



RF MEASUREMENT REPORT

FCC ID: 2ALJ3AP43X
Applicant: HAN Networks Co., Ltd.
Product: HAN Access Point
Model No.: AP431, AP411
Brand Name: HANNETWORKS, HAN NETWORKS
FCC Classification: Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (NII)
FCC Rule Part(s): Part 15 Subpart E (Section 15.407)
Result: Complies
Received Date: 2023-03-14
Test Date: 2023-04-06 ~ 2023-06-29

Reviewed By:

Jame Yuan

Jame Yuan

Approved By:

Robin Wu

Robin Wu



The test results relate only to the samples tested.

This equipment has been shown to be capable of compliance with the applicable technical standards as indicated in the measurement report and was tested in accordance with the measurement procedures specified in KDB789033. Test results reported herein relate only to the item(s) tested.

The test report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of MRT Technology (Suzhou) Co., Ltd.

Revision History

Report No.	Version	Description	Issue Date	Note
2303RSU029-U3	V01	Initial Report	2023-09-01	Valid

Note: This report is a copy report based on MRT original report (Report No. 2303RSU028-U3). Only applicant information and product information (name, model and brand name) has changed in this report.

CONTENTS

Description	Page
1. General Information	6
1.1. Applicant	6
1.2. Manufacturer	6
1.3. Testing Facility	6
1.4. Product Information	7
1.5. Radio Specification under Test	8
1.6. Working Frequencies	9
1.7. Antenna Details	10
2. Test Configuration	11
2.1. Test Mode	11
2.2. Test System Connection Diagram	12
2.3. Test Software	12
2.4. Applied Standards	13
2.5. Test Environment Condition	13
3. Antenna Requirements	14
4. Measuring Instrument	15
5. Decision Rules and Measurement Uncertainty	17
5.1. Decision Rules	17
5.2. Measurement Uncertainty	17
6. Test Result	18
6.1. Summary	18
6.2. 26dB & 99% Bandwidth Measurement	19
6.2.1. Test Limit	19
6.2.2. Test Procedure	19
6.2.3. Test Setting	19
6.2.4. Test Setup	19
6.2.5. Test Result	20
6.3. 6dB Bandwidth Measurement	21
6.3.1. Test Limit	21
6.3.2. Test Procedure	21
6.3.3. Test Setting	21
6.3.4. Test Setup	21
6.3.5. Test Result	21
6.4. Output Power Measurement	22
6.4.1. Test Limit	22

6.4.2.	Test Procedure	22
6.4.3.	Test Setting	22
6.4.4.	Test Setup.....	22
6.4.5.	Test Result	22
6.5.	Transmit Power Control Measurement.....	23
6.5.1.	Test Limit.....	23
6.5.2.	Test Procedure	23
6.5.3.	Test Setting	23
6.5.4.	Test Setup.....	23
6.5.5.	Test Result	23
6.6.	Power Spectral Density Measurement	24
6.6.1.	Test Limit.....	24
6.6.2.	Test Procedure	24
6.6.3.	Test Setting	24
6.6.4.	Test Setup.....	25
6.6.5.	Test Result	25
6.7.	Frequency Stability Measurement.....	26
6.7.1.	Test Limit.....	26
6.7.2.	Test Procedure	26
6.7.3.	Test Setup.....	26
6.7.4.	Test Result	27
6.8.	Radiated Spurious Emission Measurement	28
6.8.1.	Test Limit.....	28
6.8.2.	Test Procedure	28
6.8.3.	Test Setting	28
6.8.4.	Test Setup.....	30
6.8.5.	Test Result	31
6.9.	Radiated Restricted Band Edge Measurement	32
6.9.1.	Test Limit.....	32
6.9.2.	Test Procedure	34
6.9.3.	Test Setting	34
6.9.4.	Test Setup.....	35
6.9.5.	Test Result	35
6.10.	AC Conducted Emissions Measurement.....	36
6.10.1.	Test Limit.....	36
6.10.2.	Test Setup.....	36
6.10.3.	Test Result	36
Appendix A - Test Result.....		37
A.1	Duty Cycle Test Result.....	37

A.2	26dB Bandwidth Test Result	39
A.3	6dB Bandwidth Test Result	57
A.4	Output Power Test Result	63
A.5	Power Spectral Density Test Result.....	66
A.6	Frequency Stability Test Result.....	99
A.7	Radiated Spurious Emission Test Result.....	100
A.8	Radiated Restricted Band Edge Test Result.....	174
A.9	AC Conducted Emissions Test Result	300
Appendix B - Test Setup Photograph		302
Appendix C - EUT Photograph		303

1. General Information

1.1. Applicant

HAN Networks Co., Ltd.

101-A16, 1st Floor, Building 3, No.9 compound, Yongfeng Road, Haidian District, Beijing, P.R. China

1.2. Manufacturer

HAN Networks Co., Ltd.

101-A16, 1st Floor, Building 3, No.9 compound, Yongfeng Road, Haidian District, Beijing, P.R. China

1.3. Testing Facility

☒	Test Site – MRT Suzhou Laboratory			
	Laboratory Location (Suzhou - Wuzhong)			
	D8 Building, No.2 Tian'edang Rd., Wuzhong Economic Development Zone, Suzhou, China			
	Laboratory Location (Suzhou - SIP)			
	4b Building, Liando U Valley, No.200 Xingpu Rd., Shengpu Town, Suzhou Industrial Park, China			
☒	Laboratory Accreditations			
	A2LA: 3628.01		CNAS: L10551	
	FCC: CN1166		ISED: CN0001	
	VCCI:	☐ R-20025	☐ G-20034	☐ C-20020
		☐ R-20141	☐ G-20134	☐ C-20103
☒	Test Site – MRT Shenzhen Laboratory			
	Laboratory Location (Shenzhen)			
	1G, Building A, Junxiangda Building, Zhongshanyuan Road West, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, China			
	Laboratory Accreditations			
	A2LA: 3628.02		CNAS: L10551	
☐	Test Site – MRT Taiwan Laboratory			
	Laboratory Location (Taiwan)			
	No. 38, Fuxing 2nd Rd., Guishan Dist., Taoyuan City 333, Taiwan (R.O.C.)			
	Laboratory Accreditations			
	TAF: 3261		ISED: TW3261	

1.4. Product Information

Product Name	HAN Access Point
Model No.	AP431, AP411
EUT Identification No.	20230313Sample#05 (AP431 Conducted) 20230525Sample#01 (AP431 Radiated) 20230614Sample#03 (AP411)
Wi-Fi Specification	802.11a/b/g/n/ac/ax
Bluetooth Specification	V5.1 Single Mode
Antenna Information	Refer to Section 1.7
Power Type	AC Adapter Input or PoE Input
Operating Environment	Indoor Use
Accessories	
AC Adapter (For both AP431 and AP411)	Model: ADP-50GR B Input: 100-240V ~ 50/60Hz, 1.3A Output: 48.0V, 1.042A, 50.1W MAX
PoE Injector (For AP431)	Model: POE60U-1BT-X Input: 100-240V ~ 1.5A, 50/60Hz Output: 56.0V, 0.535A, 30W PIN 3, 6+ PIN 1, 2 Return Output: 56.0V, 0.535A, 30W PIN 4, 5+ PIN 7, 8 Return
PoE Injector (For AP411)	Model: PD-9001GR/AT/AC Input: 100-240V ~ 0.67A, 50/60Hz Output: 55.0V, 0.6A
Remark: - The information of EUT was provided by the manufacturer, and the accuracy of the information shall be the responsibility of the manufacturer. - AC Power Adapter and PoE Injector are not sold with Product. For this report, we select AC Adapter for testing. - Based on AP431, AP411 removed TPM (Trusted Platform Module), removed Eth1(LAN port) PoE function and modified the maximum data rate from 2.5Gbps to 1Gbps. USB 3.0 ports have different output current. For AP431, the max current is 1A. For AP411, the max current is 500mA. For the radio part, AP431 did all test items, and AP411 did the spot check.	

1.5. Radio Specification under Test

Frequency Range	For 802.11a/n-HT20/ac-VHT20/ax-HE20: 5180~5240MHz, 5260~5320MHz, 5500~5720MHz, 5745~5825MHz For 802.11n-HT40/ac-VHT40/ax-HE40: 5190~5230MHz, 5270~5310MHz, 5510~5710MHz, 5755~5795MHz For 802.11ac-VHT80/ax-HE80: 5210MHz, 5290MHz, 5530MHz, 5610 MHz, 5690MHz, 5775MHz	
Type of Modulation	802.11a/n/ac: OFDM 802.11ax: OFDMA	
Data Rate	802.11a: 6/9/12/18/24/36/48/54Mbps 802.11n: up to 600Mbps 802.11ac: up to 866.6Mbps 802.11ax: up to 1201Mbps	
Channel Puncturing Function	☐ Supported	☒ Unsupported
Support RU	☒ Full RU	☐ Partial RU

1.6. Working Frequencies

802.11a/n-HT20/ac-VHT20/ax-HE20

Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency
36	5180 MHz	40	5200 MHz	44	5220 MHz
48	5240 MHz	52	5260 MHz	56	5280 MHz
60	5300 MHz	64	5320 MHz	100	5500 MHz
104	5520 MHz	108	5540 MHz	112	5560 MHz
116	5580 MHz	120	5600 MHz	124	5620 MHz
128	5640 MHz	132	5660 MHz	136	5680 MHz
140	5700 MHz	144	5720 MHz	149	5745 MHz
153	5765 MHz	157	5785 MHz	161	5805 MHz
165	5825 MHz	--	--	--	--

802.11n-HT40/ac-VHT40/ax-HE40

Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency
38	5190 MHz	46	5230 MHz	54	5270 MHz
62	5310 MHz	102	5510 MHz	110	5550MHz
118	5590 MHz	126	5630 MHz	134	5670 MHz
142	5710 MHz	151	5755 MHz	159	5795 MHz

802.11ac-VHT80/ax-HE80

Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency
42	5210 MHz	58	5290 MHz	106	5530 MHz
122	5610 MHz	138	5690 MHz	155	5775 MHz

1.7. Antenna Details

Antenna Type	Frequency Band (MHz)	Tx Paths	Max Antenna Gain (dBi)	Directional Gain (dBi)		Beamforming Directional Gain (dBi)
				For Power	For PSD	
Wi-Fi Antennas						
PIFA	2400 ~ 2483.5	2	4.15	4.15	7.16	7.16
PIFA	5150 ~ 5250	2	4.57	4.57	7.58	7.58
PIFA	5250 ~ 5350	2	4.55	4.55	7.56	7.56
PIFA	5470 ~ 5725	2	4.31	4.31	7.32	7.32
PIFA	5725 ~ 5850	2	4.30	4.30	7.31	7.31
PIFA	5925 ~ 6425	2	4.33	4.33	7.34	7.34
PIFA	6425 ~ 6525	2	4.77	4.77	7.78	7.78
PIFA	6525 ~ 6875	2	4.59	4.59	7.60	7.60
PIFA	6875 ~ 7125	2	4.01	4.01	7.02	7.02
Bluetooth Antenna						
PIFA	2400 ~ 2483.5	1	4.13	--	--	--
Remark:						
1. The EUT supports Cyclic Delay Diversity (CDD) mode, and CDD signals are correlated. For CDD transmissions, directional gain is calculated as follows. Directional gain = $G_{ANT\ Max} + \text{Array Gain}$, where Array Gain is as follows. - For power spectral density (PSD) measurements on all devices, $\text{Array Gain} = 10 \log (N_{ANT}/ N_{SS}) \text{ dB};$ - For power measurements on IEEE 802.11 devices, $\text{Array Gain} = 0 \text{ dB for } N_{ANT} \leq 4;$						
2. The EUT also supports Beam Forming mode, and the Beam Forming supports 802.11n/ac/ax, not include 802.11a/b/g. Beamforming Directional gain = $G_{ANT\ Max} + 10 \log (N_{ANT}/ N_{SS})$.						

2. Test Configuration

2.1. Test Mode

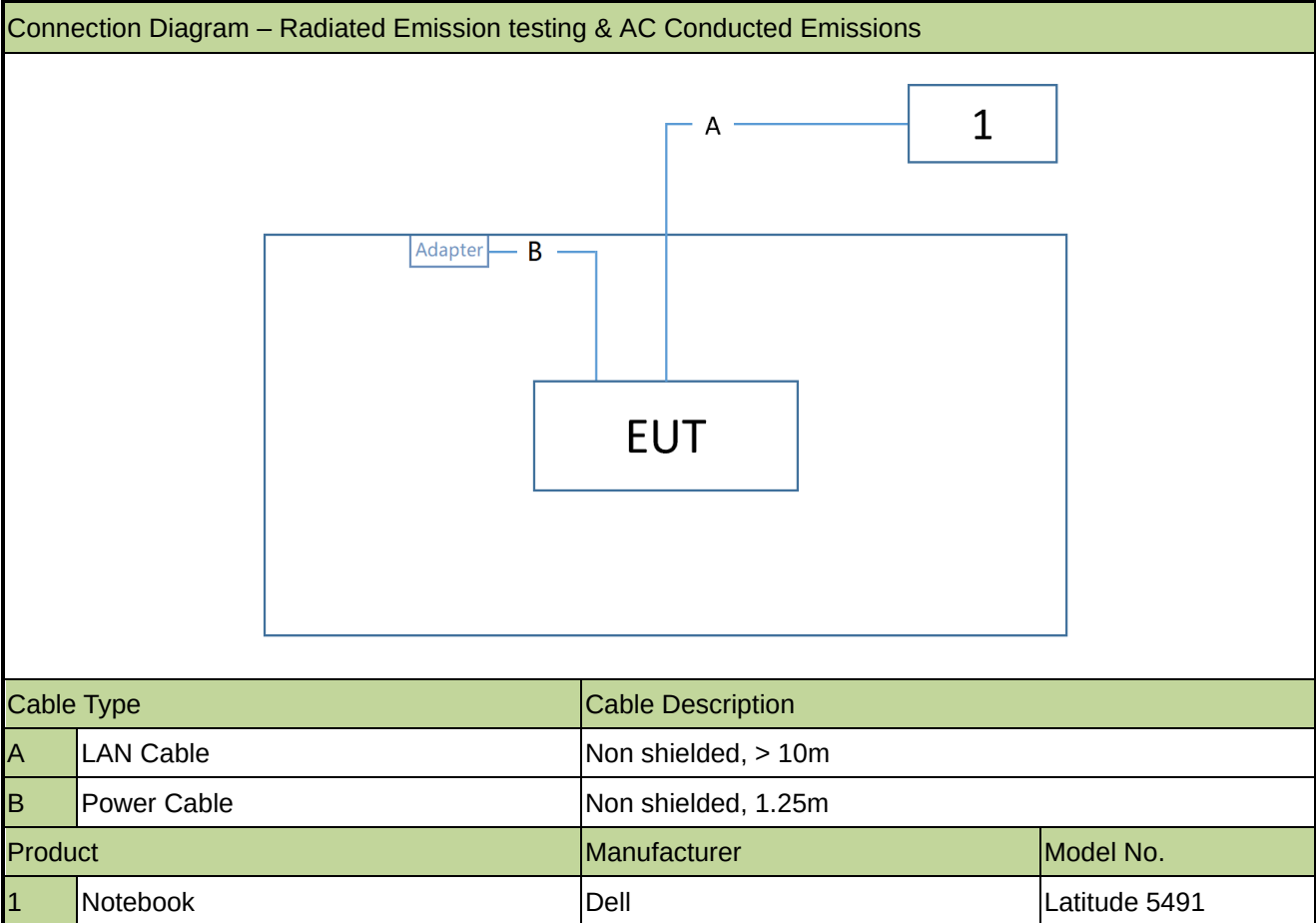
Mode 1: Transmit by 802.11a (6Mbps) (MIMO Mode)
Mode 2: Transmit by 802.11ac-VHT20 (MCS0) _N _{SS} =1 (MIMO Mode)
Mode 3: Transmit by 802.11ac-VHT40 (MCS0) _N _{SS} =1 (MIMO Mode)
Mode 4: Transmit by 802.11ac-VHT80 (MCS0) _N _{SS} =1 (MIMO Mode)
Mode 5: Transmit by 802.11ax-HE20 (MCS0) _N _{SS} =1 (MIMO Mode)
Mode 6: Transmit by 802.11ax-HE40 (MCS0) _N _{SS} =1 (MIMO Mode)
Mode 7: Transmit by 802.11ax-HE80 (MCS0) _N _{SS} =1 (MIMO Mode)
Remark: 1. For radiated spurious emission, the modulation and the data rate picked for testing are determined by the Max. RF conducted power. 2. Due to the same modulation between 802.11n and 802.11ac, so 802.11n are covered by 802.11ac in this report, meanwhile, power level for 802.11n will not be greater than 802.11ac. 3. This device supports 2 Nss and power level is the same of spatial multiplexing. The worst case is Nss=1. 4. After preliminary scan designated by the manufacturer, CDD mode is determined to be the worst case compared to Beamforming mode, hence, all the radiated test is performed in CDD mode. 5. For beamforming operation, manufacturer automatically backs power down based on CDD power. Therefore, only the CDD mode was evaluated in this report. 6. EUT supports one configuration only in 802.11ax full RU mode.

Spot check list of AP411:

Test Items	Test Mode	Test Channel	Test Frequency (MHz)
Output power	802.11ac-VHT40	62	5310
	802.11ac-VHT80	58	5290
	802.11ax-HE20	140	5700
Radiated Spurious Emission	802.11ax-HE20	140	5700
Radiated Band Edge	802.11ac-VHT80	58	5290

2.2. Test System Connection Diagram

The device was tested per the guidance ANSI C63.10: 2013 was used to reference the appropriate EUT setup for radiated emissions testing and AC line conducted testing.



2.3. Test Software

The test utility software used during testing was “QSPR”, and the version was 5.0-00196.

2.4. Applied Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

- FCC Part 15.407
- KDB 789033 D02v02r01
- KDB 662911 D01v02r01
- ANSI C63.10-2013

2.5. Test Environment Condition

Ambient Temperature	15 ~ 35°C
Relative Humidity	20 ~ 75%RH

3. Antenna Requirements

Excerpt from §15.203 of the FCC Rules/Regulations:

“An intentional radiator antenna shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party can be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.”

- The antenna of the device is **permanently attached**.
- There are no provisions for connection to an external antenna.

Conclusion:

The unit complies with the requirement of §15.203.

4. Measuring Instrument

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No.	Asset No.	Cali. Interval	Cali. Due Date	Test Site
TRILOG Antenna	Sunol Sciences Corp.	JB1	MRTSUE06021	1 year	2024-04-09	NS-AC1
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9170	MRTSUE06292	1 year	2023-10-18	NS-AC1
Anechoic Chamber	BOOMWAVE	NS-AC1	MRTSUE06496	1 year	2023-07-23	NS-AC1
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9120D	MRTSUE06572	1 year	2024-03-31	NS-AC1
TRILOG Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9162	MRTSUE06573	1 year	2023-06-21	NS-AC1
Preamplifier	Schwarzbeck	BBV 9718	MRTSUE06574	1 year	2023-07-11	NS-AC1
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR3	MRTSUE06575	1 year	2023-06-19	NS-AC1
Preamplifier	EMCI	EMC184045SE	MRTSUE06641	1 year	2024-01-12	NS-AC1
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE11020	1 year	2024-05-03	NS-AC1
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE11104	1 year	2024-05-03	NS-AC1
Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9020A	MRTSUE10065	1 year	2023-12-20	NS-AC1
Two-Line V-Network	R&S	ENV216	MRTSUE06002	1 year	2024-05-23	WZ-SR2
Shielding Room	MIX-BEP	WZ-SR2	MRTSUE06215	5 years	2026-12-20	WZ-SR2
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06404	1 year	2024-05-31	WZ-SR2
Four-Line V-Network	R&S	ENV432	MRTSUE06615	1 year	2023-10-08	WZ-SR2
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR3	MRTSUE06909	1 year	2023-10-27	WZ-SR2
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06401	1 year	2023-06-06	WZ-TR3
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06401	1 year	2024-05-31	WZ-TR3
Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9010B	MRTSUE06457	1 year	2024-05-23	WZ-TR3
Attenuator	MVE	MVE2213	MRTSUE11082	1 year	2024-06-08	WZ-TR3
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR7	MRTSUE06001	1 year	2023-12-28	WZ-AC1
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9120D	MRTSUE06023	1 year	2023-08-22	WZ-AC1
Preamplifier	Agilent	83017A	MRTSUE06076	1 year	2024-05-07	WZ-AC1
TRILOG Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9168	MRTSUE06172	1 year	2024-06-09	WZ-AC1
Anechoic Chamber	TDK	WZ-AC1	MRTSUE06212	1 year	2024-04-20	WZ-AC1
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06403	1 year	2024-05-31	WZ-AC1
Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9010B	MRTSUE06607	1 year	2023-12-28	WZ-AC1
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE11039	1 year	2023-11-01	WZ-AC1
Loop Antenna	Schwarzbeck	FMZB 1519	MRTSUE06025	1 year	2023-09-29	WZ-AC1
USB Power Sensor	Keysight	U2021XA	MRTSUE06446	1 year	2023-06-04	WZ-SR5
USB Power Sensor	Keysight	U2021XA	MRTSUE06446	1 year	2024-05-23	WZ-SR5
Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9010B	MRTSUE06457	1 year	2023-06-04	WZ-SR5
Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9010B	MRTSUE06457	1 year	2024-05-23	WZ-SR5
Attenuator	MVE	MVE2213	MRTSUE11082	1 year	2023-06-09	WZ-SR5
Attenuator	MVE	MVE2213	MRTSUE11082	1 year	2024-06-08	WZ-SR5

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No.	Asset No.	Cali. Interval	Cali. Due Date	Test Site
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06402	1 year	2023-06-06	WZ-SR5
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06402	1 year	2024-05-31	WZ-SR5
Shielding Room	HUAMING	WZ-SR5	MRTSUE06442	N/A	N/A	WZ-SR5

Software	Version	Function
EMI Software	V3.0.0	EMI Test Software
BenchVue Power Meter	2018.1	Power
Controller_T-E-TAC-2	1.02	RE Antenna & Turntable
Controller_MF 7802	2.03C	RE Antenna & Turntable

5. Decision Rules and Measurement Uncertainty

5.1. Decision Rules

The Decision Rule is based on Simple Acceptance in accordance with ISO Guide 98-4: 2012 Clause 8.2.
(Measurement uncertainty is not taken into account when stating conformity with a specified requirement.)

5.2. Measurement Uncertainty

Where relevant, the following test uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the EUT as specified in CISPR 16-4-2. This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of $k = 2$.

AC Conducted Emission Measurement
Measurement Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 9kHz~150kHz: 3.58dB 150kHz~30MHz: 3.20dB
Radiated Disturbance
Measurement Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 9kHz~30MHz: 2.60dB 30MHz~200MHz: 4.06dB 200MHz~1GHz: 5.28dB 1GHz~40GHz: 4.98dB
Spurious Emissions, Conducted
Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 2.3dB
Output Power
Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 1.5dB
Power Spectrum Density
Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 2.3dB
Occupied Bandwidth
Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 3.2%

6. Test Result

6.1. Summary

FCC Section(s)	Test Description	Test Condition	Verdict
15.407(a)	26dB Bandwidth	Conducted	Pass
15.407(e)	6dB Bandwidth		Pass
15.407(a)(1)(ii), (2), (3)(i)	Maximum Conducted Output Power		Pass
15.407(h)(1)	Transmit Power Control		Pass
15.407(a)(1)(ii), (2), (3)(i), (12)	Peak Power Spectral Density		Pass
15.407(g)	Frequency Stability		Pass
15.407(b)(1), (2), (3), (4)(i)	Undesirable Emissions		Pass
15.205, 15.209 15.407(b)(8), (9), (10)	General Field Strength Limits (Restricted Bands and Radiated Emission Limits)	Radiated	Pass
15.207	AC Conducted Emissions 150kHz - 30MHz	Line Conducted	Pass

Remark:

- The analyzer plots shown in this section were all taken with a correction table loaded into the analyzer. The correction table was used to account for the losses of the cables and attenuators used as part of the system to connect the EUT to the analyzer at all frequencies of interest.
- For radiated emission test, every axis (X, Y, Z) was also verified. The test results shown in the following sections represent the worst-case emissions.

6.2. 26dB & 99% Bandwidth Measurement

6.2.1. Test Limit

N/A

6.2.2. Test Procedure

KDB 789033 D02v02r01- Section II)C)1) (26dB Bandwidth)

KDB 789033 D02v02r01- Section II)D) (99% Bandwidth)

6.2.3. Test Setting

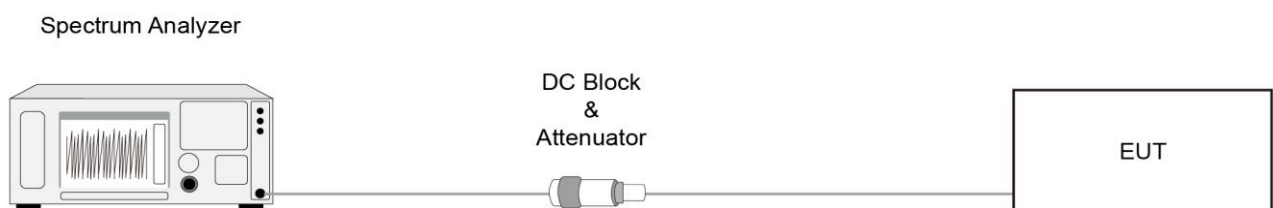
26dB Bandwidth

1. The analyzers' automatic bandwidth measurement capability was used to perform the 26dB bandwidth
2. RBW = approximately 1% of the emission bandwidth.
3. VBW > RBW
4. Detector = Peak.
5. Trace mode = max hold.
6. Measure the maximum width of the emission that is 26 dB down from the maximum of the emission.
Compare this with the RBW setting of the analyzer. Readjust RBW and repeat measurement as needed until the RBW/EBW ratio is approximately 1%.

99% Bandwidth

1. Set center frequency to the nominal EUT channel center frequency.
2. RBW = 1% to 5% of the OBW
3. $VBW \geq 3 \times RBW$
4. Span = 1.5 times to 5 times the OBW
5. Detector = peak
6. Trace mode = max hold
7. Allow the trace to stabilize
8. Use the 99% power bandwidth function of the instrument.

6.2.4. Test Setup



6.2.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.2.

6.3. 6dB Bandwidth Measurement

6.3.1. Test Limit

The minimum 6dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

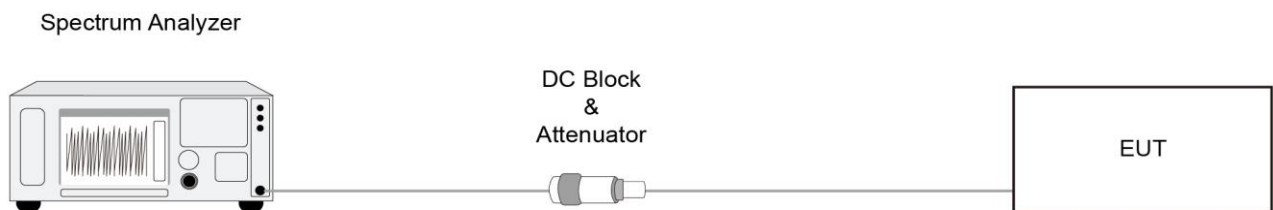
6.3.2. Test Procedure

KDB 789033 D02v02r01- Section II)C)2)

6.3.3. Test Setting

1. Set center frequency to the nominal EUT channel center frequency.
2. RBW = 100 kHz.
3. VBW $\geq 3 \times$ RBW.
4. Detector = Peak.
5. Trace mode = max hold.
6. Sweep = auto couple.
7. Allow the trace to stabilize.
8. Measure the maximum width of the emission that is constrained by the frequencies associated with the two outermost amplitude points (upper and lower frequencies) that are attenuated by 6 dB relative to the maximum level measured in the fundamental emission.

6.3.4. Test Setup



6.3.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.3.

6.4. Output Power Measurement

6.4.1. Test Limit

For the band 5.15-5.25 GHz, the maximum conducted output power over the frequency band of operation shall not exceed 1 W provided the maximum antenna gain does not exceed 6 dBi.

For the 5.25-5.35 GHz and 5.47-5.725 GHz bands, the maximum conducted output power over the frequency bands of operation shall not exceed the lesser of 250 mW or $11 \text{ dBm} + 10 \log B$, where B is the 26 dB emission bandwidth in megahertz.

For the band 5.725-5.85 GHz, the maximum conducted output power over the frequency band of operation shall not exceed 1 W (30dBm).

If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6dBi are used, the maximum conducted output power shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6dBi.

6.4.2. Test Procedure

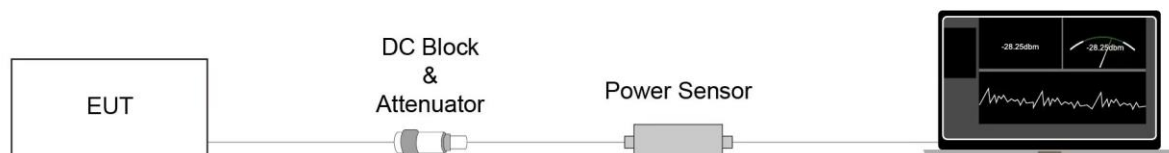
KDB 789033D02v02r01- Section II(E)3)b) Method PM-G

6.4.3. Test Setting

Average Power Measurement

Average power measurements were performed only when the EUT was transmitting at its maximum power control level using a broadband power meter with a pulse sensor. The power meter implemented triggering and gating capabilities which were set up such that power measurements were recorded only during the ON time of the transmitter.

6.4.4. Test Setup



6.4.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.4.

6.5. Transmit Power Control Measurement

6.5.1. Test Limit

The U-NII device is required to have the capability to operate at least 6 dB below the mean EIRP value of 30 dBm.

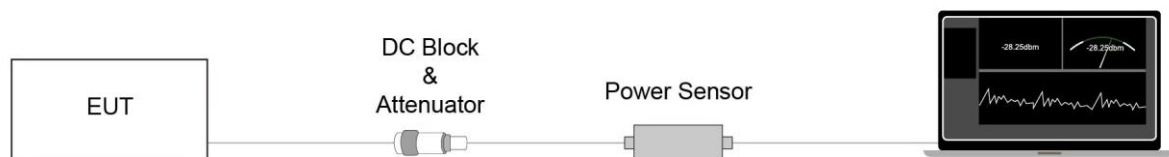
6.5.2. Test Procedure

KDB 789033 D02v01- Section II)E)3)b) Method PM-G

6.5.3. Test Setting

Average power measurements were performed only when the EUT was transmitting at its maximum power control level using a broadband power meter with a pulse sensor. The power meter implemented triggering and gating capabilities which were set up such that power measurements were recorded only during the ON time of the transmitter. The trace was averaged over 100 traces to obtain the final measured average power.

6.5.4. Test Setup



6.5.5. Test Result

Device supports TPC mechanism, details refer to the operational description.

6.6. Power Spectral Density Measurement

6.6.1. Test Limit

For the band 5.15-5.25 GHz, the maximum power spectral density shall not exceed 17 dBm in any 1 megahertz band.

For the 5.25-5.35 GHz and 5.47-5.725 GHz bands, the maximum power spectral density shall not exceed 11 dBm in any 1 megahertz band.

For the band 5.725-5.85 GHz, the maximum power spectral density shall not exceed 30 dBm in any 500-kHz band.

If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6dBi are used, the peak power spectral density shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6dBi.

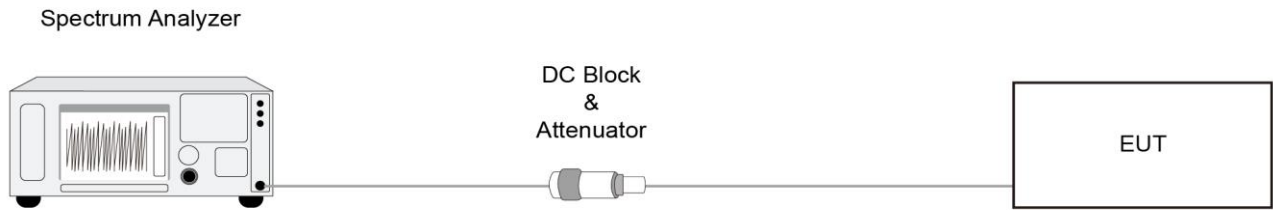
6.6.2. Test Procedure

KDB 789033 D02v02r01-Section II)F)

6.6.3. Test Setting

1. Analyzer was set to the center frequency of the UNII channel under investigation
2. Span was set to encompass the entire 26dB EBW of the signal.
3. RBW = 1MHz (510kHz, if measurement bandwidth of Maximum PSD is specified in 500 kHz)
4. VBW = $3 \times \text{RBW}$
5. Number of sweep points $\geq 2 \times (\text{span} / \text{RBW})$
6. Detector = power averaging (Average)
7. Sweep time = auto
8. Trigger = free run
9. Trace average at least 100 traces in power averaging (rms) mode; however, the number of traces to be averaged shall be increased above 100 as needed to ensure that the average accurately represents the true average over the on and off periods of the transmitter.
10. Use the peak search function on the instrument to find the peak of the spectrum and record its value.
11. Add $10 \cdot \log(1/x)$, where x is the duty cycle, to the measured power in order to compute the average power during the actual transmission times (because the measurement represents an average over both the on and off times of the transmission). For example, add $10 \cdot \log(1/0.25) = 6 \text{ dB}$ if the duty cycle is 25 percent.

6.6.4. Test Setup



6.6.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.5.

6.7. Frequency Stability Measurement

6.7.1. Test Limit

Manufactures of U-NII devices are responsible for ensuring frequency stability such that an emission is maintained within the band of operation under all conditions of normal operation as specified in the user's manual.

6.7.2. Test Procedure

Frequency Stability Under Temperature Variations:

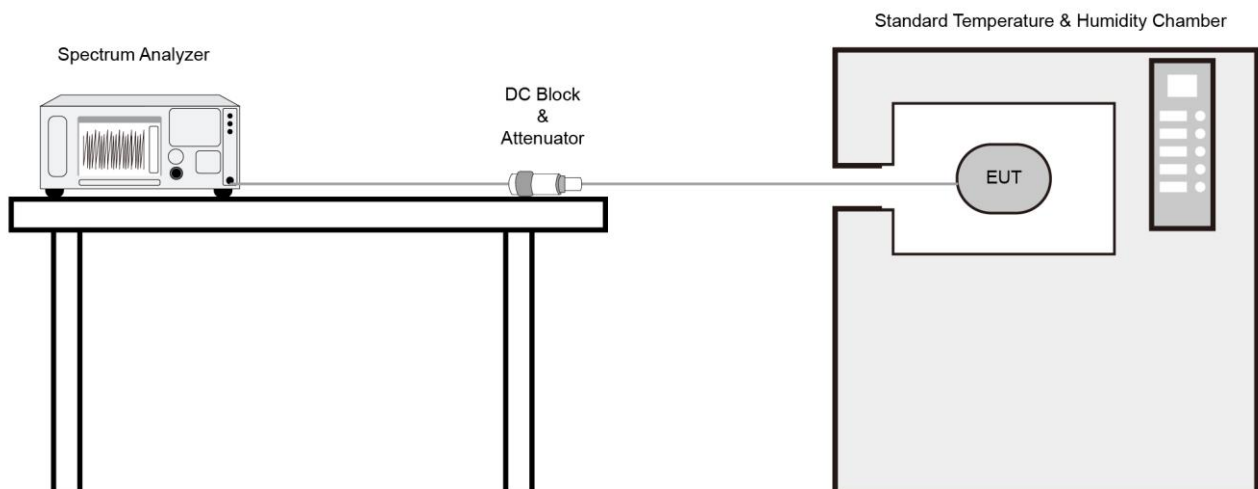
The equipment under test was connected to an external AC or DC power supply and input rated voltage. RF output was connected to a frequency counter or spectrum analyzer via feed through attenuators. The EUT was placed inside the temperature chamber. Set the spectrum analyzer RBW low enough to obtain the desired frequency resolution and measure EUT 20°C operating frequency as reference frequency. Turn EUT off and set the chamber temperature to highest. After the temperature stabilized for approximately 30 minutes recorded the frequency. Repeat step measure with 10°C decreased per stage until the lowest temperature reached.

Frequency Stability Under Voltage Variations:

Set chamber temperature to 20°C. Use a variable AC power supply / DC power source to power the EUT and set the voltage to rated voltage. Set the spectrum analyzer RBW low enough to obtain the desired frequency resolution and recorded the frequency.

Reduce the input voltage to specify extreme voltage variation ($\pm 15\%$) and endpoint, record the maximum frequency change.

6.7.3. Test Setup



6.7.4. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.6.

6.8. Radiated Spurious Emission Measurement

6.8.1. Test Limit

All out of band emissions appearing in a restricted band as specified in Section 15.205 of the Title 47 CFR must not exceed the limits shown in Table per Section 15.209.

FCC Part 15 Subpart C Paragraph 15.209		
Frequency [MHz]	Field Strength [$\mu\text{V/m}$]	Measured Distance [Meters]
0.009 - 0.490	2400/F (kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24000/F (kHz)	30
1.705 - 30	30	30
30 - 88	100	3
88 - 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

6.8.2. Test Procedure

KDB 789033 D02v02r01- Section II)G)

6.8.3. Test Setting

Table 1 - RBW as a function of frequency

Frequency	RBW
9 ~ 150 kHz	200 ~ 300 Hz
0.15 ~ 30 MHz	9 ~ 10 kHz
30 ~ 1000 MHz	100 ~ 120 kHz
> 1000MHz	1MHz

Quasi-Peak Measurements below 1GHz

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. Span was set greater than 1MHz
3. RBW = as specified in Table 1
4. Detector = CISPR quasi-peak
5. Sweep time = auto couple
6. Trace was allowed to stabilize

Peak Measurements above 1GHz

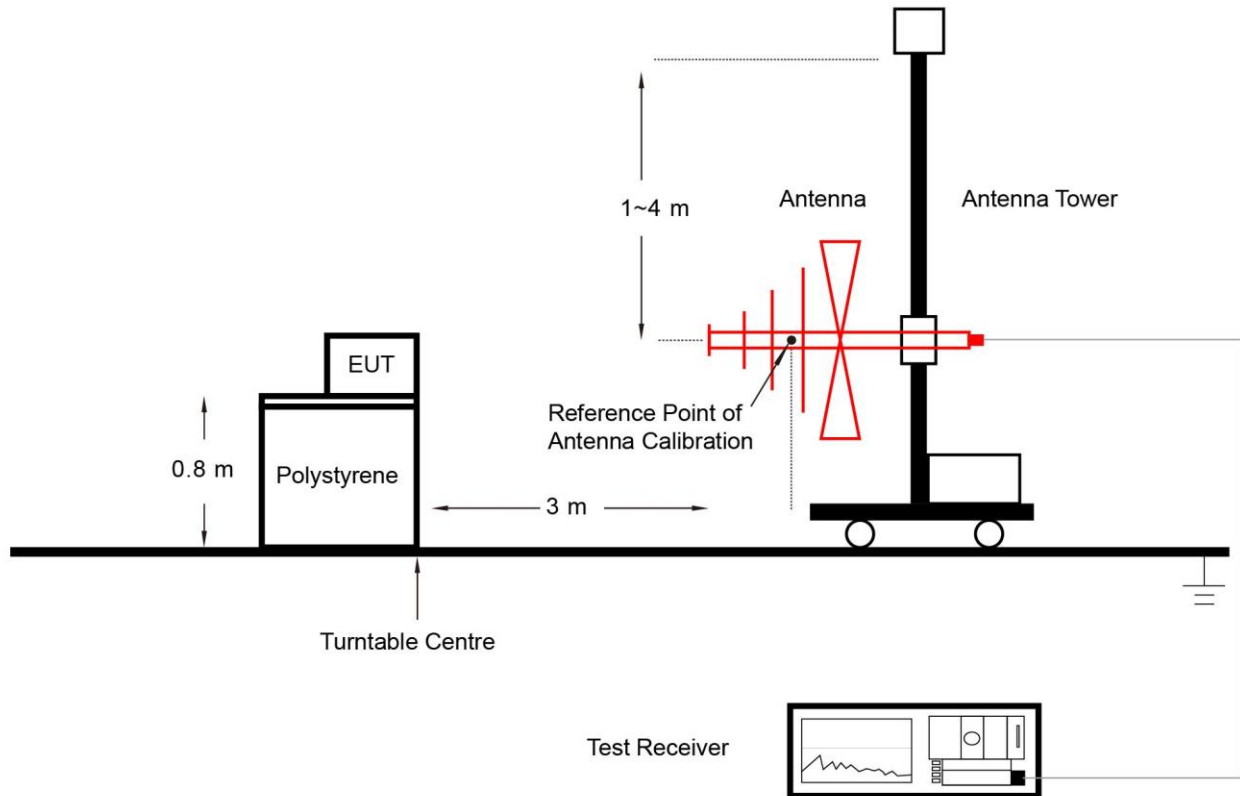
1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1MHz
3. VBW = 3MHz
4. Detector = peak
5. Sweep time = auto couple
6. Trace mode = max hold
7. Trace was allowed to stabilize

Average Measurements above 1GHz (Method VB)

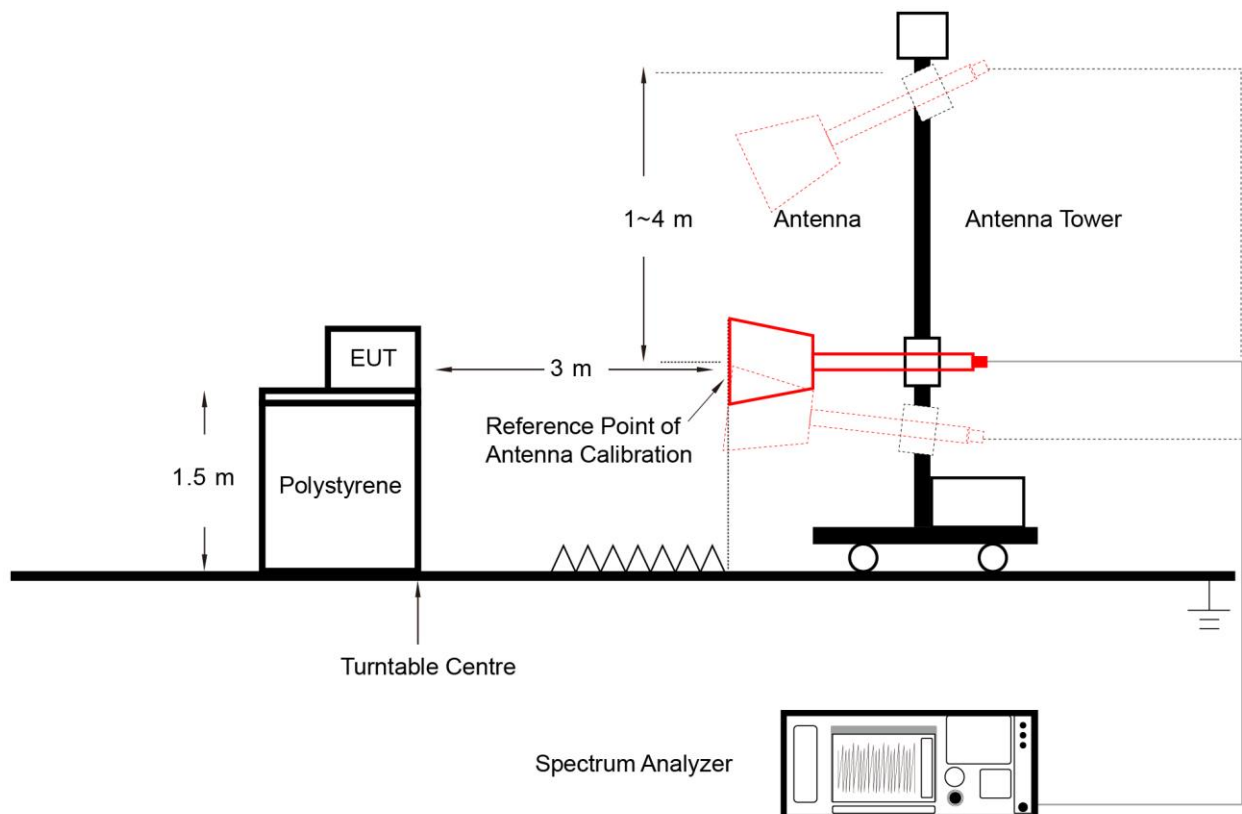
1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1MHz
3. VBW; If the EUT is configured to transmit with duty cycle $\geq 98\%$, set VBW = 10 Hz.
If the EUT duty cycle is $< 98\%$, set VBW $\geq 1/T$. T is the minimum transmission duration.
4. Detector = Peak
5. Sweep time = auto
6. Trace mode = max hold
7. Trace was allowed to stabilize

6.8.4. Test Setup

Below 1GHz Test Setup:



Above 1GHz Test Setup:



6.8.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.7.

6.9. Radiated Restricted Band Edge Measurement

6.9.1. Test Limit

For 15.205 requirement:

Radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Section 15.205(a) of FCC part 15, must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Section 15.209(a).

Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (GHz)
0.090 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
¹ 0.495 - 0.505	16.69475 - 16.69525	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425 - 16.80475	960 - 1240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1300 - 1427	8.025 - 8.5
4.17725 - 4.17775	37.5 - 38.25	1435 - 1626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.20725 - 4.20775	73 - 74.6	1645.5 - 1646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1660 - 1710	10.6 - 12.7
6.26775 - 6.26825	108 - 121.94	1718.8 - 1722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.31175 - 6.31225	123 - 138	2200 - 2300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2310 - 2390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.52475 - 156.52525	2483.5 - 2500	17.7 - 21.4
8.37625 - 8.38675	156.7 - 156.9	2690 - 2900	22.01 - 23.12
8.41425 - 8.41475	162.0125 - 167.17	3260 - 3267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	167.72 - 173.2	3332 - 3339	31.2 - 31.8
12.51975 - 12.52025	240 - 285	3345.8 - 3358	36.43 - 36.5
12.57675 - 12.57725	322 - 335.4	3600 - 4400	(²)
13.36 - 13.41	--	--	--

For 15.407(b) requirement:

For transmitters operating in the 5.15-5.25 GHz band: All emissions outside of the 5.15-5.35 GHz band shall not exceed an e.i.r.p. of -27 dBm/MHz.

For transmitters operating in the 5.25-5.35 GHz band: All emissions outside of the 5.15-5.35 GHz band shall not exceed an e.i.r.p. of -27 dBm/MHz.

For transmitters operating in the 5.47-5.725 GHz band: All emissions outside of the 5.47-5.725 GHz band shall not exceed an e.i.r.p. of -27 dBm/MHz.

For transmitters operating in the 5.725-5.85 GHz band: All emissions shall be limited to a level of -27 dBm/MHz at 75 MHz or more above or below the band edge increasing linearly to 10 dBm/MHz at 25 MHz above or below the band edge, and from 25 MHz above or below the band edge increasing linearly to a level of 15.6 dBm/MHz at 5 MHz above or below the band edge, and from 5 MHz above or below the band edge increasing linearly to a level of 27 dBm/MHz at the band edge.

Refer to KDB 789033 D02v02r01 G)2)c), as specified in § 15.407(b), emissions above 1000 MHz that are outside of the restricted bands are subject to a maximum emission limit of -27 dBm/MHz (or -17 dBm/MHz as specified in § 15.407(b)(4)). However, an out-of-band emission that complies with both the peak and average limits of § 15.209 is not required to satisfy the -27 dBm/MHz or -17 dBm/MHz maximum emission limit.

All out of band emissions appearing in a restricted band as specified in Section 15.205 of the Title 47CFR must not exceed the limits shown in Table per Section 15.209.

FCC Part 15 Subpart C Paragraph 15.209		
Frequency [MHz]	Field Strength [μV/m]	Measured Distance [Meters]
0.009 - 0.490	2400/F (kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24000/F (kHz)	30
1.705 - 30	30	30
30 - 88	100	3
88 - 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

6.9.2. Test Procedure

KDB 789033 D02v02r01- Section II)G)

6.9.3. Test Setting

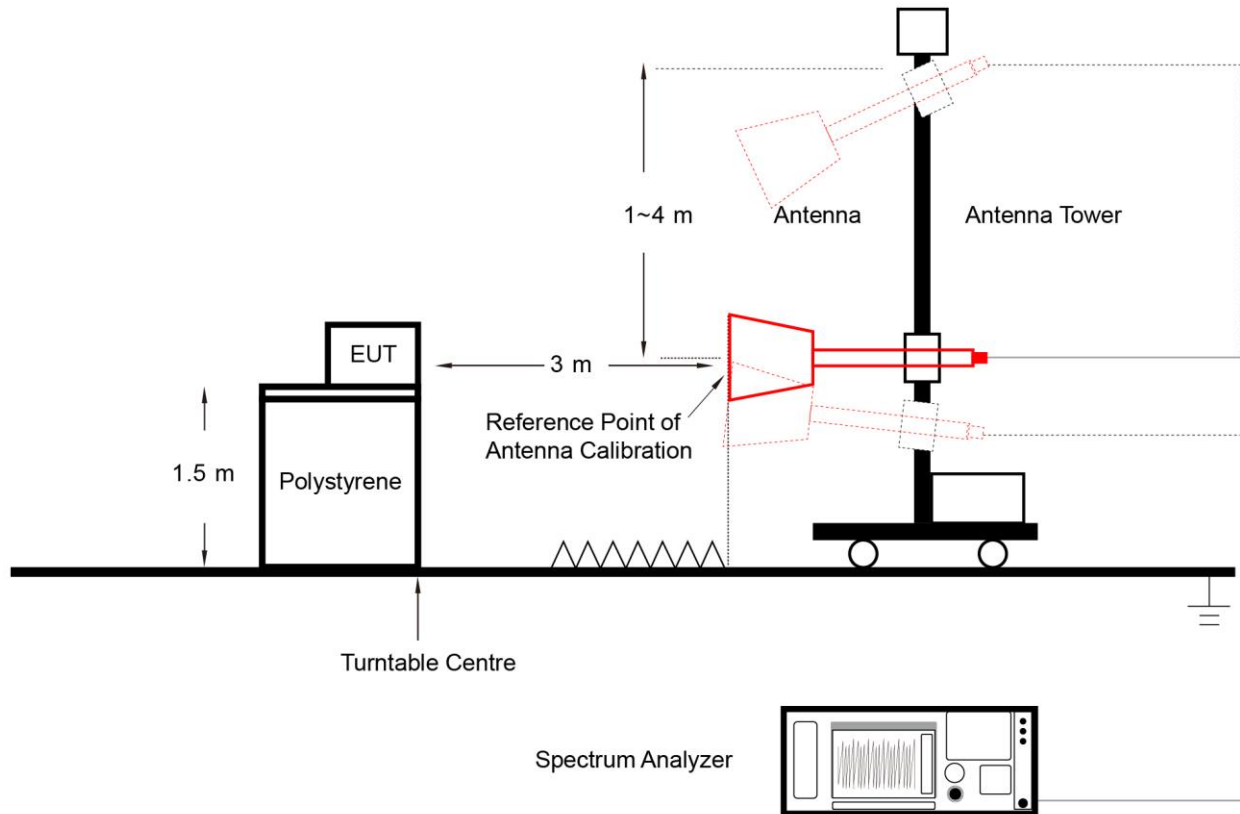
Peak Measurements above 1GHz

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1MHz
3. VBW = 3MHz
4. Detector = Peak
5. Sweep time = Auto couple
6. Trace mode = Max hold
7. Trace was allowed to stabilize

Average Measurements above 1GHz (Method VB)

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1MHz
3. VBW; if the EUT is configured to transmit with duty cycle $\geq 98\%$, set VBW = 10Hz
4. If the EUT duty cycle is $< 98\%$, set VBW $\geq 1/T$. T is the minimum transmission duration
5. Detector = Peak
6. Sweep time = Auto
7. Trace mode = Max hold
8. Trace was allowed to stabilize

6.9.4. Test Setup



6.9.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.8.

6.10. AC Conducted Emissions Measurement

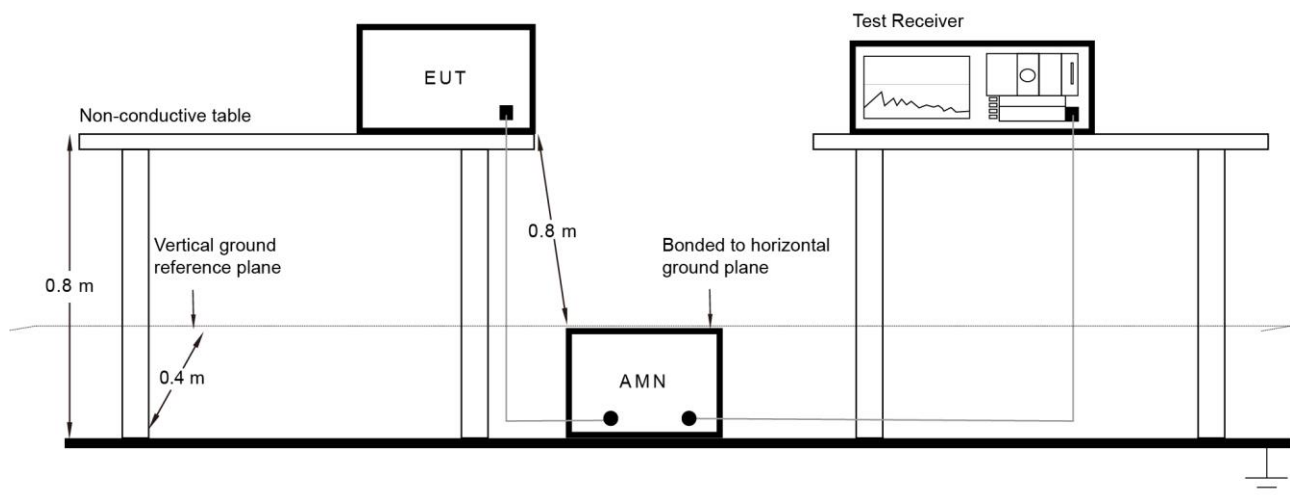
6.10.1. Test Limit

FCC Part 15.207 Limits		
Frequency (MHz)	QP (dB μ V)	AV (dB μ V)
0.15 - 0.50	66 - 56	56 - 46
0.50 - 5.0	56	46
5.0 - 30	60	50

Note 1: The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

Note 2: The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15MHz to 0.5MHz.

6.10.2. Test Setup



6.10.3. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.9.

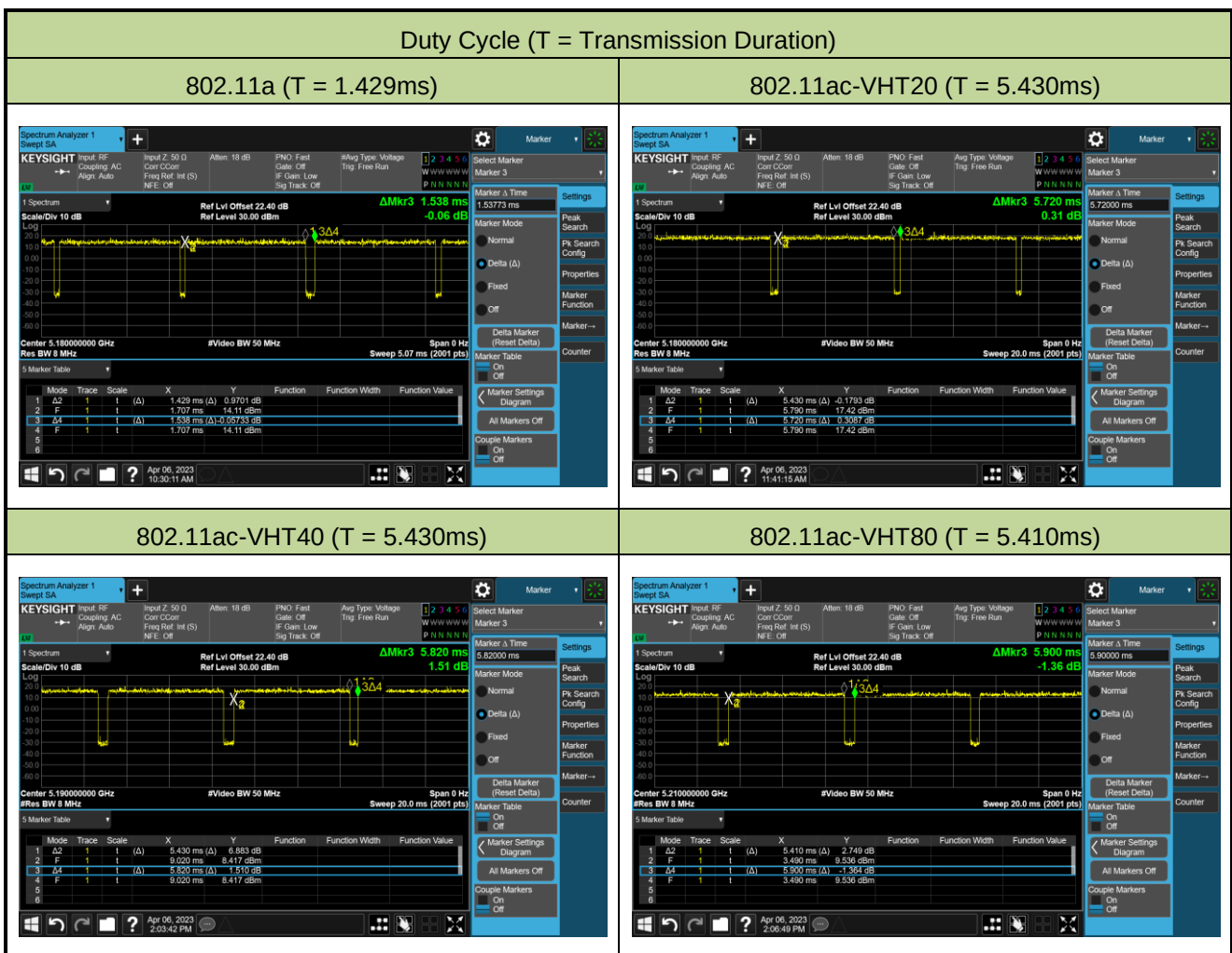
Appendix A - Test Result

A.1 Duty Cycle Test Result

Test data of AP431:

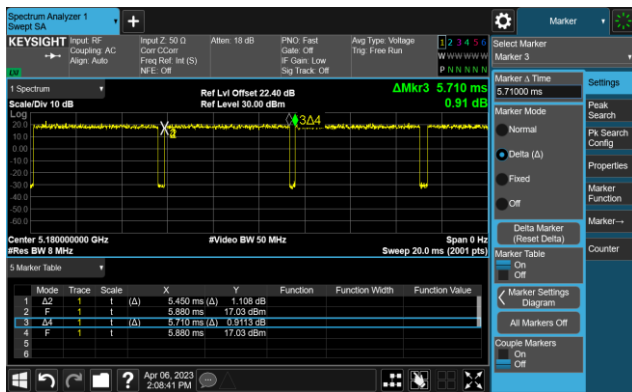
Test Site	WZ-SR5	Test Engineer	Luis Yang
Test Date	2023-04-06		

Test Mode	Duty Cycle
802.11a	92.91%
802.11ac-VHT20	94.93%
802.11ac-VHT40	93.30%
802.11ac-VHT80	91.69%
802.11ax-HE20	95.45%
802.11ax-HE40	95.44%
802.11ax-HE80	93.79%

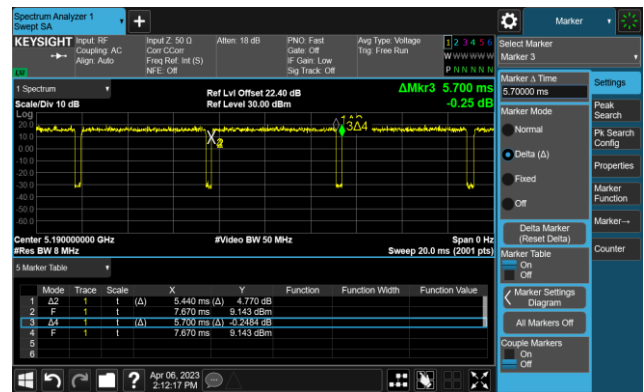


Duty Cycle (T = Transmission Duration)

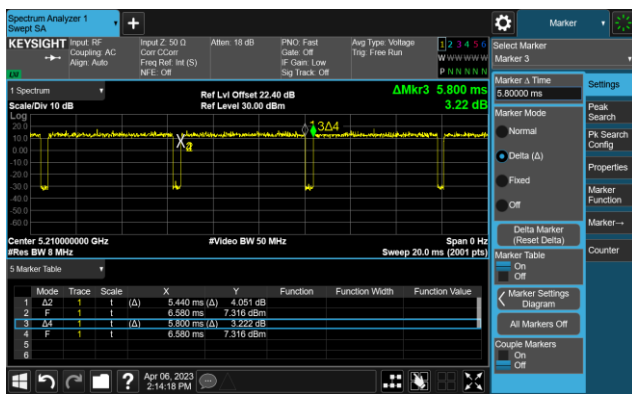
802.11ax-HE20 (T = 5.450ms)



802.11ax-HE40 (T = 5.440ms)



802.11ax-HE80 (T = 5.440ms)



A.2 26dB Bandwidth Test Result

Test data of AP431:

Test Site	WZ-SR5	Test Engineer	Luis Yang
Test Date	2023-06-13		

Test Mode	Data Rate/ MCS	Channel No.	Frequency (MHz)	26dB Bandwidth (MHz)	99% Bandwidth (MHz)
11a	6Mbps	36	5180	20.74	16.567
11a	6Mbps	44	5220	20.81	16.585
11a	6Mbps	48	5240	20.57	16.551
11a	6Mbps	52	5260	20.20	16.543
11a	6Mbps	60	5300	19.43	16.517
11a	6Mbps	64	5320	19.52	16.534
11a	6Mbps	100	5500	20.03	16.555
11a	6Mbps	116	5580	19.88	16.507
11a	6Mbps	140	5700	20.09	16.560
11a	6Mbps	144	5720 (U-NII 2C)	14.695	13.265
11a	6Mbps	144	5720 (U-NII 3)	4.695	3.265
11a	6Mbps	149	5745	20.09	16.539
11a	6Mbps	157	5785	20.33	16.600
11a	6Mbps	165	5825	20.49	16.549
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	36	5180	20.48	17.602
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	44	5220	20.84	17.605
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	48	5240	20.46	17.619
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	52	5260	20.76	17.588
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	60	5300	20.87	17.595
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	64	5320	20.73	17.613
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	100	5500	20.66	17.608
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	116	5580	20.87	17.609
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	140	5700	21.19	17.621
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	144	5720 (U-NII 2C)	15.63	13.802
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	144	5720 (U-NII 3)	5.63	3.802
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	149	5745	20.76	17.595
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	157	5785	20.91	17.588
11ac-VHT20	MCS0	165	5825	20.84	17.599

Test Mode	Data Rate/ MCS	Channel No.	Frequency (MHz)	26dB Bandwidth (MHz)	99% Bandwidth (MHz)
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	38	5190	40.60	36.082
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	46	5230	40.25	36.111
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	54	5270	39.47	36.091
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	62	5310	39.94	36.098
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	102	5510	40.19	36.069
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	110	5550	40.36	36.008
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	134	5670	40.47	36.121
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	142	5710(U-NII 2C)	35.25	33.0285
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	142	5710(U-NII 3)	5.25	3.0285
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	151	5755	40.59	36.116
11ac-VHT40	MCS0	159	5795	40.04	36.016
11ac-VHT80	MCS0	42	5210	81.42	75.477
11ac-VHT80	MCS0	58	5290	81.07	75.322
11ac-VHT80	MCS0	106	5530	82.05	75.232
11ac-VHT80	MCS0	122	5610	82.21	75.306
11ac-VHT80	MCS0	138	5690(U-NII 2C)	75.72	72.616
11ac-VHT80	MCS0	138	5690(U-NII 3)	5.72	2.616
11ac-VHT80	MCS0	155	5775	81.22	75.388
11ax-HE20	MCS0	36	5180	21.72	18.921
11ax-HE20	MCS0	44	5220	21.23	18.903
11ax-HE20	MCS0	48	5240	21.39	18.928
11ax-HE20	MCS0	52	5260	21.75	18.940
11ax-HE20	MCS0	60	5300	21.17	18.918
11ax-HE20	MCS0	64	5320	21.20	18.911
11ax-HE20	MCS0	100	5500	20.78	18.923
11ax-HE20	MCS0	116	5580	21.29	18.916
11ax-HE20	MCS0	140	5700	22.02	18.946
11ax-HE20	MCS0	144	5720 (U-NII 2C)	15.76	14.453
11ax-HE20	MCS0	144	5720 (U-NII 3)	5.76	4.453
11ax-HE20	MCS0	149	5745	21.30	18.940
11ax-HE20	MCS0	157	5785	21.11	18.923
11ax-HE20	MCS0	165	5825	21.18	18.962

Test Mode	Data Rate/ MCS	Channel No.	Frequency (MHz)	26dB Bandwidth (MHz)	99% Bandwidth (MHz)
11ax-HE40	MCS0	38	5190	40.62	37.702
11ax-HE40	MCS0	46	5230	41.08	37.753
11ax-HE40	MCS0	54	5270	40.67	37.698
11ax-HE40	MCS0	62	5310	40.33	37.658
11ax-HE40	MCS0	102	5510	40.94	37.701
11ax-HE40	MCS0	110	5550	39.89	37.717
11ax-HE40	MCS0	134	5670	40.26	37.775
11ax-HE40	MCS0	142	5710(U-NII 2C)	35.09	33.824
11ax-HE40	MCS0	142	5710(U-NII 3)	5.09	3.824
11ax-HE40	MCS0	151	5755	41.05	37.747
11ax-HE40	MCS0	159	5795	41.00	37.718
11ax-HE80	MCS0	42	5210	82.17	77.253
11ax-HE80	MCS0	58	5290	81.30	77.120
11ax-HE80	MCS0	106	5530	81.78	77.108
11ax-HE80	MCS0	122	5610	81.42	77.109
11ax-HE80	MCS0	138	5690(U-NII 2C)	75.445	73.4825
11ax-HE80	MCS0	138	5690(U-NII 3)	5.445	3.4825
11ax-HE80	MCS0	155	5775	81.07	77.080

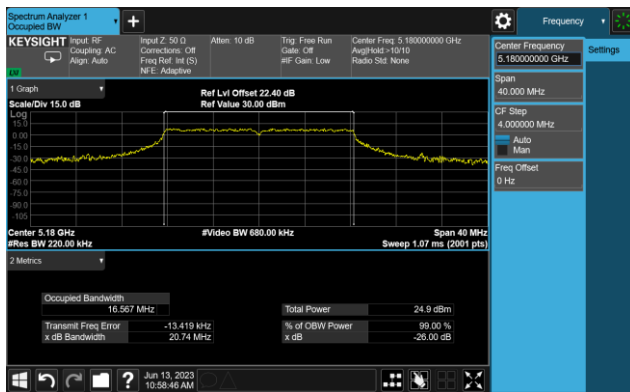
Test Mode	Data Rate/ MCS	Channel No.	Frequency (MHz)	F _H (MHz)	Limit (MHz)
802.11a	6Mbps	48	5240	5248.28	< 5250
802.11ac-VHT20	MCS0	48	5240	5248.81	< 5250
802.11ac-VHT40	MCS0	46	5230	5248.06	< 5250
802.11ac-VHT80	MCS0	42	5210	5247.74	< 5250
802.11ax-HE20	MCS0	48	5240	5249.46	< 5250
802.11ax-HE40	MCS0	46	5230	5248.88	< 5250
802.11ax-HE80	MCS0	42	5210	5248.63	< 5250

Note: F_H = Centre frequency + 99% OBW / 2.

For example, 802.11a 5240MHz, F_H = 5240 MHz + 16.551 MHz / 2 = 5248.28 MHz.

802.11a 26dB Bandwidth

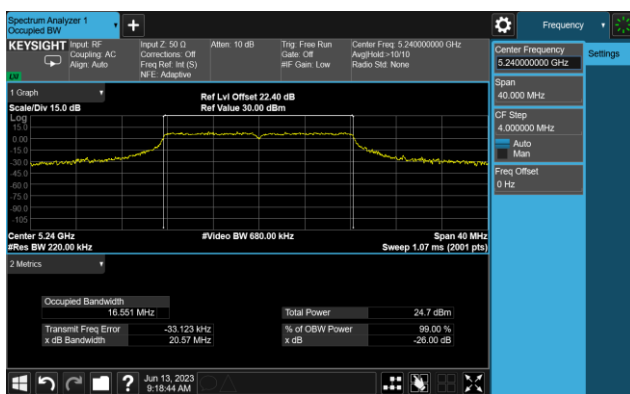
Channel 36 (5180MHz)



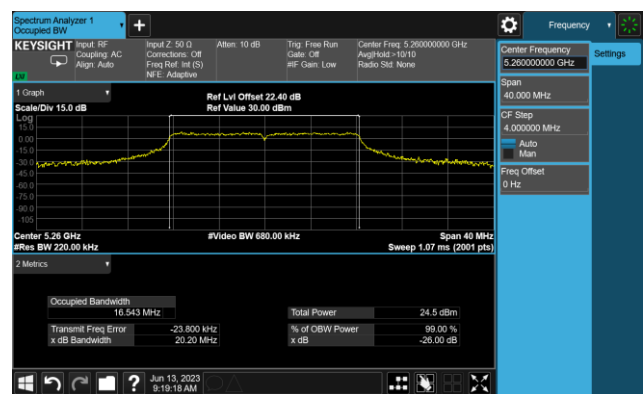
Channel 44 (5220MHz)



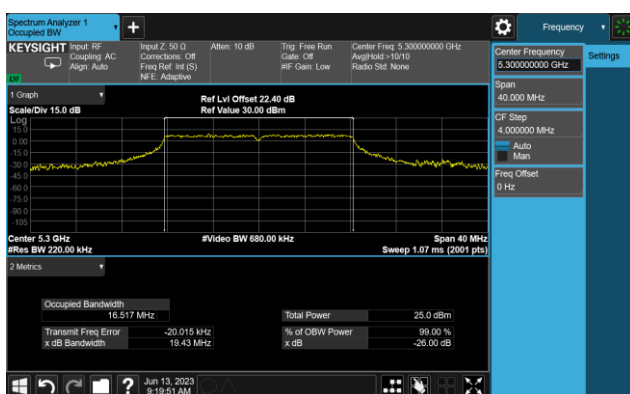
Channel 48 (5240MHz)



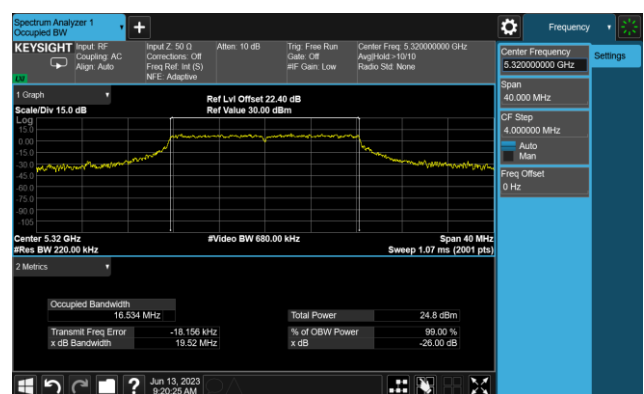
Channel 52 (5260MHz)



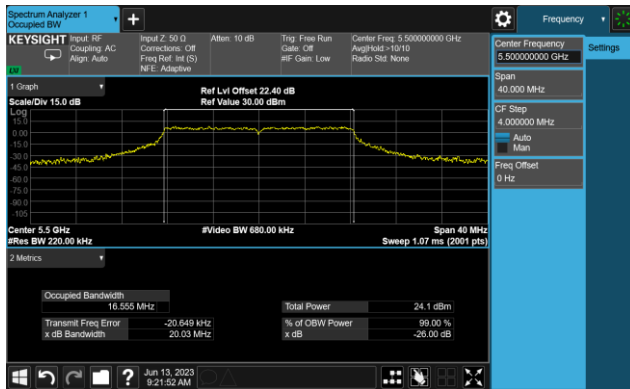
Channel 60 (5300MHz)



Channel 64 (5320MHz)



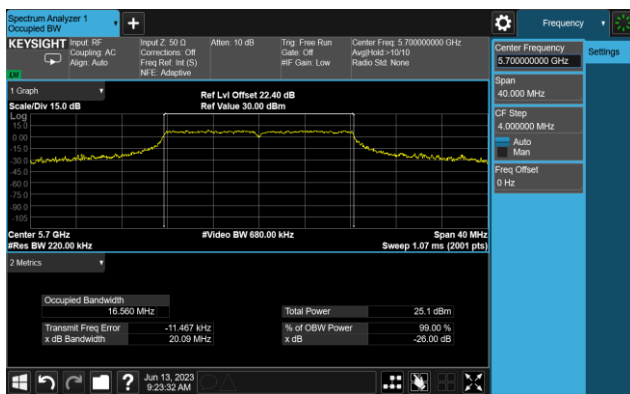
Channel 100 (5500MHz)



Channel 116 (5580MHz)



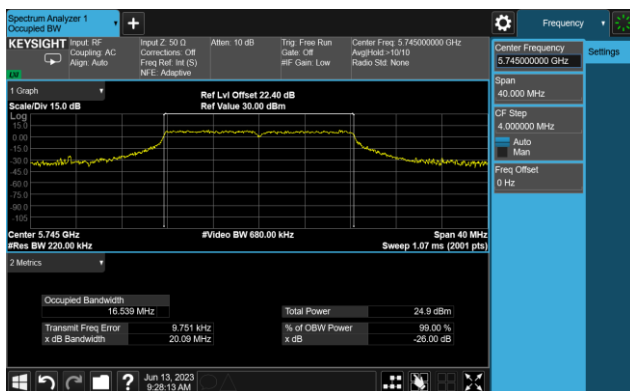
Channel 140 (5700MHz)



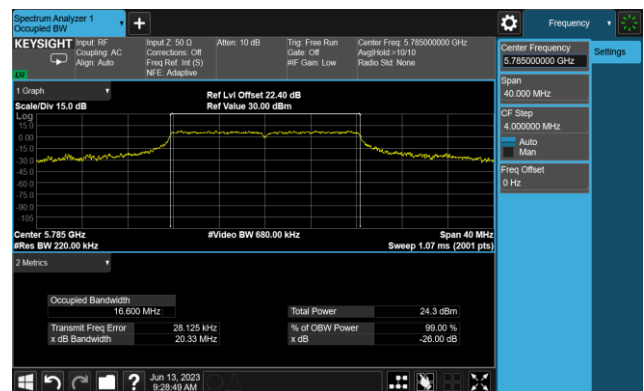
Channel 144(5720MHz)

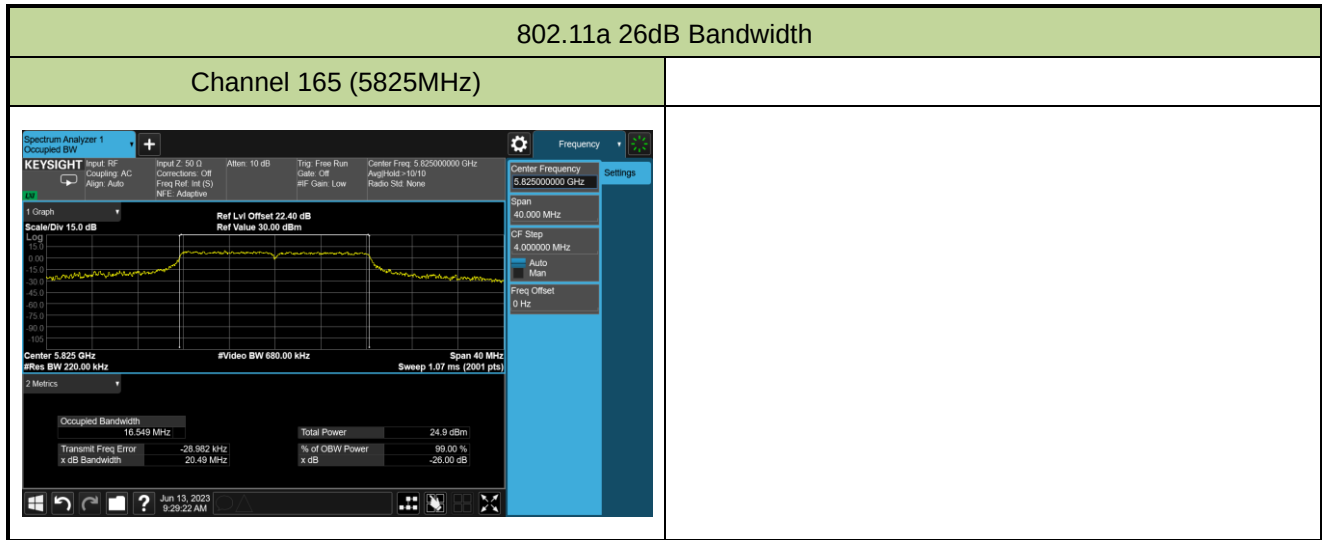


Channel 149 (5745MHz)



Channel 157 (5785MHz)





802.11ac-VHT20 26dB Bandwidth

Channel 36 (5180MHz)



Channel 44 (5220MHz)



Channel 48 (5240MHz)



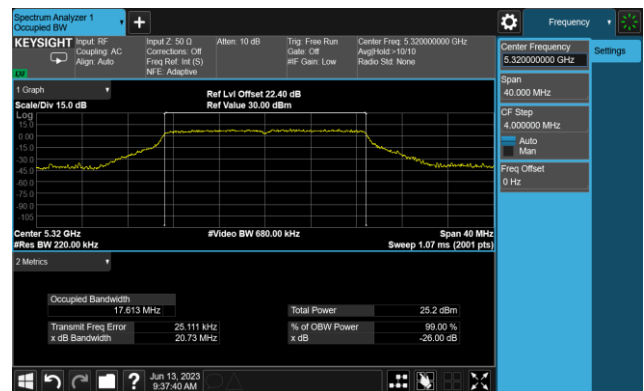
Channel 52 (5260MHz)



Channel 60 (5300MHz)



Channel 64 (5320MHz)



802.11ac-VHT20 26dB Bandwidth

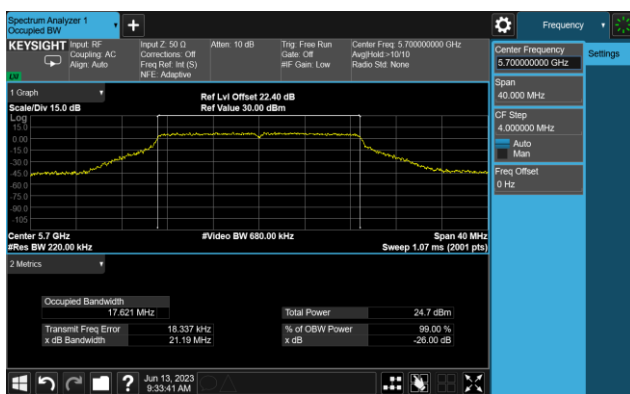
Channel 100 (5500MHz)



Channel 116 (5580MHz)



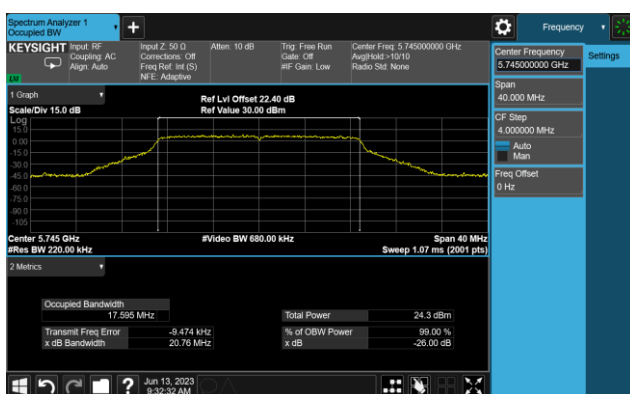
Channel 140 (5700MHz)



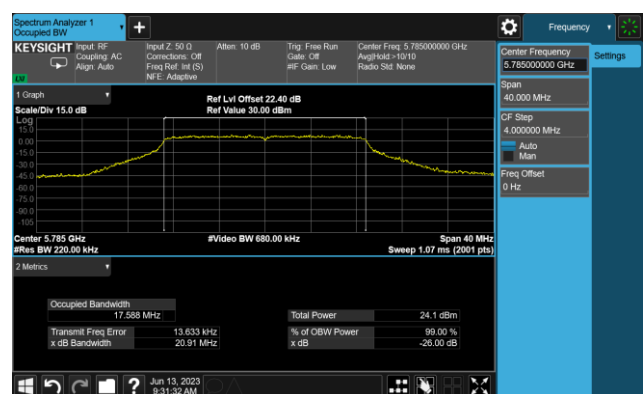
Channel 144(5720MHz)

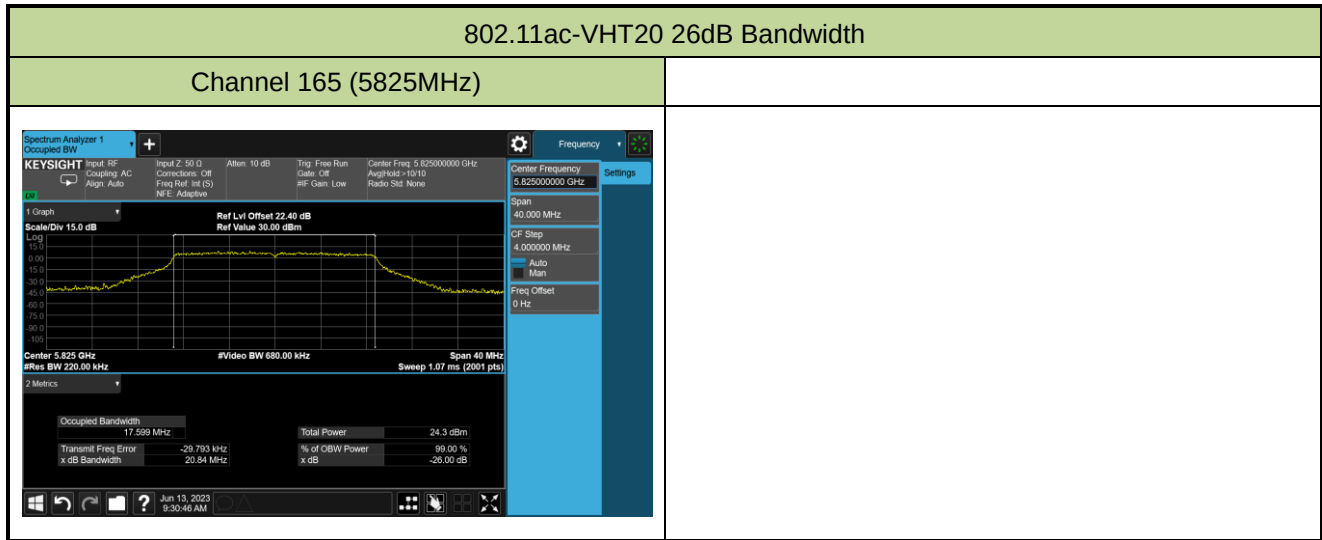


Channel 149 (5745MHz)



Channel 157 (5785MHz)





802.11ac-VHT40 26dB Bandwidth

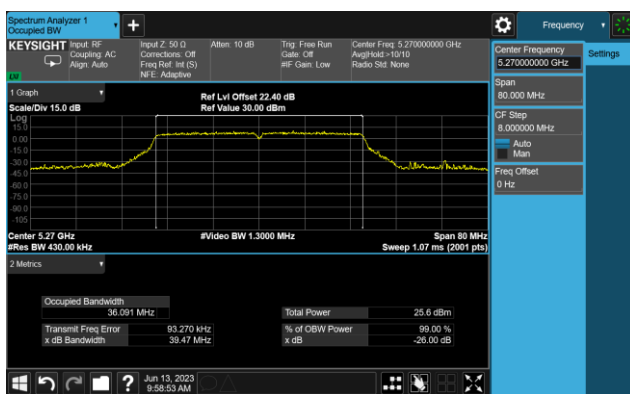
Channel 38 (5190MHz)



Channel 46 (5230MHz)



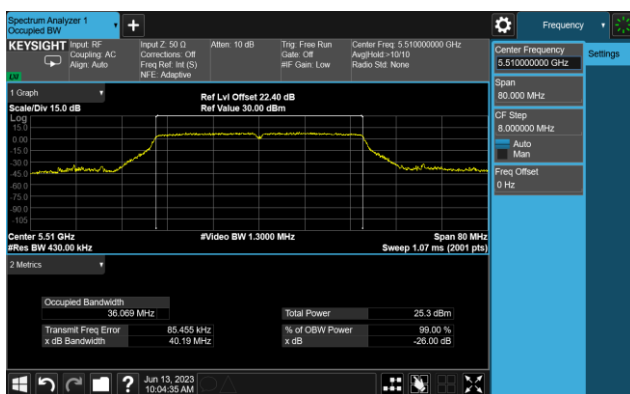
Channel 54 (5270MHz)



Channel 62 (5310MHz)



Channel 102 (5510MHz)



Channel 110 (5550MHz)



802.11ac-VHT40 26dB Bandwidth

Channel 134 (5670MHz)



Channel 142(5710MHz)



Channel 151 (5755MHz)



Channel 159 (5795MHz)



802.11ac-VHT80 26dB Bandwidth

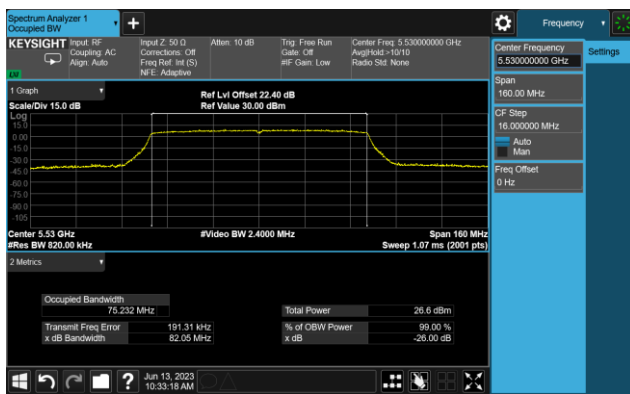
Channel 42 (5210MHz)



Channel 58 (5290MHz)



Channel 106 (5530MHz)



Channel 122 (5610MHz)



Channel 138 (5690MHz)



Channel 155 (5775MHz)



802.11ax-HE20 26dB Bandwidth

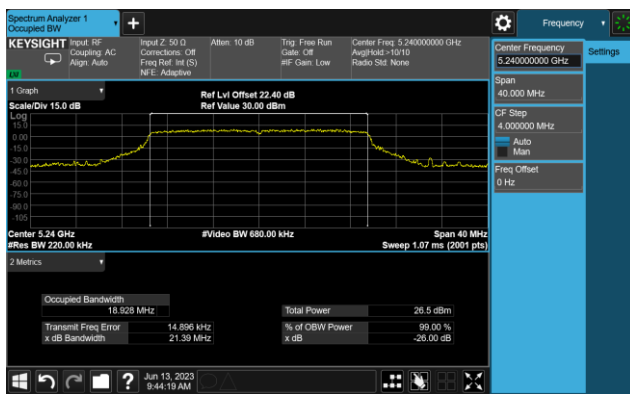
Channel 36 (5180MHz)



Channel 44 (5220MHz)



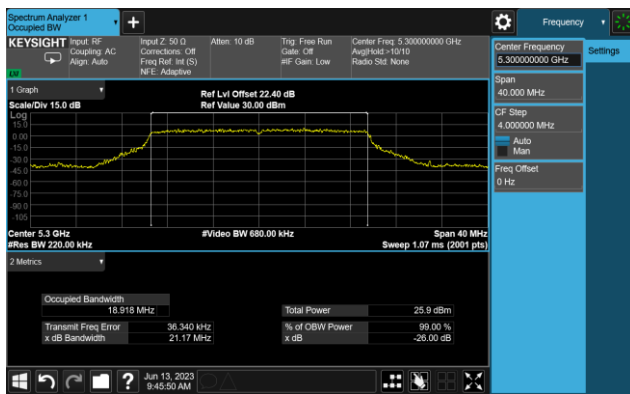
Channel 48 (5240MHz)



Channel 52 (5260MHz)



Channel 60 (5300MHz)



Channel 64 (5320MHz)



802.11ax-HE20 26dB Bandwidth

Channel 100 (5500MHz)



Channel 116 (5580MHz)



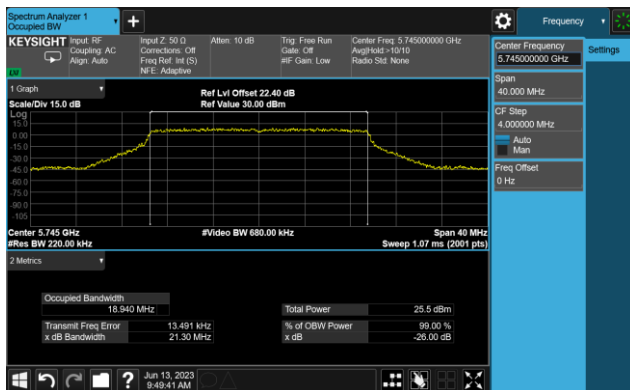
Channel 140 (5700MHz)



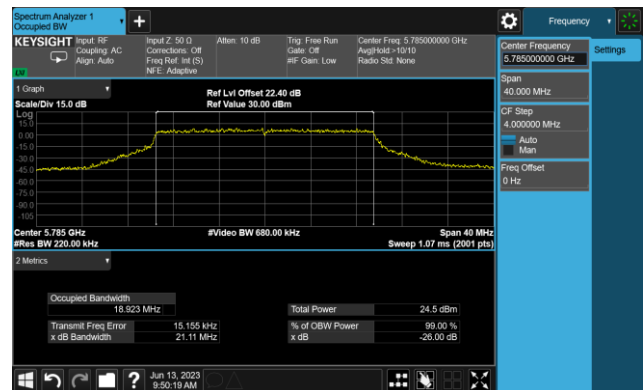
Channel 144(5720MHz)

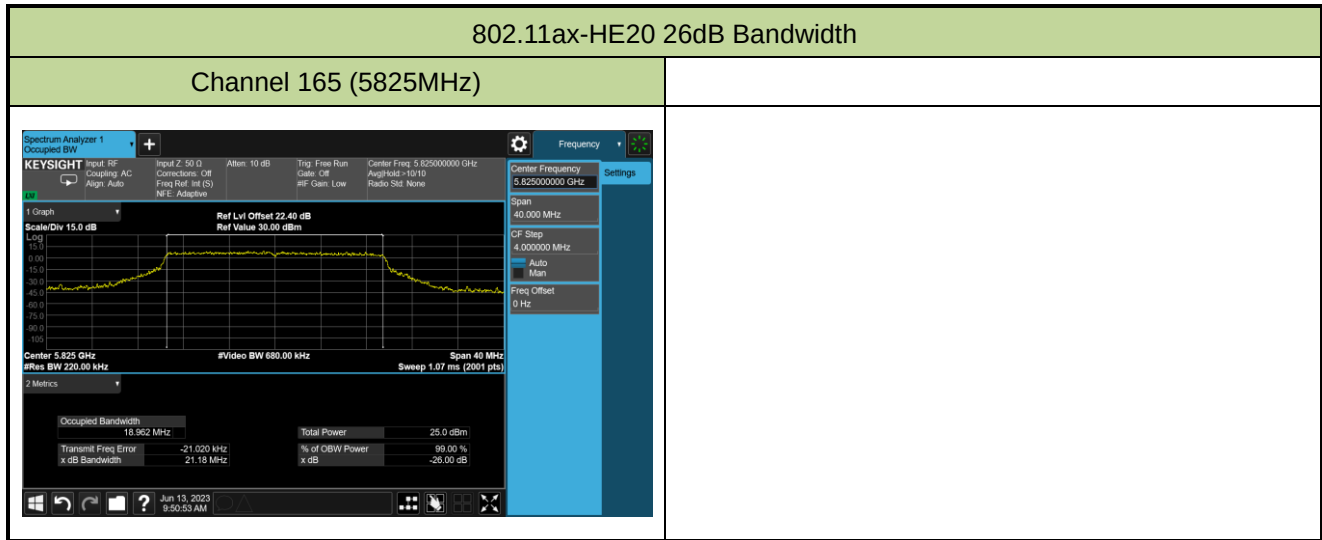


Channel 149 (5745MHz)



Channel 157 (5785MHz)



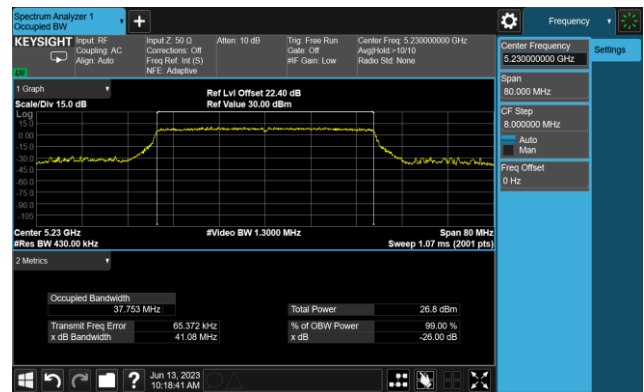


802.11ax-HE40 26dB Bandwidth

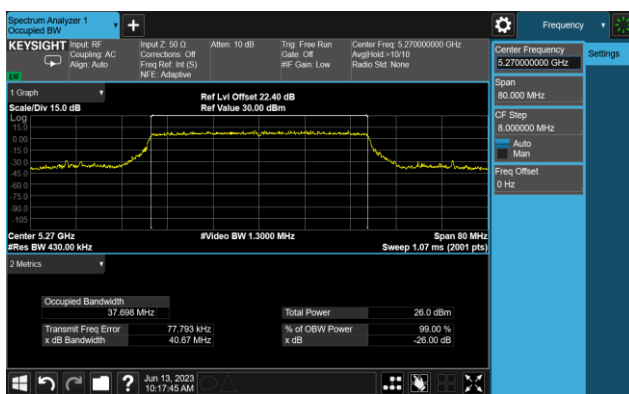
Channel 38 (5190MHz)



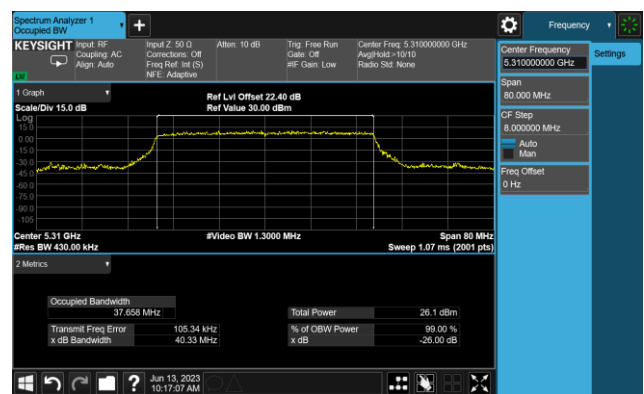
Channel 46 (5230MHz)



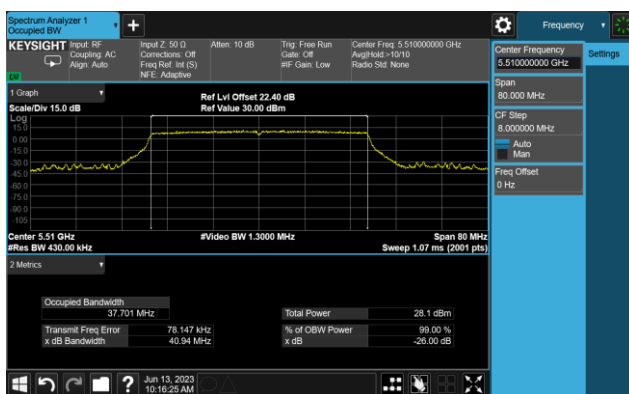
Channel 54 (5270MHz)



Channel 62 (5310MHz)



Channel 102 (5510MHz)



Channel 110 (5550MHz)

