FCC Test Report

Report No.:	WVK-ESH-P21051909B-13
FCC ID:	2AQOB-LWF1V2
Product:	WIFI CEILING SPEAKER V2
Model:	LWF1V2，LWF1V2/IP
Received Date:	May.25, 2021
Test Date:	May.28, 2021 to Jun.22, 2021
Issued Date:	Jul.14, 2021
Applicant:	Lithe Audio Ltd.
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Manufacturer:	Lithe Audio Ltd.
Address:	Unit 4 IO Centre, Salbrook Road Industrial Estate, Salbrook Road, Salfords, Redhill, Surrey, RH1 5GJ. UK
Issued By:	BUREAU VERITAS ADT (Shanghai) Corporation
Lab Address:	No. 829, Xinzhuan Road, Shanghai, P.R.China (201612)

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Release Control Record

Issue No.	Description	Date Issued
WVK-ESH-P21051909B-13	Original release	Jul.14, 2021

1 Test Program

Product: WIFI CEILING SPEAKER V2

Brand: LITHEAUDIO

Model: LWF1V2，LWF1V2/IP

Applicant: Lithe Audio Ltd.

Test Date: May.28, 2021 to Jun.22, 2021

Standards: **FCC Part 15 Subpart E, Section 15.407**
FCC 06-96
KDB 905462 D03 UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules v01r02

The above equipment has been tested by **BUREAU VERITAS ADT (Shanghai) Corporation**, and found compliance with the requirement of the above standards. The test record, data evaluation & Unit Under Test (UUT) configurations represented herein are true and accurate accounts of the measurements of the sample's EMC characteristics under the conditions specified in this report.

Prepared by : Yuan ZHANG , **Date:** Jul.14, 2021

Project Engineer

Approved by : Daniel SUN , **Date:** Jul.14, 2021

EMC Lab Manager

2 Summary of Test Results

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

FCC Part 15 Subpart E		
Clause	**Test Parameter**	**Results**
1.	DYNAMIC FREQUENCY SELECTION	Compliance

2.1 Test Instruments

Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Next Cal.
Hybrid Antenna(25MHz-1.5GHz)	Schwarzbeck	VULB9168	E1A1012	Jul.29, 20	Jul.28, 22
Horn Antenna(1GHz -18GHz)	Schwarzbeck	BBHA9120D	E1A1017	Aug.25, 20	Aug.24, 22
Double Ridge Horn Antenna(18G-40G)	COM-POWER	AH-840	E1A1040	Jul.15, 20	Jul.14, 22
Pre-Amplifier(100kHz-1.3GHz)	Agilent	8447D	E1A2001	Apr.19, 21	Apr.18, 22
Pre-Amplifier(0.5GHz-18GHz)	EMCI	EMC184045SE	E1A2009	Jul.05, 21	Jul.04, 22
Pre-Amplifier(18GHz-40GHz)	EMCI	EMC051845SE	E1A2008	Jul.05, 21	Jul.04, 22
EMI test recerver	R&S	ESR7	E1R1005	Apr.19, 21	Apr.18, 22
Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9030B	E1S1003	Jul.22, 21	Jul.21, 22
Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9020A	E1S1004	Mar.02, 21	Mar.01, 22
EMI test recerver	R&S	ESCS30	E1R1001	May.11, 21	May.10, 22
LISN	R&S	ENV216	E1L1011	May.11, 21	May.10, 22
Humidity&Temp Tester	Baolima	WS508	E1H1011	Apr.02, 21	Apr.01, 22
RF Control Unit	Toscend	JS0806-2	E1C5003	N/A	N/A
Test Software	ADT	ADT_COND_V7.3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A
Test Software	Toscend	JS32-RE	N/A	N/A	N/A
Test Software	Toscend	JS1120	N/A	N/A	N/A
Test Software	Toscend	JS1120-3	N/A	N/A	N/A

2.2 Measurement Uncertainty

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the EUT:

This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

Parameter	Uncertainty
Occupied Channel Bandwidth	±1.132x10^{-4} %
RF output power, conducted	±1.017dB
Power Spectral Density, conducted	±1.017dB
Unwanted Emissions, conducted	±2.855dB
All emissions, radiated	±2.855dB
Temperature	±0.7°C
Supply voltages	±0.04%
Time	±5 %

2.3 Maximum Measurement Uncertainty

For the test methods, according to EN 300 328 standard, the measurement uncertainty figures shall be calculated in accordance with ETR 100 028-1 [4] and shall correspond to an expansion factor (coverage factor) k = 1,96 or k = 2 (which provide confidence levels of respectively 95 % and 95,45 % in the case where the distributions characterizing the actual measurement uncertainties are normal (Gaussian)).

Maximum measurement uncertainty

Parameter	Uncertainty
Occupied Channel Bandwidth	±5 %
RF output power, conducted	±1,5 dB
Power Spectral Density, conducted	±3 dB
Unwanted Emissions, conducted	±3 dB
All emissions, radiated	±6 dB
Temperature	±1 °C
Supply voltages	±3 %
Time	±5 %

2.4 Modification Record

There were no modifications required for compliance.

3 General Information

3.1 General Description of EUT

Product	WIFI CEILING SPEAKER V2
Brand	LITHEAUDIO
Model	LWF1V2，LWF1V2/IP
Test Model	LWF1V2
Model Discrepancy	The two models are same as each other except for color of enclosure.
Power Rating	100-240V~, 50/60Hz, 2.0A for adapter; 24.0Vdc for WI-FI CEILING SPEAKERS
Modulation Type	OFDM
Modulation Technology	802.11a: OFDM (64QAM, 16QAM, QPSK, BPSK), 802.11n: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM), 802.11ac: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM)
Operating Frequency	5150 ~ 5250MHz, 5250 ~ 5350MHz, 5470 ~ 5725MHz
Number of Channel	See clause 3.2
Output Power	13.11dBm
Antenna Type	PCB Antenna
Antenna Connector	--
Antenna Gain	Ant1:5.9dBi, Ant2:5.9dBi

Note:

1. For more details, please refer to the User's manual of the EUT.
2. The EUT contains the wireless module of model LS9AD-AC11DBT-GV (FCC ID: 2ADBM-LS9ADAC11DBT) supports BT/WIFI function.
3. The wireless module can't support MIMO mode. 2.4G and 5 GHz bands can't operate simultaneously.

3.2 Description of Test Modes

FOR 5150 ~ 5250MHz

4 channels are provided for 802.11a, 802.11n (20MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
36	5180 MHz	44	5220 MHz
40	5200 MHz	48	5240 MHz

2 channels are provided for 802.11n (40MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
38	5190 MHz	46	5230 MHz

1 channel is provided for 802.11ac (80MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
42	5210 MHz		

FOR 5250 ~ 5350MHz

4 channels are provided for 802.11a, 802.11n (20MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
52	5260 MHz	60	5300 MHz
56	5280 MHz	64	5320 MHz

2 channels are provided for 802.11n (40MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
54	5270 MHz	62	5310 MHz

1 channel is provided for 802.11ac (80MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
58	5290 MHz		

FOR 5470 ~ 5725MHz

11 channels are provided for 802.11a, 802.11n (20MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
100	5500 MHz	124	5620 MHz
104	5520 MHz	128	5640 MHz
108	5540 MHz	132	5660 MHz
112	5560 MHz	136	5680 MHz
116	5580 MHz	140	5700 MHz
120	5600 MHz		

5 channels are provided for 802.11n (40MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
102	5510 MHz	126	5630 MHz
110	5550 MHz	134	5670 MHz
118	5590 MHz		

2 channel is provided for 802.11ac (80MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
106	5530 MHz	122	5610 MHz

FOR 5725 ~ 5850MHz

4 channels are provided for 802.11a, 802.11n (20MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
153	5765 MHz	157	5785 MHz
149	5745 MHz	161	5805 MHz

2 channels are provided for 802.11n (40MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
151	5755 MHz	159	5795 MHz

1 channel is provided for 802.11ac (80MHz):

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
155	5775 MHz		

3.2.1 EUT Operating Mode

EUT is considered as a slave device (without radar detection).

EUT Operating Mode	Master	Slave, without radar detection function	Slave, with radar detection function
	☐	☒	☐

3.2.2 Applicability of DFS Requirements Prior to Use of a Channel

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	Master	Client Without Radar Detection	Client With Radar Detection
Non-Occupancy Period	Yes	Yes	Yes
DFS Detection Threshold	Yes	Not required	Yes
Channel Availability Check Time	Yes	Not required	Not required
Uniform Spreading	Yes	Not required	Not required
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Yes	Not required	Yes

3.2.3 Applicability of DFS requirements during normal operation

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	Master	Client Without Radar Detection	Client With Radar Detection
DFS Detection Threshold	Yes	Not required	Yes
Channel Closing Transmission Time	Yes	Yes	Yes
Channel Move Time	Yes	Yes	Yes
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Yes	Not required	Yes
Client Beacon Test	N/A	Yes	Yes

Additional requirements for devices with multiple bandwidth modes	Operational Mode	
	Master or Client With Radar Detection	Client Without Radar Detection
U-NII Detection Bandwidth and Statistical Performance Check	All BW modes must be tested	Not required
Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time	Test using widest BW mode available	Test using the widest BW mode available for the link
All other tests	Any single BW mode	Not required

Note
Frequencies selected for statistical performance check (Section 7.8.4) should include several frequencies within the radar detection bandwidth and frequencies near the edge of the radar detection bandwidth. For 802.11 devices it is suggested to select frequencies in each of the bonded 20 MHz channels and the channel center frequency.

3.2.4 DFS Detection Thresholds

Maximum Transmit Power	Value (see notes 1, 2, and 3)
EIRP ≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt and power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-62 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt that do not meet the power spectral density requirement	-64 dBm
Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna. **Note 2:** Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response. **Note 3:** EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911 D01.	

The radar Detection Threshold, lowest antenna gain is the parameter of Interference radar DFS detection threshold, The Interference Detection Threshold is the (-64dBm) + (3) [dBi]= -61 dBm.

3.2.5 DFS Response requirement values

Parameter	Value
Non-occupancy period	Minimum 30 minutes
Channel Availability Check Time	60 seconds
Channel Move Time	10 seconds See Note 1.
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. See Notes 1 and 2.
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Minimum 100% of the 99% power bandwidth See Note 3.

Note 1: The instant that the Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time begins is as follows:

- For the Short pulse radar Test Signals this instant is the end of the *Burst*.
- For the Frequency Hopping radar Test Signal, this instant is the end of the last radar *Burst* generated.
- For the Long Pulse radar Test Signal this instant is the end of the 12 second period defining the radar transmission.

Note 2: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate Channel changes (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

Note 3: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 0 is used and for each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90%. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.

3.3 Description of Support Units

No.	Platform	Product	Brand	Model No.	Spec.
1	Master	Nighthawk X4S AC2600 Smart WIFI Router	NETGEAR	R7800	NA

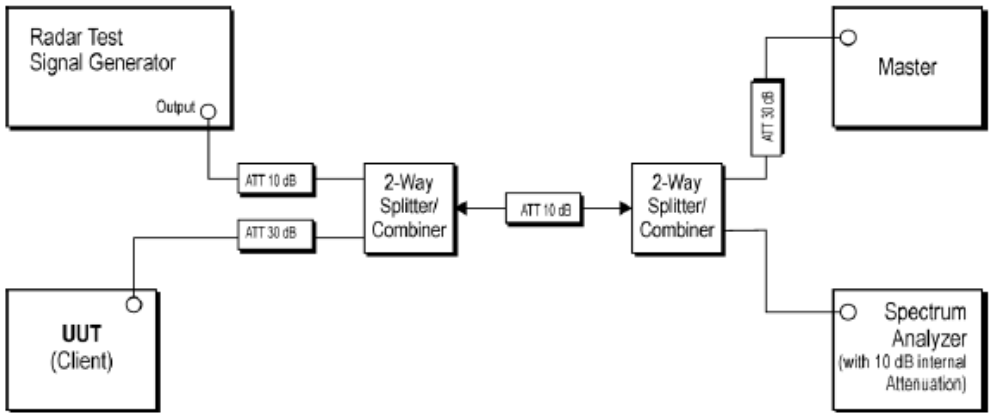
3.4 General Description of Applied Standards

The EUT is a RF Product. According to the specifications of the manufacturer, it must comply with the requirements of the following standard:

- FCC Part 15 Subpart E
- FCC 06-96
- FCC KDB 905462 D03 UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules v01r02

All related test items have been performed and recorded as per the above standard.

3.5 Test setup



4 Test Procedure and Results

4.1 Calibration of Radar Waveform

The EUT is a Client Device with no Radar Detection, only one type radar pulse is required for the testing. Radar Pulse type 0 was used in the evaluation of the Client device for the purpose of measuring the Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time.

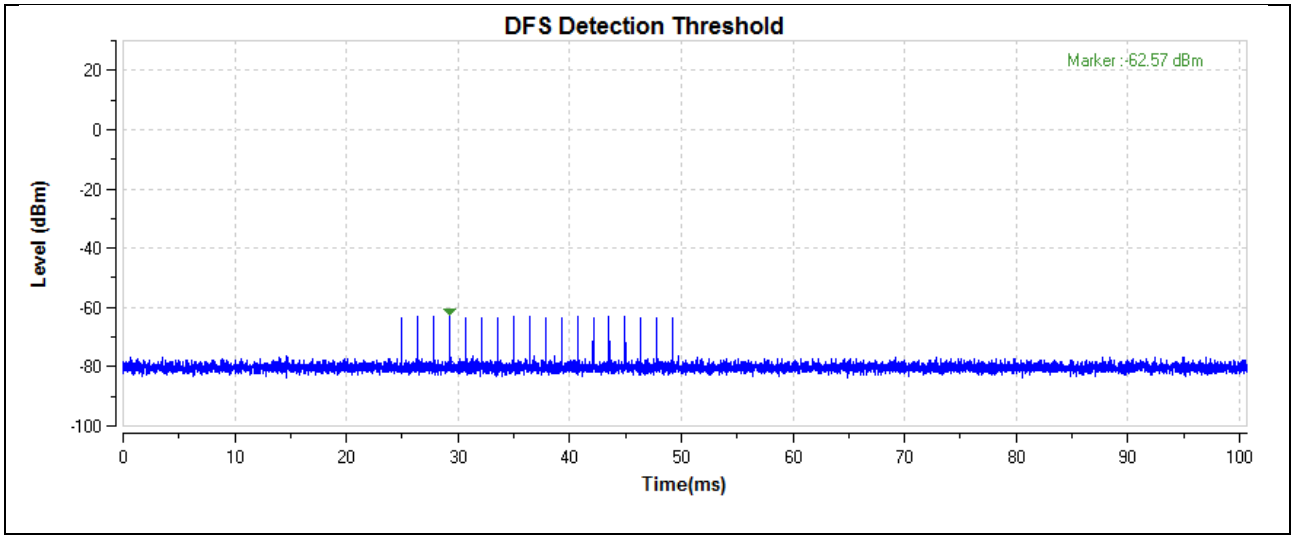
Radar Type	Pulse Width (µsec)	PRI (µsec)	Number of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Trials
0	1	1428	18	60%	30
1	1	Test A Test B	$\text{Roundup}\left\{\left(\frac{1}{360}\right)\cdot\left(\frac{19\cdot 10^6}{\text{PRI}_{\mu\text{sec}}}\right)\right\}$	60%	30
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
Aggregate (Radar Types 1-4)				80%	120

The Interference **Radar Detection Threshold Level** is *(-64dBm) + (3)* [dBi]= -61dBm that had been taken into account the output power range and antenna gain. The following equipment setup was used to calibrate the radiated Radar Waveform. A vector signal generator was utilized to establish the test signal level for radar type 0. During this process there were no transmissions by either the Master or Client Device. The spectrum analyzer was switched to the zero span (Time Domain) at the frequency of the Radar Waveform generator. Peak detection was used. The spectrum analyzer resolution bandwidth (RBW) and video bandwidth (VBW) were set to 3 MHz to measure the type 0 radar waveform.

4.1.1 Test Channel Loading

The test data for this section is contained in Test Report Number: CCISE170709605.

4.2 Radar Waveform Calibration Result



4.3 Channel Move Time, Channel Closing Transmission Time and Non-Occupancy Period for Client Beacon Test result

Wireless Module (LS9AD-AC11DBT-GV)

BW / Channel	Test Item	Test Result	Limit	Pass/Fail
80MHz / 5530 MHz	Channel Move Time	580ms	< 10s	**Pass**
	Channel Closing Transmission Time	10	< 260ms	**Pass**

The other test results refer to module FCC ID: 2ADBM-LS9ADAC11DBT

Note: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 seconds period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

The EUT has In-Service Monitoring function to continuously monitor the radar signals, If radar is detected, it must leave the channel (Shutdown). The Channel Move Time to cease all transmissions on the current Channel upon detection of a Radar Waveform above the DFS Detection Threshold within 10 sec. The total duration of Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate Channel changes (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

Non-Occupancy Period time is 30 minute during which a Channel will not be utilized after a Radar Waveform is detected on that Channel. The non-associated Client Beacon Test is during the 30 minutes observation time. The EUT should not make any transmissions in the DFS band after EUT power up.

4.4 Test Procedures

1. The radar pulse generator is setup to provide a pulse at frequency that the Master and Client are operating. A type 0 radar pulse with a 1us pulse width and a 1428 us PRI is used for the testing.

2. The vector signal generator is adjusted to provide the radar burst (18 pulses) at a level of approximately -62dBm at the antenna of the Master device.

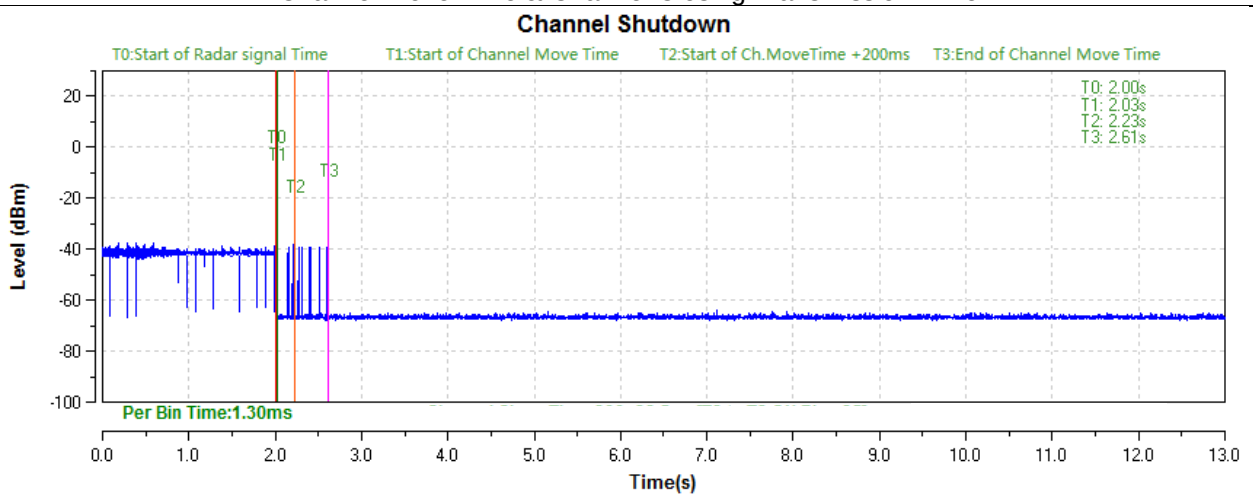
3. U-NII device operating as a Client Device will associate with the Master at Channel. The MPEG file "TestFile.mpg" specified by the FCC is streamed from the "file computer" through the Master to the Client Device and played in full motion video using Media Player Classic Ver. 6.4.8.6 in order to properly load the network for the entire period of the test

4. Observe the transmissions of the EUT at the end of the radar Burst on the Operating Channel. Measure and record the transmissions from the EUT during the observation time (Channel Move Time). One 13 seconds plot is reported for the Short Pulse Radar Types 0. The plot for the Short Pulse Radar Types start at the end of the radar burst. The Channel Move Time will be calculated based on the zoom in 600ms plot of the Short Pulse Radar Type.

5. Measure the EUT for more than 30 minutes following the channel move time to verify that no transmissions or beacons occur on this Channel.

4.5 Channel Move Time, Channel Closing Transmission Time and Non-Occupancy Period for Client Beacon Test Plots

80MHz / 5530 MHz
Channel Move Time & Channel Closing Transmission Time



The test data for this section is contained in Test Report Number: CCISE170709605.

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