

Amber Helm Development L.C.

92723 Michigan Hwy-152

Sister Lakes, Michigan 49047 USA

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EMC Test Report

VASTHB-WR2010TX

Issued: June 24, 2020

regarding

USA: CFR Title 47, Part 15.247 (Emissions)
Canada: ISED RSS-247v2/GENv5 (Emissions)

for



72644, 72645

Category: BLE Transceiver

Judgments:

15.247/RSS-247v2 Transceiver

Testing Completed: June 15, 2020



Prepared for:

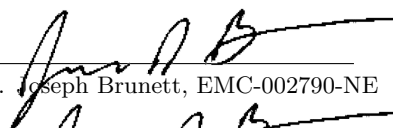
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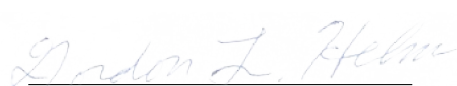
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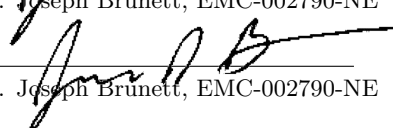
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Revision History

Rev. No.	Date	Details	Revised By
r0	June 24, 2020	Initial Release.	J. Brunett

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1 Test Report Scope and Limitations

1.1 Laboratory Authorization

Test Facility description and attenuation characteristics are on file with the FCC Laboratory, Columbia, Maryland (FCC Reg. No: US5348 and US5356) and with ISED Canada, Ottawa, ON (File Ref. No: 3161A and 24249). Amber Helm Development L.C. holds accreditation under NVLAP Lab Code 200129-0.

1.2 Report Retention

For equipment verified to comply with the regulations herein, the manufacturer is obliged to retain this report with the product records for the life of the product, and no less than ten years. A copy of this Report will remain on file with this laboratory until July 2030.

1.3 Subcontracted Testing

This report does not contain data produced under subcontract.

1.4 Test Data

This test report contains data included within the laboratories scope of accreditation.

1.5 Limitation of Results

The test results contained in this report relate only to the item(s) tested. Any electrical or mechanical modification made to the test item subsequent to the test date shall invalidate the data presented in this report. Any electrical or mechanical modification made to the test item subsequent to this test date shall require reevaluation.

1.6 Copyright

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of Amber Helm Development L.C.

1.7 Endorsements

This report shall not be used to claim product endorsement by any accrediting, regulatory, or governmental agency.

1.8 Test Location

The EUT was fully tested by **Amber Helm Development L.C.**, headquartered at 92723 Michigan Hwy-152, Sister Lakes, Michigan 49047 USA. Table 1 lists all sites employed herein. Specific test sites utilized are also listed in the test results sections of this report where needed.

Table 1: Test Site List.

Description	Location	Quality Num.
OATS (3 meter)	3615 E Grand River Rd., Williamston, Michigan 48895	OATSC

1.9 Traceability and Equipment Used

Pertinent test equipment used for measurements at this facility is listed in Table 2. The quality system employed at Amber Helm Development L.C. has been established to ensure all equipment has a clearly identifiable classification, calibration expiry date, and that all calibrations are traceable to the SI through NIST, other recognized national laboratories, accepted fundamental or natural physical constants, ratio type of calibration, or by comparison to consensus standards.

Table 2: Equipment List.

Description	Manufacturer/Model	SN	Quality Num.	Cal/Ver By / Date Due
Spectrum Analyzer	R & S / FSV30	101660	RSFSV30001	RS / Apr-2021
Biconical	EMCO / 93110B	9802-3039	BICEMCO01	Keysight / Aug-2020
Log Periodic Antenna	EMCO / 3146	9305-3614	LOGEMCO01	Keysight / Aug-2020
BNC-BNC Coax	WRTL / RG58/U	001	CAB001-BLACK	AHD / Jul-2020
BNC-BNC Coax	WRTL / RG58/U	001	CAB002-BLACK	AHD / Jul-2020
3.5-3.5MM Coax	PhaseFlex / PhaseFlex	001	CAB015-PURP	AHD / Jul-2020
Quad Ridge Horn	Singer / A6100	C35200	HQR1TO18S01	Keysight / Aug-2020
K-Band Horn	JEF / NRL Std.	001	HRNK01	AHD / Jul-2020

2 Test Specifications and Procedures

2.1 Test Specification and General Procedures

The goal of Air Lift Company is to demonstrate that the Equipment Under Test (EUT) complies with the Rules and/or Directives below. Detailed in this report are the results of testing the Air Lift Company 72644, 72645 for compliance to:

Country/Region	Rules or Directive	Referenced Section(s)
United States	Code of Federal Regulations	CFR Title 47, Part 15.247
Canada	ISED Canada	ISED RSS-247v2/GENv5

It has been determined that the equipment under test is subject to the rules and directives above at the date of this testing. In conjunction with these rules and directives, the following specifications and procedures are followed herein to demonstrate compliance (in whole or in part) with these regulations.

ANSI C63.4:2014	"Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz"
ANSI C63.10:2013	"American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices"
KDB 558074 D01 v05r02	"GUIDANCE FOR COMPLIANCE MEASUREMENTS ON DIGITAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEM, FREQUENCY HOPPING SPREAD SPECTRUM SYSTEM, AND HYBRID SYSTEM DEVICES OPERATING UNDER SECTION 15.247 OF THE FCC RULES "
TP0102RA	"AHD Internal Document TP0102 - Radiated Emissions Test Procedure"
TP0106RC	"AHD Internal Document TP0106 - Emissions Measurement Procedures (above 40 GHz)"
ISED Canada	"The Measurement of Occupied Bandwidth"

3 Configuration and Identification of the Equipment Under Test

3.1 Description and Declarations

The EUT is a manifold used in an air driven suspension control system. The EUT is approximately 20 x 10 x 9 cm in dimension, and is depicted in Figure 1. It is powered by 12 VDC vehicular power system. The EUT is an electronic suspension air controller BLE device. Table 3 outlines provider declared EUT specifications.



Figure 1: Photos of EUT.

Table 3: EUT Declarations.

General Declarations	
Equipment Type:	BLE Transceiver
Country of Origin:	USA
Nominal Supply:	12 VDC
Oper. Temp Range:	Not Declared
Frequency Range:	2402 – 2480 MHz
Antenna Dimension:	Not Declared
Antenna Type:	SMT Antenna
Antenna Gain:	3.3dBi (declared)
Number of Channels:	40
Channel Spacing:	2 MHz
Alignment Range:	Not Declared
Type of Modulation:	GFSK
United States	
FCC ID Number:	2ANLC-LJS32218
Classification:	DTS
Canada	
IC Number:	23130-LJS32218
Classification:	Spread Spectrum

3.1.1 EUT Configuration

The EUT is configured for testing as depicted in Figure 2.

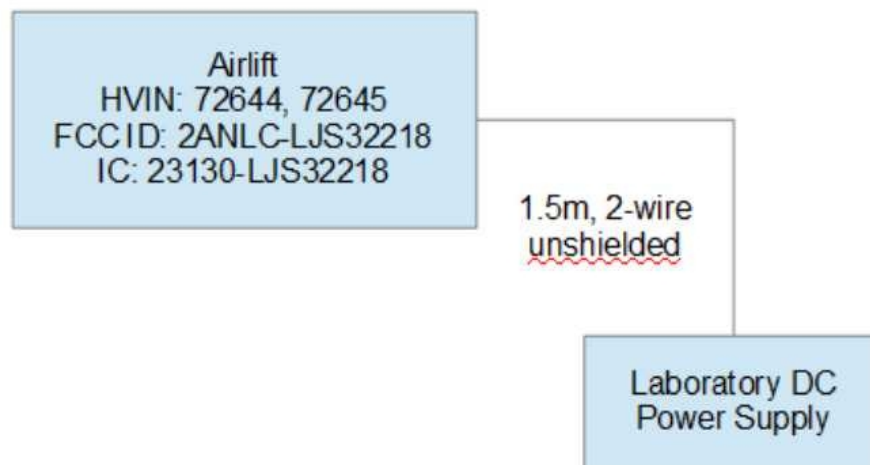


Figure 2: EUT Test Configuration Diagram.

3.1.2 Modes of Operation

The EUT is capable of 1Mbps GFSK modulation only, as tested herein.

3.1.3 Variants

There are two identical variants of the EUT. The 72644 version is the production product and the 72645 is the version number assigned to refurbished devices.

3.1.4 Test Samples

Two samples in total were provided, one with software modified for continuous transmission on the Low, Middle, and High channels the other separable for photographs.

3.1.5 Functional Exerciser

Normal operating EUT functionality was verified by observation of transmitted signal.

3.1.6 Modifications Made

There were no modifications made to the EUT by this laboratory.

3.1.7 Production Intent

The EUT appears to be a production ready sample.

3.1.8 Declared Exemptions and Additional Product Notes

The EUT is permanently installed in a transportation vehicle. As such, digital emissions are exempt from US and Canadian digital emissions regulations (per FCC 15.103(a) and IC correspondence on ICES-003).

4 Emissions

4.1 General Test Procedures

4.1.1 Radiated Test Setup and Procedures

Radiated electromagnetic emissions from the EUT are first pre-scanned in our screen room. Spectrum and modulation characteristics of all emissions are recorded. Instrumentation, including spectrum analyzers and other test equipment as detailed in Section 1.8 are employed. After pre-scan, emission measurements are made on the test site of record. If the EUT connects to auxiliary equipment and is table or floor standing, the configurations prescribed in relevant test standards are followed. Alternatively, a layout closest to normal use (as declared by the provider) is employed if the resulting emissions appear to be worst-case in such a configuration. See Figure 3. All intentionally radiating elements that are not fixed-mounted in use are placed on the test table lying flat, on their side, and on their end (3-axes) and the resulting worst case emissions are recorded. If the EUT is fixed-mounted in use, measurements are made with the device oriented in the manner consistent with installation and then emissions are recorded. If the EUT exhibits spurious emissions due to internal receiver circuitry, such emissions are measured with an appropriate carrier signal applied.

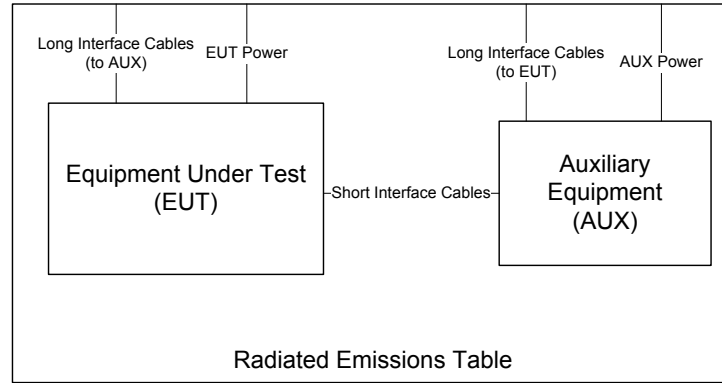


Figure 3: Radiated Emissions Diagram of the EUT.

For devices with intentional emissions below 30 MHz, a shielded loop antenna and/or E-field and H-Field broadband probes are used depending on the regulations. Shielded loops are placed at a 1 meter receive height at the desired measurement distance. For exposure in this band, the broadband probes employed are 10cm diameter single-axis shielded transducers and measurements are repeated and summed over three axes.

Emissions between 30 MHz and 1 GHz are measured using calibrated broadband antennas. For both horizontal and vertical polarizations, the test antenna is raised and lowered from 1 to 4 m in height until a maximum emission level is detected. The EUT is then rotated through 360° in azimuth until the highest emission is detected. The test antenna is then raised and lowered one last time from 1 to 4 m and the worst case value is recorded. Emissions above 1 GHz are characterized using standard gain or broadband ridge-horn antennas on our OATS with a 4×5 m rectangle of ECCOSORB absorber covering the OATS ground screen and a 1.5m table height. Care is taken to ensure that test receiver resolution and video bandwidths meet the regulatory requirements, and that the emission bandwidth of the EUT is not reduced. Photographs of the test setup employed are depicted in Figure 4.

Where regulations allow for direct measurement of field strength, power values (dBm) measured on the test receiver / analyzer are converted to dB μ V/m at the regulatory distance, using

$$E_{dist} = 107 + P_R + K_A - K_G + K_E - C_F$$

where P_R is the power recorded on spectrum analyzer, in dBm, K_A is the test antenna factor in dB/m, K_G is the combined pre-amplifier gain and cable loss in dB, K_E is duty correction factor (when applicable) in dB, and C_F is a distance conversion (employed only if limits are specified at alternate distance) in dB. This field strength value is then compared with the regulatory limit. If effective isotropic radiated power (EIRP) is computed, it is computed as

$$EIRP(dBm) = E_{3m}(dB\mu V/m) - 95.2.$$

When presenting data at each frequency, the highest measured emission under all possible EUT orientations (3-axes) is reported.



Figure 4: Radiated Emissions Test Setup Photograph(s).

4.1.2 Conducted Emissions Test Setup and Procedures

Transmit Antenna Port Conducted Emissions At least one sample EUT supplied for testing was provided with a 50Ω antenna port. Conducted transmit chain emissions measurements (where applicable) are made by connecting the EUT antenna port directly to the test receiver port. Photographs of the test setup employed are depicted in Figure 5.



Figure 5: Conducted RF Test Setup Photograph(s).

4.1.3 Power Supply Variation

Tests at extreme supply voltages are made if required by the procedures specified in the test standard, and results of this testing are detailed in this report.

4.2 Intentional Emissions

4.2.1 Duty and Transmission Cycle, Pulsed Operation

The details and results of testing the EUT for pulsed operation are summarized in Table 4. Plots showing the measurements made to obtain these values are provided in Figure 6.

Table 4: Pulsed Emission Characteristics (Duty Cycle).

Frequency Range f > 1 000 MHz	Det Pk	IFBW 3 MHz	VBW 10 MHz	Test Date: 10-Jun-20
				Test Engineer: Joseph Brunett
				EUT AirLift Manifold
				Meas. Distance: Conducted

Pulsed Operation / Duty Cycle								
Transmit Mode	Symbol Rate (Msym/s)	Data Rate (Mbps)	Voltage (V)	Oper. Freq (MHz)	Tx Cycle Time* (ms)	On-Time* (ms)	Duty Cycle (%)	Power Duty Correction (dB)
CM GFSK	-	1 Mbps	12.0	2440.0	0.630	0.391	62.1	-2.1

* Duty cycle is not applied for demonstrating compliance for this device. Only peak data is used to demonstrate compliance.

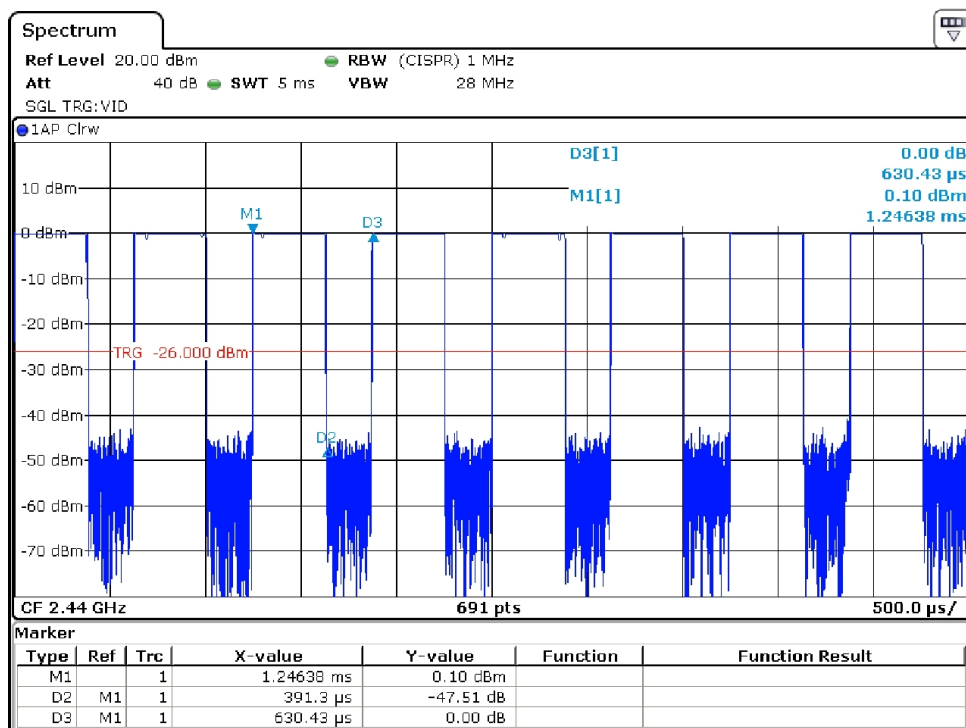


Figure 6: Pulsed Emission Characteristics (Duty Cycle).

4.2.2 Fundamental Emission Bandwidth

Emission bandwidth (EBW) of the EUT is measured with the device placed in the test mode(s) with the shortest available packet length and minimum packet spacing. Radiated emissions are recorded following the test procedures listed in Section 2.1. The 6 dB bandwidth is measured for the lowest, middle, and highest channels available. The 99% emission bandwidth per IC test procedures is also reported. The results of this testing are summarized in Table 5. Plots showing measurements employed obtain the emission bandwidths reported are provided in Figure 7.

Table 5: Intentional Emission Bandwidth.

Frequency Range f > 1 000 MHz			Det Pk	IFBW 30 kHz	VBW 1 MHz	Test Date: Test Engineer: EUT Meas. Distance:			04/24/20 Joseph Brunett AirLift Manifold Conducted
Occupied Bandwidth									
Transmit Mode	Port*	Data Rate (Mbps)	Voltage (V)	Oper. Freq (MHz)	6 dB BW (MHz)	6 dB BW Limit (MHz)	99% OBW (MHz)	20 dB BW (MHz)	Pass/Fail
CM GFSK	A	1.0	3.0	2402.0	0.722	0.500	1.100	1.247	Pass
				2440.0	0.719	0.500	1.106	1.262	Pass
				2480.0	0.713	0.500	1.100	1.244	Pass

* OBW was observed to be the same for all three BLE tx ports.



Figure 7: Intentional Emission Bandwidth.

4.2.3 Effective Isotropic Radiated Power

The EUT's radiated power is computed from antenna port conducted power measurements and the gain of the EUT antenna(s). Where the EUT is not sold with an antenna connector, a modified product has been provided including such. Peak conducted output power was measured directly from the EUT at the port where the antenna attaches. The test receiver bandwidth was set to be greater than the measured emission bandwidth of the EUT to capture the true peak. Antenna gain is either provided directly by the antenna manufacturer or measured by comparison between calculated EIRP and conducted output power. Table 6 details the results of these measurements. Plots showing conducted measurements made are depicted in Figure 8.

Table 6: Radiated Power Results.

Frequency Range	Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth	Test Date:	5-Apr-20
f > 1 000 MHz	Pk/Avg	3 MHz	10 MHz	Test Engineer:	J. Brunett
				EUT:	AirLift Manifold
				Meas. Distance:	conducted

FCC/IC

#	Mode	Channel	Freq. MHz	Ant. Used	Ant. Pol.	Table Azim. deg	Ant Height m	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	E3(Pk) dBµV/m	EIRP (Pk) dBm	Pout* (Pk) dBm	Ant Gain** dBi	EIRP (Avg) Limit dBm	Pass dB
1	CM GFSK	L	2402.0	conducted	-	-	-				5.4	2.1	3.3	30.0	24.6
2		M	2440.0	conducted	-	-	-				5.5	2.2	3.3	30.0	24.5
3		H	2480.0	conducted	-	-	-				5.5	2.2	3.3	30.0	24.5
#	Mode	Channel	Freq. MHz	Supply Voltage	Ant. Pol.	Table Azim. deg	Ant Height m	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	E3(Pk) dBµV/m	EIRP (Pk) dBm	Pout* (Pk) dBm			
4	CM GFSK	M	2440.0	13.8	H/V	-	-					2.2			
5			2440.0	12.0	H/V	-	-					2.2			
6			2440.0	10.2	H/V	-	-					2.2			
7															

* Measured conducted from the radio using conducted test sample.

** EUT includes an integrated SMT antenna with manufacturer declared 3.3 dBi gain.

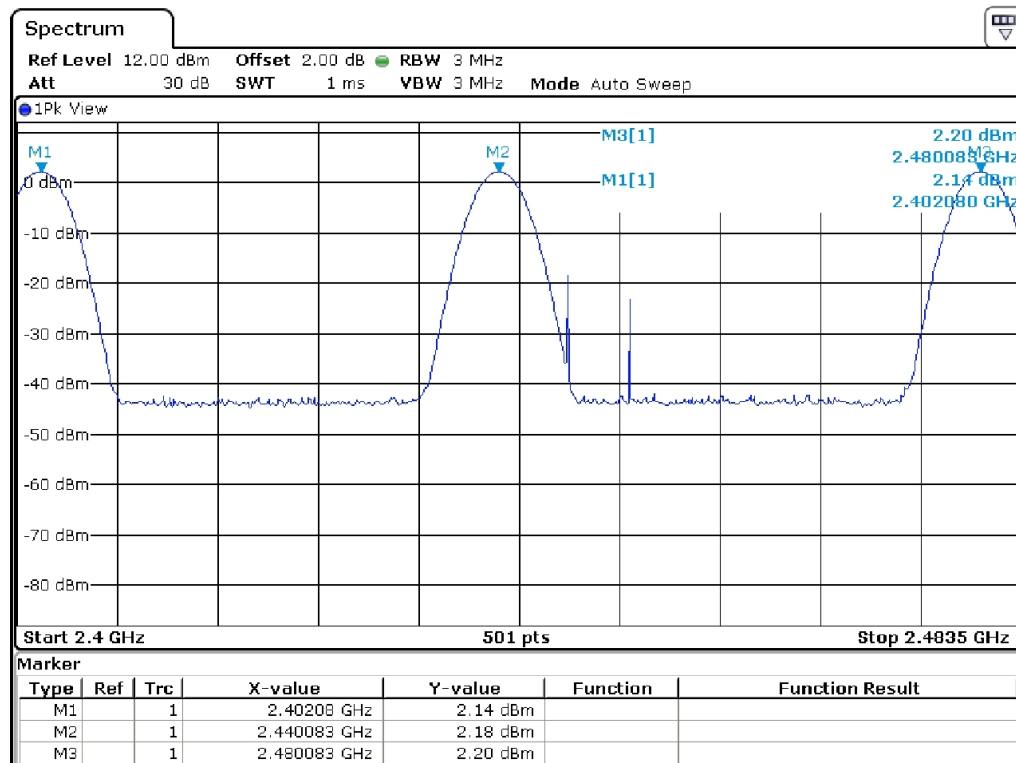


Figure 8: Conducted RF Power Plots

4.2.4 Power Spectral Density

For this test, the EUT was attached directly to the test receiver. Following FCC DTS measurement procedures, the emission spectrum is first scanned for maximum spectral peaks, the span and receiver bandwidth are then reduced until the power spectral density is measured in the prescribed receiver bandwidth. The results of this testing are summarized in Table 7. Plots showing how these measurements were made are depicted in Figure 9.

Table 7: Power Spectral Density Results.

Frequency Range 2400-2483.5	Detector Pk	IF Bandwidth 3 kHz	Video Bandwidth 10 kHz	Test Date: 06/24/20		
				Test Engineer: Joseph Brunett		
				EUT: AirLift Manifold		
				Meas. Distance: Conducted		
FCC/IC						
Mode	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Used	PSDcond (meas)* (dBm/3kHz)	PSD Limit (dBm/3kHz)	Pass By (dB)
CM GFSK	L	2402.0	Cond.	-12.3	8.00	20.3
	M	2440.0	Cond.	-12.7	8.00	20.7
	H	2480.0	Cond.	-12.5	8.00	20.5

* PSD measured conducted out the the EUT antenna port following ANSI C63.10 DTS PKPSD procedure.

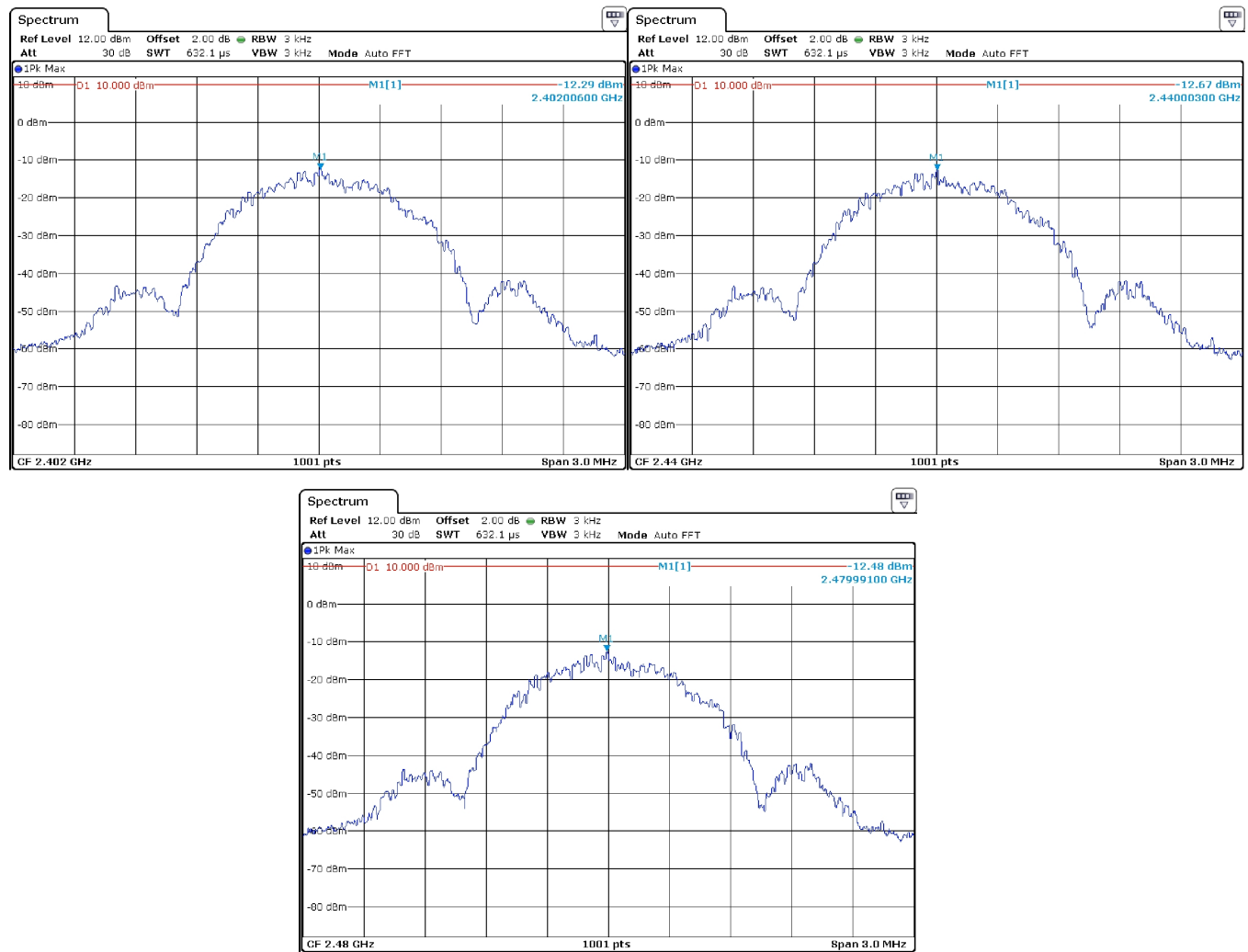


Figure 9: Power Spectral Density Plots.

4.3 Unintentional Emissions

4.3.1 Transmit Chain Radiated Spurious Emissions

The results for the measurement of transmit chain spurious emissions at the nominal voltage and temperature are provided in Table 8. Measurements are performed to 10 times the highest fundamental operating frequency.

Table 8: Transmit Chain Spurious Emissions.

Frequency Range	Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth	Test Date:	22-Apr-20
25 MHz $\leq f \leq$ 1 000 MHz	Pk/QPk	120 kHz	300 kHz	Test Engineer:	J. Brunett
$f >$ 1 000 MHz	Pk/Avg	1 MHz	3 MHz	EUT:	AirLift Manifold
				Mode:	Cont. Modulated
				Meas. Distance:	3m

FCC/IC														
#	Freq. Start MHz	Freq. Stop MHz	Ant. Used	Ant. Pol.	Table Azim. deg	Ant Height m	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	E3(Pk) dBμV/m	E3 Pk Lim dBμV/m	E3(Avg) dBμV/m	E3 Avg Lim dBμV/m	Pass dB	Comments
1	Fundamental Restricted Band Edge (Low Side)													
2	2390.0	2390.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	90	1.5	30.5	-0.3	40.4	74.0		54.0	13.6	all channels; 1MBps
3	Fundamental Restricted Band Edge (High Side)													
4	2483.5	2483.5	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	90	1.5	30.8	-0.3	41.3	74.0		54.0	12.7	all channels; 1MBps
5	Harmonic / Spurious Emissions**													
6	4804.0	4804.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	all	1.5	32.3	-0.5	51.3	74.0		54.0	2.7	max all, CM, CH0
7	4880.0	4805.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	all	1.5	32.3	-0.5	48.9	74.0		54.0	5.1	max all, CM, CH19
8	4960.0	4806.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	all	1.5	32.3	-0.5	48.6	74.0		54.0	5.4	max all, CM, CH40
9	4000.0	6000.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	all	all	32.6	-0.6	51.3	74.0		54.0	2.7	max all, CM, all channels
10	6000.0	8400.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	all	all	34.3	-0.8	43.4	74.0		54.0	10.6	max all, CM, all channels, noise
11	8400.0	12500.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	all	all	35.6	-1.1	40.3	74.0		54.0	13.7	max all, CM, all channels, noise
12	12500.0	18000.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	all	all	34.2	-1.6	42.1	74.0		54.0	11.9	max all, CM, all channels, noise
13	18000.0	26500.0	HRNK01	H/V	all	all	32.0	0.0	40.9	74.0		54.0	13.1	max all, CM, all channels, noise
14														
15														
16														
17														
18														

EUT measured in each of Flat, Side, End orientations. Worst case emission from all three orientations reported here.

** No other spurious emissions from the EUT were observed within 20 dB of the regulatory limit.

4.3.2 Relative Transmit Chain Spurious Emissions

The results for the measurement of transmit chain spurious emissions relative to the fundamental in a 100 kHz receiver bandwidth (at the nominal voltage and temperature) are provided in Figure 10 below.

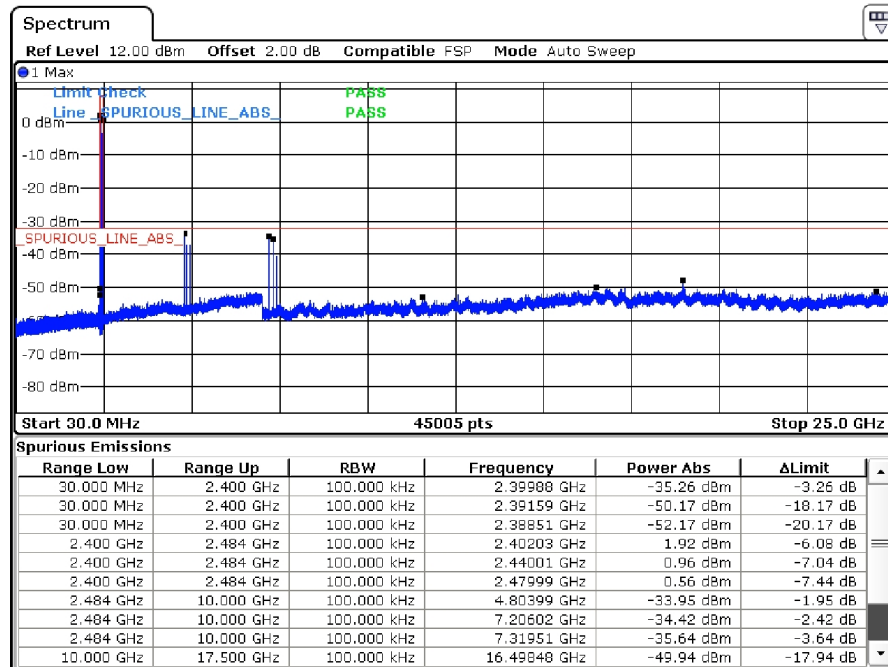


Figure 10: Conducted Transmitter Emissions Measured.

5 Measurement Uncertainty and Accreditation Documents

The maximum values of measurement uncertainty for the laboratory test equipment and facilities associated with each test are given in the table below. This uncertainty is computed for a 95.45% confidence level based on a coverage factor of $k = 2$.

Table 9: Measurement Uncertainty.

Measured Parameter	Measurement Uncertainty [†]
Radio Frequency	$\pm(f_{Mkr}/10^7 + RBW/10 + (SPN/(PTS - 1))/2 + 1 \text{ Hz})$
Conducted Emm. Amplitude	$\pm 1.9 \text{ dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude (30 – 200 MHz)	$\pm 4.0 \text{ dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude (200 – 1000 MHz)	$\pm 5.2 \text{ dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude ($f > 1000 \text{ MHz}$)	$\pm 3.7 \text{ dB}$

[†]Ref: CISPR 16-4-2:2011+A1:2014



Figure 11: Accreditation Documents