

TEST REPORT

Report No.: BCTC2510878123-1E

Applicant: Zhiwei Robotics Corp.

Product Name: LoRaWAN Control terminal

Test Model: DFR1120-915

Tested Date: 2025-10-20 to 2025-10-28

Issued Date: 2025-10-28

Shenzhen **BCTC** Testing Co., Ltd.



FCC ID:2AIDM-DFR1120-915

Product Name: LoRaWAN Control terminal

Trademark:  **DFROBOT**
DRIVE THE FUTURE

Model/Type Reference: DFRobot

Prepared For: DFR1120-915

Address: Zhiwei Robotics Corp.
Unit 01, 26/F, A1 Shanghai T & I Tower, No. 1699 Zhongke Road, Pudong District, Shanghai, P.R.China

Manufacturer: Zhiwei Robotics Corp.
Unit 01, 26/F, A1 Shanghai T & I Tower, No. 1699 Zhongke Road, Pudong District, Shanghai, P.R.China

Prepared By: Shenzhen BCTC Testing Co., Ltd.
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Sample Received Date: 2025-10-20

Sample tested Date: 2025-10-20 to 2025-10-28

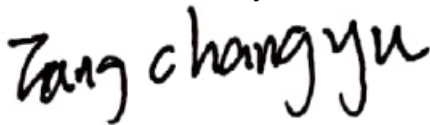
Issue Date: 2025-10-28

Report No.: BCTC2510878123-1E

Test Standards: FCC CFR Title 47 Part 15 Subpart C Section 15.247
FCC KDB 558074 D01 15.247 Meas Guidance v05r02
ANSI C63.10-2020

Test Results: PASS

Tested by:



Tang Changyu/ Project Handler

Approved by:



Zero Zhou/Reviewer

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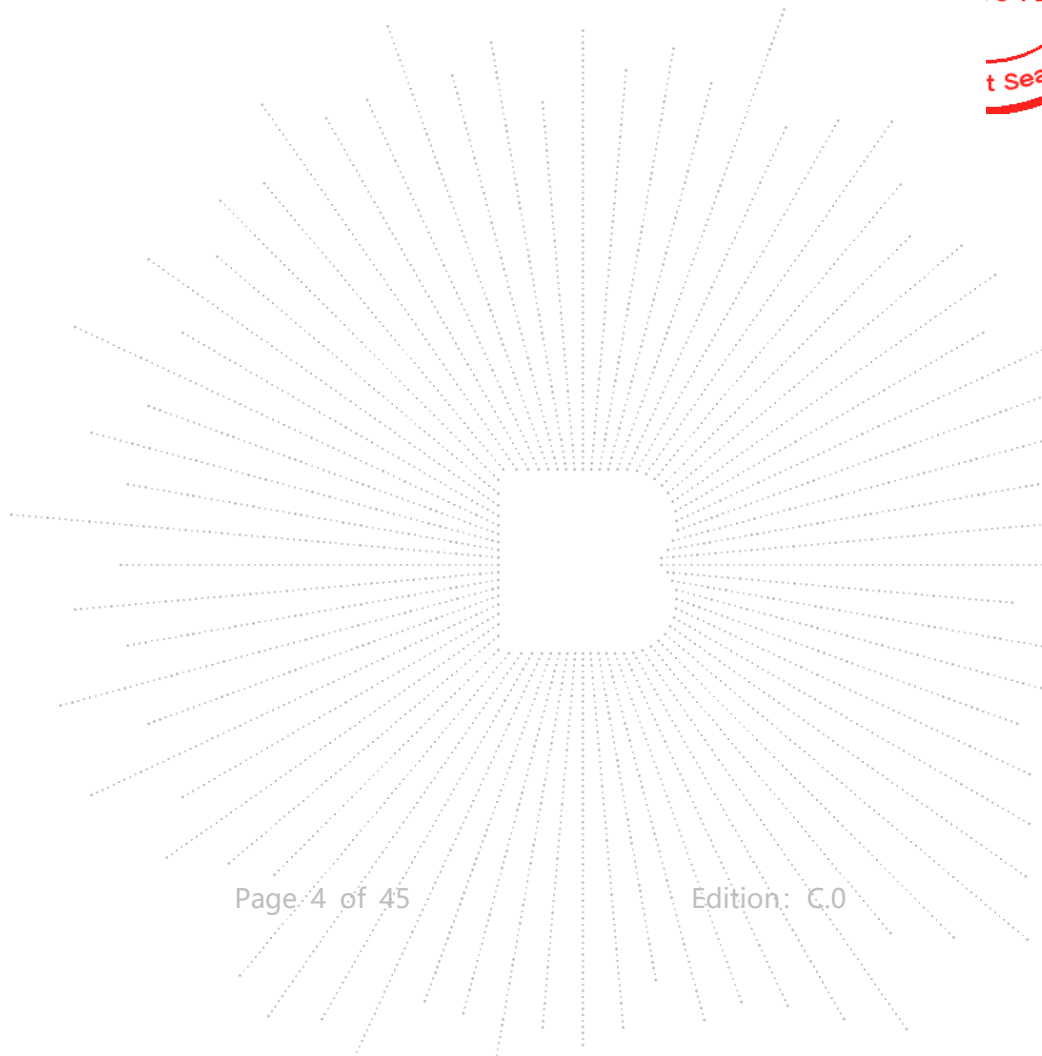
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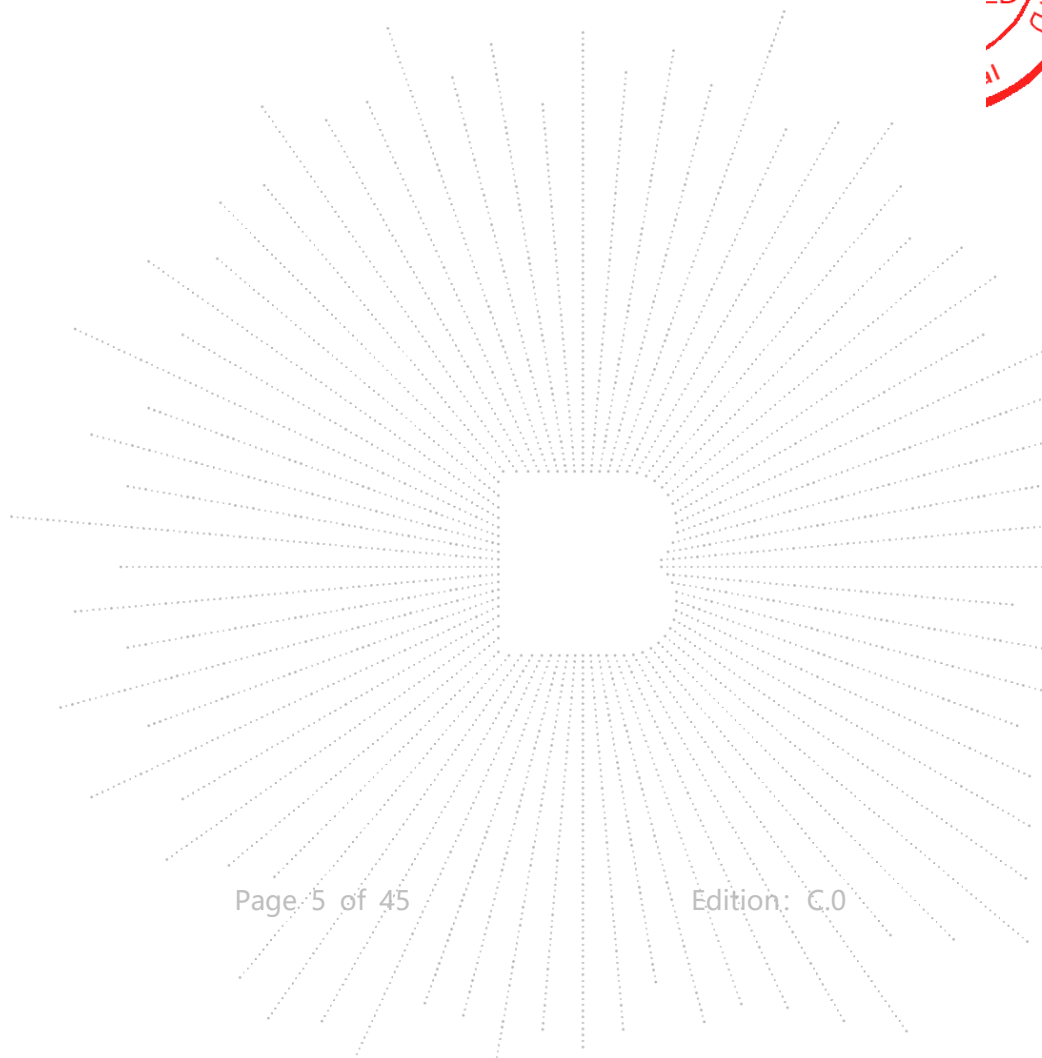
(Note: N/A Means Not Applicable)

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1. Version

Report No.	Issue Date	Description	Approved
BCTC2510878123-1E	2025-10-28	Original	Valid



2. Test Summary

The Product has been tested according to the following specifications:

No.	Test Parameter	Clause No.	Results
1	Conducted Emission AC Power Port	§15.207	N/A
2	Conducted Peak Output Power	§15.247(b)	PASS
3	Occupied Bandwidth	§15.247(a)	PASS
4	Carrier Frequencies Separation	§15.247 (a)	PASS
5	Hopping Channel Number	§15.247 (a)(1)	PASS
6	Dwell Time	§15.247 (f)	PASS
7	Radiated Emission	§15.205/§15.209	PASS
8	Band Edge	§15.247(d)	PASS

Note: "N/A" means not applicable in this report.

CO., LTD.

3. Measurement Uncertainty

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the Product as specified in CISPR 16-4-2. This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

No.	Item	Uncertainty
1	3m Chamber Radiated spurious Emission(30MHz-1GHz)	U=4.3dB
2	3m Chamber Radiated Spurious Emission(9KHz-30MHz)	U=3.7dB
3	3m Chamber Radiated Spurious Emission(1GHz-18GHz)	U=4.5dB
4	3m Chamber Radiated Spurious Emission(18GHz-40GHz)	U=3.34dB
5	Conducted Emission (150kHz-30MHz)	U=3.20dB
6	Conducted Adjacent Channel Power	U=1.38dB
7	Conducted Output Power Uncertainty Above 1G	U=1.576dB
8	Conducted Output Power Uncertainty Below 1G	U=1.28dB
9	Humidity Uncertainty	U=5.3%
10	Temperature Uncertainty	U=0.59°C

4. Product Information And Test Setup

4.1 Product Information

Model/Type reference: DFR1120-915
 Model differences: N/A
 Hardware Version: V1.0
 Software Version: V1.0
 Operation Frequency: 902.3 -914.9MHz
 Type of Modulation: LORA
 Number Of Channel: 64 CH
 Antenna installation: RP-SMA antenna

Antenna Gain: Remark:
☒ The antenna gain of the product comes from the antenna report provided by the customer, and the test data is affected by the customer information.
☐ The antenna gain of the product is provided by the customer, and the test data is affected by the customer information.

Ratings: DC 12V/24V

4.2 Test Setup Configuration

See test photographs attached in *EUT TEST SETUP PHOTOGRAPHS* for the actual connections between Product and support equipment.

4.3 Support Equipment

No.	Device Type	Brand	Model	Series No.	Note
E-1	LoRaWAN Control terminal	DFRobot  DFROBOT DRIVE THE FUTURE	DFR1120-915	N/A	EUT
E-2	PC	Lenovo	ThinkPad E15 Gen4	---	Auxiliary
E-3	Battery	N/A	6-DFM-12	---	Auxiliary

Item	Shielded Type	Ferrite Core	Length	Note
C-1	N/A	N/A	0M	DC cable unshielded

Notes:

1. All the equipment/cables were placed in the worst-case configuration to maximize the emission during the test.
2. Grounding was established in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and conditions for the intended use.

4.4 Channel List

CH	Frequency (MHz)	CH	Frequency (MHz)	CH	Frequency (MHz)
1	902.3	24	906.9	47	911.5
2	902.5	25	907.1	48	911.7
3	902.7	26	907.3	49	911.9
4	902.9	27	907.5	50	912.1
5	903.1	28	907.7	51	912.3
6	903.3	29	907.9	52	912.5
7	903.5	30	908.1	53	912.7
8	903.7	31	908.3	54	912.9
9	903.9	32	908.5	55	913.1
10	904.1	33	908.7	56	913.3
11	904.3	34	908.9	57	913.5
12	904.5	35	909.1	58	913.7
13	904.7	36	909.3	59	913.9
14	904.9	37	909.5	60	914.1
15	905.1	38	909.7	61	914.3
16	905.3	39	909.9	62	914.5
17	905.5	40	910.1	63	914.7
18	905.7	41	910.3	64	914.9
19	905.9	42	910.5		
20	906.1	43	910.7		
21	906.3	44	910.9		
22	906.5	45	911.1		
23	906.7	46	911.3		

4.5 Test Mode

To investigate the maximum EMI emission characteristics generates from EUT, the test system was pre-scanning tested base on the consideration of following EUT operation mode or test configuration mode which possible have effect on EMI emission level. Each of these EUT operation mode(s) or test configuration mode(s) mentioned above was evaluated respectively.

Test Mode	Low channel	Middle channel	High channel
1	902.3MHz	908.5MHz	914.9MHz
2	Hopping Mode		
3	Transmitting (Conducted emission & Radiated emission)		

Note:

1. The measurements are performed at the highest, middle, lowest available channels.

4.6 Table Of Parameters Of Text Software Setting

During testing channel & power controlling software provided by the customer was used to control the operating channel as well as the output power level. The RF output power selection is for the setting of RF output power expected by the customer and is going to be fixed on the firmware of the final end product power parameters

Test software Version	sscom5.13.1		
Frequency	902.3MHz	908.5MHz	914.9MHz
Parameters	DEF	DEF	DEF

5. Test Facility And Test Instrument Used

5.1 Test Facility

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at Shenzhen BCTC Testing Co., Ltd. Address: 1-2/F., Building B, Pengzhou Industrial Park, No.158, Fuyuan 1st Road, Zhancheng, Fuhai Subdistrict, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China. The site and apparatus are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1-1 other equivalent standards.

FCC Test Firm Registration Number: 712850

FCC Designation Number: CN1212

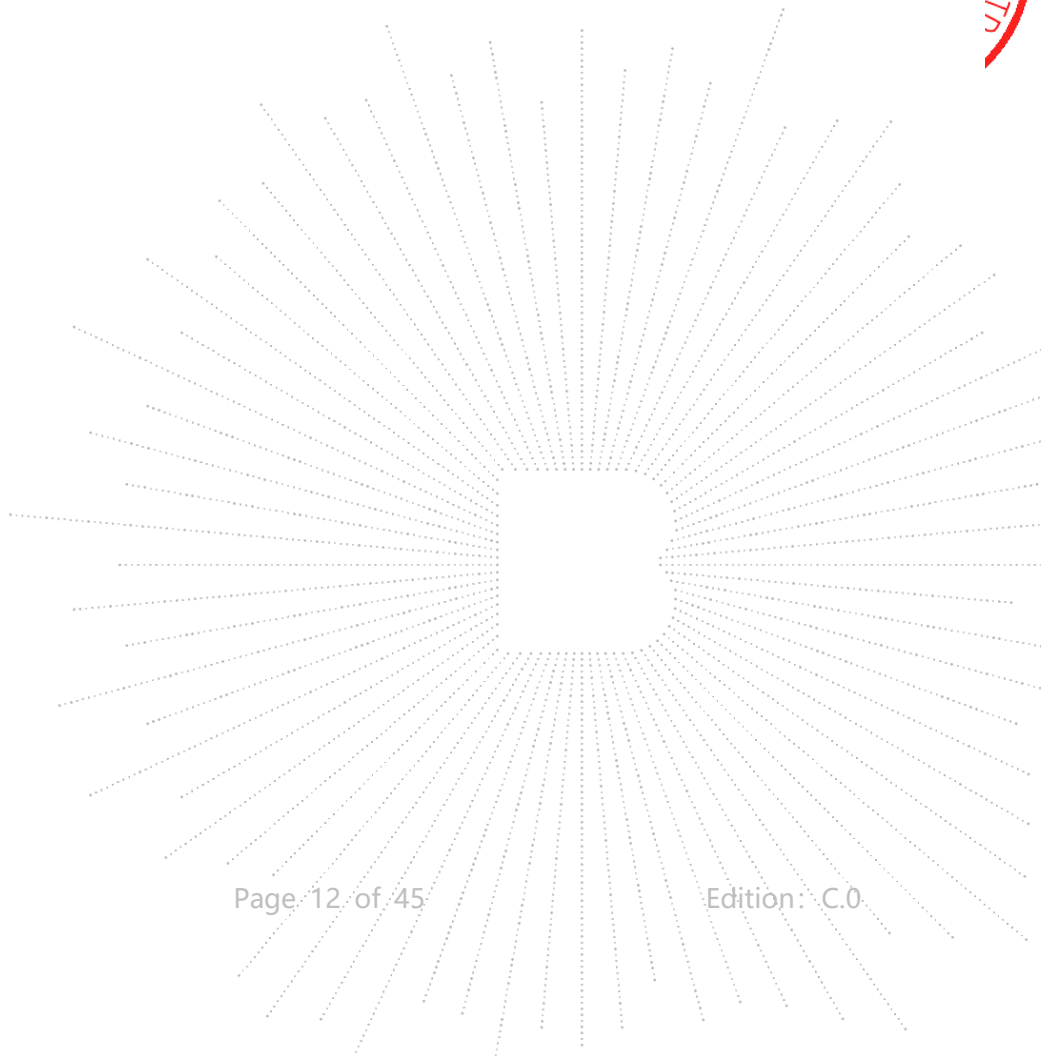
ISED Registered No.: 23583

ISED CAB identifier: CN0017

5.2 Test Instrument Used

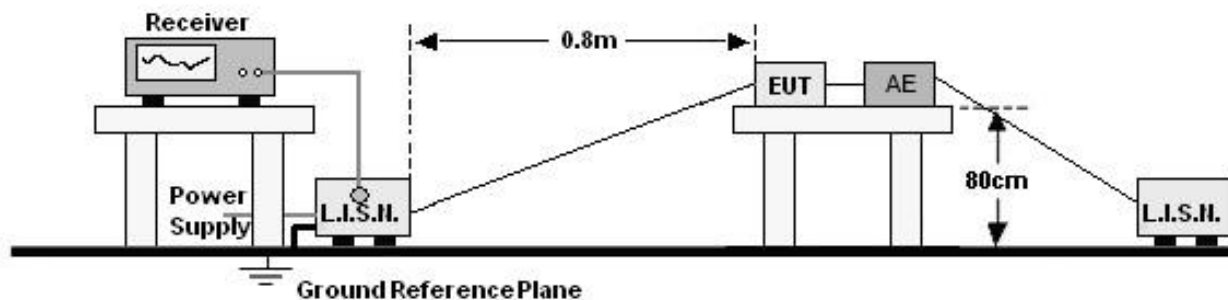
RF Conducted Test					
Equipment	Manufacturer	Model#	Serial#	Last Cal.	Next Cal.
Power meter	Keysight	E4419	\	May 14, 2025	May 13, 2026
Power Sensor (AV)	Keysight	E9300A	\	May 14, 2025	May 13, 2026
Signal Analyzer20kHz-26.5GHz	Keysight	N9020A	MY49100060	May 14, 2025	May 13, 2026
Spectrum Analyzer9kHz-40GHz	R&S	FSP40	100363	May 14, 2025	May 13, 2026

Radiated Emissions Test (966 Chamber02)					
Equipment	Manufacturer	Model#	Serial#	Last Cal.	Next Cal.
966 chamber	SKET	966 Room	966	Oct. 31, 2024	Oct. 30, 2027
Receiver	R&S	ESR3	102075	May 08, 2025	May 07, 2026
Receiver	R&S	ESR317	100010	Oct. 31, 2024	Oct. 30, 2025
Amplifier	SKET	LNPA-30M01 G-30	SK2021082004	Oct. 31, 2024	Oct. 30, 2025
TRILOG Broadband Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB9168	1323	May 24, 2025	May 23, 2026
Loop Antenna(9KHz -30MHz)	Schwarzbeck	FMZB1519B	00014	May 24, 2025	May 23, 2026
Amplifier	SKET	LAPA_01G18 G-45dB	SK202104090 1	May 14, 2025	May 13, 2026
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA9120D	1541	May 24, 2025	May 23, 2026
Amplifier(18G Hz-40GHz)	MITEQ	TTA1840-35- HG	2034381	May 14, 2025	May 13, 2026
Horn Antenna(18G Hz-40GHz)	Schwarzbeck	BBHA9170	00822	May 24, 2025	May 23, 2026
Spectrum Analyzer9kHz- 40GHz	R&S	FSP40	100363	May 14, 2025	May 13, 2026
Software	Frad	EZ-EMC	FA-03A2 RE	\	\



6. Conducted Emissions

6.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



6.2 Limit

Frequency (MHz)	Limit (dBuV)	
	Quas-peak	Average
0.15 -0.5	66 - 56 *	56 - 46 *
0.50 -5.0	56.00	46.00
5.0 -30.0	60.00	50.00

Notes:
1. *Decreasing linearly with logarithm of frequency.
2. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

6.3 Test procedure

Receiver Parameters	Setting
Attenuation	10 dB
Start Frequency	0.15 MHz
Stop Frequency	30 MHz
IF Bandwidth	9 kHz

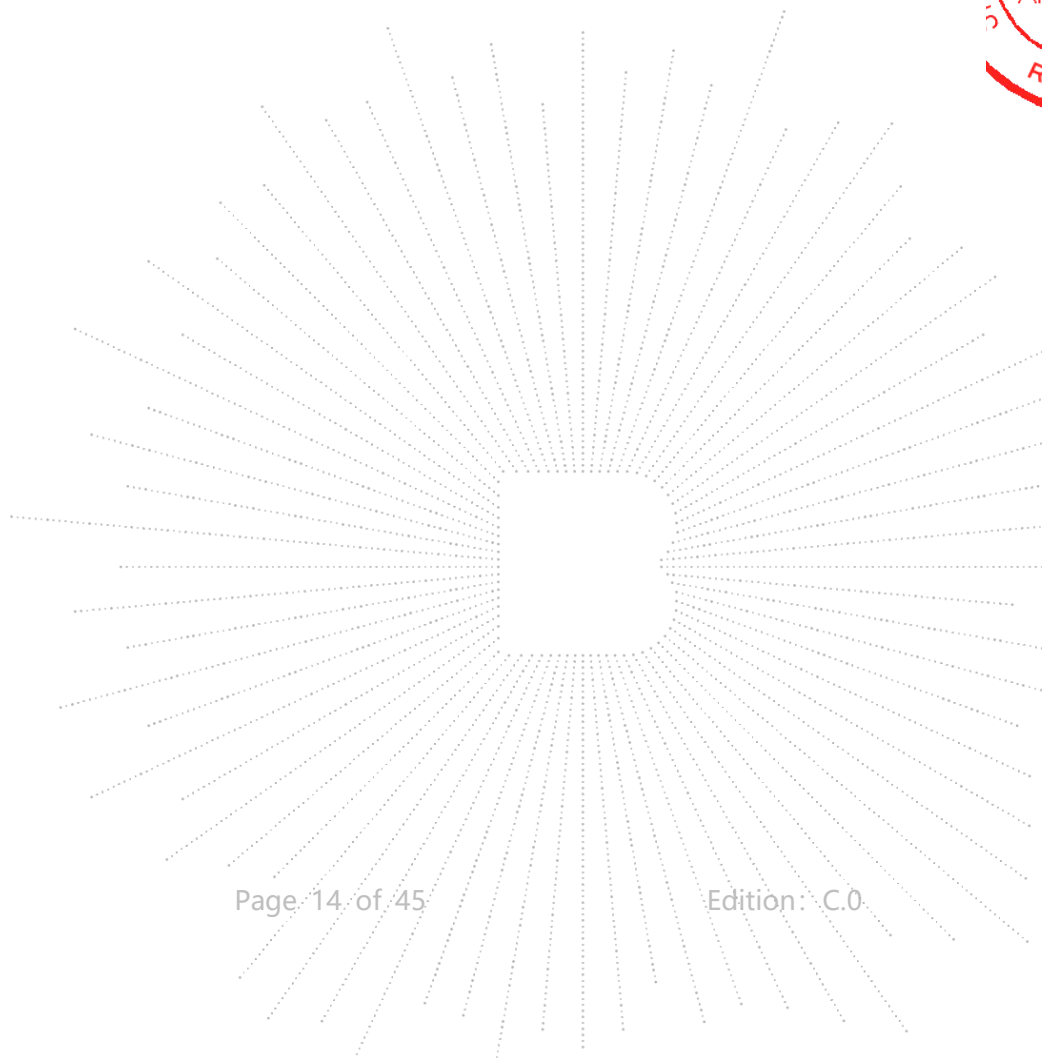
- The Product was placed on a nonconductive table 0.8 m above the horizontal ground reference plane, and 0.4 m from the vertical ground reference plane, and connected to the main through Line Impedance Stability Network (L.I.S.N).
- The RBW of the receiver was set at 9 kHz in 150 kHz ~ 30MHz with Peak and AVG detector in Max Hold mode. Run the receiver's pre-scan to record the maximum disturbance generated from Product in all power lines in the full band.
- For each frequency whose maximum record was higher or close to limit, measure its QP and AVG values and record.

6.4 EUT operating Conditions

The EUT was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT has been programmed to continuously transmit during test. This operating condition was tested and used to collect the included data.

6.5 Test Result

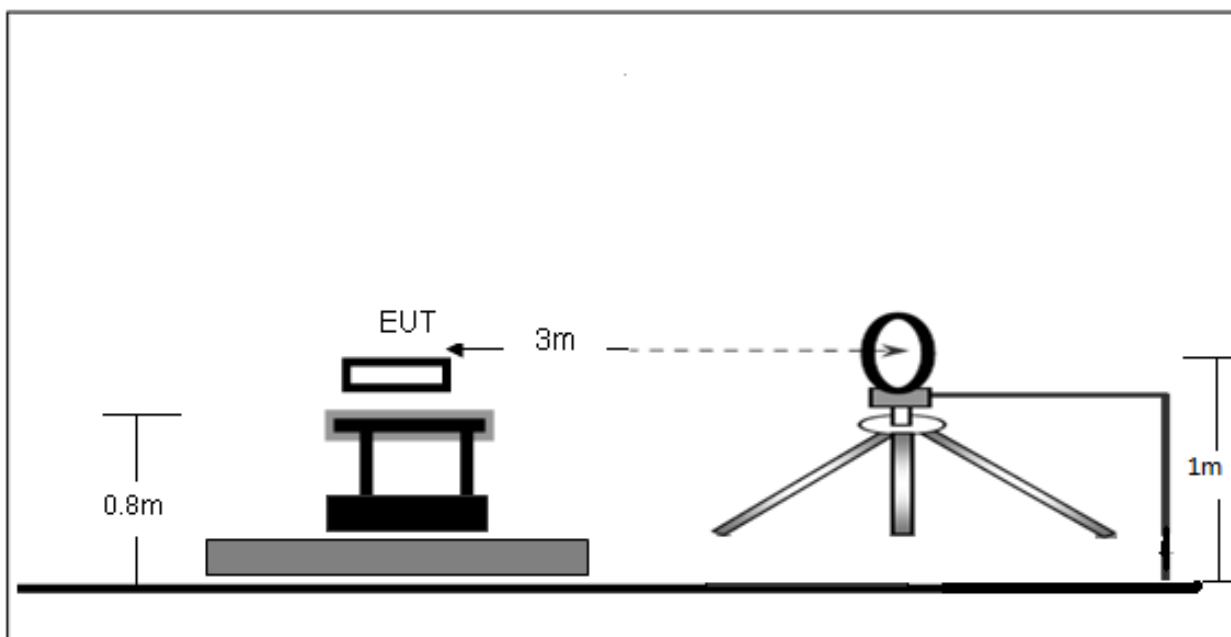
The EUT is powered by the DC only, the test item is not applicable.



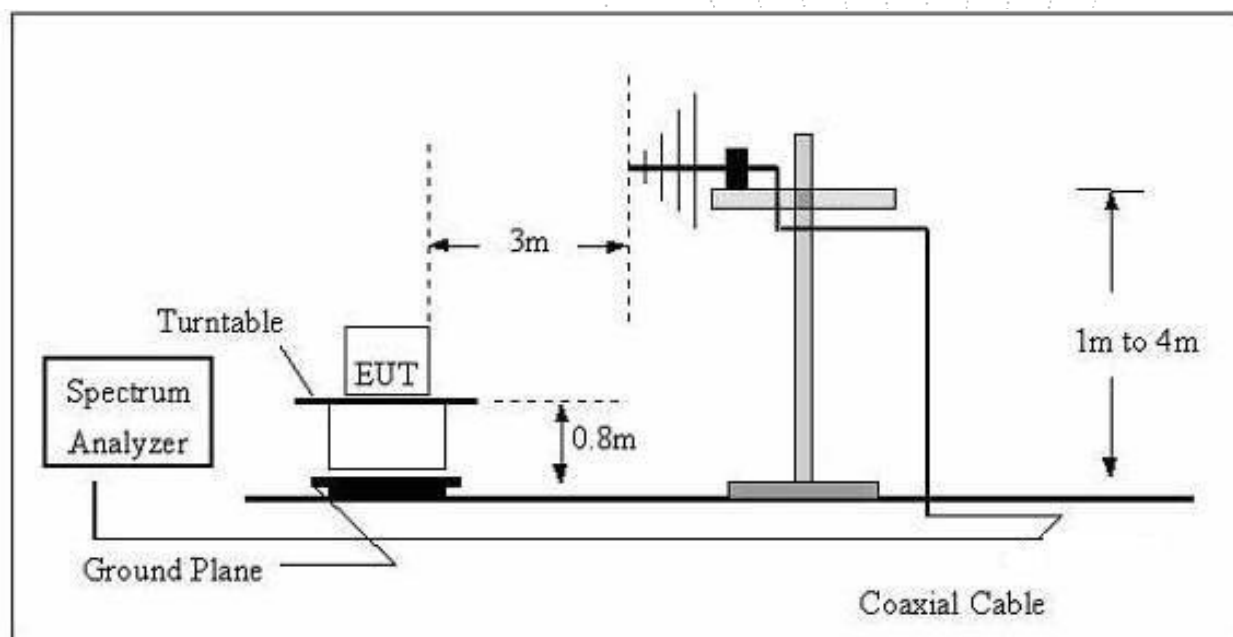
7. Radiated Emissions

7.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup

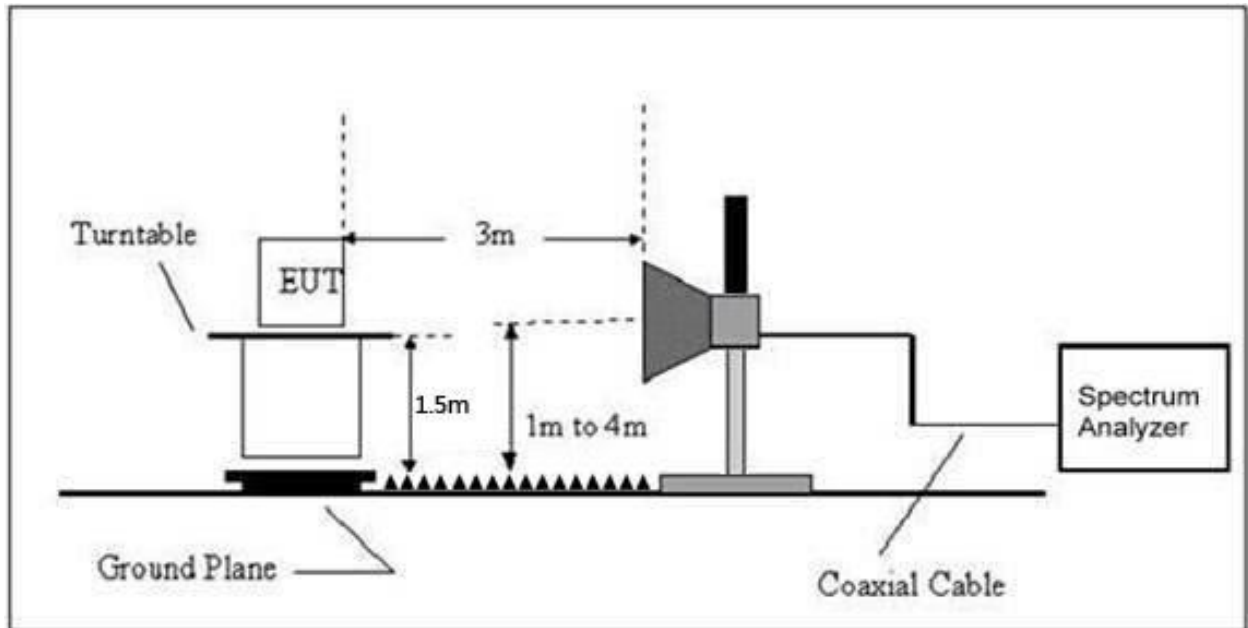
(A) Radiated Emission Test-Up Frequency Below 30MHz



(B) Radiated Emission Test-Up Frequency 30MHz~1GHz



(C) Radiated Emission Test-Up Frequency Above 1GHz



7.2 Limit

20dBc in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the operating frequency band. In case the emission fall within the restricted band specified on 15.205(a), then the 15.209(a) limit in the table below has to be followed.

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength uV/m	Distance (m)	Field Strength Limit at 3m Distance	
			uV/m	dBuV/m
0.009 ~ 0.490	$2400/F(\text{kHz})$	300	$10000 * 2400/F(\text{kHz})$	$20\log^{(2400/F(\text{kHz}))} + 80$
0.490 ~ 1.705	$24000/F(\text{kHz})$	30	$100 * 24000/F(\text{kHz})$	$20\log^{(24000/F(\text{kHz}))} + 40$
1.705 ~ 30	30	30	$100 * 30$	$20\log^{(30)} + 40$
30 ~ 88	100	3	100	$20\log^{(100)}$
88 ~ 216	150	3	150	$20\log^{(150)}$
216 ~ 960	200	3	200	$20\log^{(200)}$
Above 960	500	3	500	$20\log^{(500)}$

Limits Of Radiated Emission Measurement (Above 1000MHz)

Frequency (MHz)	Limit (dBuV/m) (at 3M)	
	Peak	Average
Above 1000	74	54

Notes:

- (1) The limit for radiated test was performed according to FCC PART 15C.
- (2) The tighter limit applies at the band edges.
- (3) Emission level (dBuV/m)=20log Emission level (uV/m).

Frequency Range Of Radiated Measurement

(a) For an intentional radiator the spectrum shall be investigated from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device, without going below 9 kHz, up to at least the frequency shown in this paragraph:

- (1) If the intentional radiator operates below 10 GHz: to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 40 GHz, whichever is lower.
- (2) If the intentional radiator operates at or above 10 GHz and below 30 GHz: to the fifth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 100 GHz, whichever is lower.
- (3) If the intentional radiator operates at or above 30 GHz: to the fifth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 200 GHz, whichever is lower, unless specified otherwise elsewhere in the rules.
- (4) If the intentional radiator operates at or above 95 GHz: To the third harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 750 GHz, whichever is lower, unless specified otherwise elsewhere in the rules.
- (5) If the intentional radiator contains a digital device, regardless of whether this digital device controls the functions of the intentional radiator or the digital device is used for additional control or function purposes other than to enable the operation of the intentional radiator, the frequency range shall be investigated up to the range specified in paragraphs (a) (1) through (4) of this section or the range applicable to the digital device, as shown in paragraph (b)(1) of this section, whichever is the higher frequency range of investigation.

7.3 Test procedure

Receiver Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
9kHz~150kHz	RBW 200Hz for QP
150kHz~30MHz	RBW 9kHz for QP
30MHz~1000MHz	RBW 120kHz for QP

Spectrum Parameter	Setting
1-25GHz	RBW 1 MHz /VBW 1 MHz for Peak, RBW 1 MHz / VBW 10Hz for Average

Below 1GHz test procedure as below:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters (for the test frequency of below 30MHz, the antenna was tuned to heights 1 meter) and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.

Above 1GHz test procedure as below:

- The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 meters above the ground at a 3 meter camber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- The antenna height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rota table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.
- If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- Test the EUT in the lowest channel, the middlest channel, the Highest channel.

Note:

Both horizontal and vertical antenna polarities were tested and performed pretest to three orthogonal axis. The worst case emissions were reported.

7.4 EUT operating Conditions

The EUT was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT has been programmed to continuously transmit during test. This operating condition was tested and used to collect the included data.

7.5 Test Result

Below 30MHz

Temperature:	26 °C	Relative Humidity:	54 %
Pressure:	101KPa	Test Voltage :	DC 12V
Test Mode:	Mode 3		

Freq. (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	State P/F
--	--	--	--	PASS
--	--	--	--	PASS

Note:

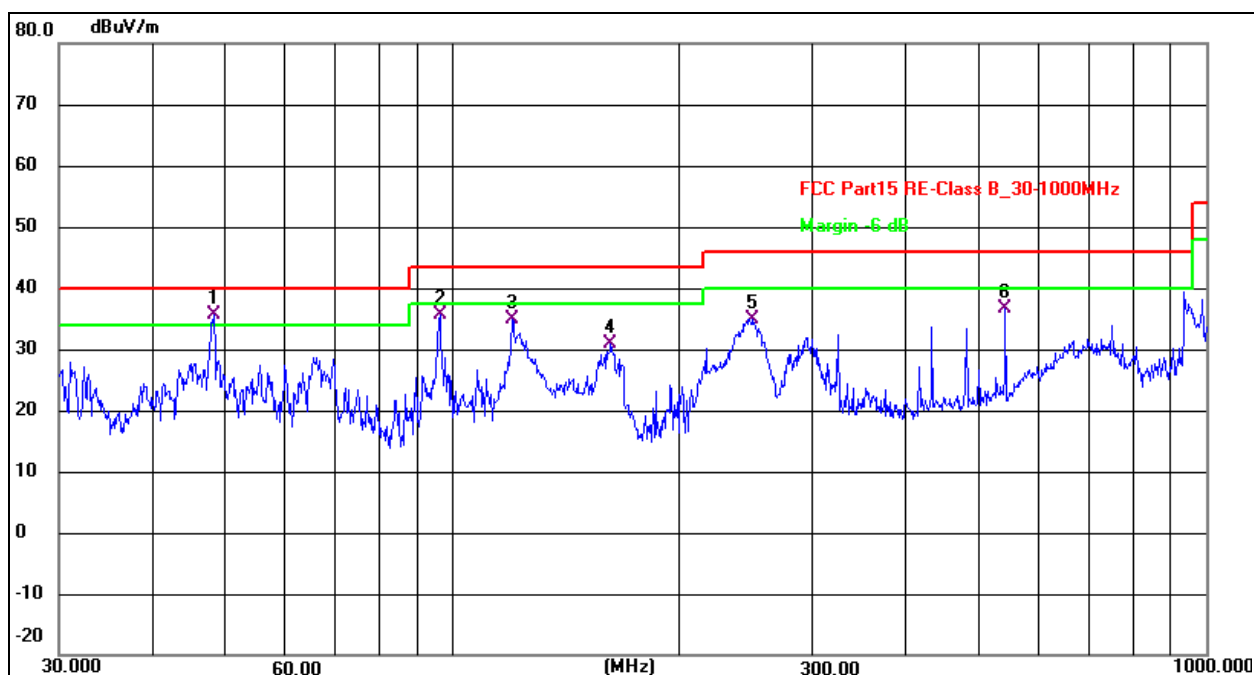
The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated by more than 20dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.

Distance extrapolation factor = $40 \log (\text{specific distance/test distance})$ (dB);

Limit line = specific limits(dBuv) + distance extrapolation factor.

Between 30MHz – 1GHz

Temperature:	26 °C	Relative Humidity:	54 %
Pressure:	101KPa	Phase :	Horizontal
Test Mode:	Mode 3	Test Voltage:	DC 12V(The Worst data)

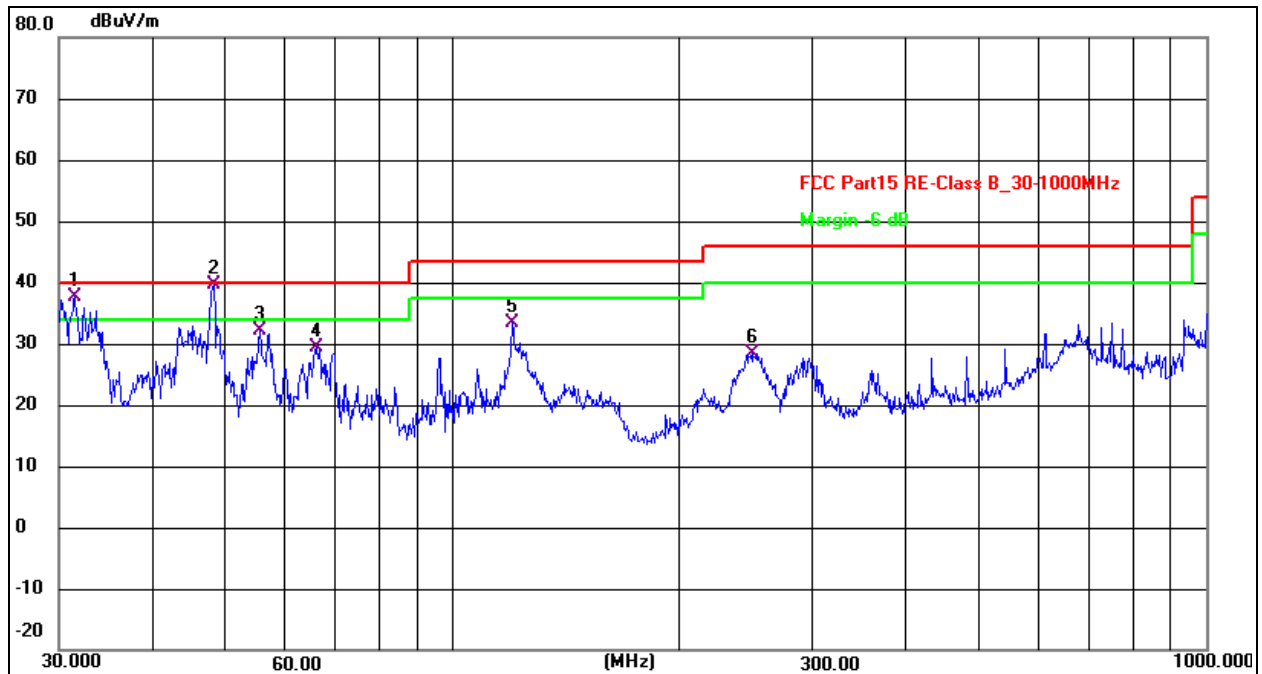


Remark:

1. Factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss – Pre-amplifier.
2. Measurement = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Over = Measurement - Limit

No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Factor (dB/m)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
1 *	48.1626	47.07	-11.54	35.53	40.00	-4.47	QP
2	96.0986	50.63	-15.12	35.51	43.50	-7.99	QP
3	119.8556	47.59	-12.68	34.91	43.50	-8.59	QP
4	162.0413	42.40	-11.55	30.85	43.50	-12.65	QP
5	250.3012	47.04	-12.14	34.90	46.00	-11.10	QP
6	541.3725	41.33	-4.61	36.72	46.00	-9.28	QP

Temperature:	26 °C	Relative Humidity:	54 %
Pressure:	101KPa	Phase :	Vertical
Test Mode:	Mode 3	Test Voltage:	DC 12V(The Worst data)



Remark:

- Factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss – Pre-amplifier.
- Measurement = Reading Level + Correct Factor
- Over = Measurement - Limit

No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Factor (dB/m)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
1 !	31.5095	49.75	-12.21	37.54	40.00	-2.46	QP
2 *	48.1625	51.12	-11.54	39.58	40.00	-0.42	QP
3	55.4147	44.23	-12.20	32.03	40.00	-7.97	QP
4	65.8029	42.99	-13.60	29.39	40.00	-10.61	QP
5	119.8556	46.02	-12.68	33.34	43.50	-10.16	QP
6	250.3012	40.50	-12.14	28.36	46.00	-17.64	QP

Between 1GHz – 25GHz

Polar (H/V)	Frequency (MHz)	Reading Level (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB)	Measurement (dBuV/m)	Limits (dBuV/m)	Over (dB)	Detector Type
LORA Low channel							
V	1804.60	80.03	-27.03	53.00	74.00	-21.00	PK
V	1804.60	69.39	-27.03	42.36	54.00	-11.64	AV
V	2706.90	75.18	-24.48	50.70	74.00	-23.30	PK
V	2706.90	65.93	-24.48	41.45	54.00	-12.55	AV
H	1804.60	82.66	-27.03	55.63	74.00	-18.37	PK
H	1804.60	72.96	-27.03	45.93	54.00	-8.07	AV
H	2706.90	75.65	-24.48	51.17	74.00	-22.83	PK
H	2706.90	67.42	-24.48	42.94	54.00	-11.06	AV
LORA Middle channel							
V	1817.00	80.16	-27.00	53.16	74.00	-20.84	PK
V	1817.00	69.14	-27.00	42.14	54.00	-11.86	AV
V	2725.50	75.33	-24.42	50.91	74.00	-23.09	PK
V	2725.50	65.86	-24.42	41.44	54.00	-12.56	AV
H	1817.00	82.73	-27.00	55.73	74.00	-18.27	PK
H	1817.00	73.21	-27.00	46.21	54.00	-7.79	AV
H	2725.50	76.08	-24.42	51.66	74.00	-22.34	PK
H	2725.50	67.72	-24.42	43.30	54.00	-10.70	AV
LORA High channel							
V	1829.80	80.29	-26.97	53.32	74.00	-20.68	PK
V	1829.80	69.11	-26.97	42.14	54.00	-11.86	AV
V	2744.70	75.40	-24.37	51.03	74.00	-22.97	PK
V	2744.70	65.91	-24.37	41.54	54.00	-12.46	AV
H	1829.80	82.91	-26.97	55.94	74.00	-18.06	PK
H	1829.80	73.18	-26.97	46.21	54.00	-7.79	AV
H	2744.70	76.07	-24.37	51.70	74.00	-22.30	PK
H	2744.70	67.18	-24.37	42.81	54.00	-11.19	AV

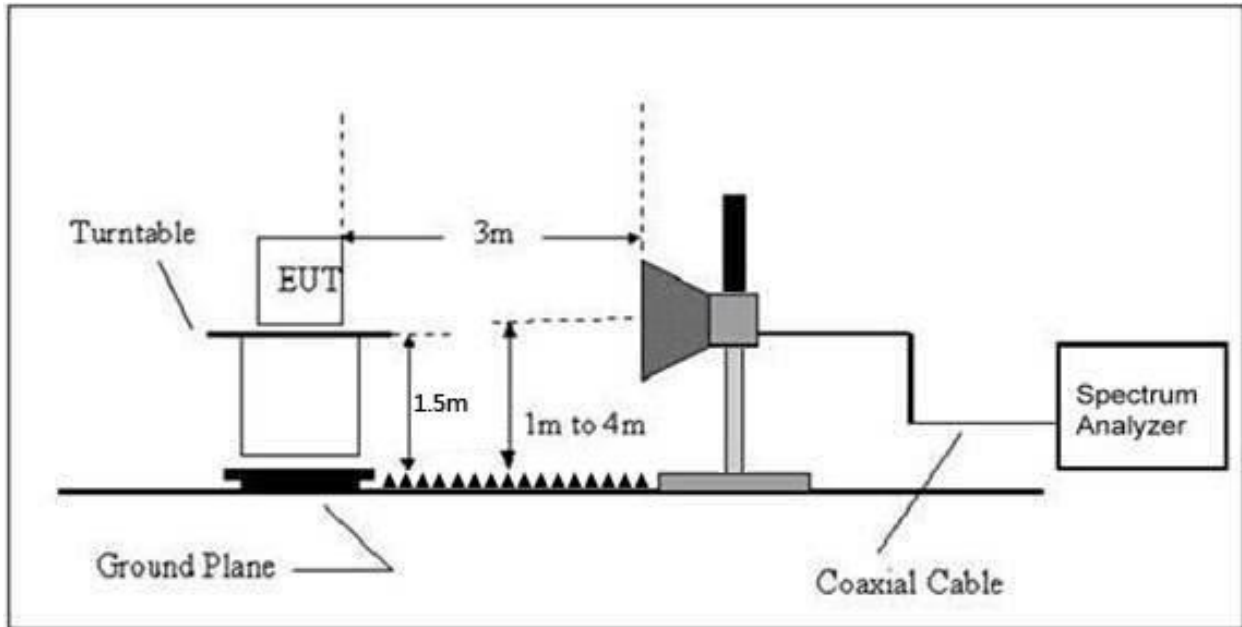
Remark:

1. Emission Level = Meter Reading + Factor, Factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss – Pre-amplifier.
Over= Emission Level - Limit
2. If peak below the average limit, the average emission was no test.
3. In restricted bands of operation, The spurious emissions below the permissible value more than 20dB
4. The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated by more than 20dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.
5. All the antenna are test, the worst antenna is antenna 1, the data recording in the report.

8. Radiated Band Emission Measurement And Restricted Bands Of Operation

8.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup

Radiated Emission Test-Up Frequency Above 1GHz



8.2 Limit

FCC Part15 C Section 15.209 and 15.205

(a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section, only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(²)
13.36-13.41			

Limits Of Radiated Emission Measurement (Above 1000MHz)

Frequency (MHz)	Limit (dBuV/m) (at 3M)	
	Peak	Average
Above 1000	74	54

Notes:

- (1) The limit for radiated test was performed according to FCC PART 15C.
- (2) The tighter limit applies at the band edges.
- (3) Emission level (dBuV/m)=20log Emission level (uV/m).

8.3 Test procedure

Receiver Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start Frequency	2300MHz
Stop Frequency	2520
RB / VB (Emission In Restricted Band)	1 MHz / 1 MHz for Peak, 1 MHz / 10Hz for Average

Above 1GHz test procedure as below:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 meters above the ground at a 3 meter camber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rota table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. Test the EUT in the lowest channel, the Highest channel.

Note:

Both horizontal and vertical antenna polarities were tested and performed pretest to three orthogonal axis. The worst case emissions were reported.

8.4 EUT operating Conditions

The EUT was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT has been programmed to continuously transmit during test. This operating condition was tested and used to collect the included data.

8.5 Test Result

Test mode	Polar (H/V)	Frequency (MHz)	Reading Level (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB)	Measurement (dBuV/m)	Limits (dBuV/m)	Over	Result
					PK			
LORA	Low Channel 902.3MHz							
	H	900.00	30.95	-4.76	26.19	46.00	-19.81	PASS
	H	902.00	31.86	-4.70	27.16	46.00	-18.84	PASS
	V	900.00	28.31	-4.76	23.55	46.00	-22.45	PASS
	V	902.00	28.92	-4.70	24.22	46.00	-21.78	PASS
	High Channel 914.9MHz							
	H	928.00	29.98	-5.60	24.38	46.00	-21.62	PASS
	H	930.00	30.63	-5.54	25.09	46.00	-20.91	PASS
	V	928.00	29.81	-5.60	24.21	46.00	-21.79	PASS
	V	930.00	31.09	-5.54	25.55	46.00	-20.45	PASS
Remark: 1. Emission Level = Meter Reading + Factor, Factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss – Pre-amplifier. Over= Emission Level – Limit 2. If the PK measured levels comply with average limit, then the average level were deemed to comply with average limit. 3 In restricted bands of operation, The spurious emissions below the permissible value more than 20dB 4. The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated by more than 20dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.								

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9. Conducted Spurious Emission Measurement

9.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



9.2 Limit

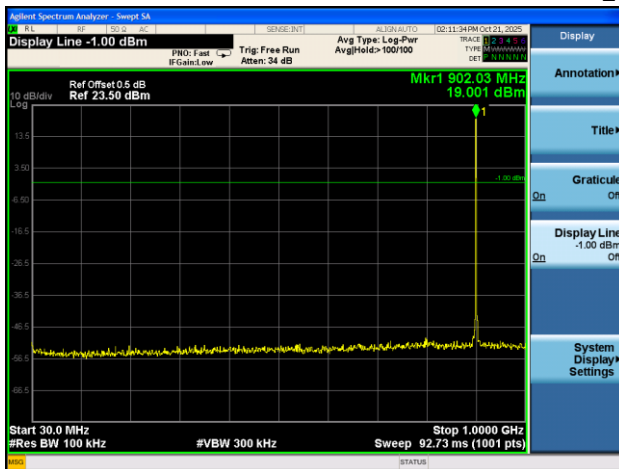
Regulation 15.247 (d), In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

9.3 Test procedure

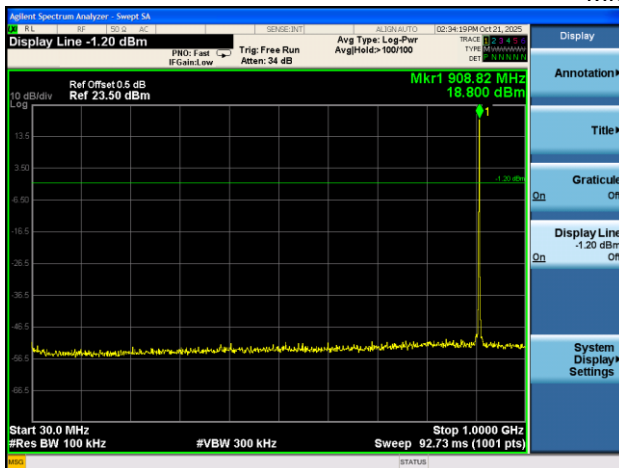
1. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low RF cable from the antenna port to the spectrum;
2. Set the spectrum analyzer:
RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300kHz, Sweep = auto
Detector function = peak, Trace = max hold

9.4 Test Result

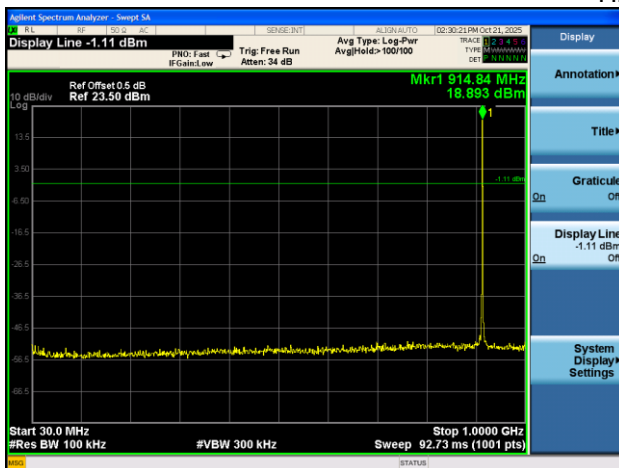
30MHz – 25GHz Low Channel



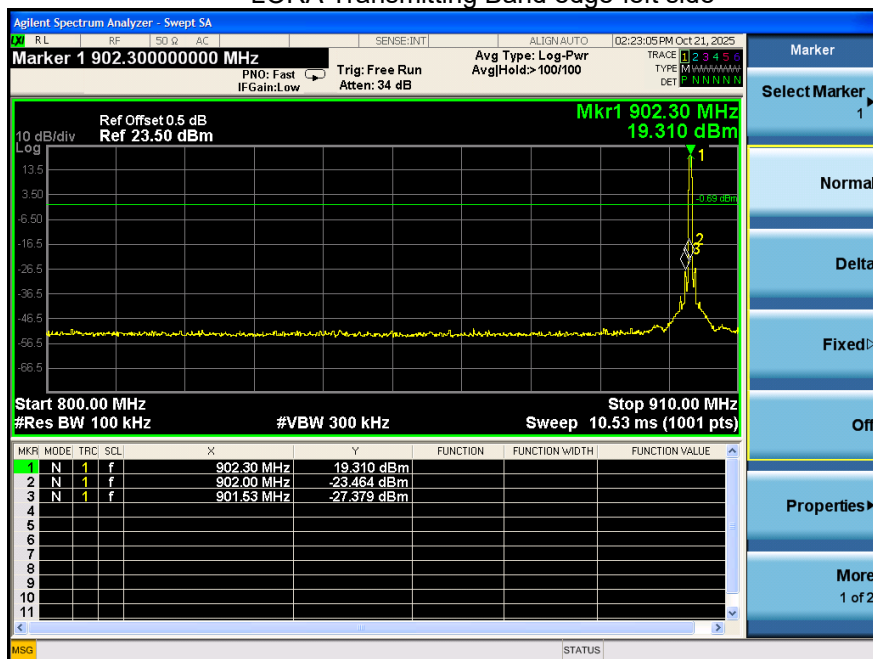
Middle Channel



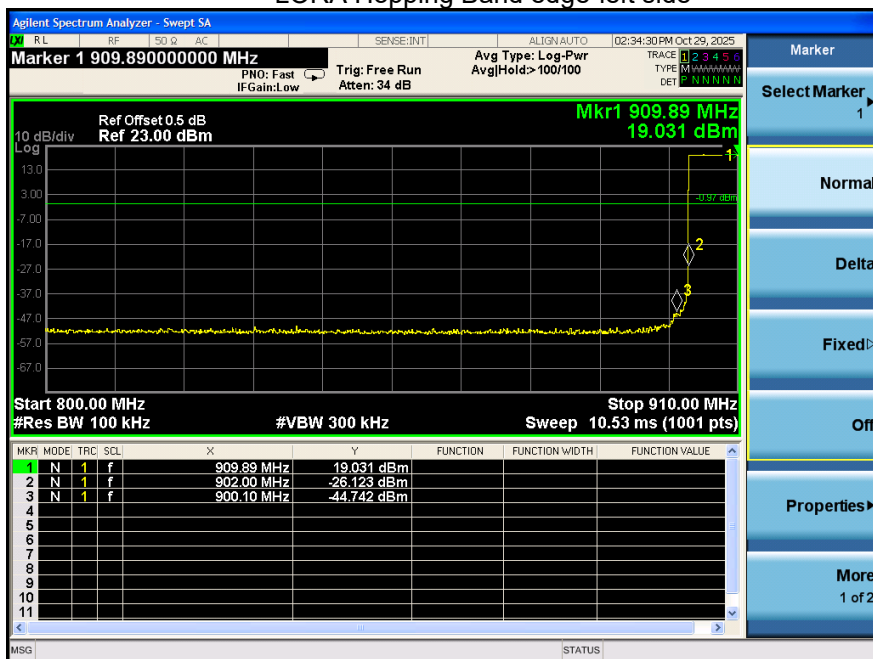
High Channel



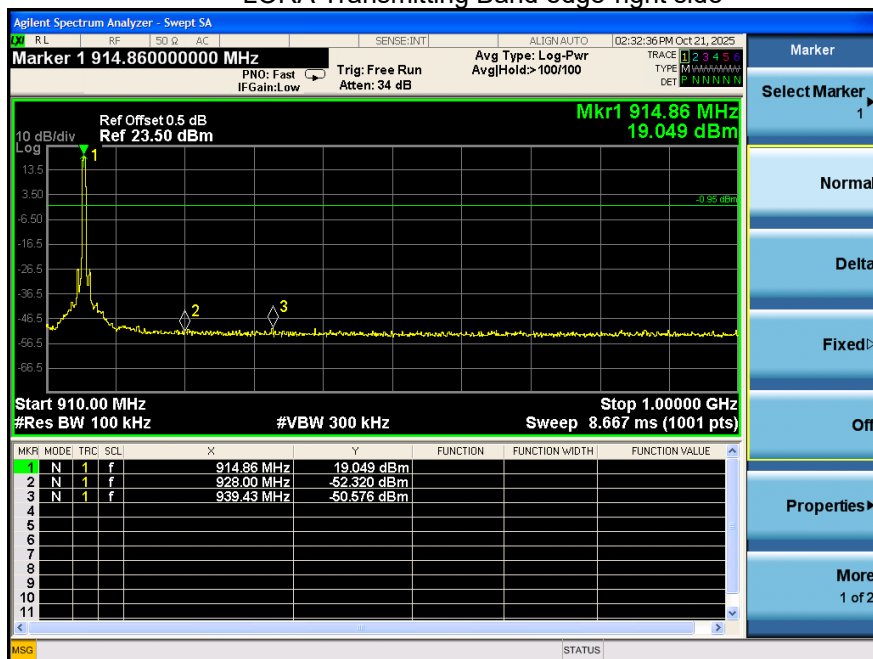
LORA Transmitting Band edge-left side



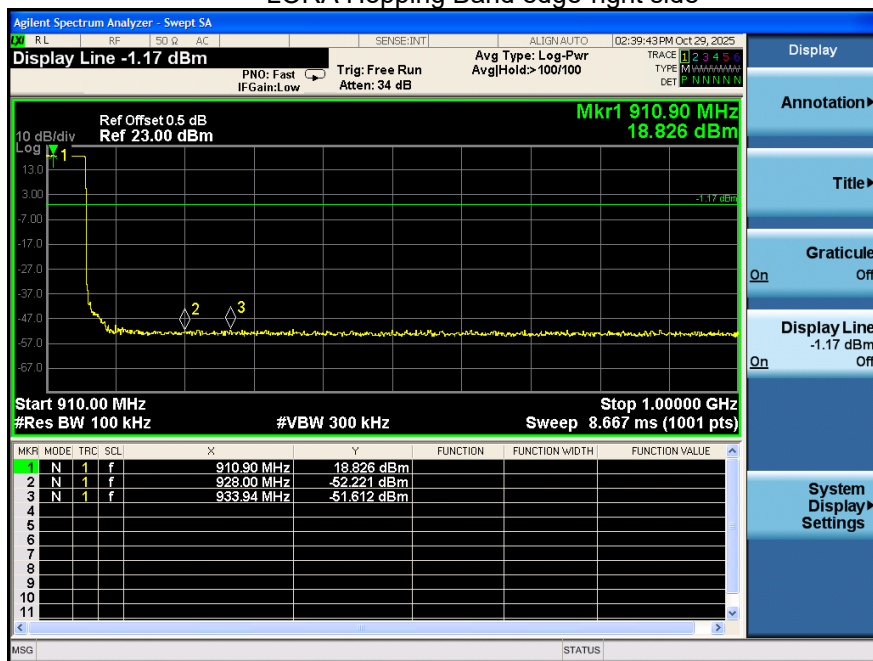
LORA Hopping Band edge-left side



LORA Transmitting Band edge-right side

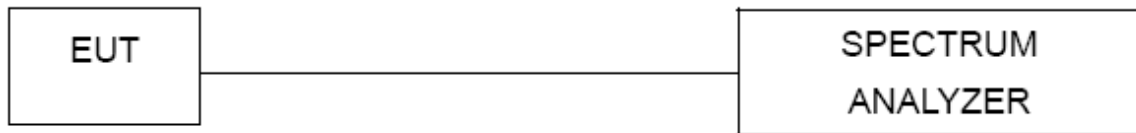


LORA Hopping Band edge-right side



10. Occupy Bandwidth

10.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



10.2 Limit

For frequency hopping systems operating in the 902-928 MHz band: The maximum allowed 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 250 kHz

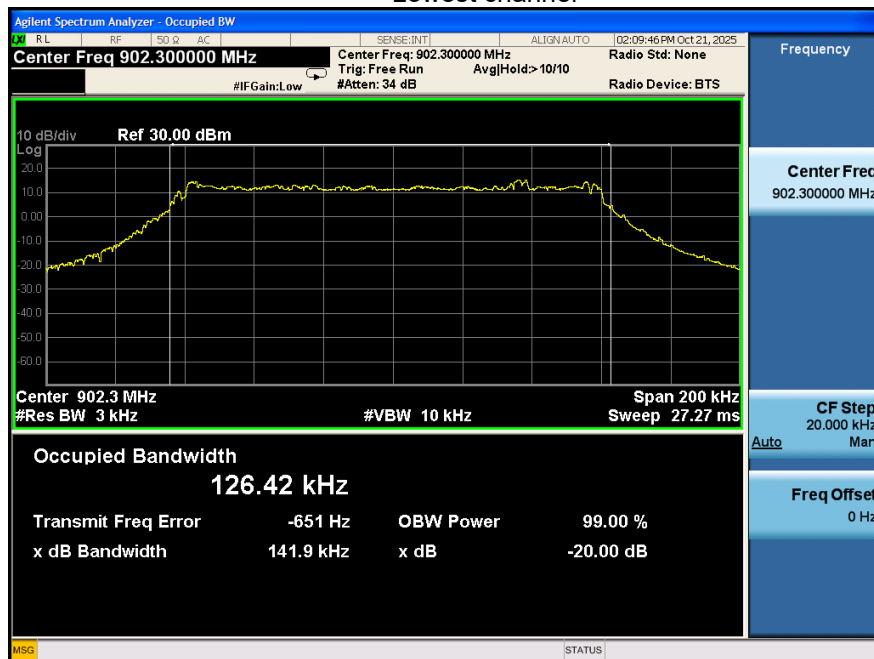
10.3 Test procedure

1. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
2. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings for 20dB Bandwidth measurement.
Span = approximately 2 to 5 times the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel; $1\% \leq RBW \leq 5\%$ of the 20 dB bandwidth; $VBW \geq 3RBW$;
Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold.
4. Measure and record the results in the test report.

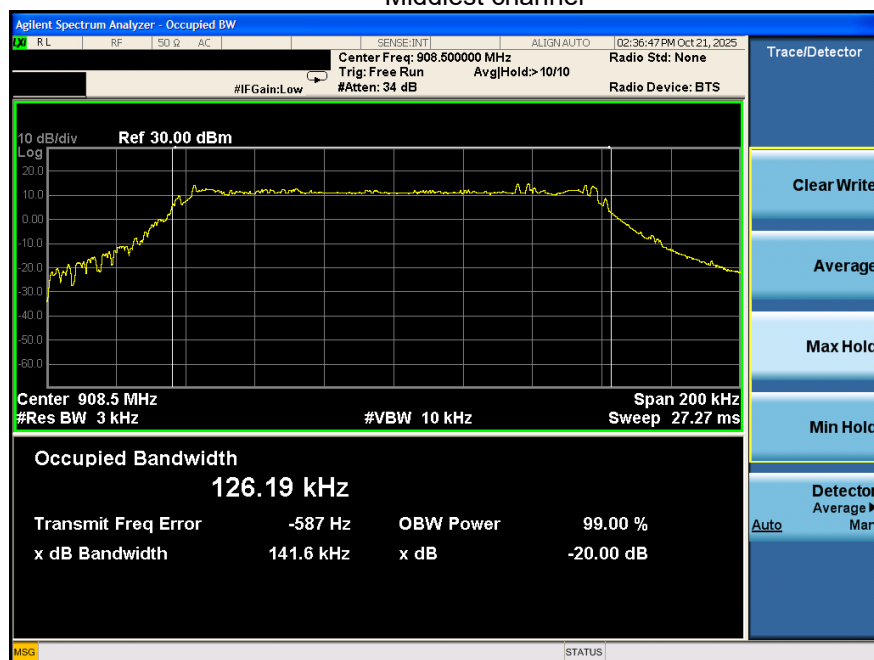
10.4 Test Result

Test channel	LORA		
	20dB(kHz)	Limit(kHz)	Conclusion
Lowest	141.9	≤ 250	PASS
Middlest	126.19	≤ 250	PASS
Highest	125.99	≤ 250	PASS

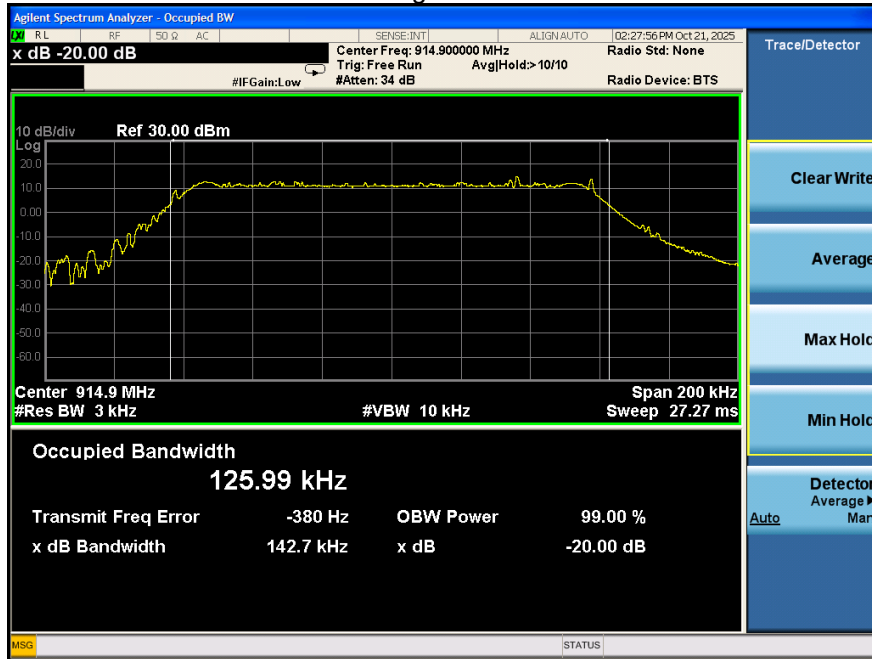
Lowest channel



Middlest channel

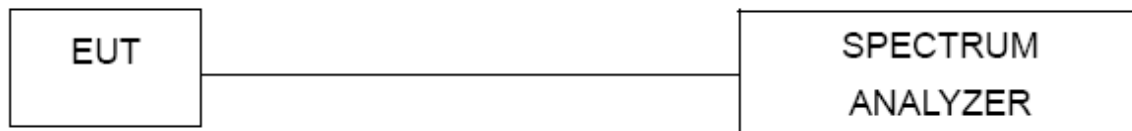


Highest channel



11. Conducted Output Power

11.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



11.2 Limit

For frequency hopping systems operating in the 902-928 MHz band: 1 watt for systems employing at least 50 hopping channels; and, 0.25 watts for systems employing less than 50 hopping channels, but at least 25 hopping channels, as permitted under paragraph (a)(1)(i) of this section.

For those cases where the rule specifies that the conducted output power be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the transmitting antenna exceeds 6 dBi, the applicable output power limit shall be calculated as follows:

$$P_{out} = P_{limit} - (G_{TX} - 6)$$

where:

P_{Out} is the maximum conducted output power in dBm,

P_{Limit} is the output power limit in dBm,

G_{Tx} is the maximum transmitting antenna directional gain in dBi.

11.3 Test procedure

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = approximately 5 times the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel

RBW > the 20 dB bandwidth of the emission being measured $VBW \geq RBW$

Sweep = auto

Detector function = peak

Trace = max hold

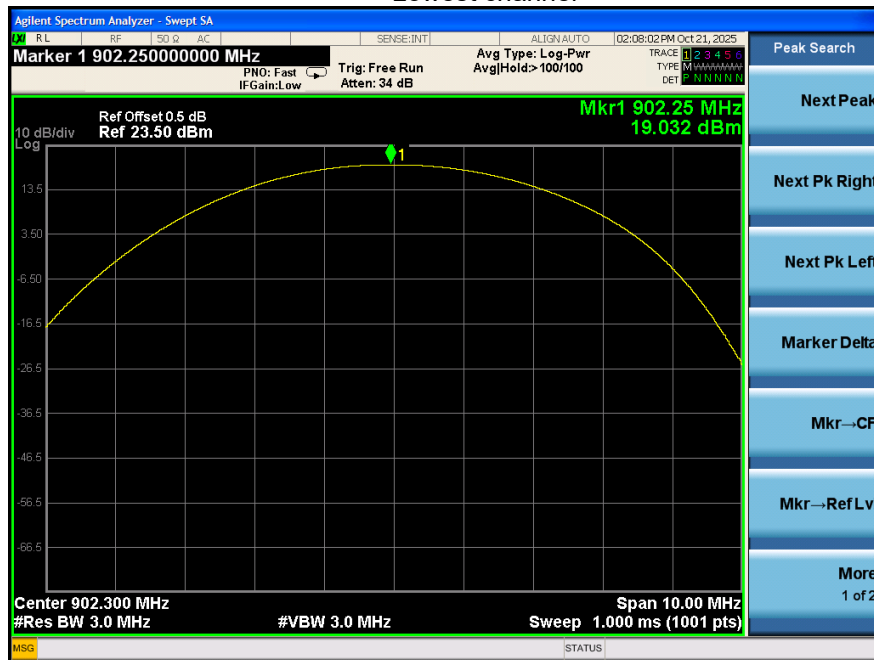
Allow the trace to stabilize.

Use the marker-to-peak function to set the marker to the peak of the emission.

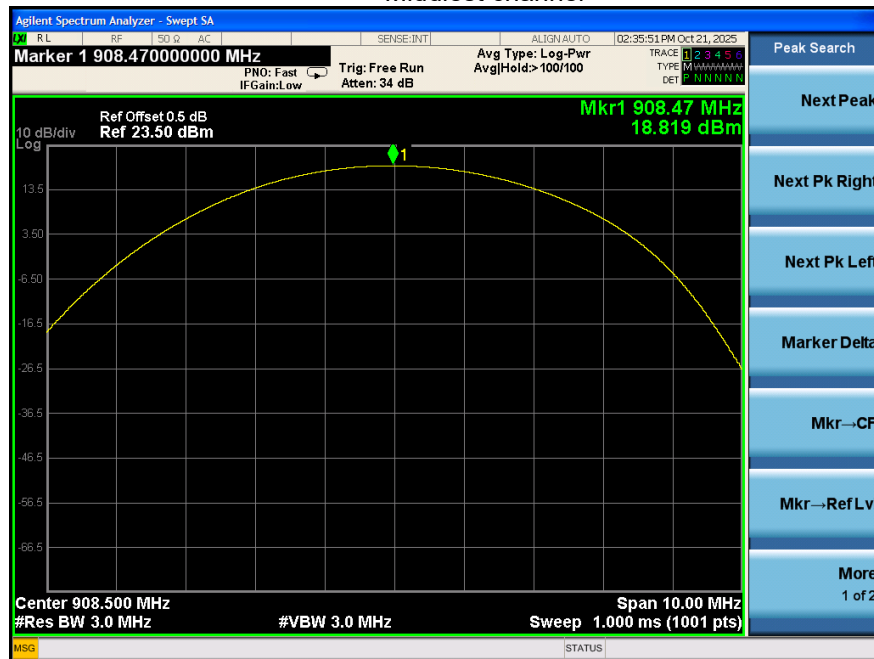
11.4 Test Result

LORA			
Test channel	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Lowest	19.032	30.00	PASS
Middlest	18.819	30.00	PASS
Highest	18.939	30.00	PASS

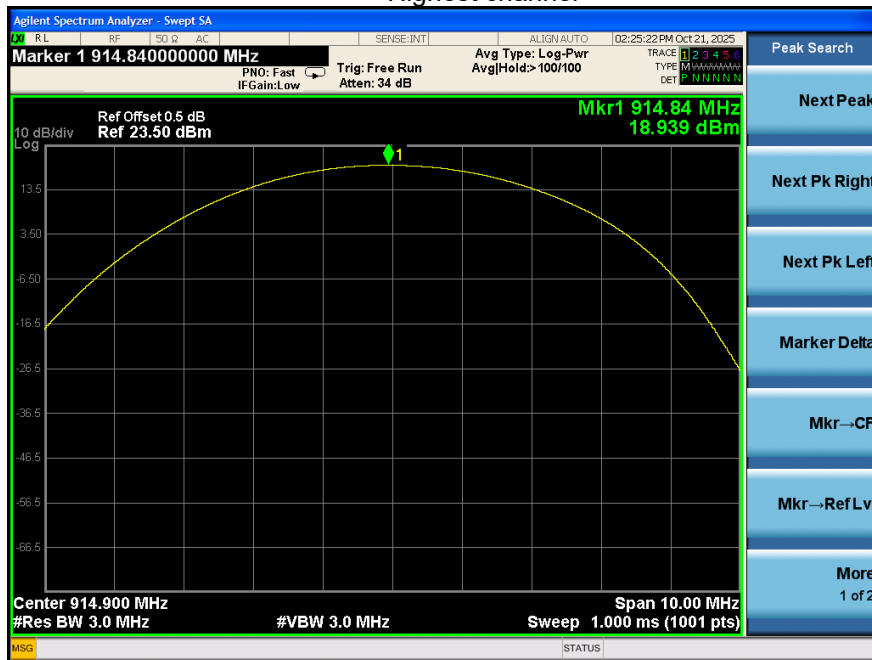
Lowest channel



Middlest channel



Highest channel



12. Hopping Channel Separation

12.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



12.2 Limit

Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

12.3 Test procedure

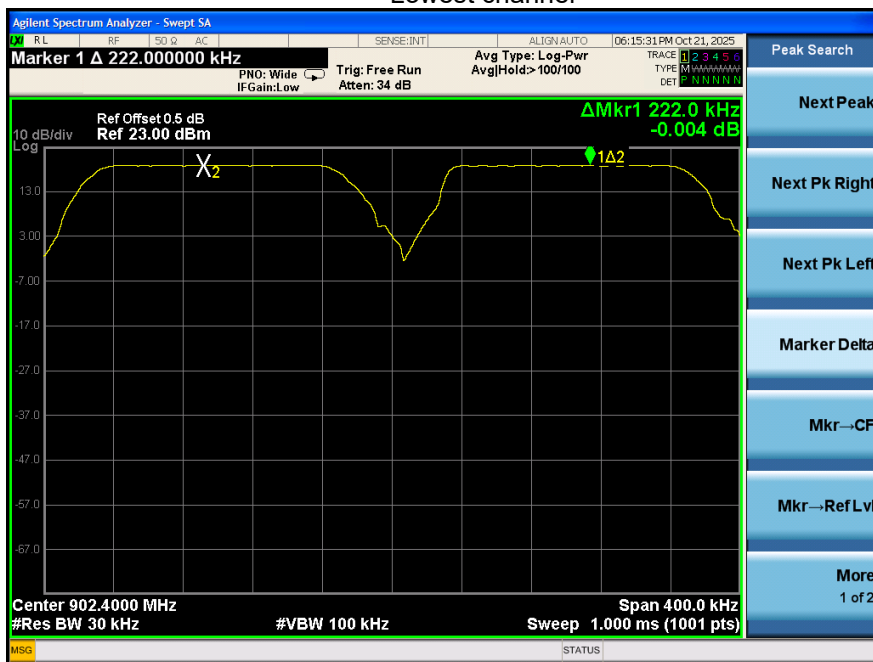
1. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low RF cable from the antenna port to the spectrum.
2. Set the spectrum analyzer: RBW = 30kHz. VBW = 100kHz, Span = 1.0MHz. Sweep = auto; Detector Function = Peak. Trace = Max hold.
3. Allow the trace to stabilize. Use the marker-delta function to determine the separation between the peaks of the adjacent channels. The limit is specified in one of the subparagraphs of this Section Submit this plot.

12.4 Test Result

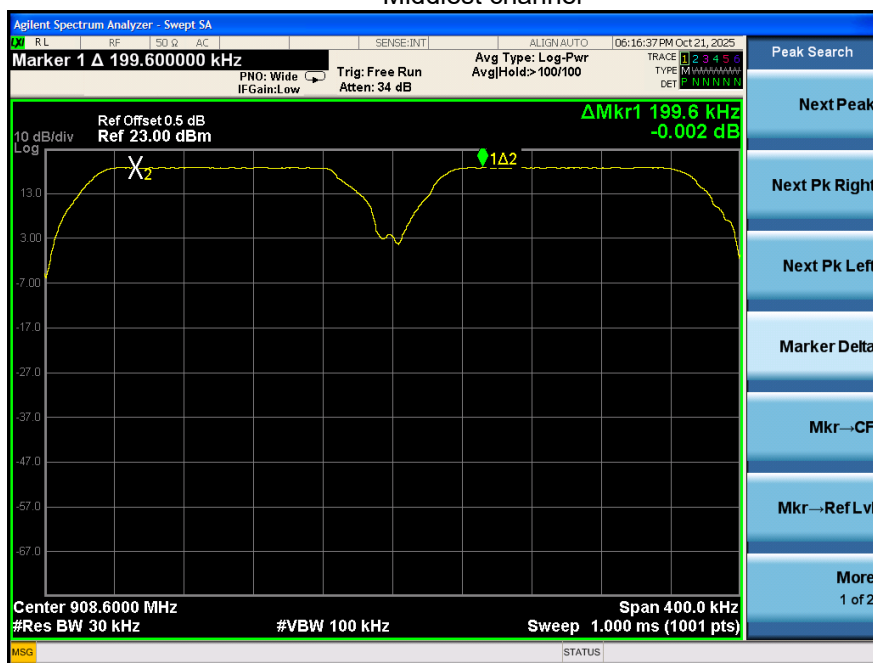
For FHSS:

LORA			
Test channel	Carrier Frequencies Separation (kHz)	Limit (kHz)	Result
Lowest	222.0	141.9	PASS
Middlest	199.6	126.19	PASS
Highest	194.4	125.99	PASS

Lowest channel

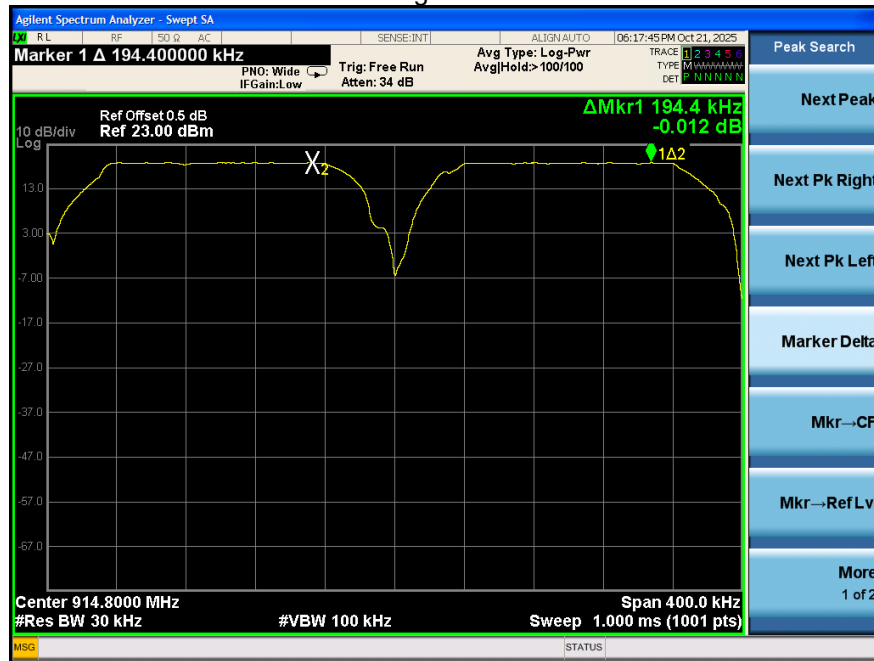


Middlest channel



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Highest channel



13. Number Of Hopping Frequency

13.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



13.2 Limit

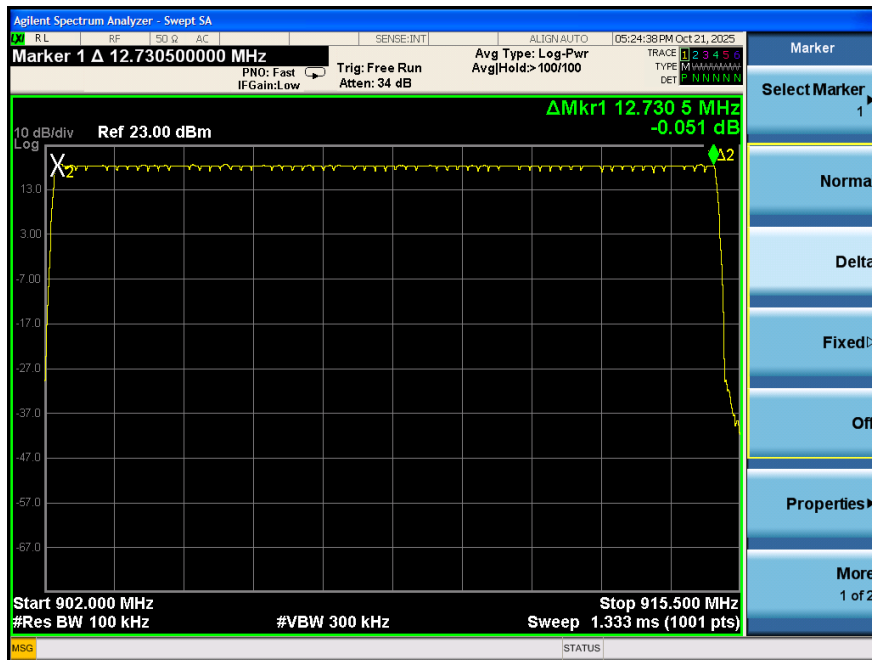
For frequency hopping systems operating in the 902-928 MHz band: if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is less than 250 kHz, the system shall use at least 50 hopping frequencies; if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 250 kHz or greater, the system shall use at least 25 hopping frequencies.

13.3 Test procedure

1. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
2. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Enable the EUT hopping function.
4. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings: Span = the frequency band of operation; set the RBW to less than 30% of the channel spacing or the 20 dB bandwidth, whichever is smaller; VBW $\geq$ RBW; Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold
5. The number of hopping frequency used is defined as the number of total channel.
6. Record the measurement data in report.

13.4 Test Result

Antenna	Hopping channel numbers	Limit	Result
/	64	50	PASS



14. Dwell Time

14.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



14.2 Limit

For frequency hopping systems operating in the 902-928 MHz band: if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is less than 250 kHz, the system shall use at least 50 hopping frequencies and the average time of occupancy on any frequency shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within a 20 second period; if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 250 kHz or greater, the system shall use at least 25 hopping frequencies and the average time of occupancy on any frequency shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within a 10 second period. The maximum allowed 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 500 kHz.

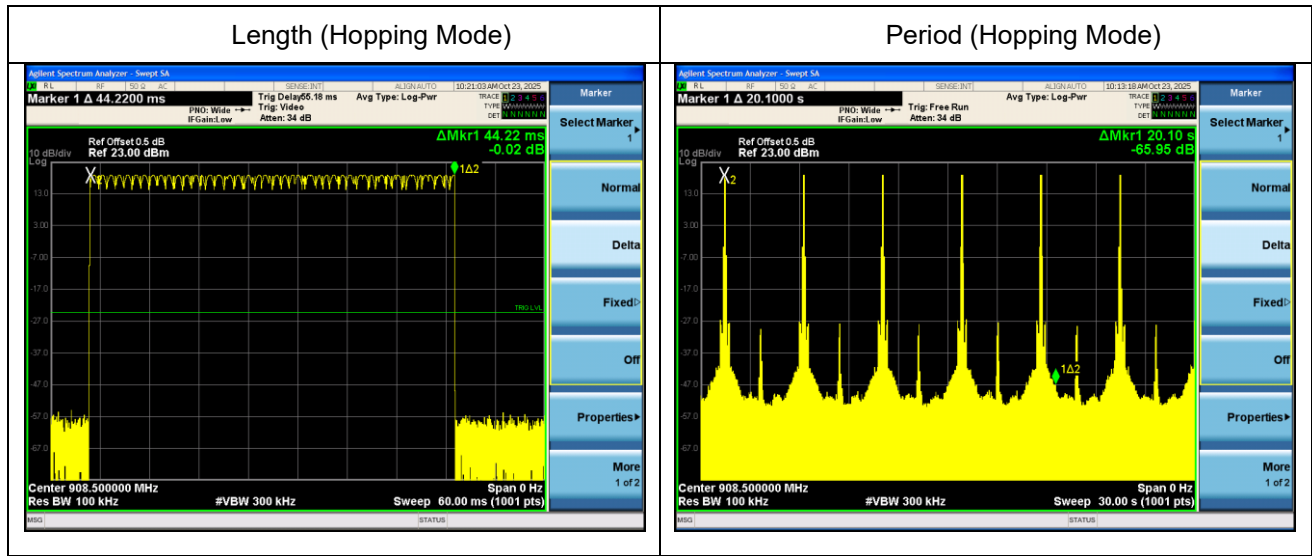
14.3 Test procedure

1. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
2. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Enable the EUT hopping function.
4. The spectrum analyzer is set to:
Center frequency = 914.75MHz, Span = zero
RBW = 100 kHz (RBW shall be $\leq$ channel spacing and where possible RBW should be set $\gg 1/T$, where T is the expected dwell time per channel),
VBW $\geq$ RBW Detector function = peak,
Trace = max hold
5. Measure and record the results in the test report.

14.4 Test Result

Length (ms)	Number	Dwell time (ms)	Limit (ms)	Result
44.22	5	221.10	400	PASS

Note: Dwell time= Length* Number



15. Antenna Requirement

15.1 Limit

15.203 requirement: For intentional device, according to 15.203: an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

15.2 Test Result

The EUT antenna is RP-SMA antenna, antenna gain is -1.01 dBi, fulfill the requirement of this section.

16. EUT Photographs

EUT Photo 1



EUT Photo 2



Appendix-Photographs Of EUT Constructional Details

17. EUT Test Setup Photographs

Radiated Measurement Photos



STATEMENT

1. The equipment lists are traceable to the national reference standards.
2. The test report can not be partially copied unless prior written approval is issued from our lab.
3. The test report is invalid without the "special seal for inspection and testing".
4. The test report is invalid without the signature of the approver.
5. The test process and test result is only related to the Unit Under Test.
6. Sample information is provided by the client and the laboratory is not responsible for its authenticity.
7. The quality system of our laboratory is in accordance with ISO/IEC17025.
8. If there is any objection to this test report, the client should inform issuing laboratory within 15 days from the date of receiving test report.

Address:

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***** END *****