 Test Requirements / Limits

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.215 (c)

Intentional radiators operating under the alternative provisions to the general emission limits, as contained in §§ 15.217 through 15.257 and in Subpart E of this part, must be designed to ensure that the 20 dB bandwidth of the emission, or whatever bandwidth may otherwise be specified in the specific rule section under which the equipment operates, is contained within the frequency band designated in the rule section under which the equipment is operated. ...

4.3.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 23 °C
Air Pressure: 1012 hPa
Humidity: 34 %

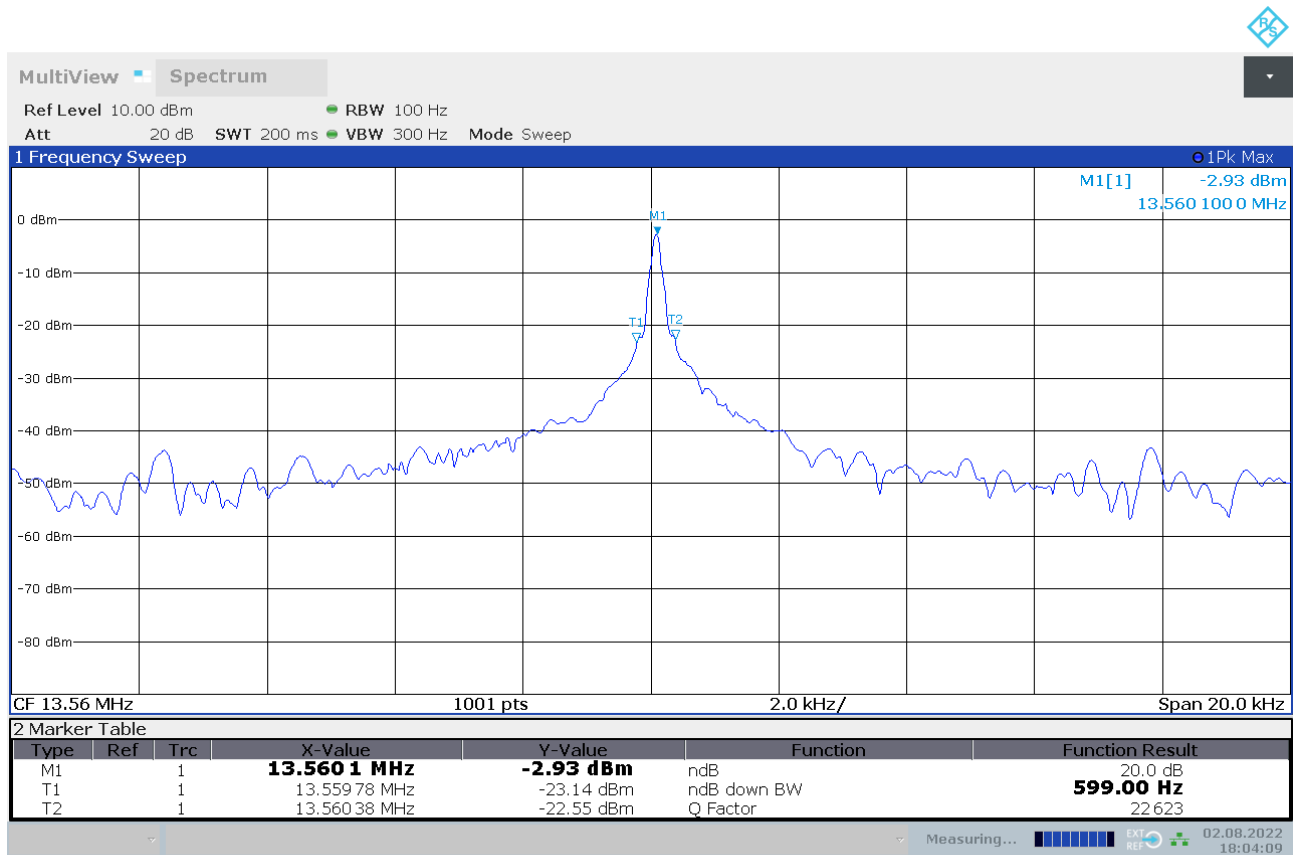
Op. Mode	Setup	Port
NFC transmitting	Setup_01	Enclosure

20 dB bandwidth kHz	99% bandwidth kHz	Remarks
0.59	63	The 20 dB bandwidth from 13.560184 MHz to 13.560686 MHz is contained within the designated frequency band 13.110 MHz to 14.010 MHz.

Remark: None

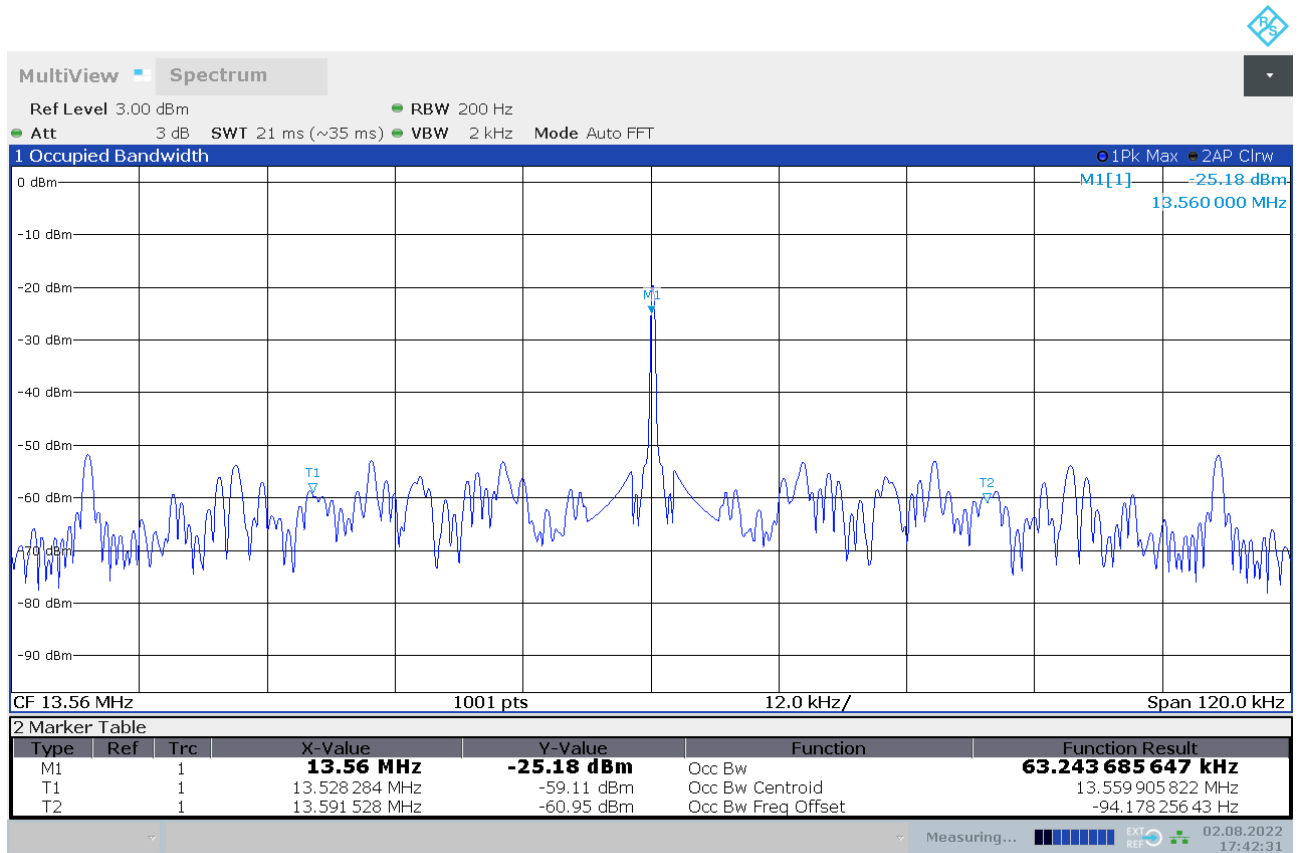
4.3.4 Measurement Plots (worst case)

4.3.4.1 20 dB bandwidth, NFC polling



18:04:09 02.08.2022

4.3.4.2 99% bandwidth, NFC transmitting



17:42:32 02.08.2022

4.3.5 Test Equipment used

- Radio Lab

4.4 Spectrum mask

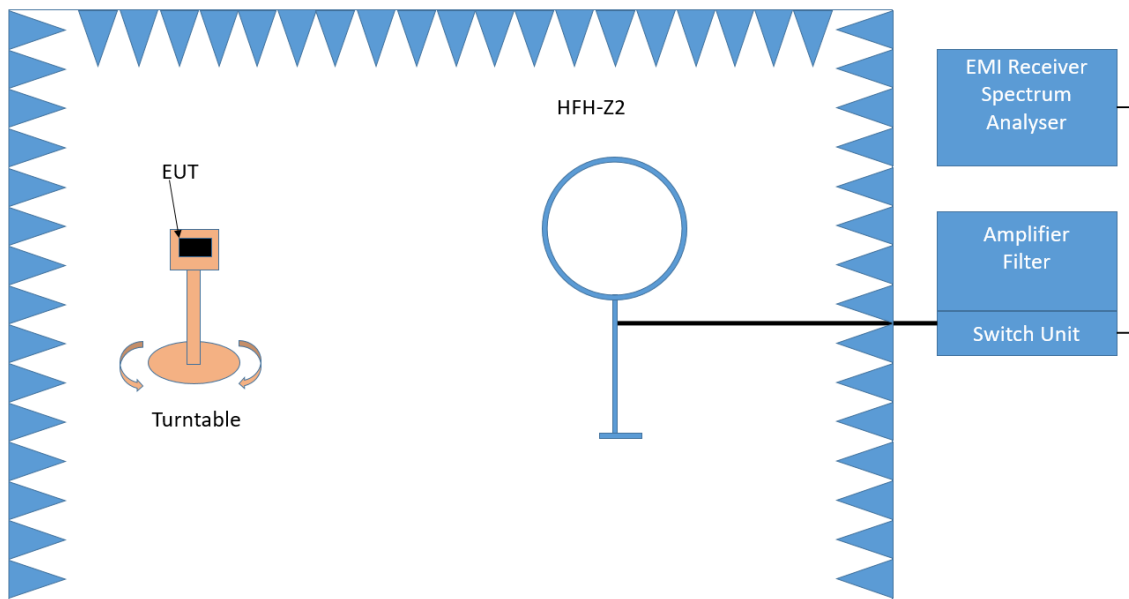
Standard FCC Part 15, Subpart C

The test was performed according to: FCC §15.225

4.4.1 Test Description

The test set-up was made in accordance to the general provisions of ANSI C 63.10. The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was set up on a non-conductive table in the anechoic chamber. The radiated emissions measurements were made in a typical installation configuration. The measurement procedure is implemented into the EMI test software EMC32 from R&S. The Loop antenna HFH2-Z2 is used.

- Semi-anechoic chamber
- Antenna distance: 3 m
- Detector: Quasi-Peak
- Frequency range: 13.06 – 14.06 MHz
- Frequency steps: 5 kHz
- IF-Bandwidth: 10 kHz
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 1 s



Test Setup; Spurious Emission Radiated (SAC), 9 kHz – 30 MHz

4.4.2 Test Limits

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.225 (a-d), and §15.209, corrected by the means of the extrapolation of §15.31 due to the reduced measuring distance from 30 m to 3 m. The merits of the maximum value as well as the limit are referencing to a distance of 30 m.

4.4.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 21 °C
 Air Pressure: 994 hPa
 Humidity: 34 %

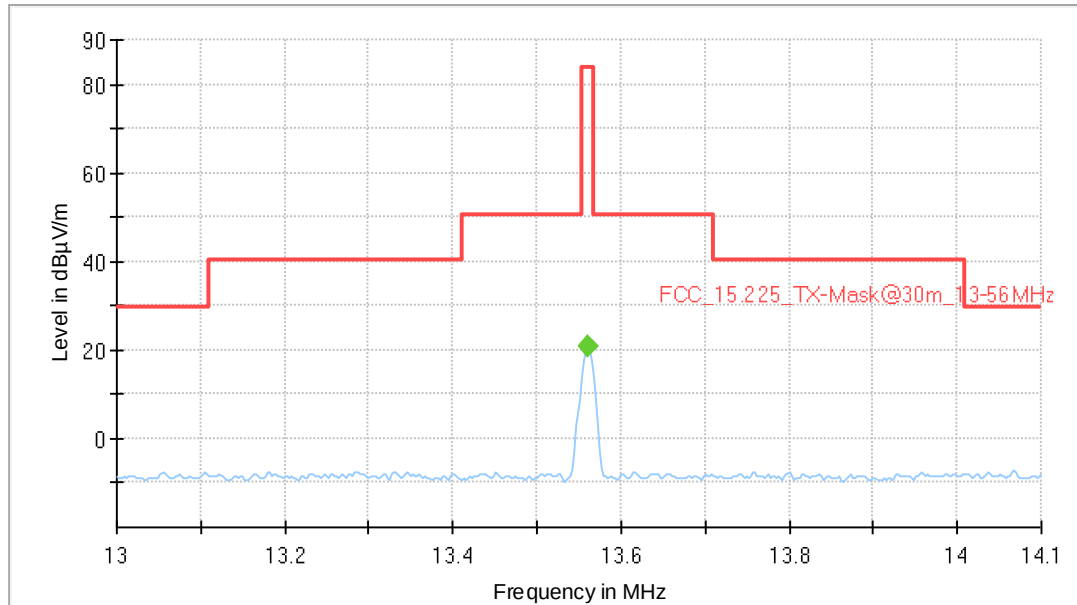
Op. Mode	Setup	Port
NFC transmitting	Setup_02	Enclosure

Maximum value dB μ V/m	Limit dB μ V/m	Margin dB	Remarks
20.9	84.0	63.1	EUT horizontal
18.1	84.0	65.9	EUT vertical

Remark: -

4.4.4 Measurement Plots (worst case)

4.4.4.1 Setup_02, Mode NFC transmitting



Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	MaxPeak (dBµV/m)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.560000	---	20.88	84.00	63.12	1000.0	9.000	100.0	-79.0	-19.3

4.4.5 Test Equipment used

- Radiated Emissions SAC H-Field

4.5 Frequency tolerance

Standard FCC Part 15, Subpart C

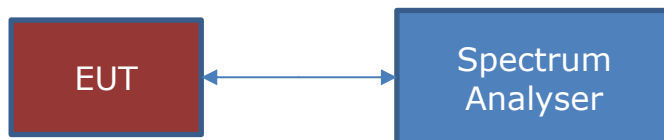
The test was performed according to: FCC §15.225

4.5.1 Test Description

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) is placed in a temperature chamber.

The frequency drift during temperature and voltage variation is measured by the means of a spectrum analyser with frequency counter function.

The temperature was varied from -20 °C to +50 °C. At +20 °C the wider extreme power supply voltages of 8.0 and 16.0 V (instead of 85% and 115%) are applied. After reaching each target temperature and waiting sufficient time allowing the temperature to stabilize, one measurement is performed immediately after powering on the EUT, and two further measurements are performed after 5 and 10 minutes continuous operation of the EUT.



Test Setup for conducted tests

4.5.2 Test Limits

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.225 (e): The frequency tolerance of the carrier signal shall be maintained within $\pm 0.01\%$ of the operating frequency over a temperature variation of -20 degrees to +50 degrees C at normal supply voltage, and for a variation in the primary supply voltage from 85% to 115% of the rated supply voltage at a temperature of 20 degrees C.

4.5.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 25 °C
Air Pressure: 986 hPa
Humidity: 33 %

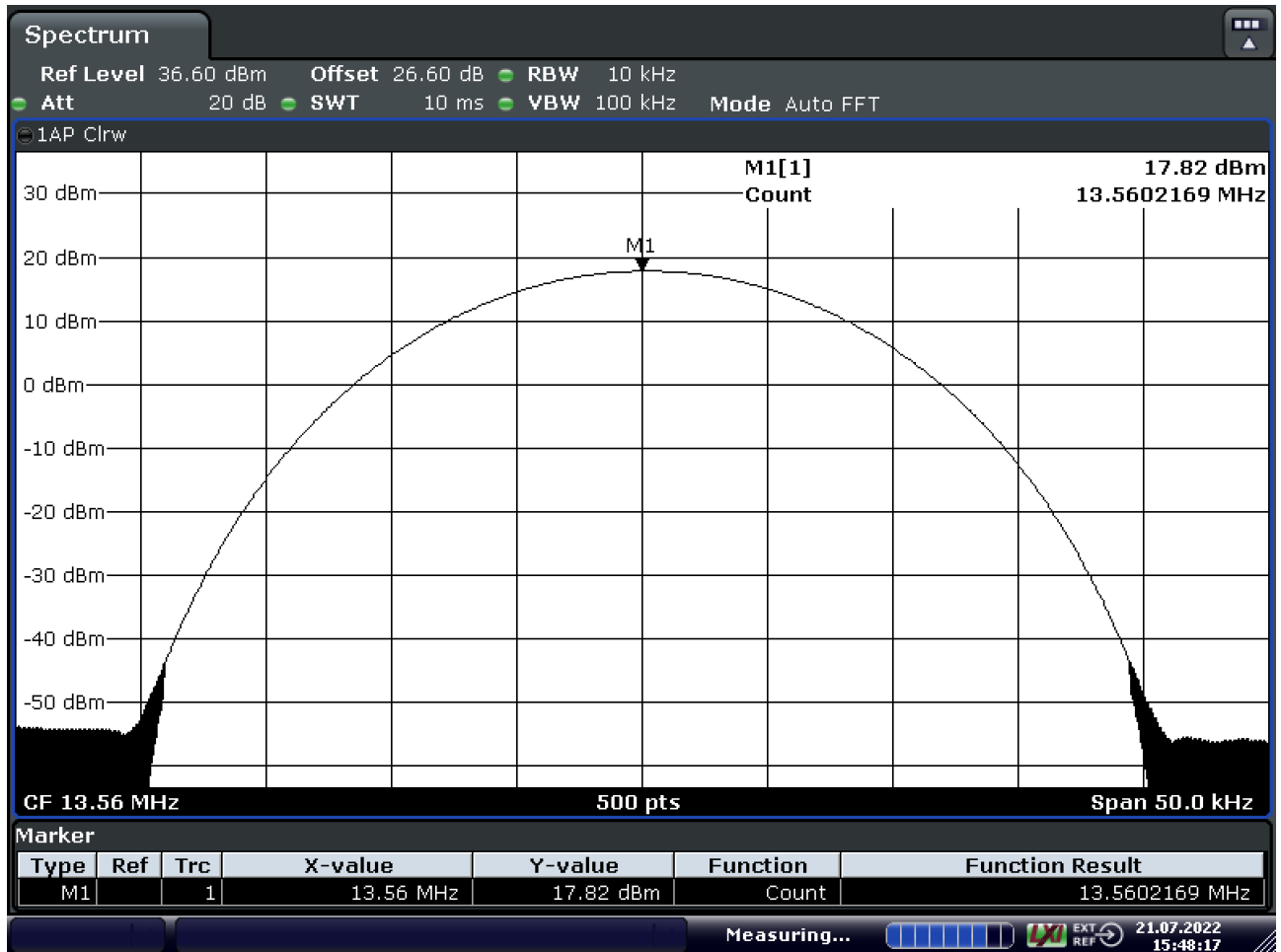
Op. Mode	Setup	Port
NFC transmitting	Setup_02	Enclosure

Temperature °C	Duration min	Voltage V	Frequency (MHz)	Delta (Hz)
-10	0	normal	13.5602163	216
-10	5		13.5602135	213
-10	10		13.5602148	215
0	0	normal	13.5602163	216
0	5		13.5602165	216
0	10		13.5602159	216
10	0	normal	13.5602169	217
10	5		13.5602106	211
10	10		13.560206	206
20	0	low	13.5601669	167
20	5		13.5601606	161
20	10		13.5601569	157
20	0	normal	13.5602026	203
20	5		13.5601894	189
20	10		13.5601831	183
20	0	high	13.56001551	16
20	5		13.5601499	150
20	10		13.5601502	150
30	0	normal	13.5601716	172
30	5		13.5601595	159
30	10		13.5601551	155
40	0	normal	13.5601484	148
40	5		13.5601412	141
40	10		13.5601402	140
50	0	normal	13.5601400	140
50	5		13.5601401	140
50	10		13.5601414	141
60	0	normal	13.5601422	142
60	5		13.5601555	155
60	10		13.5601593	159

Remark: The limit is a delta of max. ± 1356 Hz (0.01 %).

Maximum deviation from nominal frequency: 217 Hz

4.5.4 Measurement Plots (worst case)



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4.5.5 Test Equipment used

- Radio Lab

5 Test Equipment

- 1 Radio Lab
Lab to perform conducted tests

Ref. No.	Device Name	Description	Manufacturer	Serial Number	Last Calibration	Calibration Due
2.1	MFS	Rubidium Frequency Standard	Datum-Beverly	5489/001	2021-09	2022-09
2.2	Opus10 THI (8152.00)	ThermoHygro Datalogger 03 (Environ)	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH	7482	2021-09	2023-09
2.3	FSV30	Signal Analyzer 10 Hz - 30 GHz	Rohde & Schwarz	103005	2022-06	2024-06
2.4	WT 64/75	Temperature Chamber	Weiss	59226066700010	2025-05	2024-05

- 2 Conducted Emissions FCC
Conducted Emissions AC Mains for FCC standards

Ref.No.	Device Name	Description	Manufacturer	Serial Number	Last Calibration	Calibration Due
1.1	MFS	Rubidium Frequency Normal MFS	Datum GmbH	002	2021-11	2022-11
1.2	Opus10 TPR (8253.00)	T/P Logger 13	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH	13936	2021-10	2023-10
1.3	SMBV100A	Vector Signal Generator 9 kHz - 3.2 GHz (GNSS / Broadcast Signalling Unit)	Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG	260001	2021-02	2024-02
1.4	ESH3-Z5	Two-Line V-Network (AUX)	Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG	828304/029	2021-08	2023-08
1.5	EP 1200/B, NA/B1	AC Source, Amplifier with integrated variable Oscillator	Spitzenberger & Spies GmbH & Co. KG	B6278		
1.6	Chroma 6404	AC Source	Chroma ATE INC.	64040001304		
1.7	Shielded Room 02	Shielded Room 4m x 3m	Frankonia Germany EMC Solution GmbH	-		
1.8	CMW500	Callbox OIL-RE, SUA-160 MHz	Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG	168927-cv	2020-05	2023-05
1.9	ESH3-Z5	Two-Line V-Network (EUT)	Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG	829996/002	2021-08	2023-08
1.10	ESR 7	EMI Receiver / Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	101424	2021-01	2023-01
1.11	Opus10 THI (8152.00)	T/H Logger 02	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH	7489	2021-10	2023-10

3 Radiated Emissions SAC H-Field
Radiated emission tests in the H-Field in a semi anechoic room

Ref.No.	Device Name	Description	Manufacturer	Serial Number	Last Calibration	Calibration Due
1.1	Opus10 TPR (8253.00)	T/P Logger 13	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH	13936	2021-10	2023-10
1.2	ESW44	EMI Receiver / Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG	101603	2022-01	2024-01
1.3	Anechoic Chamber 01	SAC/FAR, 10.58 m x 6.38 m x 6.00 m	Frankonia	none		
1.4	Opus10 THI (8152.00)	T/H Logger 10	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH	12488	2021-08	2023-08
1.5	EP 1200/B, NA/B1	AC Source, Amplifier with integrated variable Oscillator	Spitzenberger & Spies GmbH & Co. KG	B6278		
1.6	DS 420S	Turn Table 2 m diameter	HD GmbH	420/573/99		
1.7	HFH2-Z2	Loop Antenna + 3 Axis Tripod	Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG	829324/006	2021-01	2024-01

4 Radiated Emissions SAC up to 1 GHz
Radiated emission tests up to 1 GHz in a semi anechoic room

Ref.No.	Device Name	Description	Manufacturer	Serial Number	Last Calibration	Calibration Due
1.8	Opus10 TPR (8253.00)	T/P Logger 13	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH	13936	2021-10	2023-10
1.9	ESW44	EMI Receiver / Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG	101603	2022-01	2024-01
1.10	Anechoic Chamber 01	SAC/FAR, 10.58 m x 6.38 m x 6.00 m	Frankonia	none		
1.11	HL 562 ULTRALOG	Biconical-log-per antenna (30 MHz - 3 GHz) with HL 562E biconicals	Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG	830547/003	2021-09	2024-09
1.12	Opus10 THI (8152.00)	T/H Logger 10	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH	12488	2021-08	2023-08
1.13	EP 1200/B, NA/B1	AC Source, Amplifier with integrated variable Oscillator	Spitzenberger & Spies GmbH & Co. KG	B6278		
1.14	DS 420S	Turn Table 2 m diameter	HD GmbH	420/573/99		
1.15	AM 4.0	Antenna Mast 4 m	Maturo GmbH	AM4.0/180/1192 0513		

The calibration interval is the time interval between "Last Calibration" and "Calibration Due".

6 Antenna Factors, Cable Loss and Sample Calculations

This chapter contains the antenna factors with their corresponding path loss of the used measurement path for all antennas as well as the insertion loss of the LISN.

6.1 LISN R&S ESH3-Z5 (150 kHz – 30 MHz)

Frequency		Corr.	LISN insertion loss ESH3- Z5	cable loss (incl. 10 dB atten- uator)
MHz		dB	dB	dB
0,15		10,1	0,1	10,0
5		10,3	0,1	10,2
7		10,5	0,2	10,3
10		10,5	0,2	10,3
12		10,7	0,3	10,4
14		10,7	0,3	10,4
16		10,8	0,4	10,4
18		10,9	0,4	10,5
20		10,9	0,4	10,5
22		11,1	0,5	10,6
24		11,1	0,5	10,6
26		11,2	0,5	10,7
28		11,2	0,5	10,7
30		11,3	0,5	10,8

Sample calculation

$$U_{\text{LISN}} (\text{dB } \mu\text{V}) = U (\text{dB } \mu\text{V}) + \text{Corr. (dB)}$$

U = Receiver reading

LISN Insertion loss = Voltage Division Factor of LISN

Corr. = sum of single correction factors of used LISN, cables, switch units (if used)

Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.

6.2 Antenna R&S HFH2-Z2 (9 kHz – 30 MHz)

Frequency	AF HFH-Z2)	Corr.	cable loss 1 (inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (outside chamber)	cable loss 3 (switch unit)	cable loss 4 (to receiver)	distance corr. (-40 dB/ decade)	d _{Limit} (meas. distance (limit)	d _{used} (meas. distance (used)
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	m	m
0,009	20,50	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,01	20,45	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,015	20,37	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,02	20,36	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,025	20,38	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,03	20,32	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,05	20,35	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,08	20,30	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,1	20,20	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,2	20,17	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,3	20,14	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,49	20,12	-79,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-80	300	3
0,490001	20,12	-39,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
0,5	20,11	-39,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
0,8	20,10	-39,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
1	20,09	-39,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
2	20,08	-39,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
3	20,06	-39,6	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
4	20,05	-39,5	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
5	20,05	-39,5	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
6	20,02	-39,5	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
8	19,95	-39,5	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	-40	30	3
10	19,83	-39,4	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
12	19,71	-39,4	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
14	19,54	-39,4	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
16	19,53	-39,3	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
18	19,50	-39,3	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
20	19,57	-39,3	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
22	19,61	-39,3	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
24	19,61	-39,3	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
26	19,54	-39,3	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,1	-40	30	3
28	19,46	-39,2	0,3	0,1	0,3	0,1	-40	30	3
30	19,73	-39,1	0,4	0,1	0,3	0,1	-40	30	3

Sample calculation

$E \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V/m)} = U \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V)} + AF \text{ (dB 1/m)} + Corr. \text{ (dB)}$
 U = Receiver reading
 AF = Antenna factor
 $Corr.$ = sum of single correction factors of used cables, switch unit, distance correction, amplifier (if applicable)
 $\text{distance correction} = -40 * \text{LOG} (d_{\text{Limit}} / d_{\text{used}})$
 Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.
 Table shows an extract of values

6.3 Antenna R&S HL562 (30 MHz – 1 GHz)

($d_{\text{Limit}} = 3 \text{ m}$)

Frequency MHz	AF R&S HL562 dB (1/m)	Corr. dB
30	18,6	0,6
50	6,0	0,9
100	9,7	1,2
150	7,9	1,6
200	7,6	1,9
250	9,5	2,1
300	11,0	2,3
350	12,4	2,6
400	13,6	2,9
450	14,7	3,1
500	15,6	3,2
550	16,3	3,5
600	17,2	3,5
650	18,1	3,6
700	18,5	3,6
750	19,1	4,1
800	19,6	4,1
850	20,1	4,4
900	20,8	4,7
950	21,1	4,8
1000	21,6	4,9

cable loss 1 (inside chamber) dB	cable loss 2 (outside chamber) dB	cable loss 3 (switch unit) dB	cable loss 4 (to receiver) dB	distance corr. (-20 dB/ decade) dB	d_{Limit} (meas. distance (limit)) m	d_{used} (meas. distance (used)) m
0,29	0,04	0,23	0,02	0,0	3	3
0,39	0,09	0,32	0,08	0,0	3	3
0,56	0,14	0,47	0,08	0,0	3	3
0,73	0,20	0,59	0,12	0,0	3	3
0,84	0,21	0,70	0,11	0,0	3	3
0,98	0,24	0,80	0,13	0,0	3	3
1,04	0,26	0,89	0,15	0,0	3	3
1,18	0,31	0,96	0,13	0,0	3	3
1,28	0,35	1,03	0,19	0,0	3	3
1,39	0,38	1,11	0,22	0,0	3	3
1,44	0,39	1,20	0,19	0,0	3	3
1,55	0,46	1,24	0,23	0,0	3	3
1,59	0,43	1,29	0,23	0,0	3	3
1,67	0,34	1,35	0,22	0,0	3	3
1,67	0,42	1,41	0,15	0,0	3	3
1,87	0,54	1,46	0,25	0,0	3	3
1,90	0,46	1,51	0,25	0,0	3	3
1,99	0,60	1,56	0,27	0,0	3	3
2,14	0,60	1,63	0,29	0,0	3	3
2,22	0,60	1,66	0,33	0,0	3	3
2,23	0,61	1,71	0,30	0,0	3	3

($d_{\text{Limit}} = 10 \text{ m}$)

30	18,6	-9,9
50	6,0	-9,6
100	9,7	-9,2
150	7,9	-8,8
200	7,6	-8,6
250	9,5	-8,3
300	11,0	-8,1
350	12,4	-7,9
400	13,6	-7,6
450	14,7	-7,4
500	15,6	-7,2
550	16,3	-7,0
600	17,2	-6,9
650	18,1	-6,9
700	18,5	-6,8
750	19,1	-6,3
800	19,6	-6,3
850	20,1	-6,0
900	20,8	-5,8
950	21,1	-5,6
1000	21,6	-5,6

0,29	0,04	0,23	0,02	-10,5	10	3
0,39	0,09	0,32	0,08	-10,5	10	3
0,56	0,14	0,47	0,08	-10,5	10	3
0,73	0,20	0,59	0,12	-10,5	10	3
0,84	0,21	0,70	0,11	-10,5	10	3
0,98	0,24	0,80	0,13	-10,5	10	3
1,04	0,26	0,89	0,15	-10,5	10	3
1,18	0,31	0,96	0,13	-10,5	10	3
1,28	0,35	1,03	0,19	-10,5	10	3
1,39	0,38	1,11	0,22	-10,5	10	3
1,44	0,39	1,20	0,19	-10,5	10	3
1,55	0,46	1,24	0,23	-10,5	10	3
1,59	0,43	1,29	0,23	-10,5	10	3
1,67	0,34	1,35	0,22	-10,5	10	3
1,67	0,42	1,41	0,15	-10,5	10	3
1,87	0,54	1,46	0,25	-10,5	10	3
1,90	0,46	1,51	0,25	-10,5	10	3
1,99	0,60	1,56	0,27	-10,5	10	3
2,14	0,60	1,63	0,29	-10,5	10	3
2,22	0,60	1,66	0,33	-10,5	10	3
2,23	0,61	1,71	0,30	-10,5	10	3

Sample calculation

$E \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V/m)} = U \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V)} + \text{AF (dB 1/m)} + \text{Corr. (dB)}$
 U = Receiver reading
 AF = Antenna factor
 Corr. = sum of single correction factors of used cables, switch unit, distance correction, amplifier (if applicable)
 $\text{distance correction} = -20 * \text{LOG} (d_{\text{Limit}} / d_{\text{used}})$
 Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.
 Tables show an extract of values.

6.4 Antenna R&S HF907 (1 GHz – 18 GHz)

Frequency	AF R&S HF907	Corr.
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB
1000	24,4	-19,4
2000	28,5	-17,4
3000	31,0	-16,1
4000	33,1	-14,7
5000	34,4	-13,7
6000	34,7	-12,7
7000	35,6	-11,0

cable loss 1 (relay + cable inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (outside chamber)	cable loss 3 (switch unit, atten- uator & pre-amp)	cable loss 4 (to receiver)		
dB	dB	dB	dB		
0,99	0,31	-21,51	0,79		
1,44	0,44	-20,63	1,38		
1,87	0,53	-19,85	1,33		
2,41	0,67	-19,13	1,31		
2,78	0,86	-18,71	1,40		
2,74	0,90	-17,83	1,47		
2,82	0,86	-16,19	1,46		

Frequency	AF R&S HF907	Corr.
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB
3000	31,0	-23,4
4000	33,1	-23,3
5000	34,4	-21,7
6000	34,7	-21,2
7000	35,6	-19,8

cable loss 1 (relay inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (inside chamber)	cable loss 3 (outside chamber)	cable loss 4 (switch unit, atten- uator & pre-amp)	cable loss 5 (to receiver)	used for FCC 15.247
dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	
0,47	1,87	0,53	-27,58	1,33	
0,56	2,41	0,67	-28,23	1,31	
0,61	2,78	0,86	-27,35	1,40	
0,58	2,74	0,90	-26,89	1,47	
0,66	2,82	0,86	-25,58	1,46	

Frequency	AF R&S HF907	Corr.
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB
7000	35,6	-57,3
8000	36,3	-56,3
9000	37,1	-55,3
10000	37,5	-56,2
11000	37,5	-55,3
12000	37,6	-53,7
13000	38,2	-53,5
14000	39,9	-56,3
15000	40,9	-54,1
16000	41,3	-54,1
17000	42,8	-54,4
18000	44,2	-54,7

cable loss 1 (relay inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (High Pass)	cable loss 3 (pre- amp)	cable loss 4 (inside chamber)	cable loss 5 (outside chamber)	cable loss 6 (to receiver)
dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB
0,56	1,28	-62,72	2,66	0,94	1,46
0,69	0,71	-61,49	2,84	1,00	1,53
0,68	0,65	-60,80	3,06	1,09	1,60
0,70	0,54	-61,91	3,28	1,20	1,67
0,80	0,61	-61,40	3,43	1,27	1,70
0,84	0,42	-59,70	3,53	1,26	1,73
0,83	0,44	-59,81	3,75	1,32	1,83
0,91	0,53	-63,03	3,91	1,40	1,77
0,98	0,54	-61,05	4,02	1,44	1,83
1,23	0,49	-61,51	4,17	1,51	1,85
1,36	0,76	-62,36	4,34	1,53	2,00
1,70	0,53	-62,88	4,41	1,55	1,91

Sample calculation

$E \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V/m)} = U \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V)} + AF \text{ (dB 1/m)} + Corr. \text{ (dB)}$

U = Receiver reading

AF = Antenna factor

Corr. = sum of single correction factors of used cables, switch unit, distance correction, amplifier (if applicable)

Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.

Tables show an extract of values.

6.5 Antenna EMCO 3160-09 (18 GHz – 26.5 GHz)

Frequency	AF EMCO 3160-09	Corr.	cable loss 1 (inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (pre- amp)	cable loss 3 (inside chamber)	cable loss 4 (switch unit)	cable loss 5 (to receiver)
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB
18000	40,2	-23,5	0,72	-35,85	6,20	2,81	2,65
18500	40,2	-23,2	0,69	-35,71	6,46	2,76	2,59
19000	40,2	-22,0	0,76	-35,44	6,69	3,15	2,79
19500	40,3	-21,3	0,74	-35,07	7,04	3,11	2,91
20000	40,3	-20,3	0,72	-34,49	7,30	3,07	3,05
20500	40,3	-19,9	0,78	-34,46	7,48	3,12	3,15
21000	40,3	-19,1	0,87	-34,07	7,61	3,20	3,33
21500	40,3	-19,1	0,90	-33,96	7,47	3,28	3,19
22000	40,3	-18,7	0,89	-33,57	7,34	3,35	3,28
22500	40,4	-19,0	0,87	-33,66	7,06	3,75	2,94
23000	40,4	-19,5	0,88	-33,75	6,92	3,77	2,70
23500	40,4	-19,3	0,90	-33,35	6,99	3,52	2,66
24000	40,4	-19,8	0,88	-33,99	6,88	3,88	2,58
24500	40,4	-19,5	0,91	-33,89	7,01	3,93	2,51
25000	40,4	-19,3	0,88	-33,00	6,72	3,96	2,14
25500	40,5	-20,4	0,89	-34,07	6,90	3,66	2,22
26000	40,5	-21,3	0,86	-35,11	7,02	3,69	2,28
26500	40,5	-21,1	0,90	-35,20	7,15	3,91	2,36

Sample calculation

$E \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V/m)} = U \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V)} + AF \text{ (dB 1/m)} + Corr. \text{ (dB)}$

U = Receiver reading

AF = Antenna factor

Corr. = sum of single correction factors of used cables, switch unit, distance correction, amplifier (if applicable)

Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.

Table shows an extract of values.

6.6 Antenna EMCO 3160-10 (26.5 GHz – 40 GHz)

Frequency	AF EMCO 3160-10	Corr.	cable loss 1 (inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (outside chamber)	cable loss 3 (switch unit)	cable loss 4 (to receiver)	distance corr. (-20 dB/ decade)	d _{Limit} (meas. distance (limit))	d _{used} (meas. distance (used))
GHz	dB (1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	m	m
26,5	43,4	-11,2	4,4				-9,5	3	1
27,0	43,4	-11,2	4,4				-9,5	3	1
28,0	43,4	-11,1	4,5				-9,5	3	1
29,0	43,5	-11,0	4,6				-9,5	3	1
30,0	43,5	-10,9	4,7				-9,5	3	1
31,0	43,5	-10,8	4,7				-9,5	3	1
32,0	43,5	-10,7	4,8				-9,5	3	1
33,0	43,6	-10,7	4,9				-9,5	3	1
34,0	43,6	-10,6	5,0				-9,5	3	1
35,0	43,6	-10,5	5,1				-9,5	3	1
36,0	43,6	-10,4	5,1				-9,5	3	1
37,0	43,7	-10,3	5,2				-9,5	3	1
38,0	43,7	-10,2	5,3				-9,5	3	1
39,0	43,7	-10,2	5,4				-9,5	3	1
40,0	43,8	-10,1	5,5				-9,5	3	1

Sample calculation

$E \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V/m)} = U \text{ (dB } \mu\text{V)} + AF \text{ (dB 1/m)} + Corr. \text{ (dB)}$
 U = Receiver reading
 AF = Antenna factor
 Corr. = sum of single correction factors of used cables, switch unit, distance correction, amplifier (if applicable)
 Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.
 distance correction = $-20 * \text{LOG} (d_{\text{Limit}} / d_{\text{used}})$
 Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.
 Table shows an extract of values.

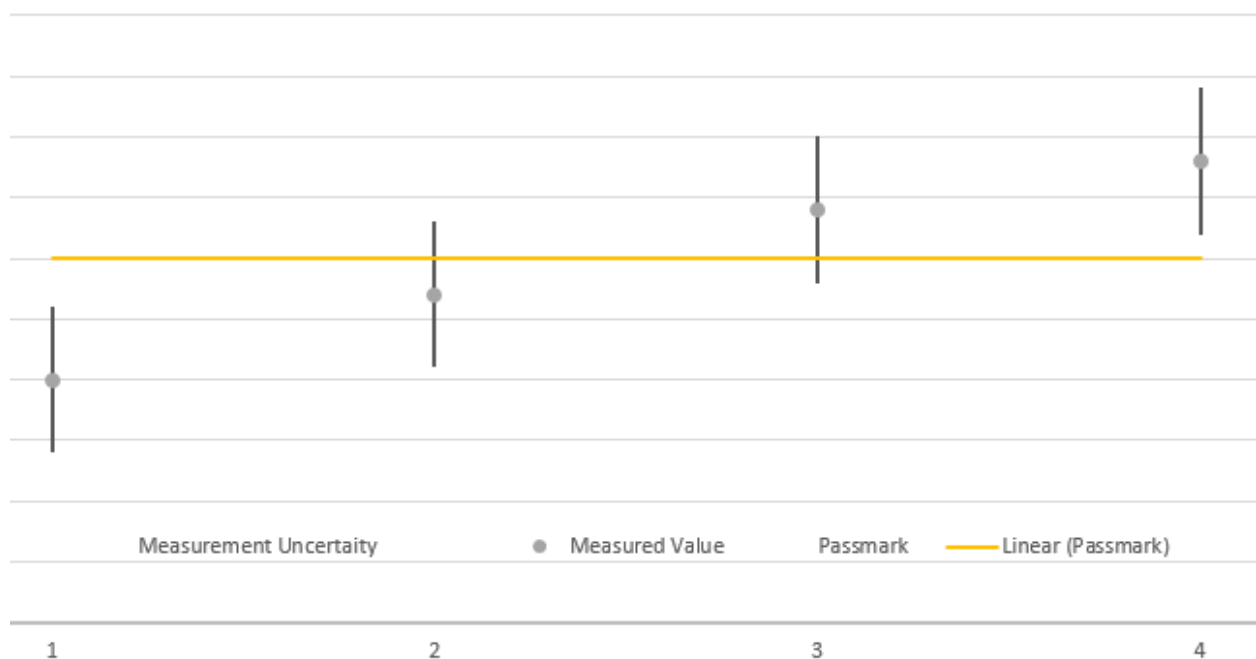
7 Photo Report

Photos are included in an external report.

8 Measurement uncertainty

Test Case	Parameter	Uncertainty
Peak power output	Fieldstrength	± 5.5 dB
Occupied bandwidth	Power Frequency:	± 2.9 dB ± 0.125 kHz
Spurious radiated emissions	Fieldstrength Frequency:	± 5.5 dB ± 11.2 kHz
AC Power Line	Power	± 3.4 dB
Frequency tolerance (frequency counter)	Frequency	± 2 Hz

The measurement uncertainties for all parameters are calculated with an expansion factor (coverage factor) $k = 1.96$. This means, that the true value is in the corresponding interval with a probability of 95 %.



The verdicts in this test report are given according the above diagram:

Case	Measured Value	Uncertainty Range	Verdict
1	below pass mark	below pass mark	Passed
2	below pass mark	within pass mark	Passed
3	above pass mark	within pass mark	Failed
4	above pass mark	above pass mark	Failed

That means, the laboratory applies, as decision rule (see ISO/IEC 17025:2017), the so called shared risk principle.