

TEST REPORT 47 CFR FCC Part 15 subpart C Par. 15.225 Intentional Radiators	
Applicant:	COBO S.p.A. – Via Tito Speri, 10 – 25025 LENO (BS) - Italy
Test item:	Keyless system
Identification / Type No.:	ECU + WALLET
FCC ID:	2AVOV-KEYLESSECU
Order content:	Full testing according to the following standard(s):
Test specification:	FCC Part 15, Subpart C (par. 15.225)
Date of receipt:	17/12/2024
Internal storage No.:	A003891492-001
Testing period:	09/01/2025 to 24/02/2025
Place of testing:	TÜV Rheinland Italia S.r.l. Via E. Mattei, 3 20005 Pogliano Milanese (MI) - IT
Testing laboratory:	TÜV Rheinland Italia S.r.l. Via E. Mattei, 3 20005 Pogliano Milanese (MI) - IT
Test result:	Pass
	
Tested by:	Roberto Radice
Date:	02/04/2025
Position:	Sachverständige(r)/Expert
Authorized by:	Riccardo Pfeiffer
Date:	02/04/2025
Position:	Sachverständige(r)/Expert
Condition of the test item at delivery:	Test item complete and undamaged
The test results reported in this test report shall refer only to the samples tested as received. TÜV Rheinland Italia is not responsible for the sampling phase. This report may not be partially reproduced, except with the prior written permission of the issuing Laboratory TÜV Rheinland refuses any responsibility about information supplied by the customer contained in this test report (#) Test sample(s), as well sample information, description, product details and intended usage was provided by customer.	

1	<i>The equipment used during the specified testing period was calibrated according to our test laboratory calibration program. The equipment fulfils the requirements included in the relevant standards. The traceability of the test equipment used is ensured by compliance with the regulations of our management system.</i> <i>Detailed information regarding test conditions, equipment and measurement uncertainty is available in the test laboratory and could be provided on request.</i>
2	<i>As contractually agreed, this document has been signed digitally only. TUV Rheinland has not verified and unable to verify which legal or other pertaining requirements are applicable for this document. Such verification is within the responsibility of the user of this document. Upon request by its client, TUV Rheinland can confirm the validity of the digital signature by a separate document. Such request shall be addressed to our Sales department. An environmental fee for such additional service will be charged.</i>
3	<i>Test clauses with remark of * are subcontracted to qualified subcontractors and described under the respective test clause in the report.</i> <i>Deviations of testing specification(s) or customer requirements are listed in specific test clause in the report.</i>
4	<i>Unless otherwise agreed with the customer, a conformity assessment is always carried out based on the applied standards.</i> <i>At the customer's request, the statement on the conformity of the product tested in this test report is carried out according to the criteria/requirements of the applied standards.</i> <i>Evaluation conditions deviating from these are documented separately in the respective chapters.</i>

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1. General description of test item(s)	
Identification / Type No.:	Keyless system ECU + WALLET
Serial number	Not present
Manufacturer	COBO S.p.A.
Trade Mark	
Rated voltage / frequency	+6..+32Vdc
Rated current / power	Run mode: <300mA at 12V Sleep mode: <5mA at 12V (all wake up source active)
Equipment type	Intentional radiator installed in a host vehicular equipment
Number of phases	N.A. (DC power supply)
Hardware version	2190860 and 218587
Firmware version	V. 4.1.0
Dimensions	57 x 75mm (without connector)
Weight	97g.
Other	Temperature Range: -40°C to +80°C
Test sample obtaining:	☒ Sampling by customer ☐ Sampling by TÜV Rheinland Group ☐ others:

2. Test method**§15.225 Operation within the band 13.110 – 14.010 MHz**

- (a) The field strength of any emissions within the band 13.553-13.567 MHz shall not exceed 15,848 microvolts/meter at 30 meters.
- (b) Within the bands 13.410-13.553 MHz and 13.567-13.710 MHz, the field strength of any emissions shall not exceed 334 microvolts/meter at 30 meters.
- (c) Within the bands 13.110-13.410 MHz and 13.710-14.010 MHz the field strength of any emissions shall not exceed 106 microvolts/meter at 30 meters.
- (d) The field strength of any emissions appearing outside of the 13.110-14.010 MHz band shall not exceed the general radiated emission limits in § 15.209.
- (e) The frequency tolerance of the carrier signal shall be maintained within +/- 0.01% of the operating frequency over a temperature variation of –20 degrees to +50 degrees C at normal supply voltage, and for a variation in the primary supply voltage from 85% to 115% of the rated supply voltage at a temperature of 20 degrees C. For battery operated equipment, the equipment tests shall be performed using a new battery.
- (f) In the case of radio frequency powered tags designed to operate with a device authorized under this section, the tag may be approved with the device or be considered as a separate device subject to its own authorization. Powered tags approved with a device under a single application shall be labeled with the same identification number as the device

§15.207 Conducted limits.

(a) Except as shown in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohms line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency of Emission (MHz)	Conducted Limit (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56 *	56 to 46 *
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

(b) The shown limit in paragraph (a) of this Section shall not apply to carrier current systems operating as intentional radiators on frequencies below 30 MHz. In lieu thereof, these carrier current systems shall be subject to the following standards:

(1) For carrier current systems containing their fundamental emission within the frequency band 535-1705 kHz and intended to be received using a standard AM broadcast receiver: no limit on conducted emissions.

(2) For all other carrier current systems: 1000 μ V within the frequency band 535-1705 kHz, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohms LISN.

(3) Carrier current systems operating below 30 MHz are also subject to the radiated emission limits in Section 15.205 and Section 15.209, 15.221, 15.223, 15.225 or 15.227, as appropriate.

(c) Measurements to demonstrate compliance with the conducted limits are not required for devices which only employ battery power for operation and which do not operate from the AC power lines or contain provisions for operation while connected to the AC power lines. Devices that include, or make provision for, the use of battery chargers which permit operating while charging, AC adaptors or battery eliminators or that connect to the AC power lines indirectly, obtaining their power through another device which is connected to the AC power lines, shall be tested to demonstrate compliance with the conducted limits.

§15.209 Radiated emission limits, general requirements.

(a) Except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	<i>Field strength (microvolts/meter)</i>	<i>Measurement Distance (meter)</i>
0.009 - 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 - 30.0	30	30
30-88	100**	3
88-216	150**	3
216-960	200**	3
Above 960	500	3

** Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g., Sections 15.231 and 15.241.

(b) In the emission table above, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.

(c) The level of any unwanted emissions from an intentional radiator operating under these general provisions shall not exceed the level of the fundamental emission. For intentional radiators which operate under the provisions of other Sections within this Part and which are required to reduce their unwanted emissions to the limits specified in this table, the limits in this table are based on the frequency of the unwanted emission and not the fundamental frequency. However, the level of any unwanted emissions shall not exceed the level of the fundamental frequency.

(d) The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90 kHz, 110-490 kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

(e) The provisions in Sections 15.31, 15.33, and 15.35 for measuring emissions at distances other than the distances specified in the above table, determining the frequency range over which radiated emissions are to be measured, and limiting peak emissions apply to all devices operated under this Part.

(f) In accordance with Section 15.33(a), in some cases the emissions from an intentional radiator must be measured to beyond the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency designed to be emitted by the intentional radiator because of the incorporation of a digital device. If measurements above the tenth harmonic are so required, the radiated emissions above the tenth harmonic shall comply with the general radiated emission limits applicable to the incorporated digital device, as shown in Section 15.109 and as based on the frequency of the emission being measured, or, except for emissions contained in the restricted frequency bands shown in Section 15.205, the limit on spurious emissions specified for the intentional radiator, whichever is the higher limit. Emissions which must be measured above the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency designed to be emitted by the intentional radiator and which fall within the restricted bands shall comply with the general radiated emission limits in Section 15.109 that are applicable to the incorporated digital device.

(g) Perimeter protection systems may operate in the 54-72 MHz and 76-88 MHz bands under the provisions of this section. The use of such perimeter protection systems is limited to industrial, business and commercial applications.

§ 15.33 Frequency range of radiated measurements.

(a) Unless otherwise noted in the specific rule section under which the equipment operates for an intentional radiator the spectrum shall be investigated from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device, without going below 9 kHz, up to at least the frequency shown in this paragraph:

(1) If the intentional radiator operates below 10 GHz: to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 40 GHz, whichever is lower.

(2) If the intentional radiator operates at or above 10 GHz and below 30 GHz: to the fifth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 100 GHz, whichever is lower.

(3) If the intentional radiator operates at or above 30 GHz: to the fifth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 200 GHz, whichever is lower, unless specified otherwise elsewhere in the rules.

(4) If the intentional radiator contains a digital device, regardless of whether this digital device controls the functions of the intentional radiator or the digital device is used for additional control or function purposes other than to enable the operation of the intentional radiator, the frequency range shall be investigated up to the range specified in paragraphs (a)(1)-(a)(3) of this section or the range applicable to the digital device, as shown in paragraph (b)(1) of this Section, whichever is the higher frequency range of investigation.

3. Reference standards

Reference document

47 CFR Part 15	Last edition	Radio Frequency Device
ANSI C63.4	2014	Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10	2020	American National Standard for Testing Unlicensed Wireless Devices
996369 D04 Module Integration Guide	v02 October 13, 2020	Modular transmitter integration guide; guidance for host product manufacturers.

Note: The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

4. Equipment used during test

Equipment under test

No.	Product type	Manufacturer	Model	Comments
1	Keyless system	COBO	ECU + WALLET	ECU unit + Passive TAG
2	—	—	—	—

Auxiliary Equipment / Peripherals

No.	Product type	Manufacturer	Model	Comments
1	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—

5. Input/Output ports

Nr.	Name	Type	Cable length	Cable shielded	Comments
1	Enclosure port	Non-conductive surface	—	—	Closed by pressure
2	AC power port	Port not present			
3	DC power port	Power Input	> 3m.	No	Range 6 – 32V
4	Signal/control port	N° 4 Digital/Analog Inputs Can Bus N° 2 Button Outputs	> 3m.	No	—
5	Wired Network port	Port not present			

6. Radio type identification	
Brand name and model of radio module	High performance NFC universal device and EMVCo reader ST mod. ST25R3916B
Antenna model and Gain	Antenna Coil
Antenna type	☐ External antenna ☐ Dedicated antenna ☒ Integral antenna
Type of equipment	☐ stand-alone equipment ☒ combined equipment ☐ multi-radio equipment
Type of modulation	OOK
Nominal voltage of stand-alone module	1.65 to 5.5 V
Operatig frequency	13.56MHz
Number of channels	1
Transmit operating mode	☒ single antenna ☐ multiple antennas
Environmental equipment	☐ Test only in normal conditions ☒ Test in normal conditions and extreme conditions
Temperature range	2.6 to 5.5 V: from -40 °C to +105 °C 2.4 to 5.5 V: from -20 °C to +105 °C

7. Operating modes

No. Description

- 1** Equipment supplied via 12V battery car in normal working condition; RF module active in continuous transmission mode with Passive Tag present.
- 2** Equipment supplied via 12V battery car in normal working condition; RF module active in continuous transmission mode with Passive Tag not present.

8. Climatic conditions

Ambient Temperature	10 - 40 °C
Relative Humidity	10 - 90 %
Air pressure	Not specified

According to ANSI C63.4

Ambient Temperature Humidity Sensor (used to control climatic conditions)	Type: 6152C (ID: 2782344; manufacturer: Davis Instruments) • Semi-Anechoic Chamber FACT 3	Calibration due date 01/2026
Barometer (used to control climatic conditions)	Type P3267S07801 + E1999X (ID: 2782560; manufacturer: Tectsis)	Calibration due date 03/2025

9. Modification during tests

- ☒ No modifications done during testing
- ☐ Modifications done during testing (see details below)

No.	Description of modification	Date of modification
1		
2		
3		
Supplementary information: --		

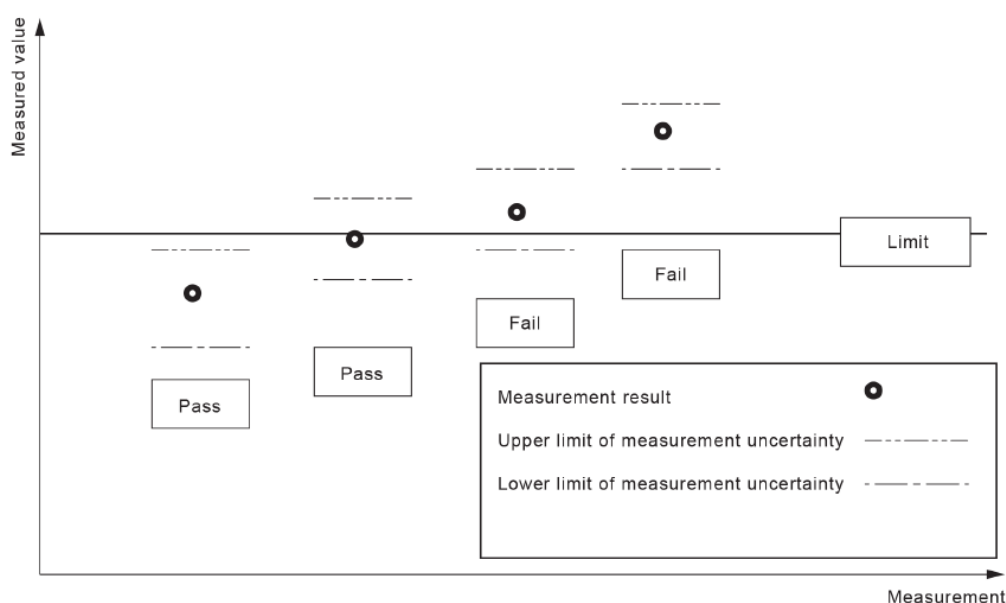
10. Statement of the measurement uncertainty

The data and results referenced in this document are true and accurate. The reader is cautioned that there may be errors within the calibration limits of the equipment and facilities. The measurement uncertainty was calculated for all measurements listed in this test report acc. to CISPR 16-4 "Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 4: Uncertainty in EMC Measurements" and is documented in the quality system acc. to ISO/IEC 17025. Furthermore, component and process variability of devices similar to that tested may result in additional deviation.

The manufacturer has the sole responsibility of continued compliance of the device.

11. Example for interpretation of measuring results

The decision rule for statements of conformity in this test report is based on the "Zero Guard Band Rule" and "Simple Acceptance" in accordance to and ILAC-G8:09/2019 and IEC Guide 115:2023, unless otherwise specified in the applied standard mentioned on Page 1 of this report or requested by the customer. This means that measurement uncertainty is not taken in account and hence also not declared in the test report."



Decision Rule

Statements of conformity (PASS or FAIL) to specifications are made in this report without taking measurement uncertainty into account.

Where statements of conformity are made in this report, the following decision rules are applied:

Test result complies with test specification.	P	= passed
Test result does not comply with test specification.	F	= failed
Requirement not applicable	N/A	= not applicable
Requirement not tested	N/T	= not tested

12. Measurement uncertainty

Test Method	Uncertainty (95%)	Coverage factor k
RF Radiated emissions – range (30 – 1000) MHz	4.9 dB	2.0
Occupied Bandwidth	514.4×10^{-9}	2.0
Measurement of Normalised Site Attenuation and VSWR	6.0 dB	2.0

13. EUT configuration

The test setup was made in accordance with mentioned FF standards.

Measurements and tests were executed under "worst case" conditions. Typical EUT arrangements or operating modes were chosen or assumed which let suspect maximum emission or susceptibility (a so called "unfavourable configuration").

Details of test setup or adjustments are (particularly) shown inside the photo documentation.
As far as not mentioned otherwise these statements are valid for all following tests.

REVISION HISTORY**14. Change history**

Test report number	List of revisions	Date
IT25R7EK 001	First edition	02/04/2025

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

15. Result summary section

Clause	Requirement – Test case	Result
§ 15.203	Antenna Requirements	P
§ 15.207 (a)	Conducted emission test ¹	N/A
§ 15.215 (a) (b) (c)	Additional provisions to the general radiated emission limitations	P
§ 15.215 (c)	20 dB Bandwidth	P
§ 15.225 (a)	Field strength in band 13,553-13,567MHz	P
§ 15.225 (b)	Field strength in band 13,410-13,553 MHz and 13,567-13,710 MHz	P
§ 15.225 (c)	Field strength in band 13,110-13,410 MHz and 13,710-14,010 MHz	P
§ 15.225 (d) § 15.209 (a) (f)	Field strength outside of the 13,110-14,010 MHz band	P
§ 15.225 (e)	Frequency tolerance of the carrier signal	P
§ 15.225 (f)	Radio frequency powered tags ²	N/A
N.A. ¹ : the equipment is supplied by a battery car		
N.A. ² : No powered tag.		

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION**16. Emission Test**

Antenna requirement	
Test date	09/01/2025
Applied Standard	FCC part 15 C
Paragraph	§15.203
Temperature	21.5° C
Humidity	46%
Tested by	Roberto Radice
Model	ECU + WALLET
Internal Storage No.	A003891492-001
Remarks	None

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this Section. The manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited. This requirement does not apply to carrier current devices or to devices operated under the provisions of Sections 15.211, 15.213, 15.217, 15.219, or 15.221. Further, this requirement does not apply to intentional radiators that must be professionally installed, such as perimeter protection systems and some field disturbance sensors, or to other intentional radiators which, in accordance with Section 15.31(d), must be measured at the installation site. However, the installer shall be responsible for ensuring that the proper antenna is employed so that the limits in this Part are not exceeded.

Antenna specifications

N° of authorized antenna types	1
Antenna type	PCB coil antenna
Maximum total gain	< 6dBi
External power amplifiers	Not present

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Radiated emission test - Field strength outside of the 13,110-14,010 MHz band	
Test date	24/02/2025
Applied Standard	FCC part 15 C
Paragraph	§15.205; §15.209; §15.225
Test method	§ 8 of ANSI C63-4
Temperature	22.5° C
Humidity	42%
Voltage/Frequency used during the test	13.0Vdc
Tested by	Roberto Radice
Model	ECU + WALLET
Internal Storage No.	A003891492-001
Operating mode	#1; #2
Tested terminals	Enclosure
Further information to test setup	For frequencies above 1GHz, the anechoic material is also placed on the metallic floor between EUT and Antenna
Remarks	In accordance with part 15.31 (f) (2), where the measurement distance was specified to be 30 or 300 meters, a correction factor was applied in order to permit measurement to be performed at a separation distance. The applied formula for limits at 3 meter is: Extrapolation (dB) = $40 \log (300\text{meter} / 3\text{meter}) = +80\text{db}$ Extrapolation (dB) = $40 \log (30\text{meter} / 3\text{meter}) = +40\text{db}$

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

RANGE 9kHz-30MHz

Test parameter of

EMI Auto Test Template: Electric Field Strength with Scans 9kHz-30MHz HFH2-Z2E - Normal mode

Hardware Setup: Electric Field Strength 9kHz-30MHz - HFH2-Z2E
Measurement Type: Open-Area-Test-Site (SAC/FAR)
Frequency Range: 9 kHz - 30 MHz
Graphics Level Range: -20 dB μ V/m - 90 dB μ V/m

Preview Measurements:
Antenna height: 100 - 400 cm , Step Size = 50 cm , Positioning Speed = 1
Polarization: X; Y; Z axis
Turntable position: 0 - 330 deg , Step Size = 30 deg , Positioning Speed = 3
Scan Test Template: Electric Field Strength 9kHz-30MHz active Antenna Loop

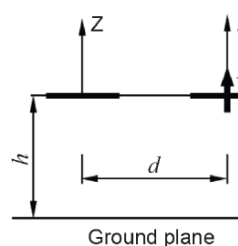
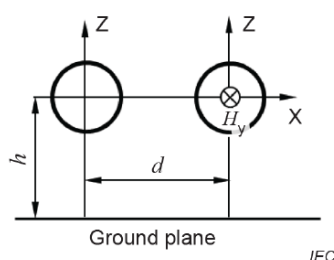
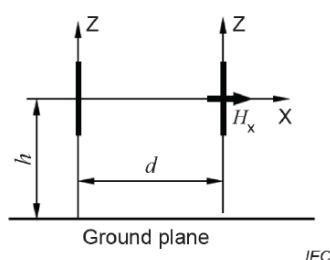
Adjustment:
Antenna height: Range = 50 cm , Measuring Speed = 1
Turntable position: Range = 30 deg , Measuring Speed = 3
Template for Single Meas.: Electric Field Strength 9kHz-30MHz active Antenna Loop

Subrange	Step Size	Detectors	IF BW	Meas. Time	Preamp
Receiver: [ESR 3]					
9 kHz - 150 kHz	50 Hz	PK ; AVG	200 Hz	2 s	0 dB
150 kHz - 30 MHz	2.25 kHz	PK ; AVG	9 kHz	5 s	0 dB

Final Measurements:
Template for Single Meas.: Electric Field Strength 9kHz-30MHz active Antenna Loop fin QP

Subrange	Step Size	Detectors	IF BW	Meas. Time	Preamp
Receiver: [ESR 3]					
9 kHz - 150 kHz	50 Hz	QPK ; AVG	200 Hz	2 s	0 dB
150 kHz - 30 MHz	2.25 kHz	QPK ; AVG	9 kHz	5 s	0 dB

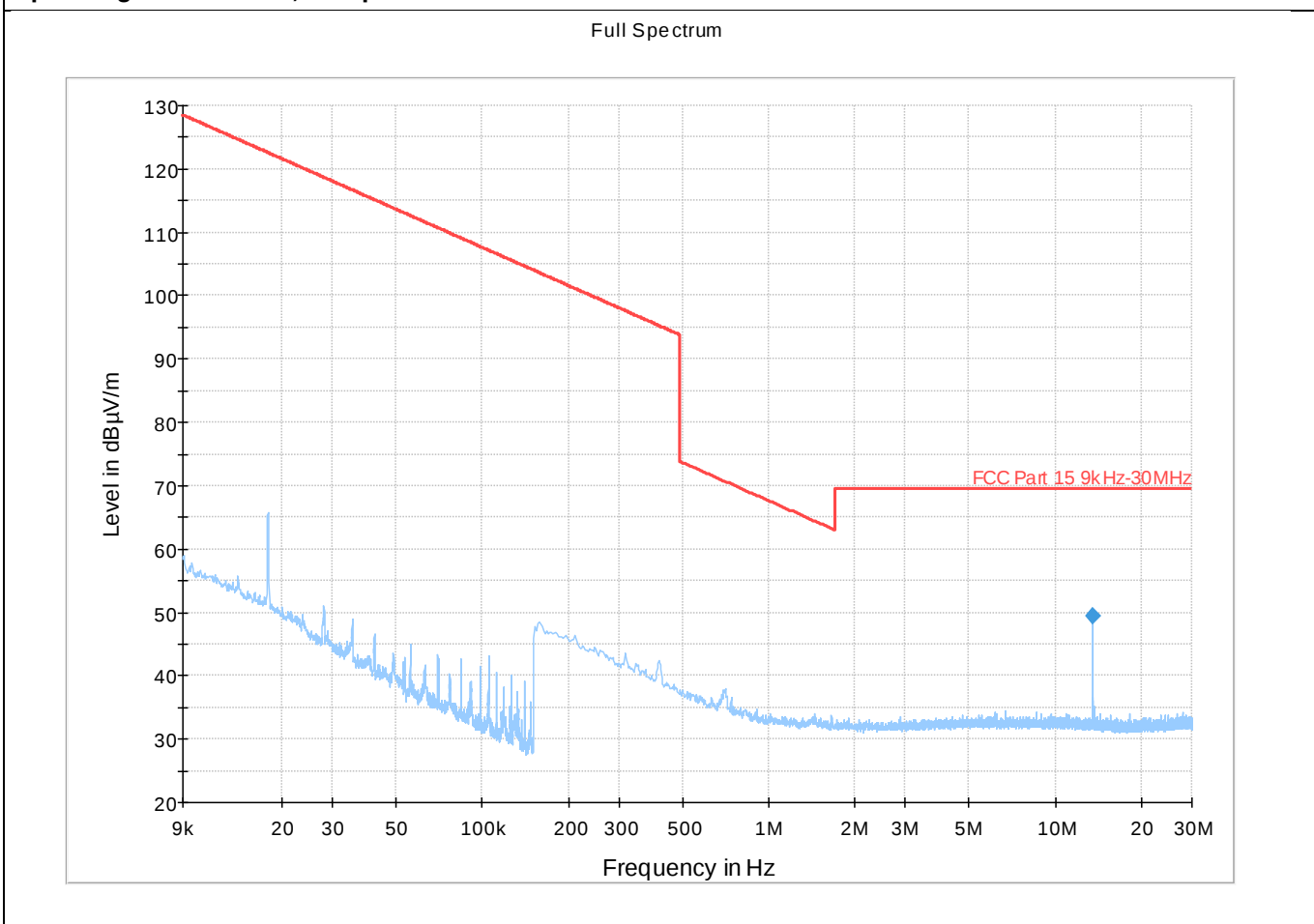
Loop Antenna Axis



ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 9kHz-30MHz

Operating condition #1; Loop Antenna X axis



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Average (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Axis	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.560000	49.33	---	---	---	5000.0	9.000	100.0	X	0.0	20.7

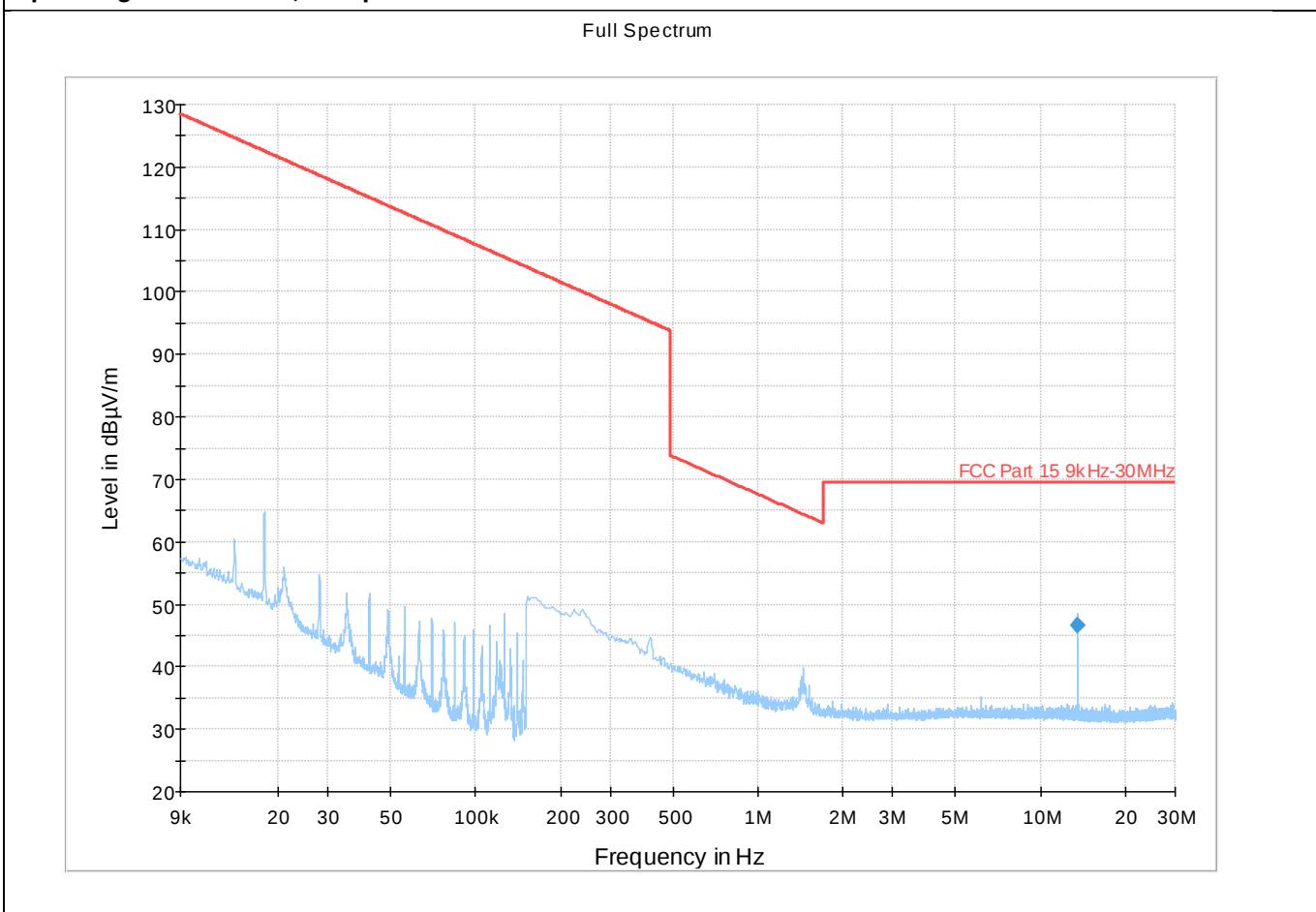
Remarks:

Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 9kHz-30MHz

Operating condition #1; Loop Antenna Y axis



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Average (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Axis	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.560000	46.69	---	---	---	5000.0	9.000	100.0	Y	50.0	20.7

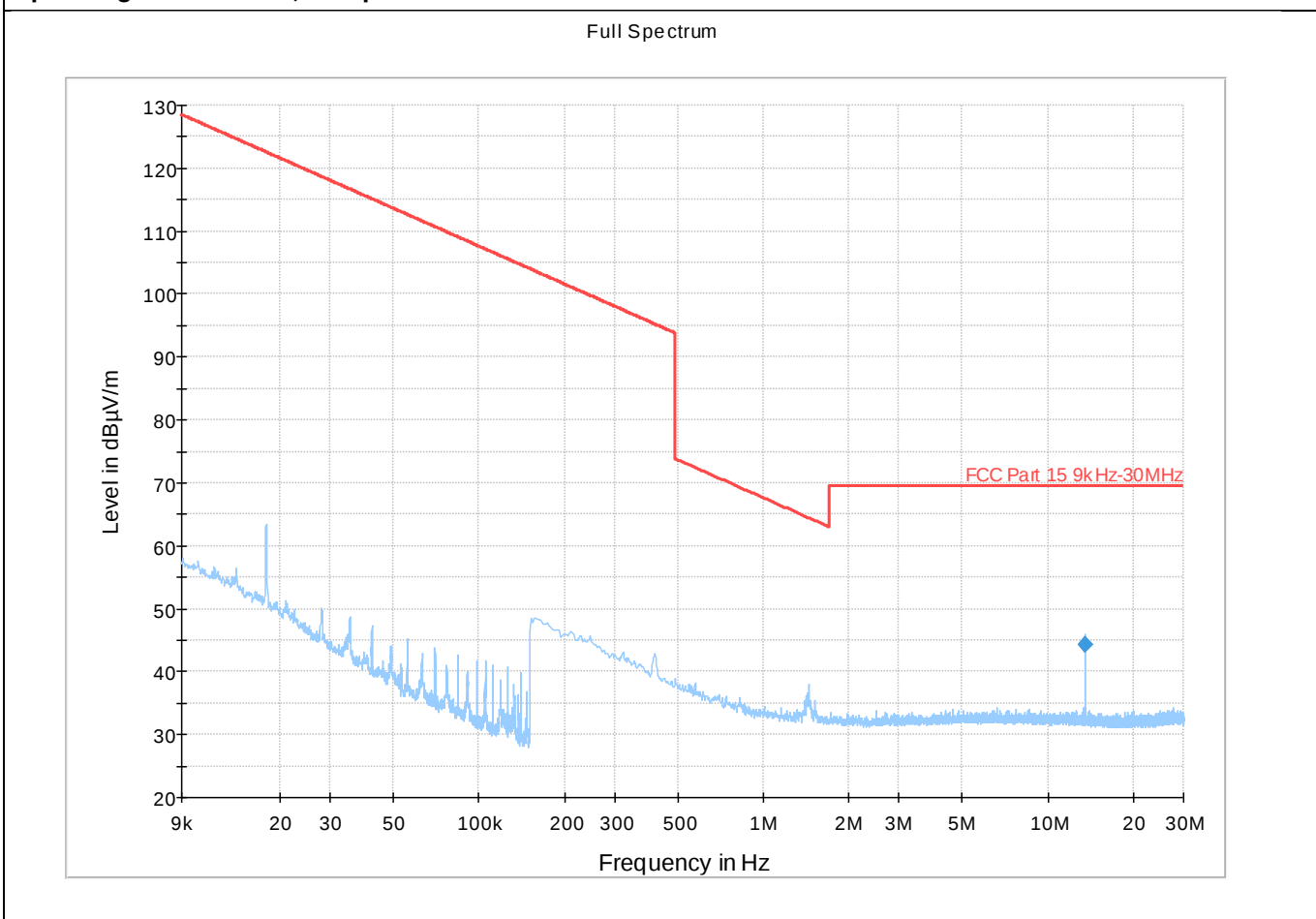
Remarks:

Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 9kHz-30MHz

Operating condition #1; Loop Antenna Z axis



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBμV/m)	Average (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Axis	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.560000	44.37	---	---	---	5000.0	9.000	200.0	Z	0.0	20.7

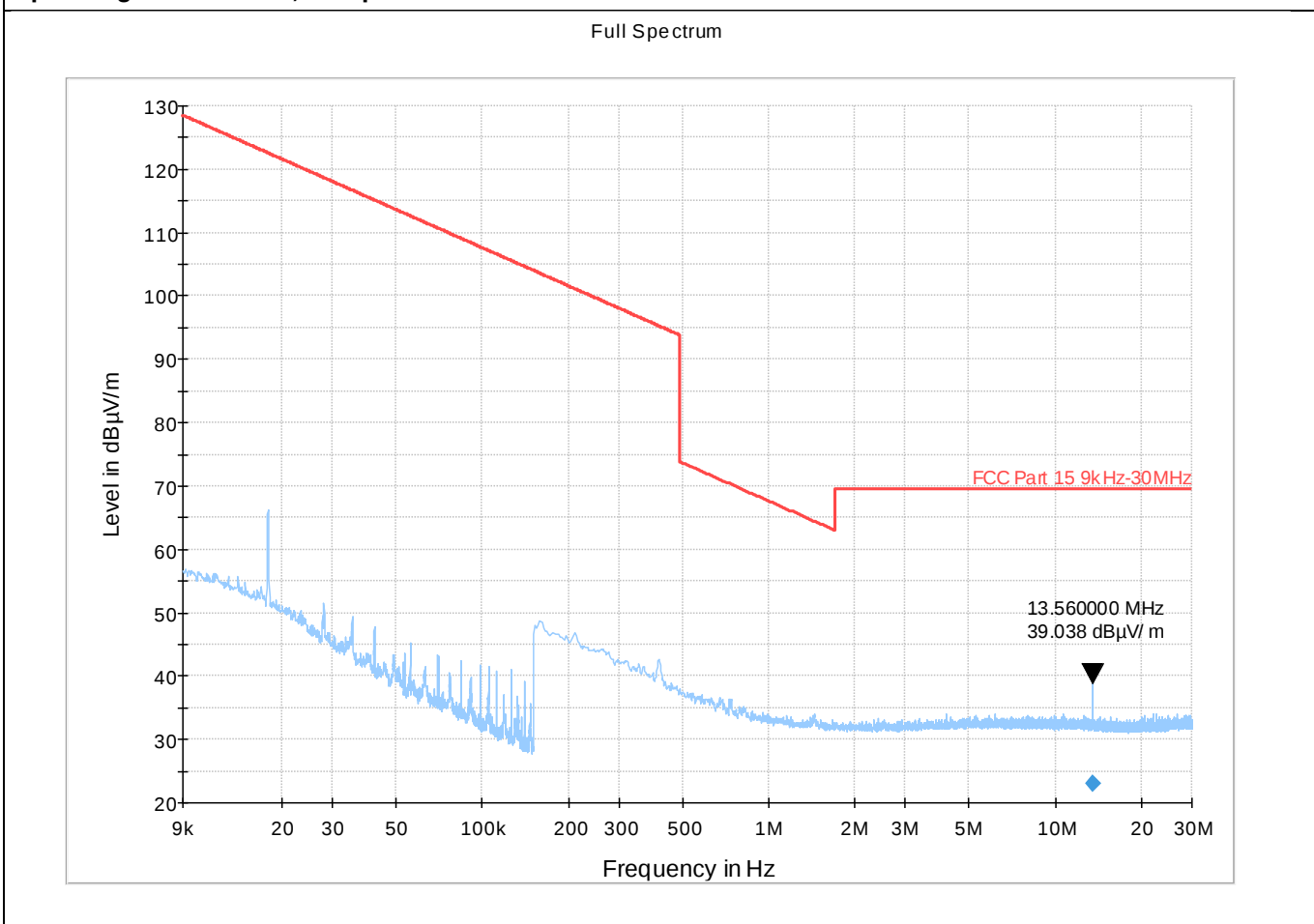
Remarks:

Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 9kHz-30MHz

Operating condition #2; Loop Antenna X axis



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Average (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Axis	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.564500	22.96	---	---	---	5000.0	9.000	100.0	X	15.0	20.7

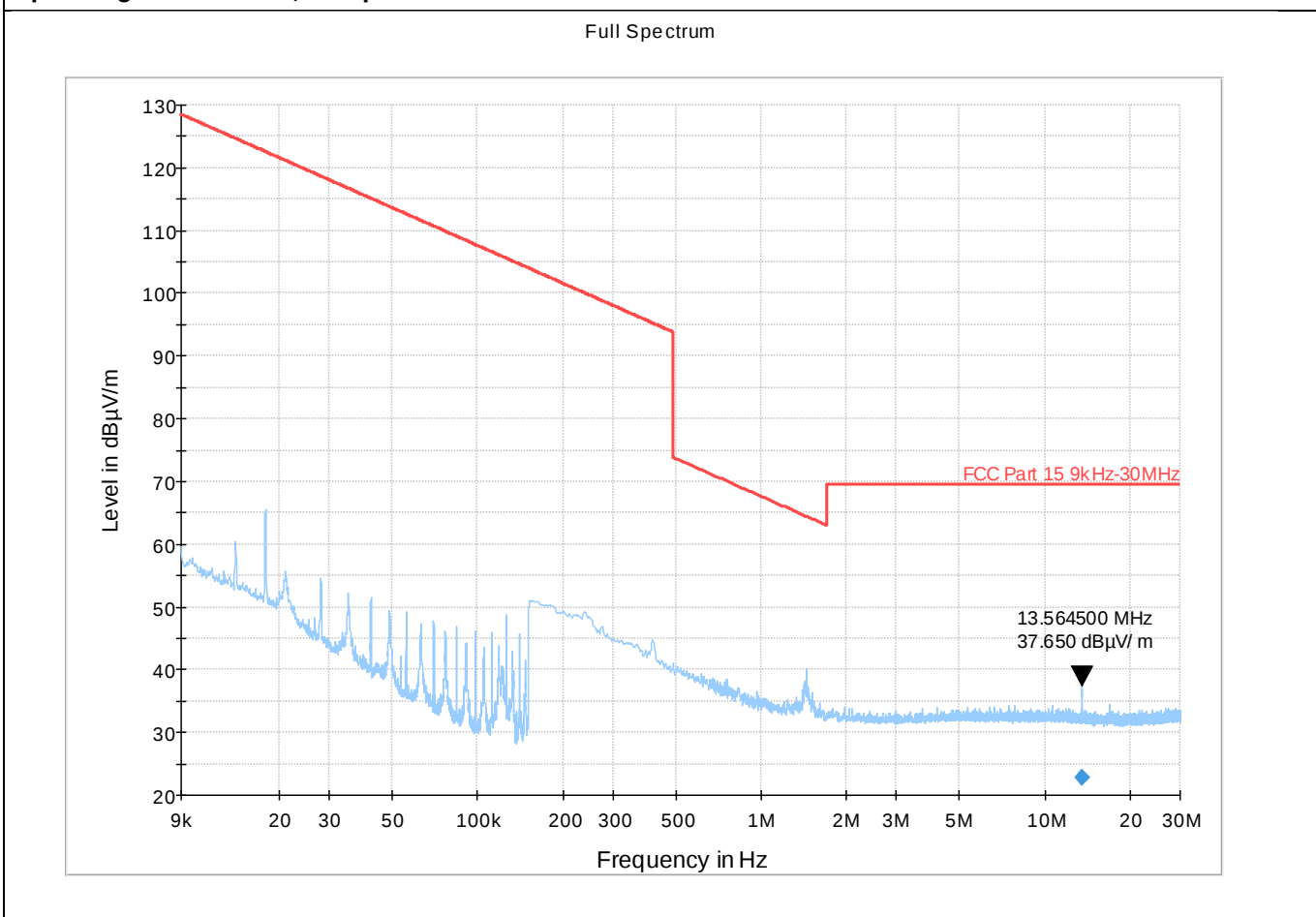
Remarks:

Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 9kHz-30MHz

Operating condition #2; Loop Antenna Y axis



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Average (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Axis	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.564500	22.78	---	---	---	5000.0	9.000	100.0	Y	75.0	20.7

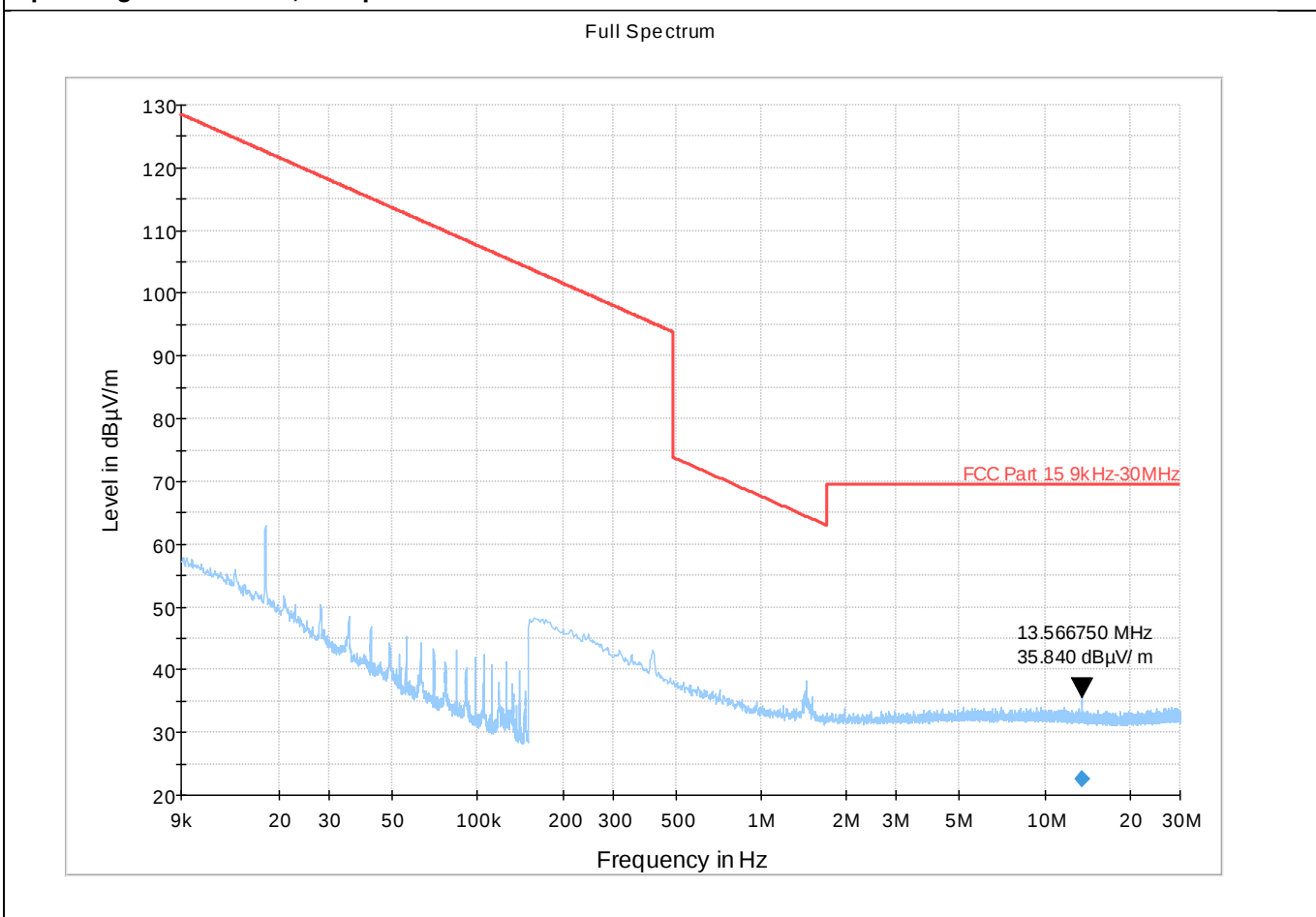
Remarks:

Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 9kHz-30MHz

Operating condition #2; Loop Antenna Z axis



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Average (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Axis	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.566750	22.65	---	---	---	5000.0	9.000	200.0	Z	0.0	20.7

Remarks:

Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

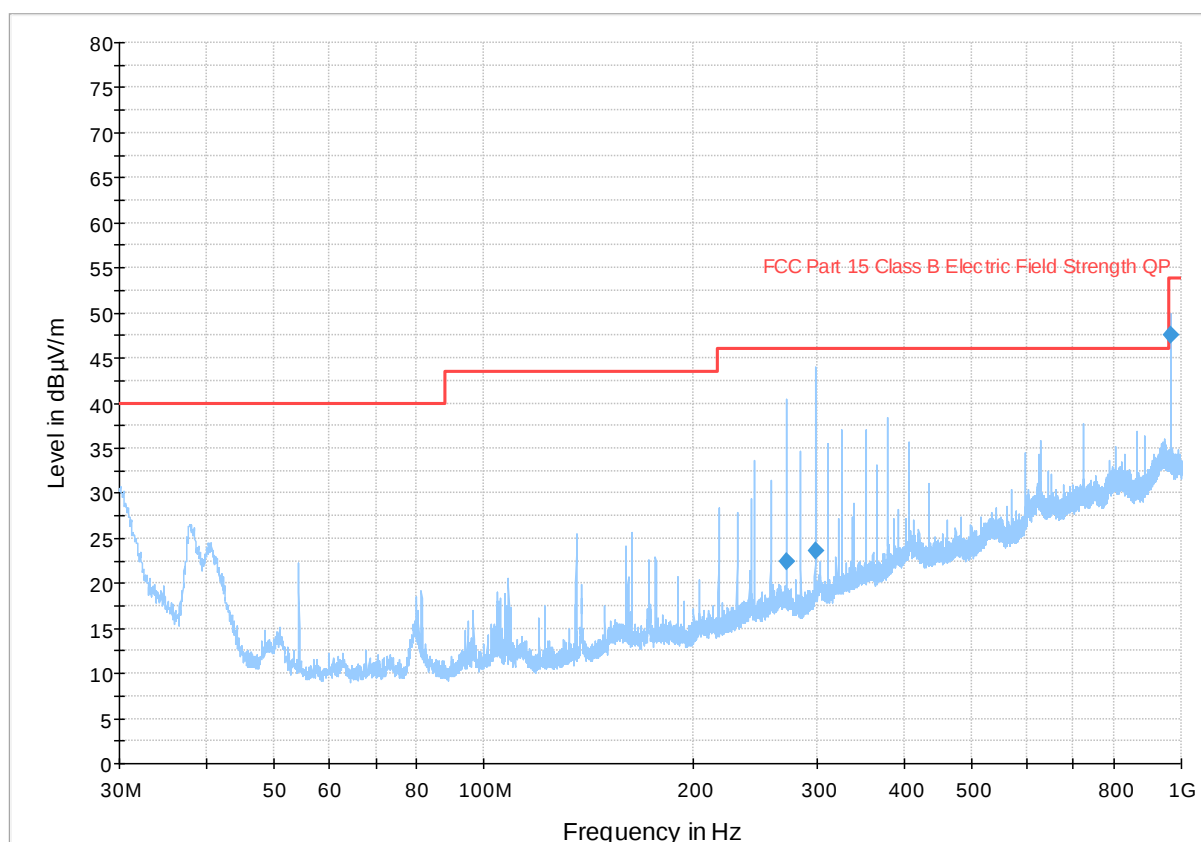
RANGE 30-1000 MHz					
Test parameter of					
EMI Auto Test Template: Electric Field Strength with Scans 30-1000MHz ant. 3142E					
Hardware Setup:	Electric Field Strength 30-1000MHz				
Measurement Type:	Open-Area-Test-Site (SAC/FAR)				
Frequency Range:	30 MHz - 1 GHz				
Graphics Level Range:	0 dBμV/m - 80 dBμV/m				
Preview Measurements:					
Antenna height:	100 - 400 cm , Step Size = 100 cm , Positioning Speed = 2				
Polarization:	H + V				
Turntable position:	0 - 270 deg , Step Size = 90 deg , Positioning Speed = 2				
Scan Test Template:	Electric Field Strength				
Adjustment:					
Antenna height:	Range = 25 cm , Measuring Speed = 2				
Turntable position:	Range = 45 deg , Measuring Speed = 2				
Template for Single Meas.:	Electric Field Strength fin				
Subrange	Step Size	Detectors	IF BW	Meas. Time	Preamp
Receiver: [ESU 40]					
30 MHz - 1 GHz	30 kHz	PK	120 kHz	100 ms	0 dB
Final Measurements:					
Template for Single Meas.:	Electric Field Strength fin				
Subrange	Step Size	Detectors	IF BW	Meas. Time	Preamp
Receiver: [ESU 40]					
30 MHz - 1 GHz	30 kHz	QPK	120 kHz	1 s	0 dB

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 30MHz-1000MHz

Operating condition #1; Antenna Pol. H

Full Spectrum



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
271.200000	22.38	46.00	23.62	1000.0	120.000	102.0	H	68.0	15.8
298.320000	23.63	46.00	22.37	1000.0	120.000	102.0	H	68.0	16.1
966.030000	47.63	53.90	6.27	1000.0	120.000	312.0	H	23.0	28.6

Remarks:

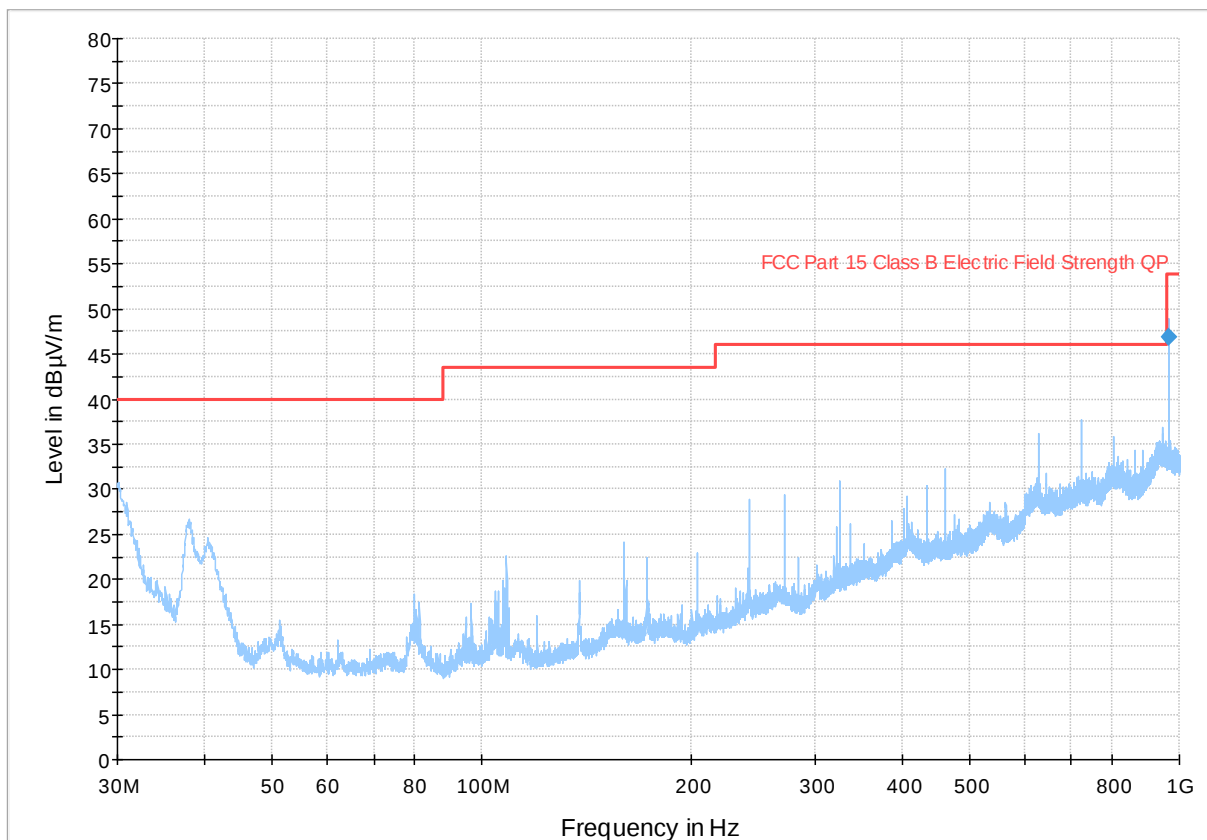
Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 30MHz-1000MHz

Operating condition #1; Antenna Pol. V

Full Spectrum



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
966.030000	46.95	53.90	6.95	1000.0	120.000	312.0	V	0.0	28.6

Remarks:

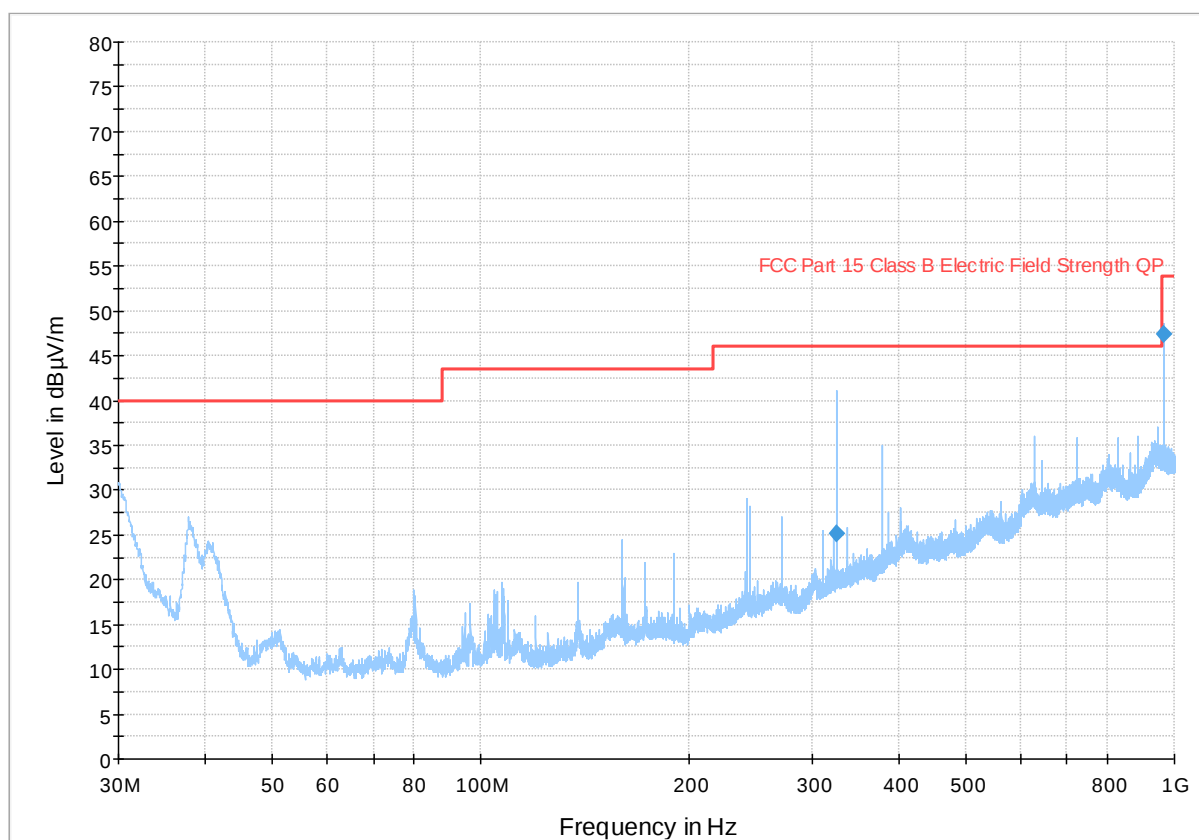
Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 30MHz-1000MHz

Operating condition #2; Antenna Pol. H

Full Spectrum



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
325.470000	25.18	46.00	20.82	1000.0	120.000	102.0	H	293.0	17.6
966.030000	47.45	53.90	6.45	1000.0	120.000	100.0	H	113.0	28.6

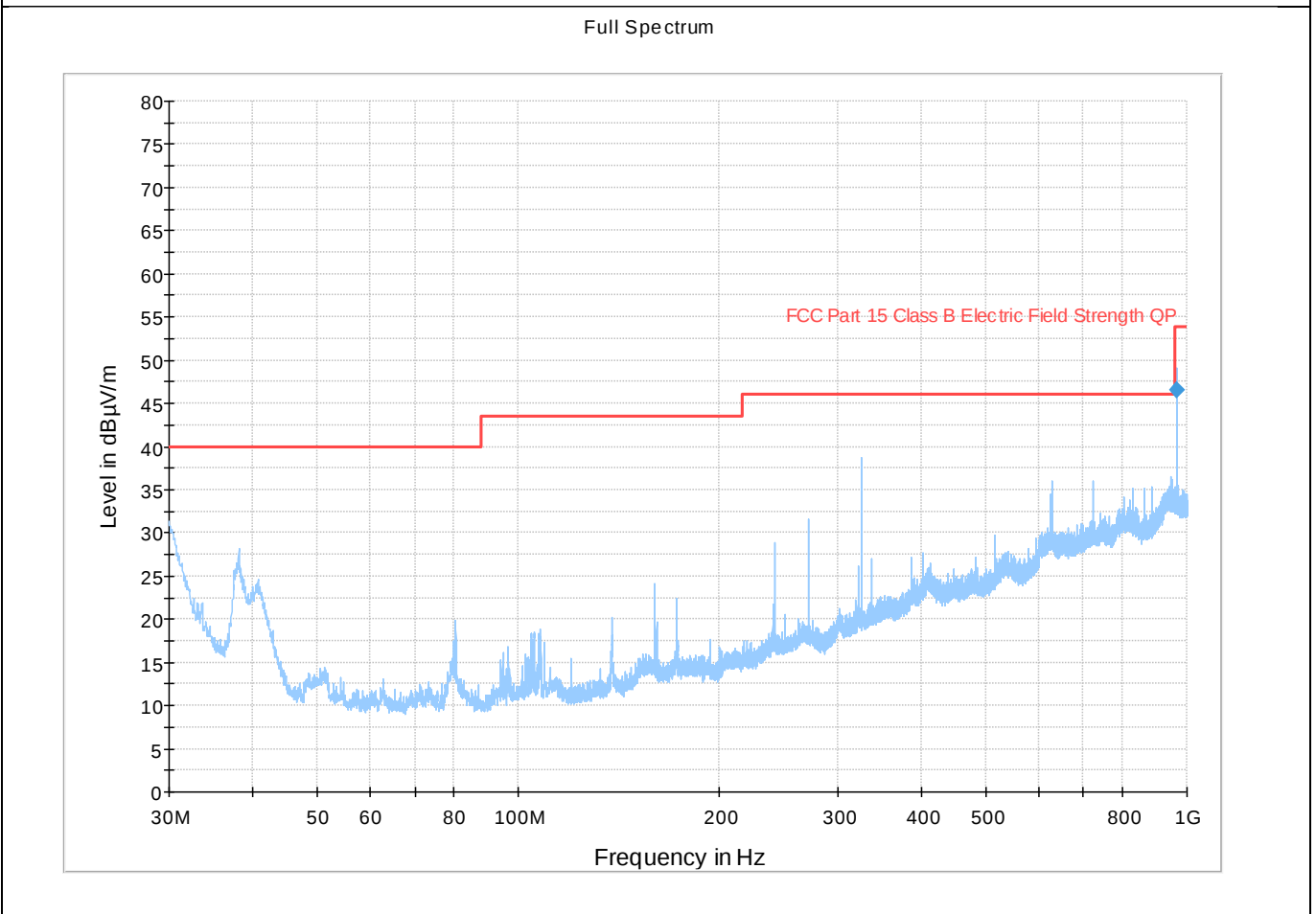
Remarks:

Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 30MHz-1000MHz

Operating condition #2; Antenna Pol. V



Measurement data of

Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
966.030000	46.53	53.90	7.37	1000.0	120.000	212.0	V	183.0	28.6

Remarks:

Margin value = Measurement value – Limit value

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Radiated emission test - Field strength inside of the 13,110-14,010 MHz band	
Test date	24/02/2025
Applied Standard	FCC part 15 C
Paragraph	§15.225(a); §15.225(b); §15.225(c)
Temperature	22.5° C
Humidity	42%
Voltage/Frequency used during the test	13.0Vdc
Tested by	Roberto Radice
Model	ECU + WALLET
Internal Storage No.	A003891492-001
Operating mode	#1
Tested terminals	Enclosure
Remarks	In accordance with part 15.31 (f) (2), where the measurement distance was specified to be 30 or 300 meters, a correction factor was applied in order to permit measurement to be performed at a separation distance. The applied formula for limits at 3 meter is: Extrapolation (dB) = $40\log(300\text{meter} / 3\text{meter}) = +80\text{db}$ Extrapolation (dB) = $40\log(30\text{meter} / 3\text{meter}) = +40\text{db}$

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION**Extrapolation from the measurement of a single point**

If field strength is measured at only a single point, then that point shall be at the radial from the EUT that produces the maximum emission at the frequency being measured, as described in 5.4. If that point is closer to the EUT than $\lambda/2\pi$ and the limit distance is greater than $\lambda/2\pi$, the measurement shall be extrapolated to the limit distance by conservatively presuming that the field strength decreases at a 40 dB/decade of distance rate to the $\lambda/2\pi$ distance, and at a 20 dB/decade of distance rate beyond $\lambda/2\pi$.

This shall be accomplished using **Equation (A)**:

$$FS_{\text{limit}} = FS_{\text{max}} - 40 \log \left(\frac{d_{\text{near field}}}{d_{\text{measure}}} \right) - 20 \log \left(\frac{d_{\text{limit}}}{d_{\text{near field}}} \right)$$

where

FS_{limit} is the calculation of field strength at the limit distance, expressed in dBμV/m

FS_{max} is the measured field strength, expressed in dBμV/m

d_{near field} is the $\lambda/2\pi$ distance

d_{measure} is the distance of the measurement point from the EUT

d_{limit} is the reference limit distance

If the single point measured is at a distance greater than $\lambda/2\pi$, then extrapolation to the limit distance shall be calculated using Equation (B):

$$FS_{\text{limit}} = FS_{\text{max}} - 20 \log \left(\frac{d_{\text{limit}}}{d_{\text{measure}}} \right)$$

If both the single point and the limit distance are equal to or closer to the EUT than $\lambda/2\pi$, then extrapolation to the limit distance shall be calculated using Equation (C):

$$FS_{\text{limit}} = FS_{\text{max}} - 40 \log \left(\frac{d_{\text{limit}}}{d_{\text{measure}}} \right)$$

where

FS_{limit} is the calculation of field strength at the limit distance, expressed in dBμV/m

FS_{max} is the measured field strength, expressed in dBμV/m

d_{near field} is the $\lambda/2\pi$ distance

d_{measure} is the distance of the measurement point from the EUT

d_{limit} is the reference distance or the distance of the $\lambda/2\pi$ point

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

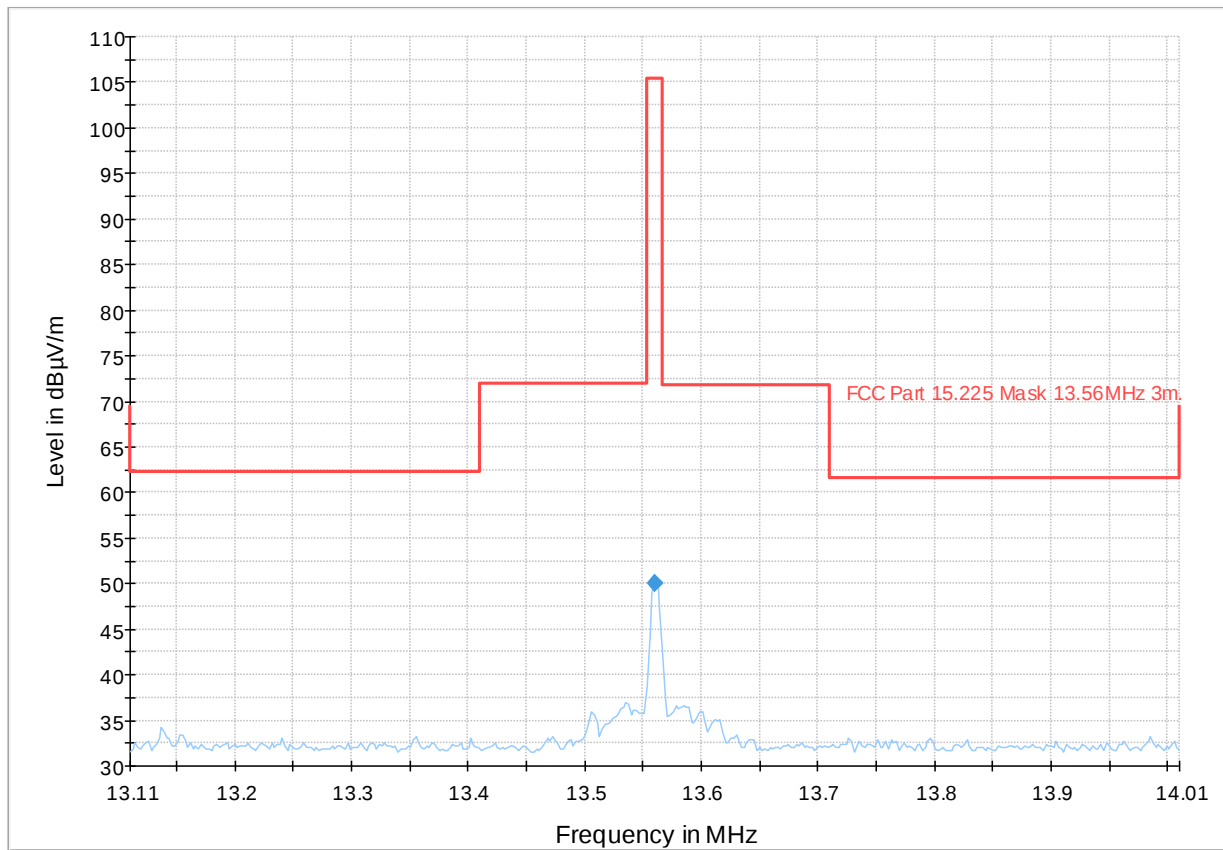
New limit (according to equation A)						
f (MHz)	Fs limit (uV/m)	Fs limit (dBuV/m)	d(near field) (m)	d(measure) (m)	d(limit) (m)	FS (max) (dBuV/m)
13,11	106	40,51	3,64	3	30	62,2
13,41	334	50,47	3,56	3	30	72,0
13,41	334	50,47	3,56	3	30	72,0
13,553	15848	84,00	3,52	3	30	105,4
13,567	15848	84,00	3,52	3	30	105,4
13,71	334	50,47	3,48	3	30	71,8
13,71	334	50,47	3,48	3	30	71,8
14,01	106	40,51	3,41	3	30	61,6

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 13.110-14.010 MHz

Operating condition #1 (worst case); Loop Antenna X axis

Full Spectrum



Final_Result

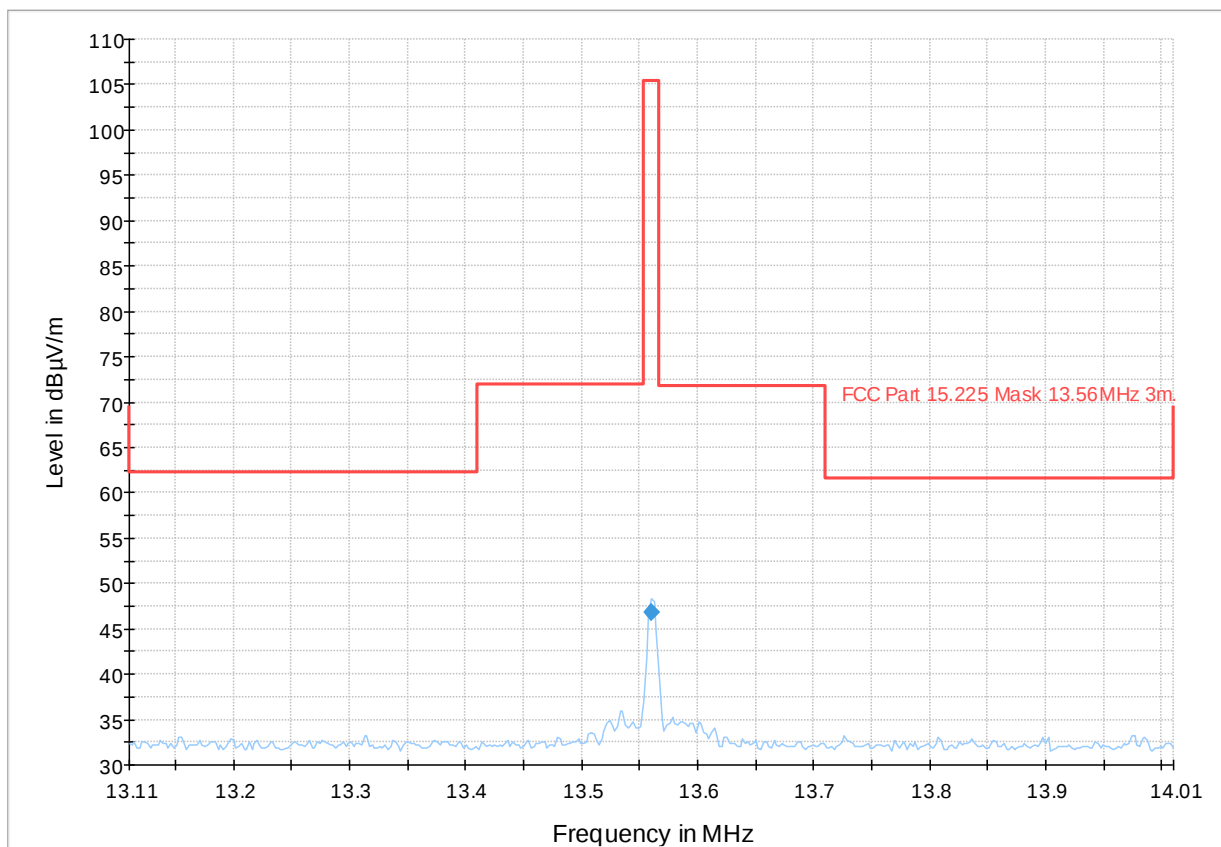
Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Axis	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.560000	50.12	105.40	55.28	5000.0	9.000	100.0	V	0.0	20.7

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 13.110-14.010 MHz

Operating condition #1 (worst case); Loop Antenna Y axis

Full Spectrum



Final Result

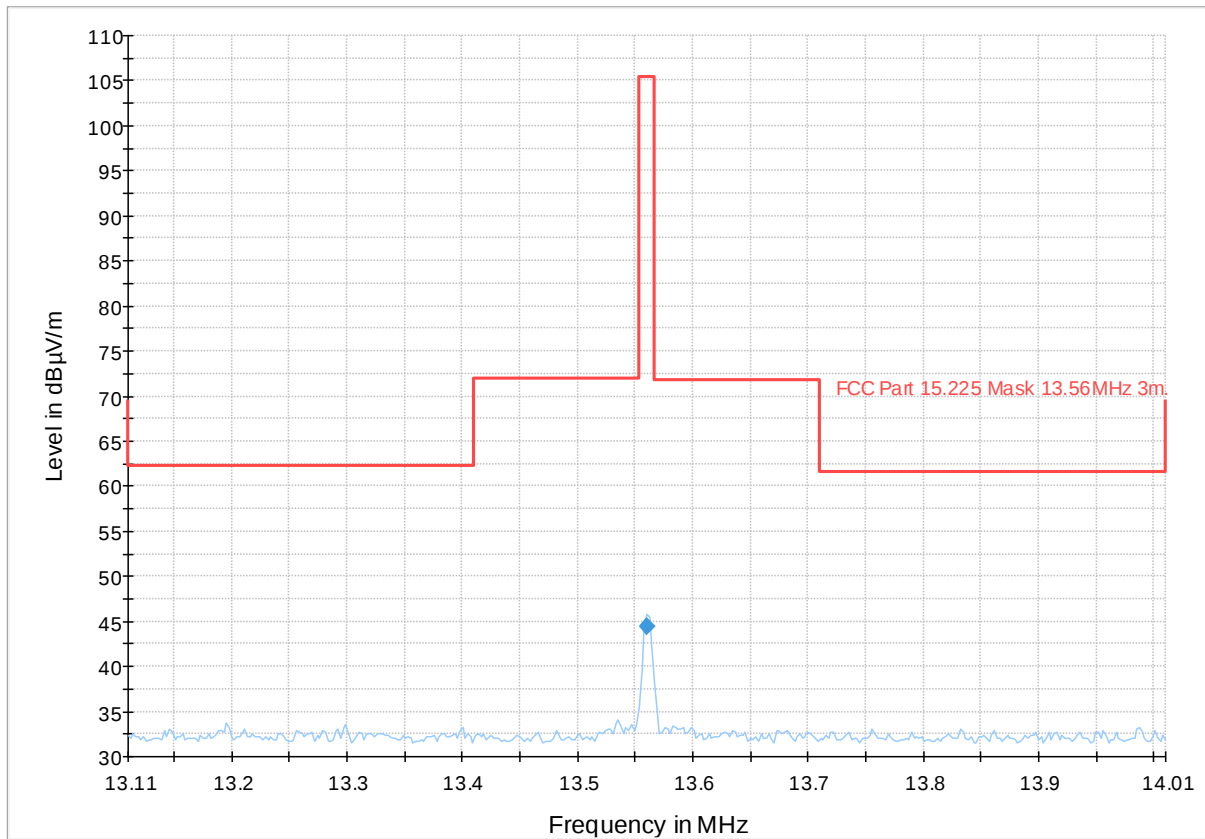
Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.560000	46.79	105.40	58.61	5000.0	9.000	100.0	V	50.0	20.7

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Graphical presentation of: radiated emission Range 13.110-14.010 MHz

Operating condition #1 (worst case); Loop Antenna Z axis

Full Spectrum



Final Result

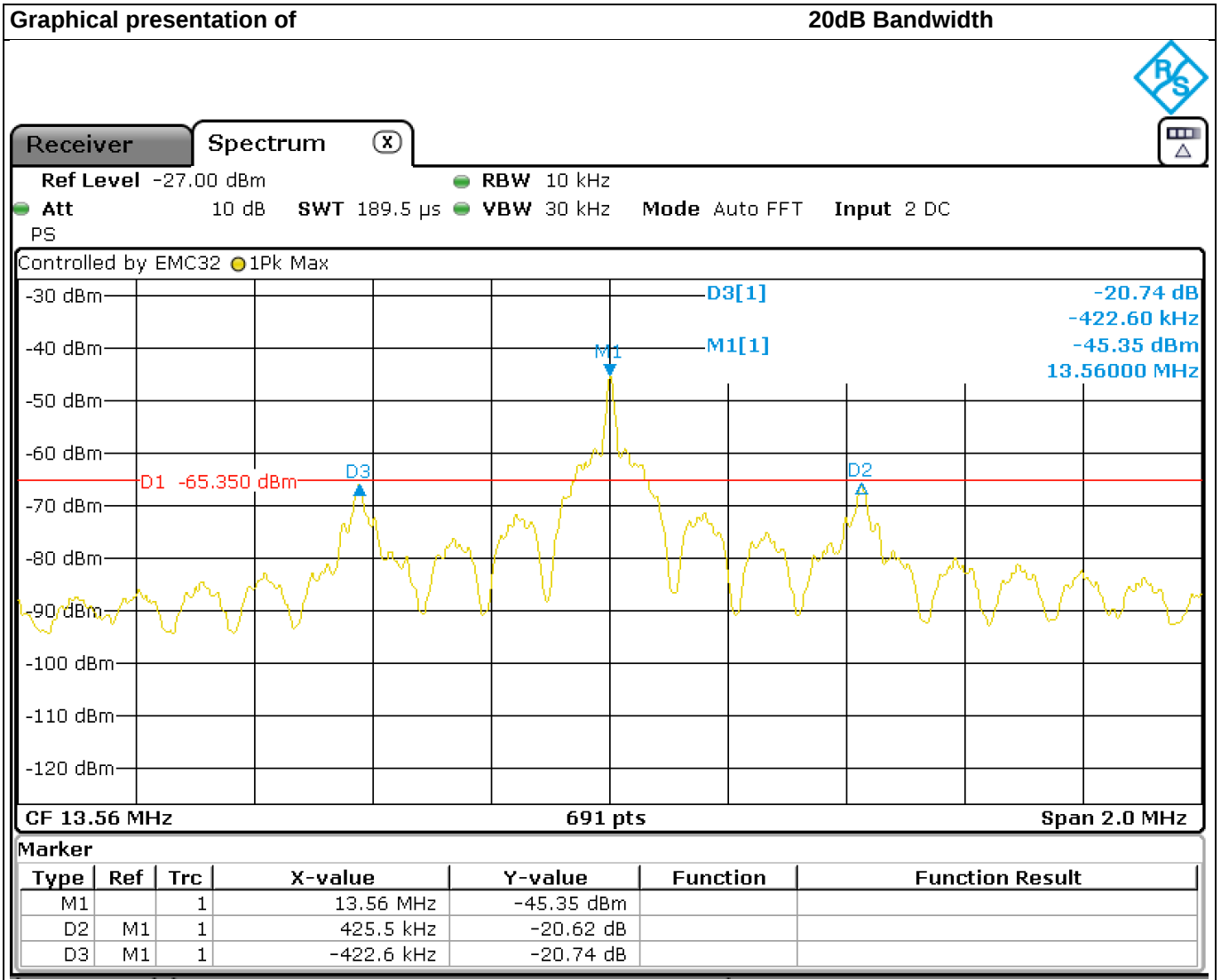
Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Axis	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
13.560000	44.39	105.40	61.01	5000.0	9.000	200.0	V	5.0	20.7

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

20dB Bandwidth	
Test date	24/02/2025
Applied Standard	FCC part 15 C
Paragraph	§15.215(c)
Temperature	22.5° C
Humidity	42%
Tested by	Roberto Radice
Model	ECU + WALLET
Internal Storage No.	A003891492-001
Operating mode	#1
Tested terminals	Enclosure
Remarks	None

Note: Intentional radiators operating under the alternative provisions to the general emission limits, as contained in §§ 15.217 through 15.257 and in Subpart E of this part, must be designed to ensure that the 20 dB bandwidth of the emission, or whatever bandwidth may otherwise be specified in the specific rule section under which the equipment operates, is contained within the frequency band designated in the rule section under which the equipment is operated. The requirement to contain the designated bandwidth of the emission within the specified frequency band includes the effects from frequency sweeping, frequency hopping and other modulation techniques that may be employed as well as the frequency stability of the transmitter over expected variations in temperature and supply voltage. If a frequency stability is not specified in the regulations, it is recommended that the fundamental emission be kept within at least the central 80% of the permitted band in order to minimize the possibility of out-of-band operation.

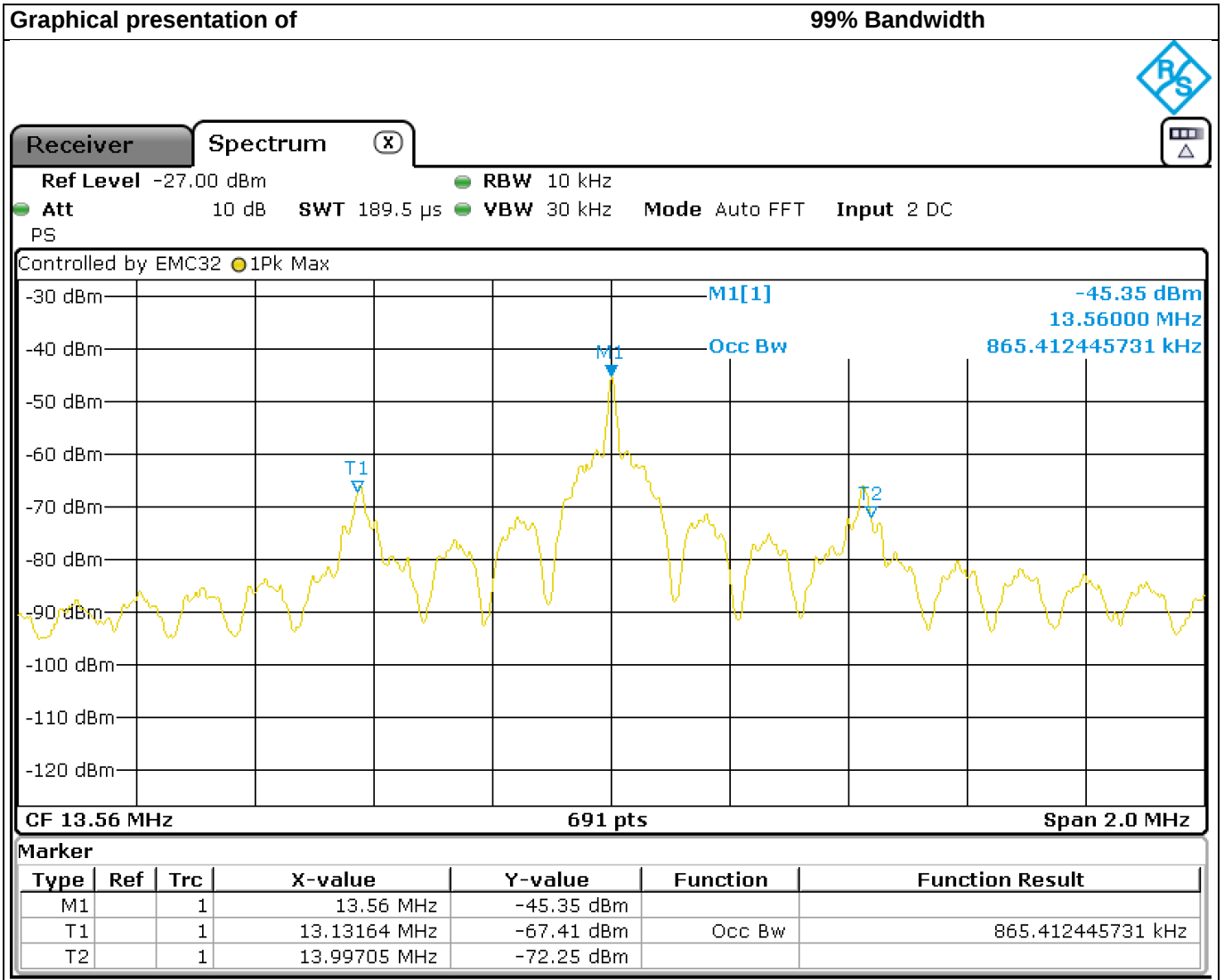
ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION



Channel (No.)	Frequency (MHz)	Channel Bandwidth at -20dB (kHz)	Plot (No.)
1	13.560	848.1	1

Bandwidth at -20dB (Fmin and Fmax)			
Fmin	13.1345 MHz	Fmax	13.9826 MHz

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION



Channel (No.)	Frequency (MHz)	Channel Bandwidth at 99% (kHz)	Plot (No.)
1	13.560	865.412	2

Bandwidth at 99% (Fmin and Fmax)			
Fmin	13.13164 MHz	Fmax	13.99705 MHz

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Frequency tolerance of the carrier signal	
Test date	10/01/2025
Applied Standard	FCC part 15 C
Paragraph	§15.225(e)
Temperature	20.5° C
Humidity	46%
Tested by	Roberto Radice
Model	ECU + WALLET
Internal Storage No.	A003891492-001
Operating mode	#1
Tested terminals	Enclosure
Remarks	None
Note: the frequency tolerance of the carrier signal shall be maintained within +0.01% of the operating frequency over a temperature variation of -20 degrees to + 50 degrees C at normal supply voltage, and for a variation in the primary supply voltage from 85% to 115% of the rated supply voltage at a temperature of 20 degrees C. For battery operated equipment, the equipment tests shall be performed using a new battery.	

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION**Frequency stability**

Temperature (°C)	Voltage (Vdc)	Measured Frequency (MHz)	Frequency Delta (ppm)
25	13.00	13.560720	0
25	11.05	13.560720	0
25	14.95	13.560720	0

Temperature (°C)	Voltage (Vdc)	Measured Frequency (MHz)	Frequency Delta (ppm)
-20	13.00	13.560720	0
-10	13.00	13.560720	0
0	13.00	13.560720	0
+10	13.00	13.560720	0
+20	13.00	13.560720	0
+30	13.00	13.560720	0
+40	13.00	13.560720	0
+50	13.00	13.560720	0

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Additional provisions to the general radiated emission limitations.	
Test date	24/02/2025
Applied Standard	FCC part 15 C
Paragraph	§15.215 (a) (b) (c)
Temperature	22.5° C
Humidity	42%
Tested by	Roberto Radice
Model	ECU + WALLET
Internal Storage No.	A003891492-001
Operating mode	#1; #2
Tested terminals	Enclosure
Remarks	None

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

(A) The regulations in §§ 15.217-15.257 provide alternatives to the general radiated emission limits for intentional radiators operating in specified frequency bands. Unless otherwise stated, there are no restrictions as to the types of operation permitted under these sections.	
(B) In most cases, unwanted emissions outside of the frequency bands shown in these alternative provisions must be attenuated to the emission limits shown in Section 15.209. In no case shall the level of the unwanted emissions from an intentional radiator operating under these additional provisions exceed the field strength of the fundamental emission.	VERDICT
	P
(C) Intentional radiators operating under the alternative provisions to the general emission limits, as contained in §§ 15.217 through 15.257 and in Subpart E of this part, must be designed to ensure that the 20 dB bandwidth of the emission, or whatever bandwidth may otherwise be specified in the specific rule section under which the equipment operates, is contained within the frequency band designated in the rule section under which the equipment is operated. The requirement to contain the designated bandwidth of the emission within the specified frequency band includes the effects from frequency sweeping, frequency hopping and other modulation techniques that may be employed as well as the frequency stability of the transmitter over expected variations in temperature and supply voltage. If a frequency stability is not specified in the regulations, it is recommended that the fundamental emission be kept within at least	VERDICT
	P

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION**17. List of test equipment**

Equipment	Type	Inventory no.	Manufacturer	Calibration due date
Test stand: Radiated emission test - Field strength outside of the 13,110-14,010 MHz band				
Semi-anechoic Chamber	FACT3	2782378	ETS Lindgren	06/2026
Active Loop Antenna and power supply	HFH2-Z2E+IN 600	9015215	Rohde&Schwarz	11/2027
BiConiLog Antenna	3142-E	2782348	ETS Lindgren	11/2026
EMI Receiver	ESU40	2782345	Rohde&Schwarz	06/2025
Software EMC32	11.40.00	---	Rohde&Schwarz	---
Test stand: Radiated emission test - Field strength inside of the 13,110-14,010 MHz band				
Semi-anechoic Chamber	FACT3	2782378	ETS Lindgren	06/2026
Active Loop Antenna and power supply	HFH2-Z2E+IN 600	9015215	Rohde&Schwarz	11/2027
EMI Receiver	ESU40	2782345	Rohde&Schwarz	06/2025
Software EMC32	11.40.00	---	Rohde&Schwarz	---

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

Equipment	Type	Inventory no.	Manufacturer	Calibration due date
Test stand: 20dB Bandwidth				
Semi-anechoic Chamber	FACT3	2782378	ETS Lindgren	06/2026
Active Loop Antenna and power supply	HFH2-Z2E+IN 600	9015215	Rohde&Schwarz	11/2027
EMI Receiver	ESU40	2782345	Rohde&Schwarz	06/2025
Test stand: Frequency tolerance of the carrier signal				
Climatic Chamber	CTS C-40/350	2789461	CTS	07/2025
Active Loop Antenna and power supply	HFH2-Z2E+IN 600	9015215	Rohde&Schwarz	11/2027
EMI Receiver	ESR 3	2782768	Rohde&Schwarz	06/2025

---END OF TEST REPORT---