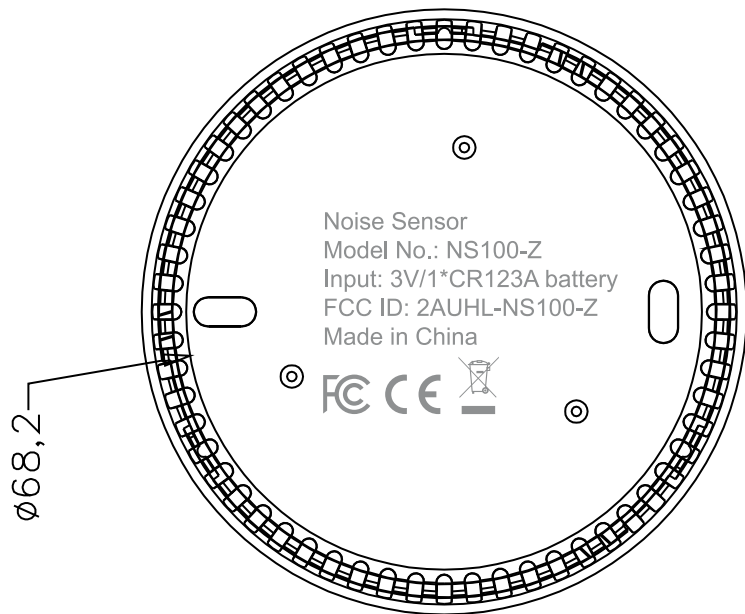




鐳雕: N6.5

