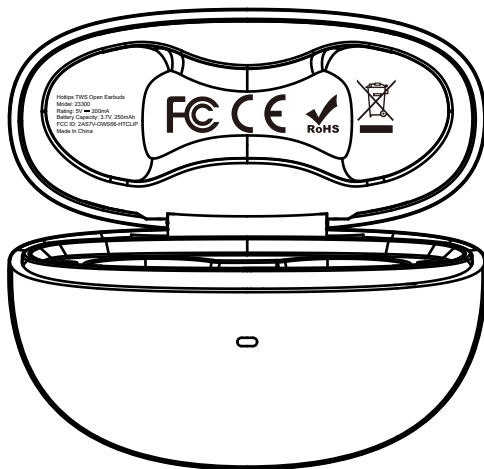




鐳雕

