

Test Report

Report No.: CQASZ20201001250E-01
Applicant: Chengdu Ebyte Electronic Technology Co., Ltd.
Address of Applicant: Building B5, Mould Industrial Park, 199# Xiqu Ave, West High-tech Zone, Chengdu, 611731, Sichuan, China
Equipment Under Test (EUT):
EUT Name: Wireless Data transceiver
Model No.: E95-DTU(400SL22-485)
Brand Name: EBYTE
FCC ID: 2ALPH-E95DTU
Standards: 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C
Date of Receipt: 2020-10-21
Date of Test: 2020-10-30 to 2020-11-05
Date of Issue: 2020-11-06
Test Result: PASS*

*In the configuration tested, the EUT complied with the standards specified above

Tested By:

Tiny You

(Tiny You)

Reviewed By:

Sheek, Luo

(Sheek Luo)

Approved By:

Jack Ai

(Jack Ai)



1 Version

Revision History Of Report

Report No.	Version	Description	Issue Date
CQASZ20201001250E-01	Rev.01	Initial report	2020-11-06

2 Test Summary

Test Item	Test Requirement	Test method	Result
Antenna Requirement	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section 15.203	ANSI C63.10 (2013)	PASS
Conducted Emission (150KHz to 30MHz)	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section 15.207	ANSI C63.10 2013	N/A
Field Strength of the Fundamental Signal	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section 15.231 (e)	ANSI C63.10 (2013)	PASS
Spurious Emissions	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section 15.231 (e)/15.209	ANSI C63.10 (2013)	PASS
20dB Bandwidth	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section 15.231 (c)	ANSI C63.10 (2013)	PASS
Duration Time	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section 15.231 (e)	ANSI C63.10 (2013)	PASS

N/A: Not Applicable, the EUT was powered by DC.

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4 General Information

4.1 Client Information

Applicant:	Chengdu Ebyte Electronic Technology Co., Ltd.
Address of Applicant:	Building B5, Mould Industrial Park, 199# Xiqu Ave, West High-tech Zone, Chengdu, 611731, Sichuan, China
Manufacturer:	Chengdu Ebyte Electronic Technology Co., Ltd.
Address of Manufacturer:	Building B5, Mould Industrial Park, 199# Xiqu Ave, West High-tech Zone, Chengdu, 611731, Sichuan, China

4.2 General Description of EUT

Product Name:	Wireless Data transceiver
Model No.:	E95-DTU(400SL22-485)
Trade Mark:	EBYTE
Hardware Version:	v1.0
Software Version:	V1.0
Test sample SN:	S020362S00032
Sample Type:	☐ Mobile ☐ Portable ☒ Fix Location
Operation Frequency:	433MHz
Channel Numbers:	1
Modulation Type:	LORA
Antenna Type:	External antenna
Antenna Gain:	0dBi
Power Supply:	DC 12V

4.3 Test Environment and Mode

Operating Environment:	
Radiated Emissions:	
Temperature:	25.6 °C
Humidity:	55 % RH
Atmospheric Pressure:	1009 mbar
Radio conducted item test (RF Conducted test room):	
Temperature:	25.3 °C
Humidity:	56 % RH
Atmospheric Pressure:	1009 mbar
Test mode:	
Transmitting mode:	Keep the EUT in transmitting mode with modulation.

4.4 Description of Support Units

The EUT has been tested independently.

1) Support equipment

Description	Manufacturer	Model No.	Certification	Supplied by
PC	Lenovo	ThinkPad E450c	FCC ID	CQA

2) Cable

Cable No.	Description	Manufacturer	Cable Type/Length	Supplied by
/	/	/	/	/

4.5 Test Location

All tests were performed at:

Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd.,

1F., Block A of Tongsheng Technology Building, Huahui Road, Dalang Street, Longhua New District,
Shenzhen, Guangdong, China

4.6 Test Facility

- **A2LA (Certificate No. 4742.01)**

Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd., Shenzhen EMC Laboratory is accredited by the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation(A2LA). Certificate No. 4742.01.

- **FCC Registration No.: 522263**

Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd., Shenzhen EMC Laboratory has been registered and fully described in a report filed with the (FCC) Federal Communications Commission. The acceptance letter from the FCC is maintained in our files. Registration No.:522263

4.7 Statement of the measurement uncertainty

The data and results referenced in this document are true and accurate.

The reader is cautioned that there may be errors within the calibration limits of the equipment and facilities.

The measurement uncertainty was calculated for all measurements listed in this test report acc. to CISPR 16 - 4 „Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 4: Uncertainty in EMC Measurements“ and is documented in the **Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd.** quality system acc. to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025.

Furthermore, component and process variability of devices similar to that tested may result in additional deviation. The manufacturer has the sole responsibility of continued compliance of the device.

Hereafter the best measurement capability for CQA laboratory is reported:

Test	Range	Uncertainty	Notes
Radiated Emission	Below 1GHz	5.12dB	(1)
Radiated Emission	Above 1GHz	4.60dB	(1)
Conducted Disturbance	0.15~30MHz	3.34dB	(1)

(1)This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

4.8 Deviation from Standards

None.

4.9 Abnormalities from Standard Conditions

None.

4.10 Other Information Requested by the Customer

None.

4.11 Equipment List

Test Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Instrument No.	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR7	CQA-005	2019/10/25 2020/10/25	2020/10/24 2021/10/24
Spectrum analyzer	R&S	FSU26	CQA-038	2019/10/25 2020/10/25	2020/10/24 2021/10/24
Preamplifier	MITEQ	AFS4-00010300-18-10P-4	CQA-035	2019/10/25 2020/10/25	2020/10/24 2021/10/24
Preamplifier	MITEQ	AMF-6D-02001800-29-20P	CQA-036	2019/10/25 2020/10/25	2020/10/24 2021/10/24
Preamplifier	EMCI	EMC184055SE	CQA-089	2020/9/25	2021/9/24
Loop antenna	Schwarzbeck	FMZB1516	CQA-060	2019/10/21 2020/10/21	2020/10/20 2021/10/20
Bilog Antenna	R&S	HL562	CQA-011	2020/9/26	2021/9/25
Horn Antenna	R&S	HF906	CQA-012	2020/9/26	2021/9/25
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9170	CQA-088	2020/9/25	2021/9/24
Coaxial Cable (Above 1GHz)	CQA	N/A	C007	2020/9/26	2021/9/25
Coaxial Cable (Below 1GHz)	CQA	N/A	C013	2020/9/26	2021/9/25
Antenna Connector	CQA	RFC-01	CQA-080	2020/9/26	2021/9/25
RF cable(9KHz~40GHz)	CQA	RF-01	CQA-079	2020/9/26	2021/9/25
Power divider	MIDWEST	PWD-2533-02-SMA-79	CQA-067	2020/9/26	2021/9/25

Test software:

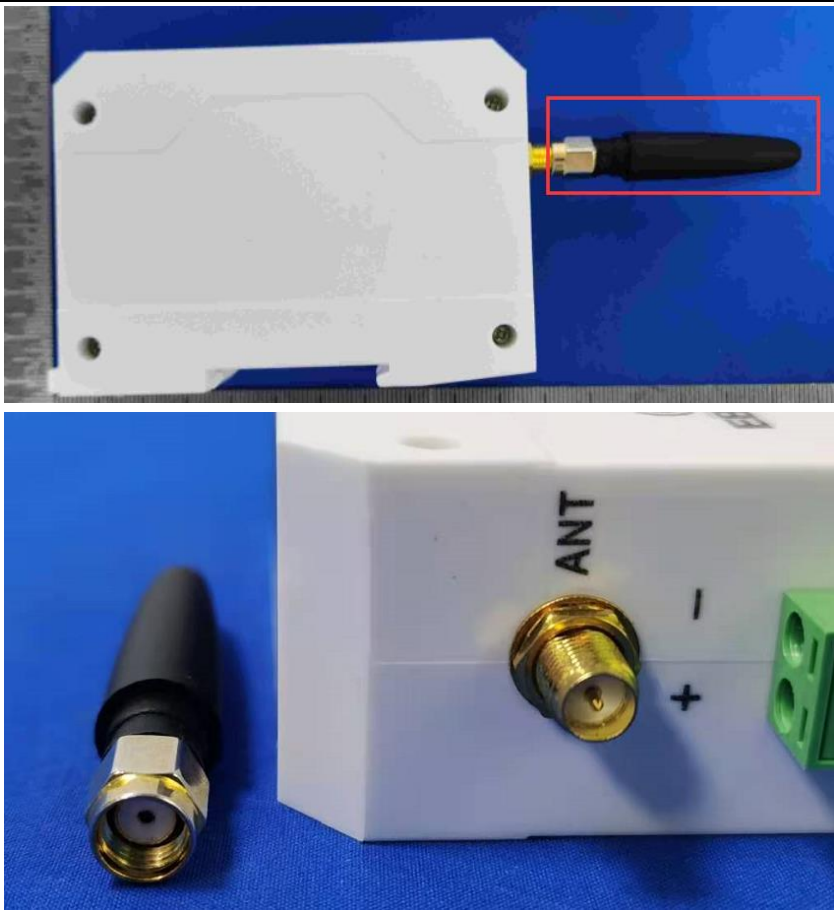
	Manufacturer	Software brand
Radiated Emissions test software	Tonscend	JS1120-3
Conducted Emissions test software	Audix	e3
RF Conducted test software	Audix	e3

Note:

The temporary antenna connector is soldered on the PCB board in order to perform conducted tests and this temporary antenna connector is listed in the equipment list.

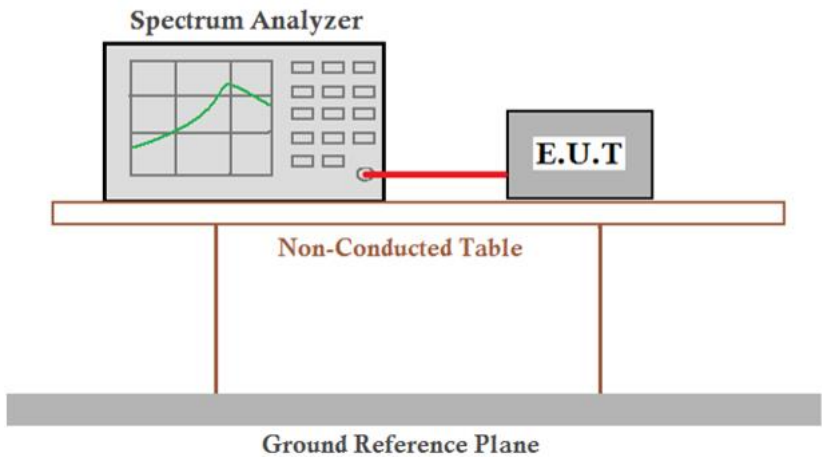
5 Test results and Measurement Data

5.1 Antenna Requirement

Standard requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.203
15.203 requirement: An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator, the manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited.	
EUT Antenna:	 The antenna is External antenna. The best case gain of the antenna is 0dBi.

5.2 Spurious Emissions

5.2.1 Duty Cycle

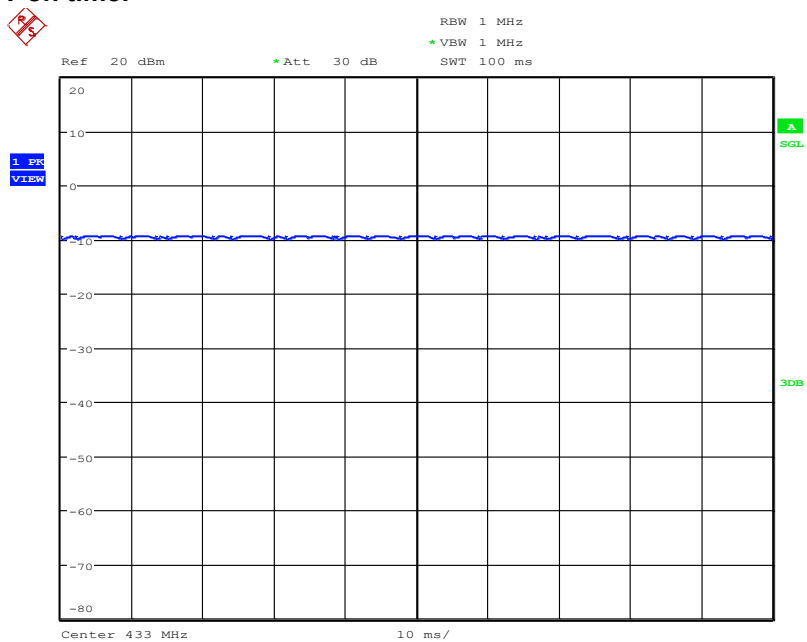
Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.35 (c)
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10:2013
Test Setup:	 The diagram illustrates the test setup. A Spectrum Analyzer is connected to an E.U.T. (Equipment Under Test) via a red cable. Both are placed on a Non-Conducted Table, which is supported by a Ground Reference Plane.
Limit:	N/A
Test Mode:	Transmitting mode
Test Results:	Pass

T period (ms)	T on time (ms)	Duty cycle
N/A	N/A	100%

Note: Duty cycle=T on time / T period

Test plot as follows:

T period and T on time:



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5.2.2 Spurious Emissions

Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.231(e) and 15.209				
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10: 2013				
Test Site:	Measurement Distance: 3m (Semi-Anechoic Chamber)				
Receiver Setup:	Frequency	Detector	RBW	VBW	Remark
	0.009MHz-0.090MHz	Peak	10kHz	30kHz	Peak
	0.009MHz-0.090MHz	Average	10kHz	30kHz	Average
	0.090MHz-0.110MHz	Quasi-peak	10kHz	30kHz	Quasi-peak
	0.110MHz-0.490MHz	Peak	10kHz	30kHz	Peak
	0.110MHz-0.490MHz	Average	10kHz	30kHz	Average
	0.490MHz -30MHz	Quasi-peak	10kHz	30kHz	Quasi-peak
	30MHz-1GHz	Quasi-peak	100 kHz	300kHz	Quasi-peak
	Above 1GHz	Peak	1MHz	3MHz	Peak
Peak		1MHz	10Hz	Average	
Limit: (Spurious Emissions)	Frequency	Field strength (microvolt/meter)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Remark	Measurement distance (m)
	0.009MHz-0.490MHz	2400/F(kHz)	-	-	300
	0.490MHz-1.705MHz	24000/F(kHz)	-	-	30
	1.705MHz-30MHz	30	-	-	30
	30MHz-88MHz	100	40.0	Quasi-peak	3
	88MHz-216MHz	150	43.5	Quasi-peak	3
	216MHz-960MHz	200	46.0	Quasi-peak	3
	960MHz-1GHz	500	54.0	Quasi-peak	3
	Above 1GHz	500	54.0	Average	3
Note: 15.35(e), Unless otherwise specified, the limit on peak radio frequency emissions is 20dB above the maximum permitted average emission limit applicable to the equipment under test. This peak limit applies to the total peak emission level radiated by the device.					
Limit: (Field strength of the fundamental signal)	Frequency		Limit (dBuV/m @3m)		Remark
	433.125MHz		72.84		Average Value
			92.84		Peak Value
Test Procedure:	a. 1) Below 1G: The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 meter semi-anechoic camber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. 2) Above 1G: The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 meters above the ground at a 3 meter semi-anechoic camber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.				

	Note: For the radiated emission test above 1GHz: Place the measurement antenna away from each area of the EUT determined to be a source of emissions at the specified measurement distance, while keeping the measurement antenna aimed at the source of emissions at each frequency of significant emissions, with polarization oriented for maximum response. The measurement antenna may have to be higher or lower than the EUT, depending on the radiation pattern of the emission and staying aimed at the emission source for receiving the maximum signal. The final measurement antenna elevation shall be that which maximizes the emissions. The measurement antenna elevation for maximum emissions shall be restricted to a range of heights of from 1 m to 4 m above the ground or reference ground plane. - The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower. - The antenna height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement. - For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters (for the test frequency of below 30MHz, the antenna was tuned to heights 1 meter) and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading. - The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode. - If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet. - The radiation measurements are performed in X, Y, Z axis positioning. And found the Z axis positioning which it is worse case, Only the test worst case mode is recorded in the report.
Test Setup:	

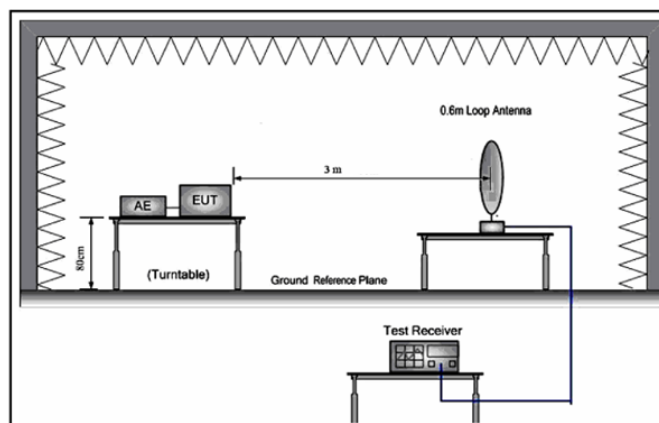


Figure 1. Below 30MHz

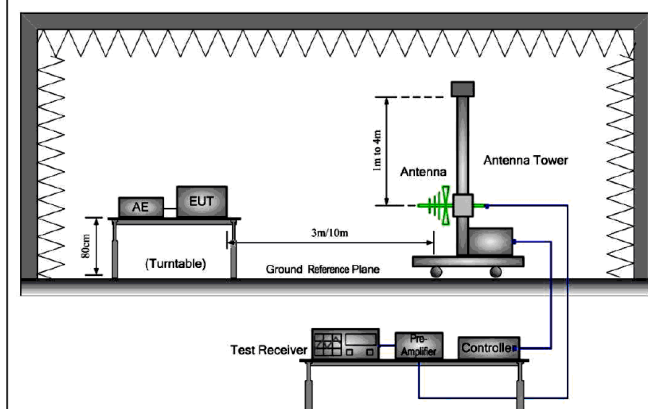


Figure 2. 30MHz to 1GHz

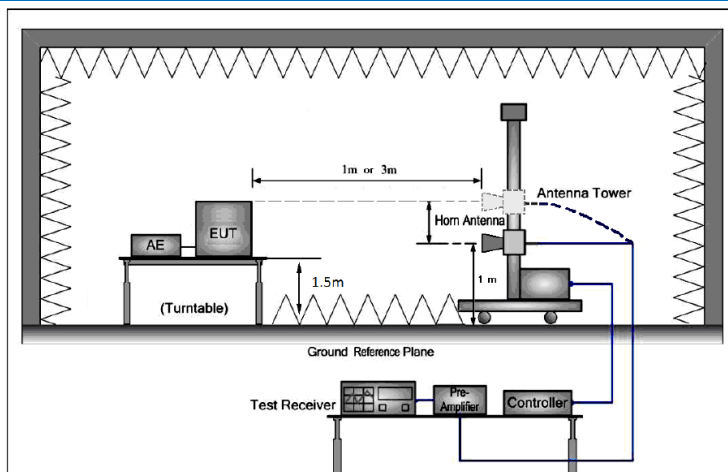


Figure 3. Above 1 GHz

Test Mode:	Transmitting mode
Test Results:	Pass

Measurement Data

5.2.2.1 Field Strength Of The Fundamental Signal

Average value:	
Calculate Formula:	Average value=Peak value + PDCF
	PDCF=20 log(Duty cycle)
	Duty cycle= T on time / T period
Test data:	PDCF=0

Antenna polarization: Horizontal						
Frequency (MHz)	Read Level (dBuV)	Factor (dB)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit Line (dBuV/m)	Over Limit (dB)	Polarization
433.125	52.03	16.23	68.26	92.84	-24.58	Peak
433.125	-	-	68.26	72.84	-4.58	Average

Antenna polarization: Vertical						
Frequency (MHz)	Read Level (dBuV)	Factor (dB)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit Line (dBuV/m)	Over Limit (dB)	Polarization
433.125	51.90	16.23	68.13	92.84	-24.71	Peak
433.125	-	-	68.13	72.84	-4.71	Average

Remark:

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor, Cable Factor & Preamplifier. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

Final Test Level =Receiver Reading + Antenna Factor + Cable Factor – Preamplifier Factor

5.2.2.2 Spurious Emissions

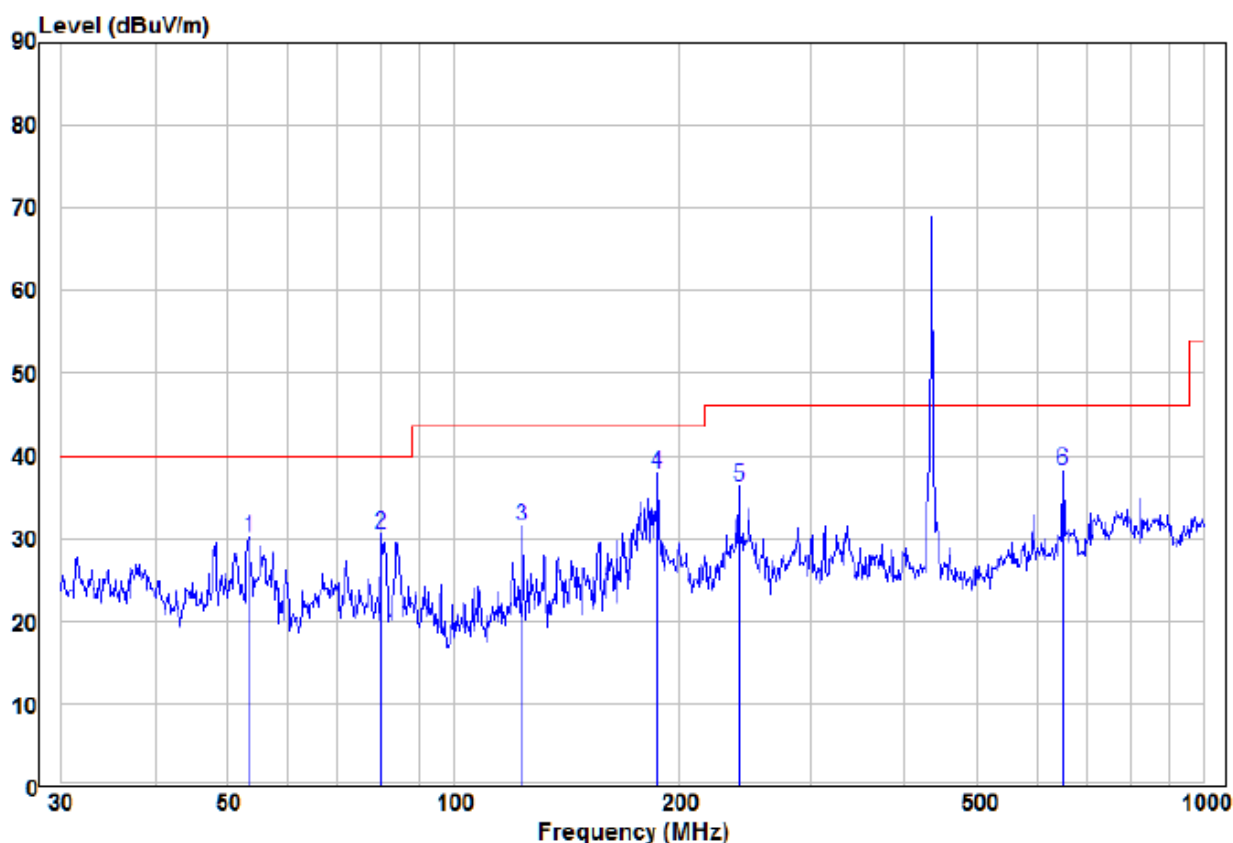
9KHz-30MHz

9 kHz~30 MHz Field Strength of Unwanted Emissions. Quasi-Peak Measurement

The measurements with active loop antenna were greater than 20dB below the limit, so the test data were not recorded in the test report.

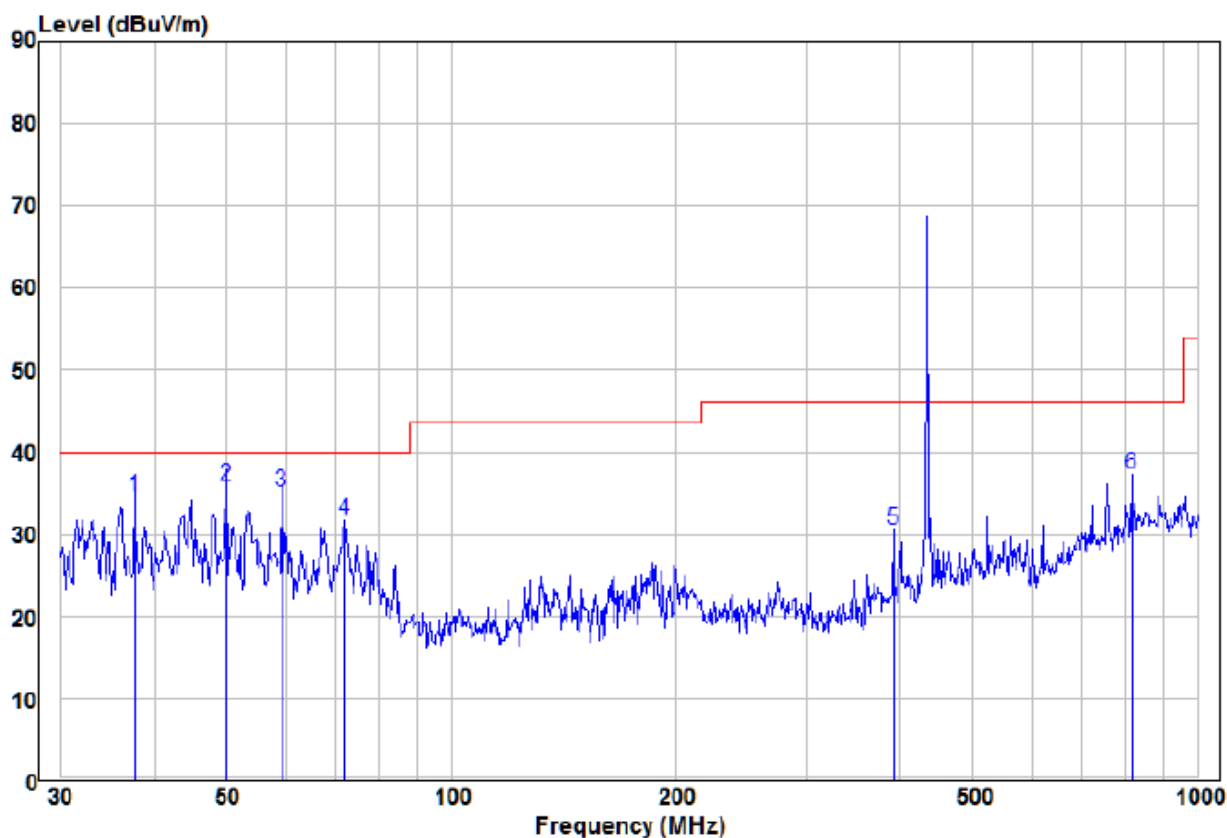
Below 1GHz (30MHz-1GHz)

Horizontal



	Read			Limit	Over		
Freq	Level	Factor	Level	Line	Limit	Remark	Pol/Phase
MHz	dBuV	dB/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB		
1	53.32	22.73	7.40	30.13	40.00	-9.87 QP	HORIZONTAL
2	80.08	20.76	9.79	30.55	40.00	-9.45 QP	HORIZONTAL
3	123.70	20.99	10.56	31.55	43.50	-11.95 QP	HORIZONTAL
4 pp	187.10	29.66	8.08	37.74	43.50	-5.76 QP	HORIZONTAL
5	239.99	24.64	11.56	36.20	46.00	-9.80 QP	HORIZONTAL
6	649.66	18.51	19.67	38.18	46.00	-7.82 QP	HORIZONTAL

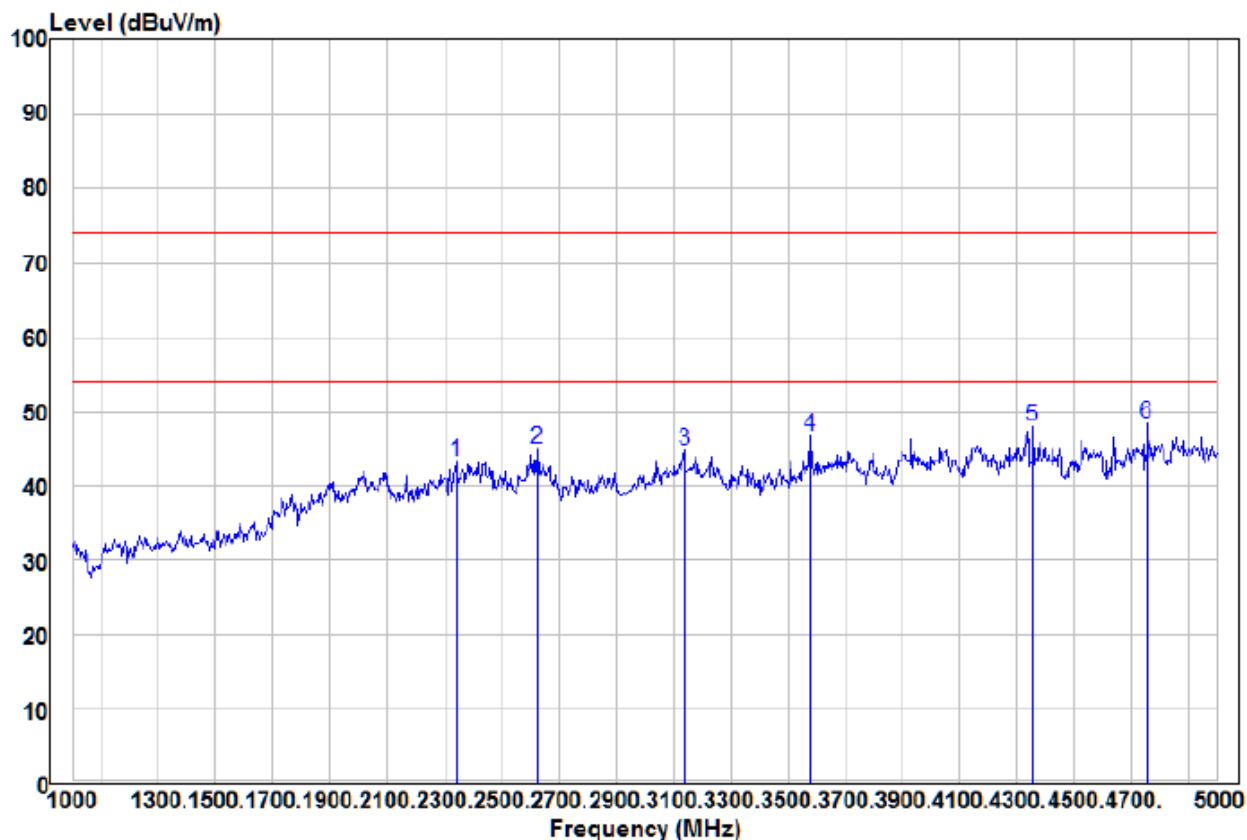
Vertical



	Read			Limit	Over		
	Freq	Level	Factor	Level	Line	Limit	Remark
	MHz	dBuV	dB/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	Pol/Phase
1	37.55	20.94	13.68	34.62	40.00	-5.38	QP
2	49.88	27.73	8.15	35.88	40.00	-4.12	QP
3	59.23	29.73	5.33	35.06	40.00	-4.94	QP
4	72.08	23.21	8.49	31.70	40.00	-8.30	QP
5	390.72	15.59	14.93	30.52	46.00	-15.48	QP
6	815.97	13.96	23.23	37.19	46.00	-8.81	QP

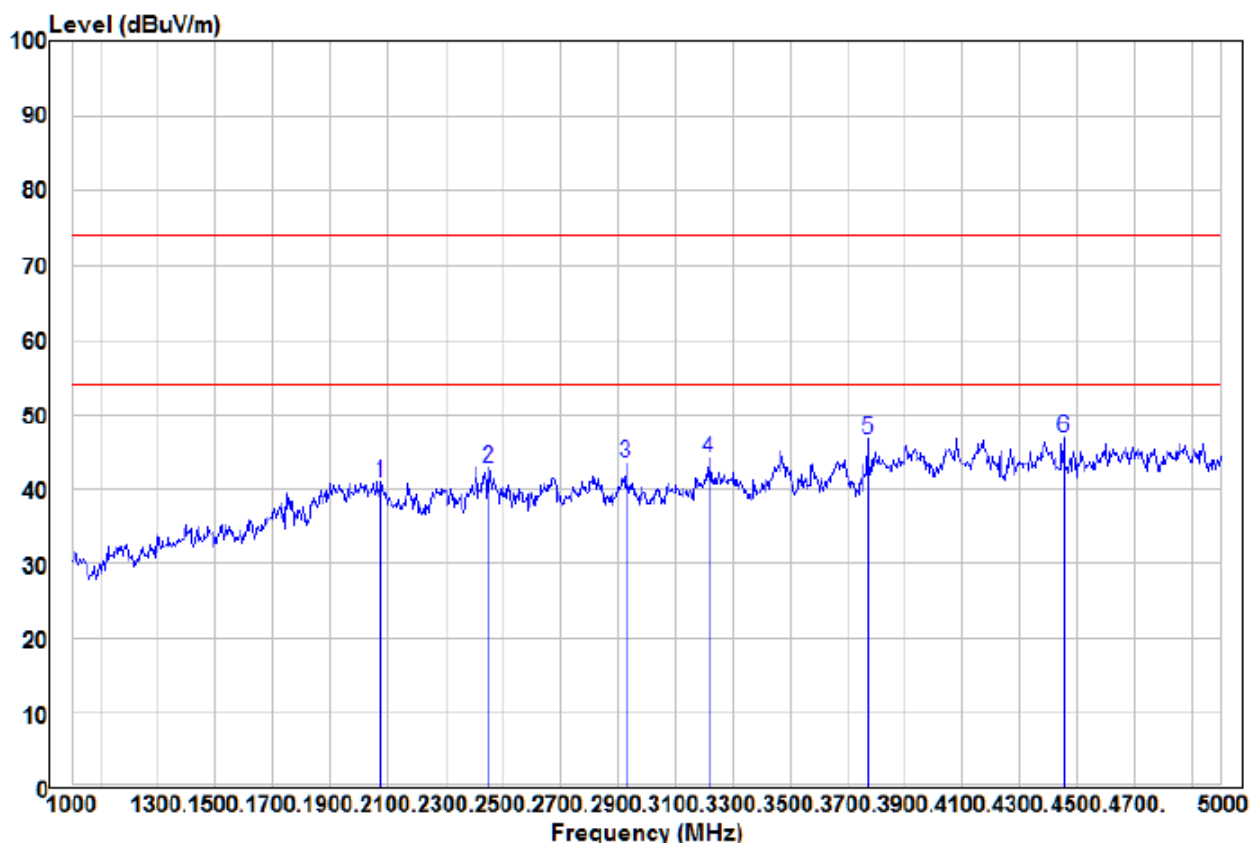
Above 1GHz(1GHz-5GHz)

Horizontal



	Read			Limit	Over		
	Freq	Level	Factor	Level	Line	Limit	Remark
	MHZ	dBuV	dB/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	Pol/Phase
1	2340.00	52.36	-9.11	43.25	74.00	-30.75	Peak
2	2624.00	52.89	-7.96	44.93	74.00	-29.07	Peak
3	3140.00	50.22	-5.38	44.84	74.00	-29.16	Peak
4	3580.00	50.63	-3.97	46.66	74.00	-27.34	Peak
5	4360.00	50.47	-2.59	47.88	74.00	-26.12	Peak
6 pp	4760.00	49.89	-1.47	48.42	74.00	-25.58	Peak
							HORIZONTAL

Vertical:

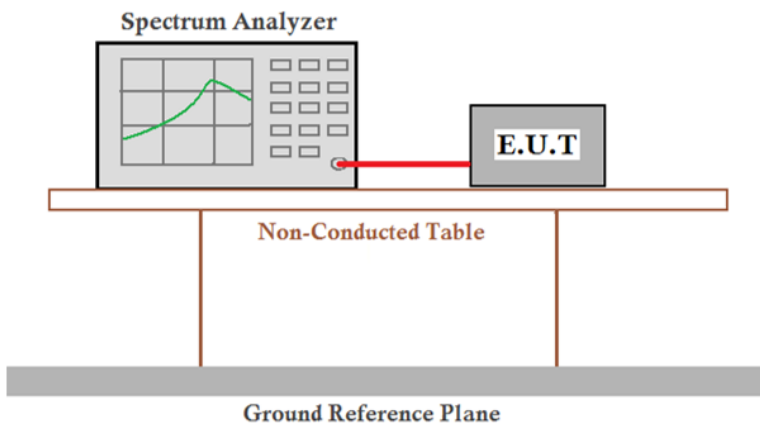


	Read			Limit	Over		
Freq	Level	Factor	Level	Line	Limit	Remark	Pol/Phase
MHz	dBuV	dB/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB		
1	2076.00	49.37	-8.33	41.04	74.00	-32.96 Peak	VERTICAL
2	2452.00	51.67	-8.82	42.85	74.00	-31.15 Peak	VERTICAL
3	2928.00	50.67	-7.23	43.44	74.00	-30.56 Peak	VERTICAL
4	3220.00	49.23	-5.03	44.20	74.00	-29.80 Peak	VERTICAL
5	3772.00	49.22	-2.58	46.64	74.00	-27.36 Peak	VERTICAL
6 pp	4456.00	49.35	-2.44	46.91	74.00	-27.09 Peak	VERTICAL

Remark:

- 1) The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor, Cable Factor & Preamplifier. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:
Final Test Level = Receiver Reading + Antenna Factor + Cable Factor – Preamplifier Factor
- 2) The disturbance above 5GHz was very low, and the above harmonics were the highest point could be found when testing, so only the above harmonics had been displayed.
- 3) As shown in this section, for frequencies above 1GHz, the field the strength limits are based on average limits. However, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted aver average limits. Specified above by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation. So, only the peak measurements were show in the report.

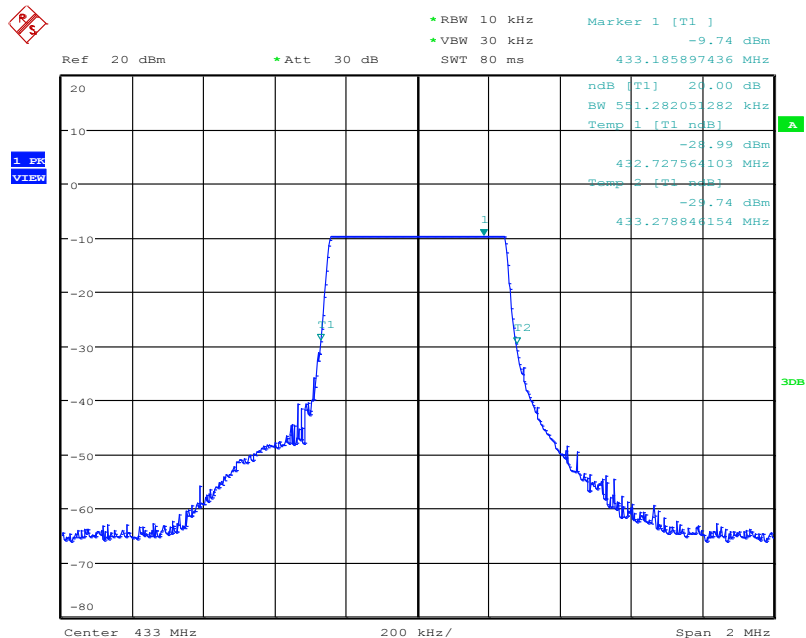
5.3 20dB Bandwidth

Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.231 (c)
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10:2013
Limit:	The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz. For devices operating above 900 MHz, the emission shall be no wider than 0.5% of the center frequency. Bandwidth is determined at the points 20 dB down from the modulated carrier.
Test Setup:	 The diagram illustrates the test setup. A Spectrum Analyzer is connected to an E.U.T. (Equipment Under Test) via a red cable. Both the Spectrum Analyzer and the E.U.T. are placed on a Non-Conducted Table. The table is supported by two vertical legs. Below the table is a Ground Reference Plane.
Test Mode:	Transmitting mode
Test Results:	Pass

Measurement Data

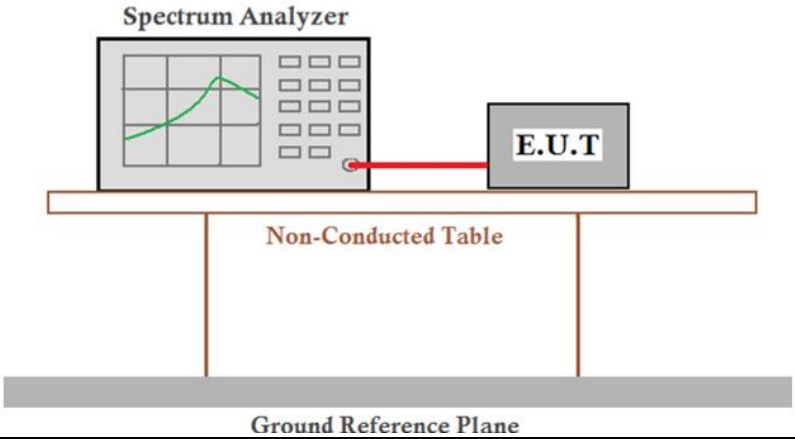
20dB bandwidth (kHz)	Limit (kHz)	Results
551.28	1082.5	PASS

Test plot as follows:



Date: 5.NOV.2020 14:53:19

5.4 Duration time

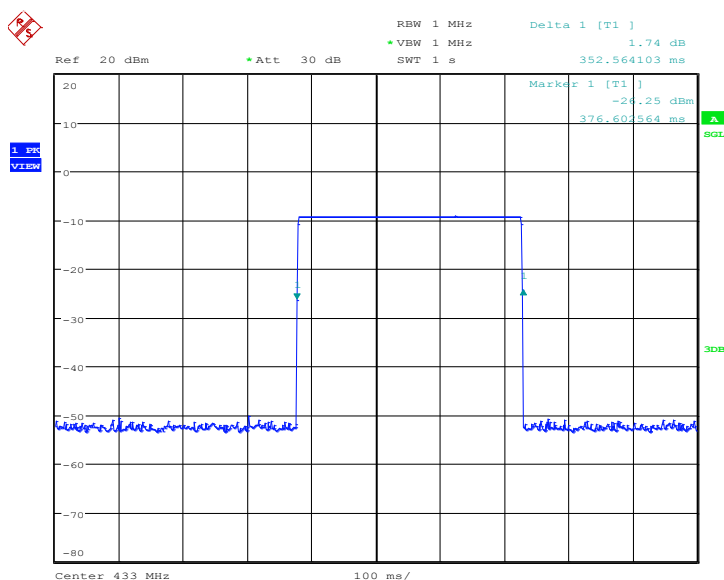
Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.231 (e)
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10:2013
Limit:	the silent period between transmissions shall be at least 30 times the duration of the transmission but in no case less than 10 seconds.
Test Setup:	 The diagram illustrates the test setup. A Spectrum Analyzer, showing a frequency spectrum on its screen, is connected to an E.U.T. (Equipment Under Test) by a red cable. Both the Spectrum Analyzer and the E.U.T. are positioned on a 'Non-Conducted Table'. This table is supported by two vertical legs, which are in turn connected to a 'Ground Reference Plane' at the base.
Test Mode:	Transmitting mode
Test Results:	Pass

Measurement Data

Items	Test Data	Limit	Results
Duration time	376.602564ms	<1s	Pass
Silent Time	12.852564s	30* Duration time or No less than 10s	Pass

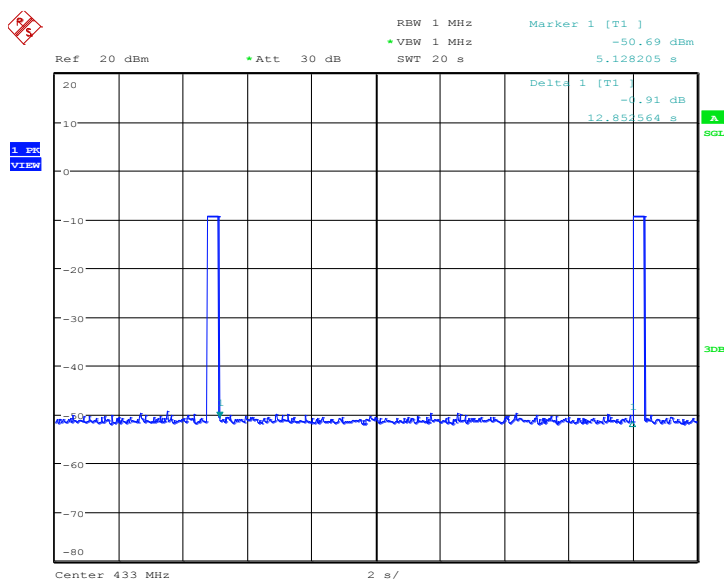
Test plot as follows:

Duration time:



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Silent Time:

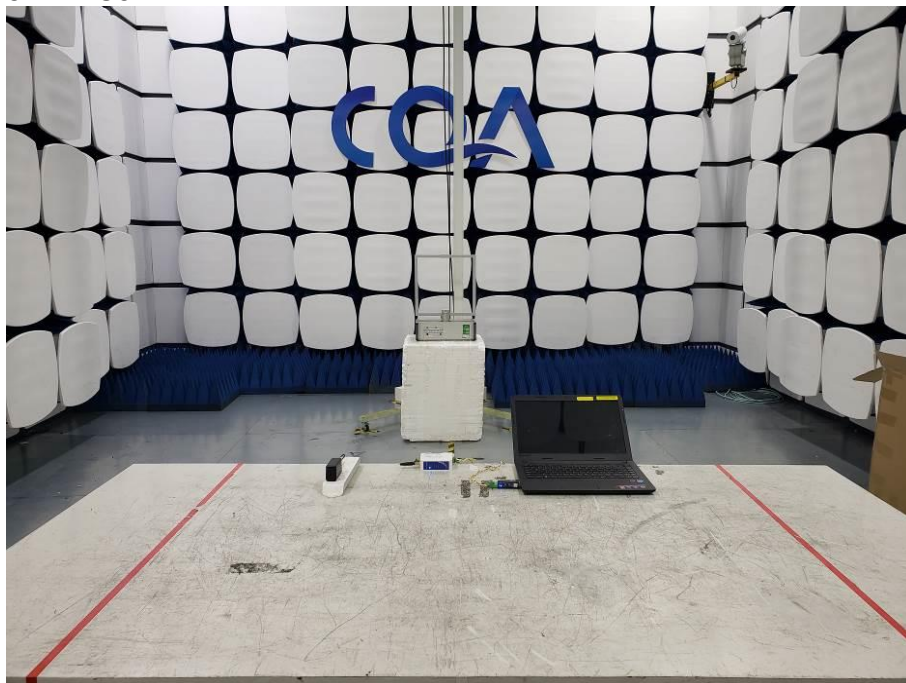


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6 Photographs - EUT Test Setup

6.1 Radiated Emission

9kHz~30MHz:



30MHz~1GHz:

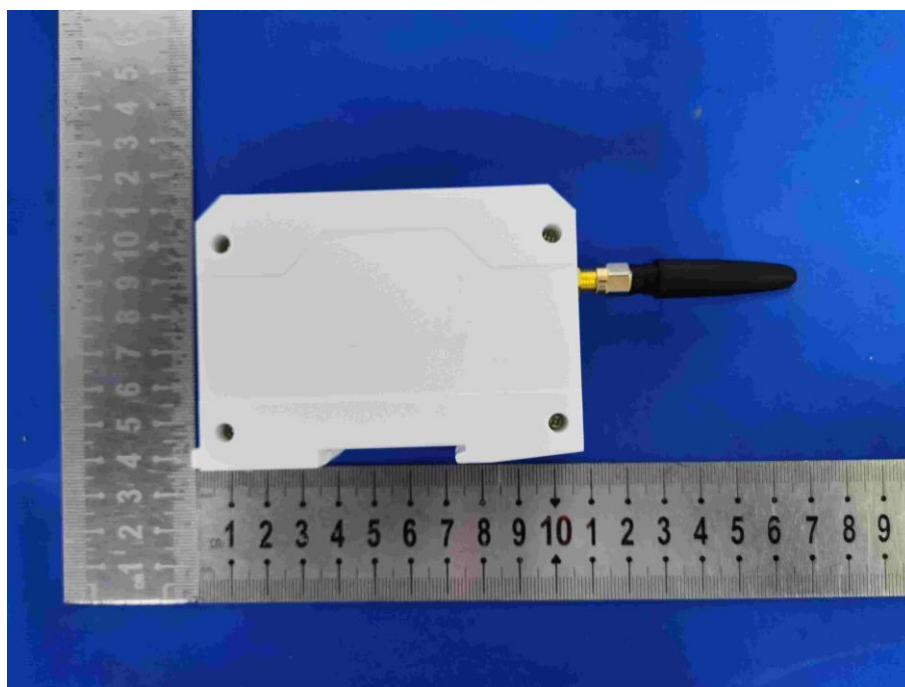


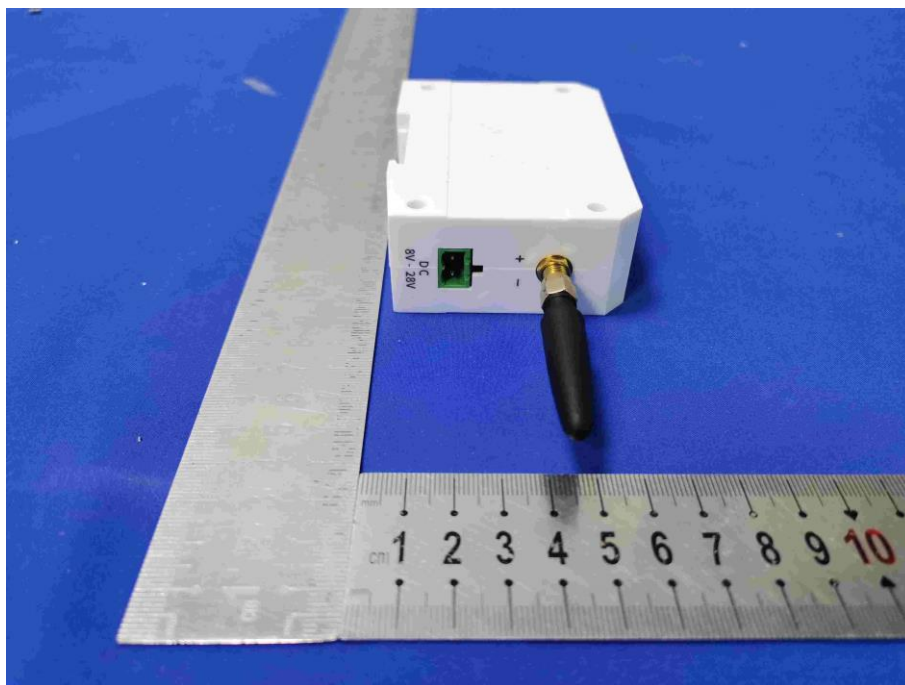
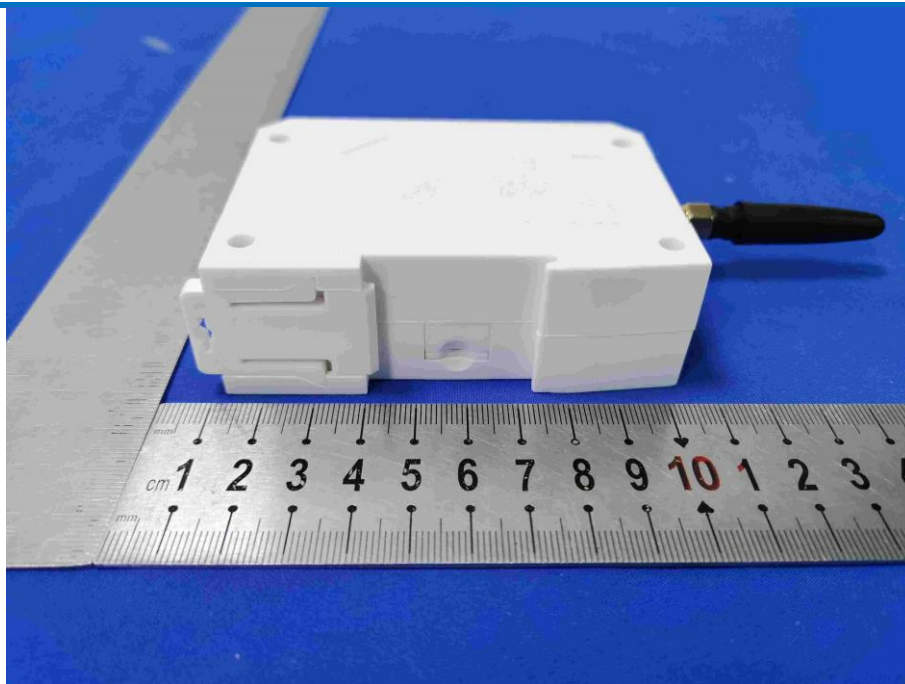
Above 1GHz:

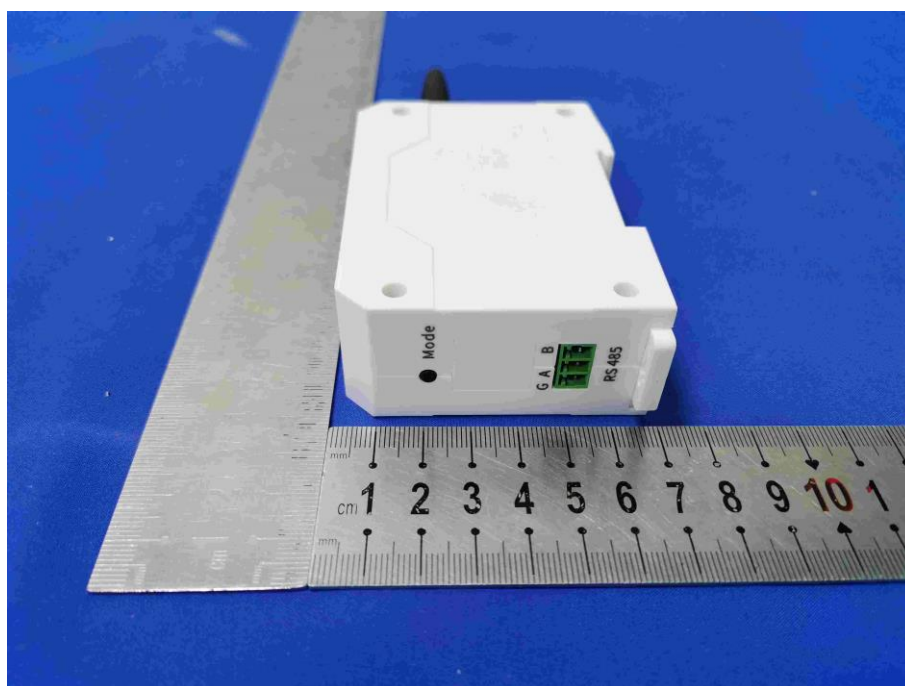
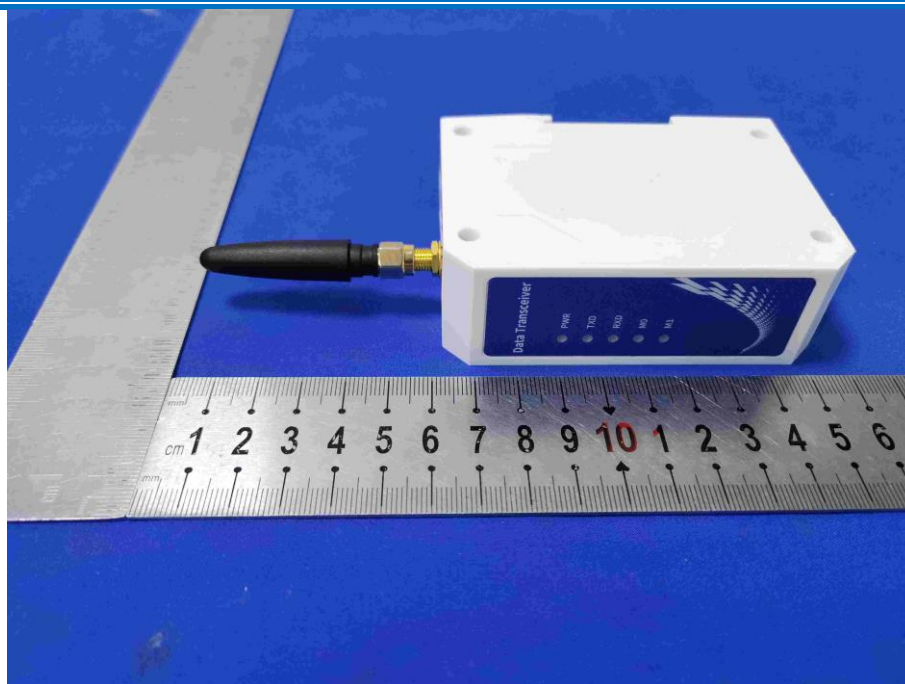


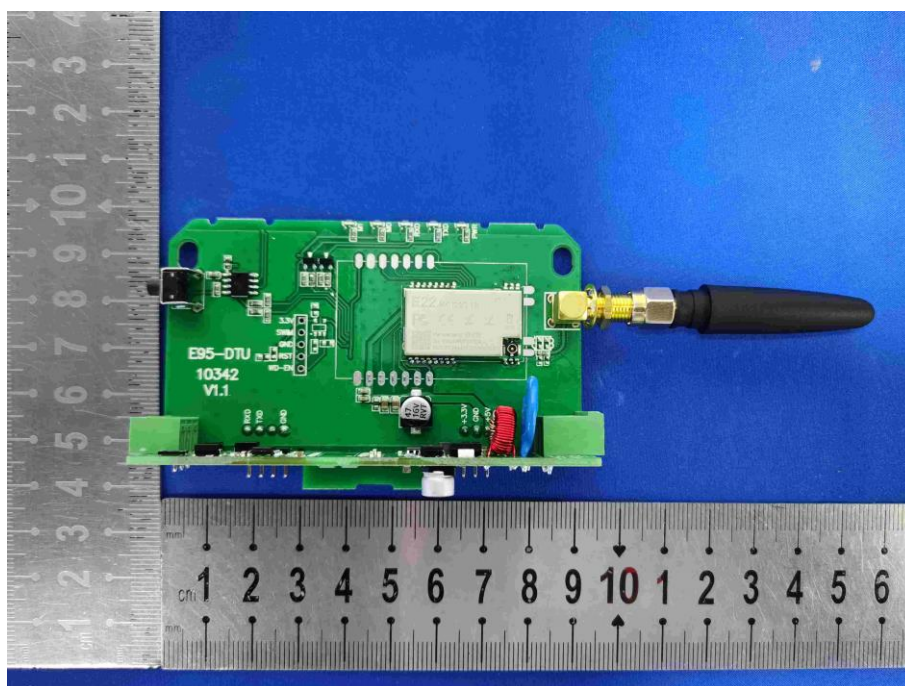
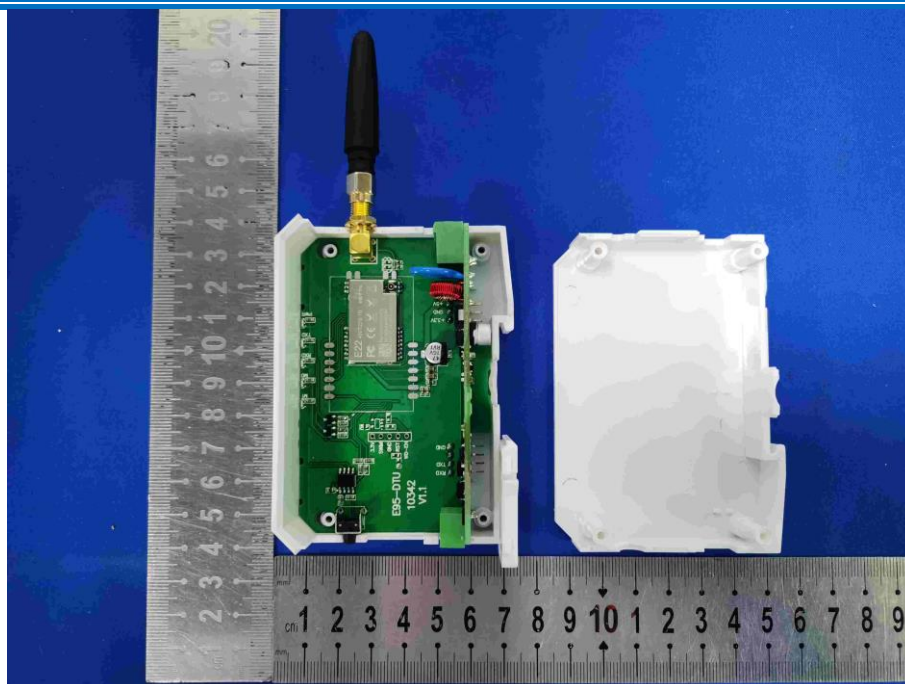
7 Photographs - EUT Constructional Details

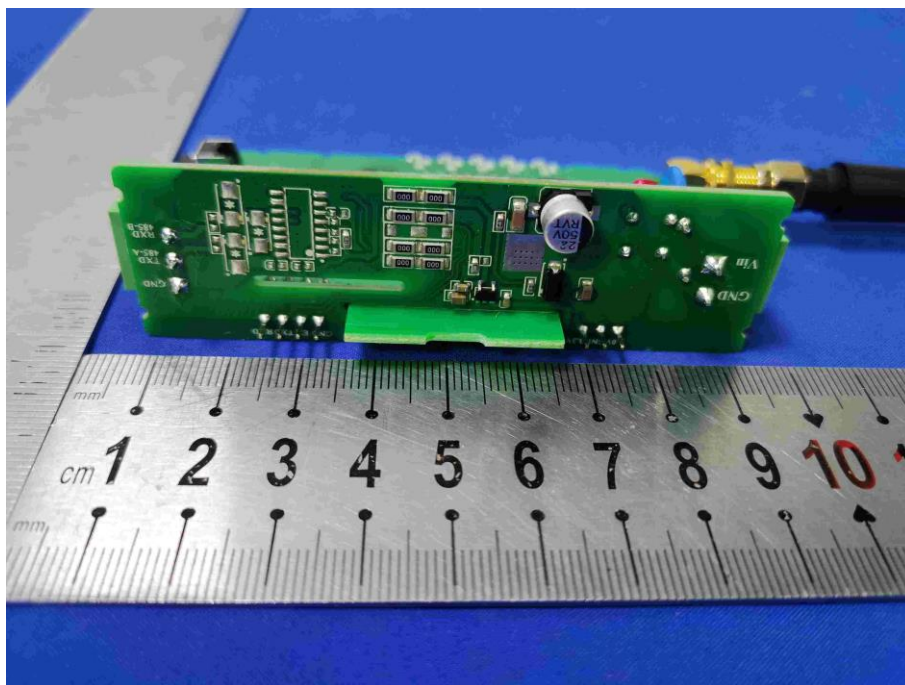
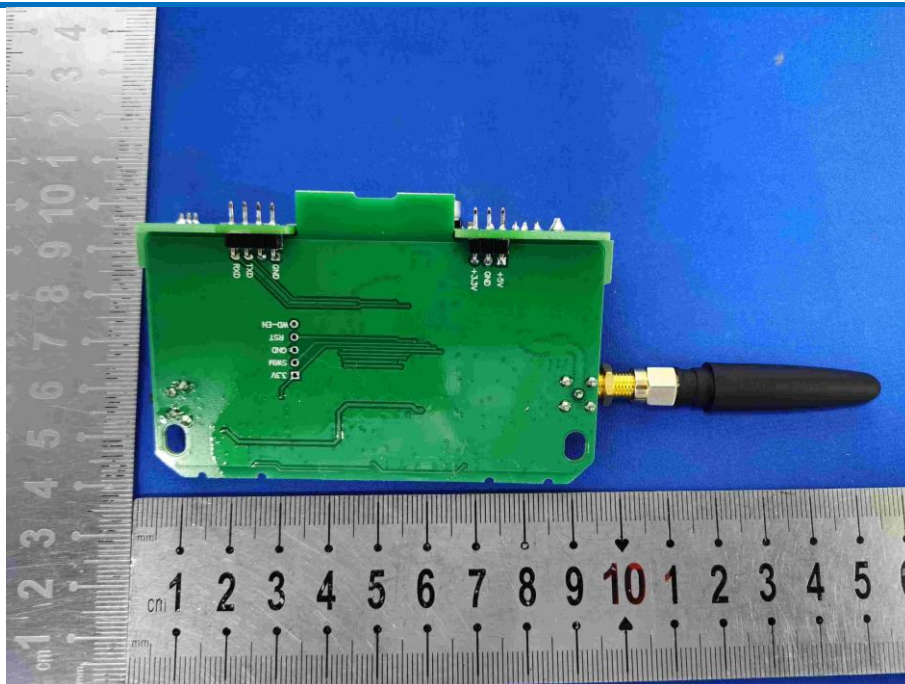
Test Model No.: E95-DTU(400SL22-485)

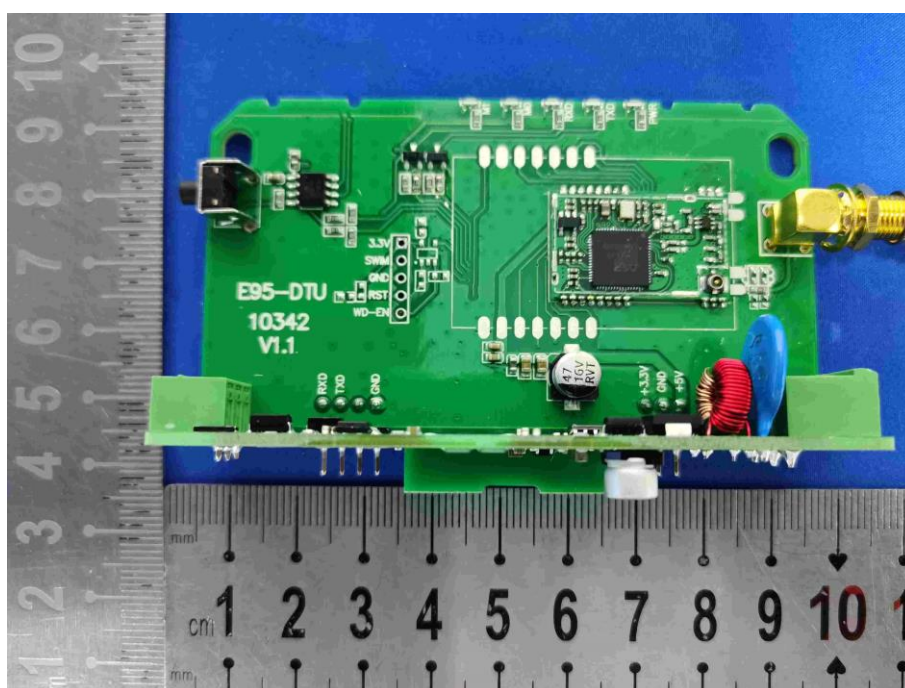
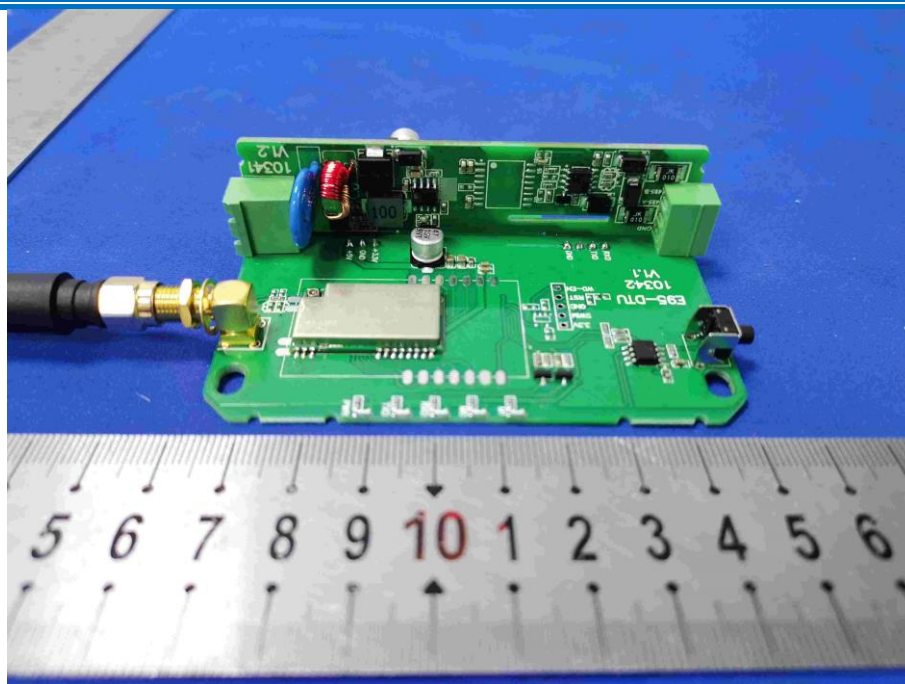


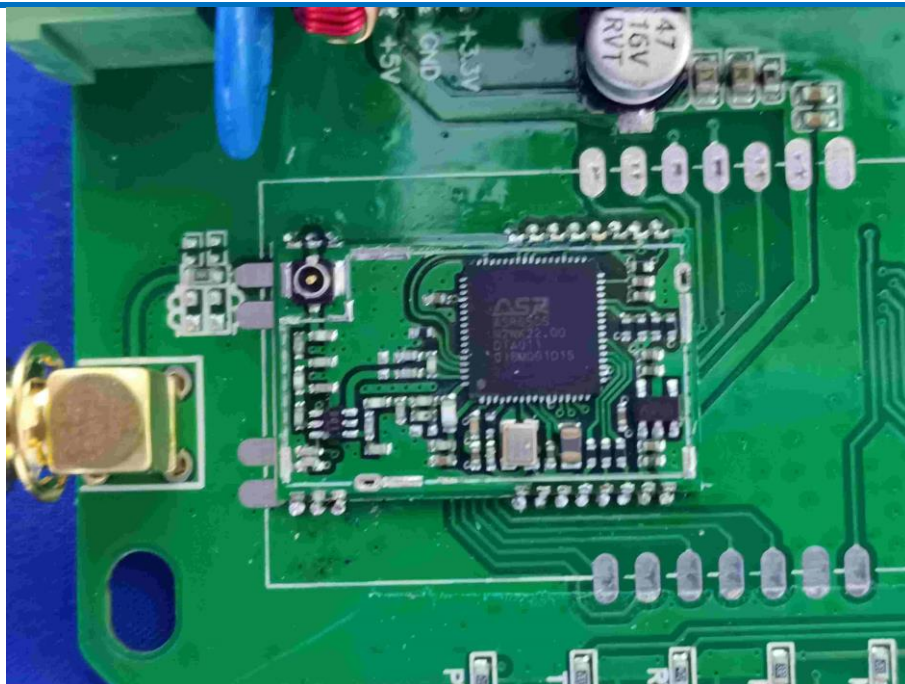












*** End of Report ***