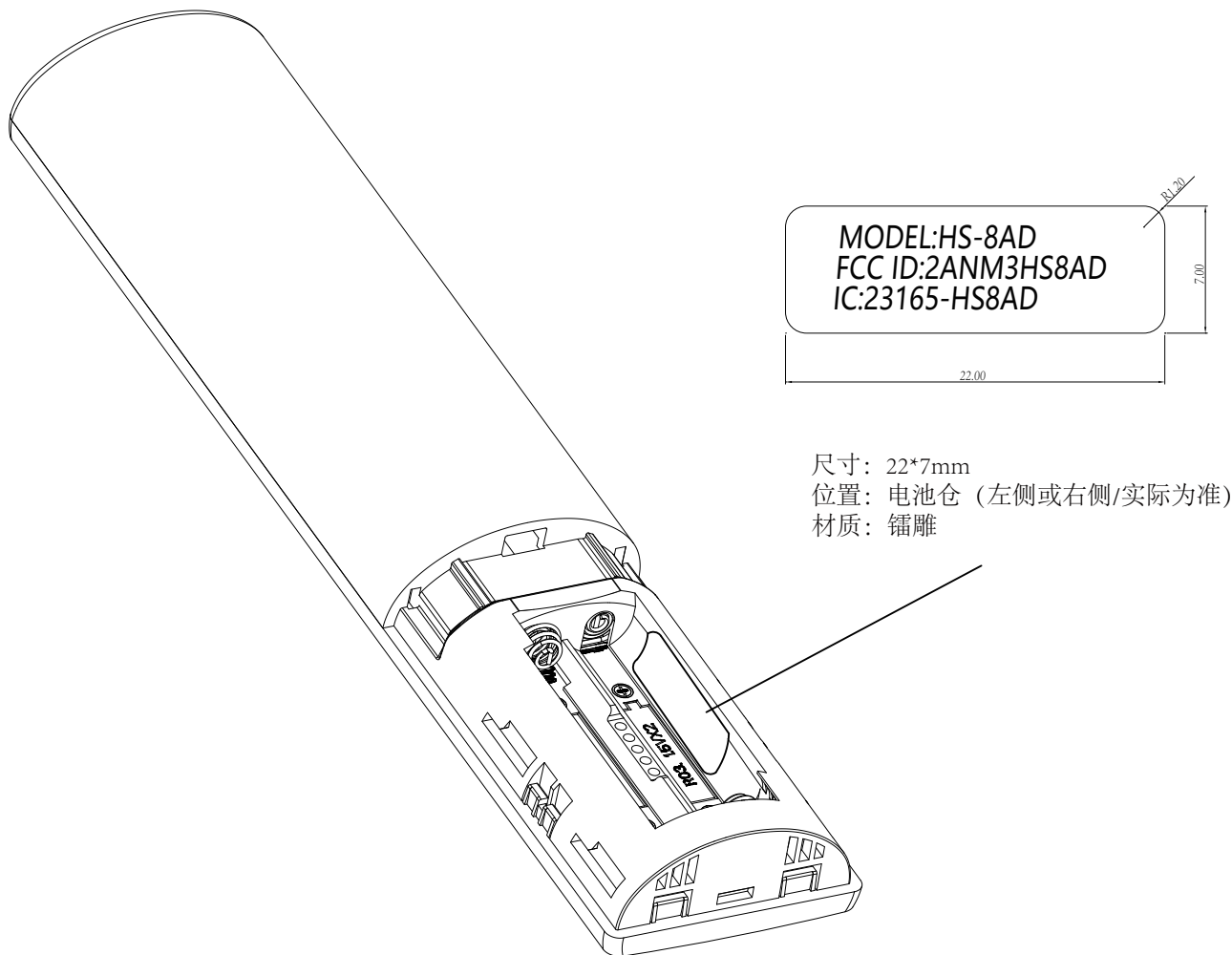




认证编码贴纸