

FCC Test Report

Report No: WD-RF-R-230400-B0

Product Name : Reader
Model Name : DR20
FCC ID : 2AZ3JDR20
Applicant : Rhombus Systems, Inc.
Received Date : Nov. 17, 2023
Tested Date : Dec. 18, 2023 ~ Dec. 25, 2023
Applicable Standard : 47 CFR FCC Part 15, Subpart C (Section 15.247)
KDB 558074 D01 DTS Meas. Guidance v05
ANSI C63.10 : 2013



Wendell Industrial Co., Ltd
Wendell EMC & RF Laboratory

Caution:

This report sets forth our findings solely with respect to the test samples identified herein. The results set forth in this report are not indicative or representative of the quality or characteristics of the lot from which a test sample was taken or any similar or identical product unless specifically and expressly noted.

The test results shown in the test report are traceable to the national/international standard through the calibration report of the equipment.

Please note that the measurement uncertainty are provided for informational purpose only and are not used in determining the Pass/Fail results.

This report must not be used to claim product endorsement by TAF or any agency of the government.

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Test Report

Issued Date: December 25, 2023

Project No.: 23Q110607

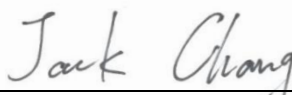
Product Name	Reader
Trade Name	rhombus
Brand Trademark	 rhombus
Model Name	DR20
FCC ID	2AZ3JDR20
Applicant	Rhombus Systems, Inc.
Manufacturer	Rhombus Systems, Inc.
EUT Rated Voltage	DC 8V ~ 28V
EUT Test Voltage	DC 28V
EUT Supports Radios Application	Bluetooth BR/EDR/LE NFC 13.56M
Applicable Standard	47 CFR FCC Part 15, Subpart C (Section 15.247) KDB 558074 D01 DTS Meas. Guidance v05 ANSI C63.10 : 2013
Output Power	5.88 dBm
Test Result	Complied

Documented :



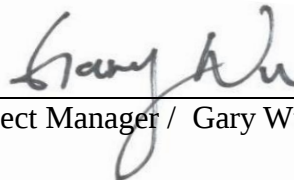
(Specialist / Emma Lu)

Technical Engineer :



(Section Manager / Jack Chang)

Approved :



(Project Manager / Gary Wu)

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Attachment 1: EUT Test Photographs

Attachment 2: EUT Detailed Photographs

Document Revision History

Report No.	Issue date	Description
WD-RF-R-230280-B0	September 14, 2023	Initial report
WD-RF-R-230400-B0	December 25, 2023	This is to request a Class II permissive change for FCC ID: 2AZ3JDR20, originally granted on 10/26/2023. The modification is concerned with following: 1. Adding new PCB board, change non-RF related layout. 2. The power layouts are moved to the shielding case, away from the antenna. 3. Replace component for L3. 4. Back cover adding heat sink. Therefore only radiated emission below 1G has been evaluated for this C2PC. Adding internal photographs for new PCB.

Summary of Test Result

Ref. Std. Clause	Test Items	Result
15.203 15.247(C)	Antenna Requirement	Pass
15.247(b)	Peak Output Power	Pass
15.247(a)(2)	6dB Bandwidth	Pass
15.247(e)	Power Spectral Density	Pass
15.247(d)	Conducted Band Edges and Conducted Spurious Emission	Pass
15.247(d)	Radiated Band Edges and Radiated Spurious Emission	Pass
15.207	AC Conducted Emission	Pass

1 Generation Information

1.1 Applicant

Rhombus Systems, Inc.
1920 20th St, Sacramento, CA 95811

1.2 Manufacturer

Rhombus Systems, Inc.
1920 20th St, Sacramento, CA 95811

1.3 Description of Equipment under Test

Product Name	Reader
Model No.	DR20
FCC ID	2AZ3JDR20
Frequency Range	2402 ~ 2480 MHz
Number of Channels	40CH
Channel separation	2 MHz
Type of Modulation	GFSK(1 Mbps)
Antenna Information	Refer to the table “Antenna List”
EUT Supports Radios Application	Bluetooth BR/EDR/LE NFC 13.56M
EUT Rated Voltage	DC 8V ~ 28V
EUT Test Voltage	DC 28V

Antenna List

No.	Manufacturer	Model No.	Antenna Type	Peak Gain
1	INPAQ Technology Co	RFFPA332305IMAB304	FPCB Antenna	1.97 dBi for 2.4GHz

Remark: The antenna of EUT is conforming to FCC 15.203

Channel List

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)
00	2402	10	2422	20	2442	30	2462
01	2404	11	2424	21	2444	31	2464
02	2406	12	2426	22	2446	32	2466
03	2408	13	2428	23	2448	33	2468
04	2410	14	2430	24	2450	34	2470
05	2412	15	2432	25	2452	35	2472
06	2414	16	2434	26	2454	36	2474
07	2416	17	2436	27	2456	37	2476
08	2418	18	2438	28	2458	38	2478
09	2420	19	2440	29	2460	39	2480

Test Frequencies in each operating band

Frequency range over which the device operates in each operating band (Note 1)	Number of test frequencies required	Location of test frequencies inside the operating frequency range (Note 1,2)
≤ 1 MHz	1	near center
> 1 MHz and ≤ 10 MHz	2	1 near high end, 1 near low end
> 10 MHz	3	1 near high end, 1 near center, and 1 near low end

Note 1: The frequency range over which the device operates in a given operating band is the difference between the highest and lowest frequencies on which the device can be tuned within that given operating band. The frequency range can be smaller than or equal to the operating band, but cannot be greater than the operating band.

Note 2: In the third column of table 1, “near” means as close as possible to or at the center / low end / high end of the frequency range over which the device operates.

Firmware / Software Version

1	Product Name	Reader
2	Model No.	DR20
3	Test SW Version	Putty_Ver.0.63
4	RF power setting in TEST SW	☒ RF power setting was not able to alter during testing. ☐ RF power setting was able to alter during testing. (See the following table)

Parameters of test software setting

Type of Modulation	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Set Value
GFSK(1Mbps)	00	2402	Default
	19	2440	Default
	39	2480	Default

1.4 Test Mode Applicability And Tested Channel Detail

1. This device is a Reader with a built-in Bluetooth and NFC transceiver.
2. These tests were performed on a sample of equipment to demonstrate compliance with 47 CFR FCC Part 15, Subpart C (Section 15.247).
3. Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, data rates, XYZ axis and antenna ports.
4. The worst case was found when positioned on X axis for radiated emission. Following test modes were selected for the final test, and the final worst case is recorded in the report:

EUT Configure Mode	RE < 1G	RE ≥ 1G	ACM	ACP	Description
--	☒	☒	☒	☐	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)

Note : RE<1G: Radiated Emission below 1GHz RE≥1G: Radiated Emission above 1GHz
ACM: Antenna Port Conducted Measurement ACP: AC Power Line Conducted Emission

Following channel(s) was (were) selected for the final test as listed below:

Radiated Spurious Emission Measurement(Below 1GHz):

EUT Configure Mode	Mode	Available Channel	Tested Channel	Modulation Type	Data Rate (Mbps)
--	BLE	0 ~ 39	19	GFSK	1

Radiated Spurious Emission Measurement(Above 1GHz):

EUT Configure Mode	Mode	Available Channel	Tested Channel	Modulation Type	Data Rate (Mbps)
--	BLE	0 ~ 39	0, 19, 39	GFSK	1

Radiated Band Edge Emission Measurement(Above 1GHz):

EUT Configure Mode	Mode	Available Channel	Tested Channel	Modulation Type	Data Rate (Mbps)
--	BLE	0 ~ 39	0, 39	GFSK	1

Peak Output Power, 6dB Bandwidth, Power Spectral Density, Conducted Spurious Emission:

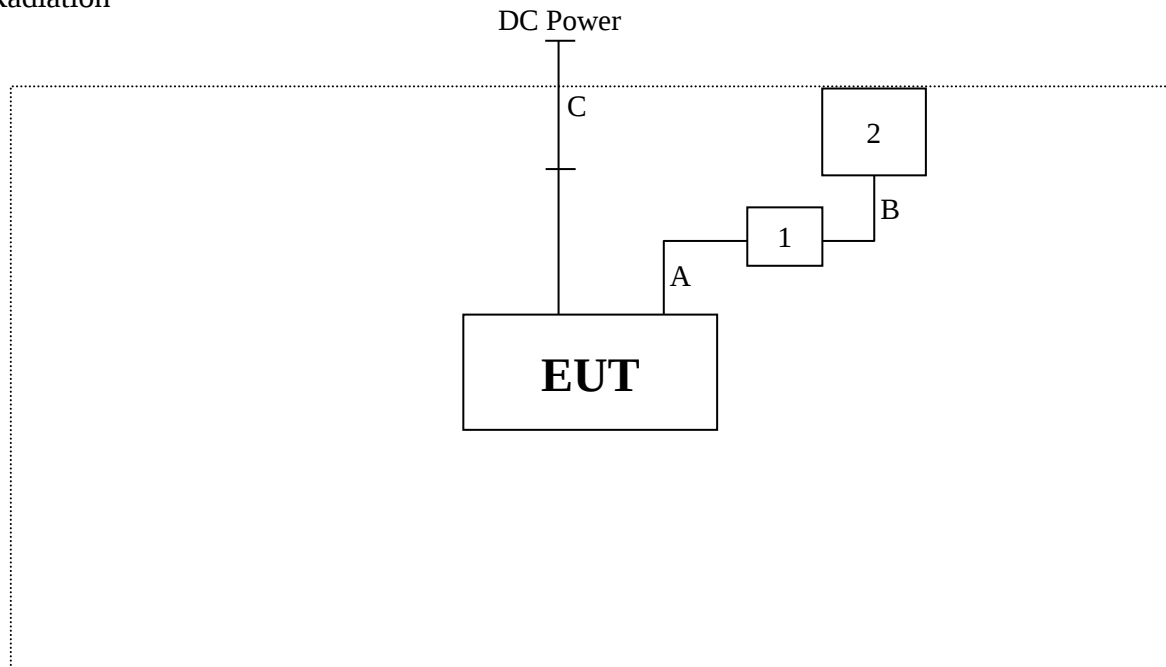
EUT Configure Mode	Mode	Available Channel	Tested Channel	Modulation Type	Data Rate (Mbps)
--	BLE	0 ~ 39	0, 19, 39	GFSK	1

Conducted Band Edges:

EUT Configure Mode	Mode	Available Channel	Tested Channel	Modulation Type	Data Rate (Mbps)
--	BLE	0 ~ 39	0, 39	GFSK	1

1.5 Configuration of Tested System

Radiation



Test Table

1.6 EUT Exercise Software

1. Setup the EUT as shown in Section 1.5
2. Execute software “Putty_Ver.0.63”.
3. Configure the test mode, the test channel, and the data rate.
4. Press “OK” to start the continuous transmit.
5. Verify that the EUT works properly.

1.7 Tested System Details

The types for all equipment, plus descriptions of all cables used in the tested system (including inserted cards) are:

No.	Product	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Power Cord
1	Fixture	Dynacolor	DR test BD	N/A	N/A
2	Notebook PC	acer	N16Q1	NXVF4TA023742254147600	N/A

No.	Signal Cable Type	Signal cable Description
A	Data Cable	Non-shielded, Non-Core, 0.17m
B	USB Cable	Shielded, 1Core, 1.85m
C	DC Power Cable	Non-shielded, Non-Core, 2.5m

1.8 Test Facility

Items	Required (IEC 60068-1)
Temperature (°C)	15-35
Humidity (% RH)	25-75
Barometric pressure (mbar)	860-1060

Description: Accredited by TAF
Accredited Number: 2965

Issued by: Wendell Industrial Co., Ltd

Lab Address: 6F/6F-1, No.188, Baoqiao Rd., Xindian Dist.,
New Taipei City 23145, Taiwan R.O.C

Test Lab: Wendell EMC & RF Laboratory

Test Location: No. 119, Wugong 3rd Rd., Wugu Dist.,
New Taipei City 248, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

Designation Number: TW0025

Test Firm Registration Number: 665221

1.9 Measurement Uncertainty

ISO/IEC 17025 requires that an estimate of the measurement uncertainties associated with the emissions test results be included in the report. The measurement uncertainties given below are based on a 95% confidence (level based on a coverage factor K=2)

Measurement Project	Condition	Expended Uncertainty
AC Conducted Emission	0.150 ~ 30 MHz	± 2.64 dB
Radiated Emission	0.009 ~ 30 MHz	± 3.7 dB
	30 ~ 1000 MHz	± 3.9 dB
	1000 ~ 18000 MHz	± 4.5 dB
	18000 ~ 40000 MHz	± 4.3 dB
RF Power, Conducted	Conducted Measuring	± 0.75 dB
Occupied Bandwidth	Conducted Measuring	± 2.4 %
Power Density	Conducted Measuring	± 1.2 dB
Duty Cycle and Dwell Time	Conducted Measuring	± 0.9 %
Conducted Unwanted Emission Strength	Conducted Measuring	± 1.4 dB
DC Power Supply	--	± 2.0 %
Temperature	--	± 0.55 °C
Humidity	--	± 3.1 %

Note: Please note that the measurement uncertainty are provided for informational purpose only and are not used in determining the Pass/Fail results.

1.10 List of Test Equipment

For Conducted measurements / W08-Conducted Measurement

	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Cal. Date	Due Date
✓	Spectrum analyzer	Keysight	N9010A	SG50420005	2023/08/08	2024/08/07
✓	Wideband Peak Power Meter	Anritsu	ML2495A	1733007	2023/09/07	2024/09/06
✓	Pulse Power Sensor + Precision Adaptor	Anritsu	MA2411B	1726022	2023/09/07	2024/09/06
	Temperature Chamber	TAICHY	MHK-225LK	1061121	2023/04/24	2024/04/23
	Wireless Connectivity Tester	R&S	CMW270	101307	2023/05/29	2024/05/28
✓	Attenuator	MVE	MVE2211-10	CT-9-056	2022/08/10	2024/08/09
	Attenuator	MVE	MVE2211-20	CT-9-057	2022/08/10	2024/08/09
	Attenuator	MVE	MVE2211-30	CT-9-058	2022/08/10	2024/08/09
	Power Divider	MVE	MVE8546	170826003	2022/08/10	2024/08/09
	Power Splitter	MVE	MVE8547	170302047	2022/08/11	2024/08/10
	DC Power Supply	GW INSTEK	GPC-3060D	GER817636	2023/08/11	2024/08/10

Remark:

1. The equipments are calibrated every one year.
2. The Attenuator/ Divider/ Splitter are calibrated every two year.
3. The test instruments marked with “✓” are used to measure the final test results.

For AC Conduction measurements / W08-CE

Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Cal. Date	Due Date
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR3	102309	2023/06/19	2024/06/18
2-Line V-Network LISN	R&S	ENV216	101185	2023/06/16	2024/06/15
LISN	SCHWARZBECK	NSLK 8127RC	05028	2023/06/16	2024/06/15
Transient Limiter	EM Electronics Corporation	EM-7600	857	2023/06/17	2024/06/16
50ohm Cable	EMCI	EMCCFD300-BM-BM- 5000	170612	2023/06/17	2024/06/16
50 ohm terminal impedance	HUBER+SUHNER	50 ohm terminal impedance	CT-1-109-1	2023/06/16	2024/06/15

Remark:

1. All equipments are calibrated every one year.
2. The test instruments marked with “✓” are used to measure the final test results.
3. Test Software version: FARAD EZ-EMC Ver.EMC-CON 3A1

For Radiated measurements / W08-996-2

	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Cal. Date	Due Date
✓	EMI Receiver	Keysight	N9038A	MY51210173	2023/08/18	2024/08/17
✓	Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9010A	MY52220228	2023/08/18	2024/08/17
✓	Active Loop Antenna	Schwarzbeck	FMZB 1513-60B	00033	2023/05/08	2024/05/07
✓	TRILOG super broad Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9168	VULB 9168-700 & 20E03	2023/07/31	2024/07/30
✓	Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9120D	01767	2023/08/17	2024/08/16
✓	Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9170	703	2023/08/21	2024/08/20
✓	Pre-Amplifier	EM	EMC330	060774	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	Pre-Amplifier	EMEC	EM01G18G	060648	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	Pre-Amplifier	JPT	JPA0118-55-303K	1910001800055003	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	Pre-Amplifier	EMCI	EMC184045SE	980515	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	Cable	EMEC	EM-CB400	105060103	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	Cable	EMEC	EM-CB400	105060102	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	Cable	EMEC	EM-CB400	105060101	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	RF Cable	HUBER+SUHNER	SF102	MY2752/2	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	RF Cable	MVE	280280.LL266.1200	B60028C	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	RF Cable	EMCI	EMC102-KM-KM-600	190646	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	RF Cable	MVE	140140.LL404.700	B90014C	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	RF Cable	MVE	140140.LL404.300	B90006C	2023/08/22	2024/08/21
✓	RF Filter	EMEC	BRF-2400-2500	002	2022/08/17	2024/08/16
	RF Filter	EMEC	BRF-5150-5350	104	2022/08/17	2024/08/16
	RF Filter	EMEC	BRF-5470-5725	092	2022/08/17	2024/08/16
	RF Filter	EMEC	BRF-5725-5875	091	2022/08/17	2024/08/16
✓	RF Filter	EMEC	HPF-2800	002	2022/08/17	2024/08/16
	RF Filter	EMEC	HPF-5850	059	2022/08/17	2024/08/16
	SMA Notch Filter	MVE	MFN-902.928.S1	190604001	2022/08/17	2024/08/16

Remark:

1. The equipments are calibrated every one year.
2. The Filter calibrated every two year.
3. The test instruments marked with “✓” are used to measure the final test results.
4. Test Software version: FARAD EZ-EMC Ver.WD-03A1-1

2 Test Result

2.1 Antenna Requirement

2.1.1 Applicable Standard

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section. The manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited.

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than as furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6dBi are using the power shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi, for compliance to FCC 47CFR 15.247 (c) requirements.

2.1.2 Antenna Connected Construction

Non-standard antenna connector is used.

2.1.3 Antenna Gain

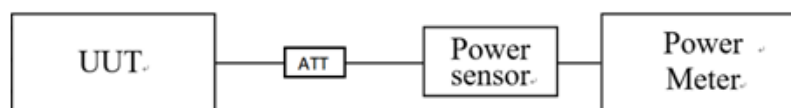
No.	Manufacturer	Model No.	Antenna Type	Peak Gain
1	INPAQ Technology Co	RFFPA332305IMAB304	FPCB Antenna	1.97 dBi for 2.4GHz

2.2 Peak Output Power Measurement

2.2.1 Limit

For systems using digital modulation in the 2400-2483.5MHz, the limit for peak output power is 1W. If transmitting antenna of directional gain greater than 6dBi is used, the peak output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the above stated value by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi. In case of point-to-point operation, the limit has to be reduced by 1dB for every 3dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6dBi.

2.2.2 Test Setup



2.2.3 Test Procedure

1. Reference ANSI C63.10 : 2013 chapter 11.9.1.3
2. Enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Let EUT be connected to the power meter, and record the max. reading.
4. Measurement using a gated RF average power meter, since this measurement is made only during the ON time of the transmitter, no duty cycle correction is required.

2.2.4 Test Result

Protocol	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Peak Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
BLE 1 Mbps	00	2402	4.63	≤ 30	Pass
	19	2440	5.88	≤ 30	Pass
	39	2480	5.78	≤ 30	Pass

Remark:

1. Peak Power = Reading value on power meter + cable loss
2. $10 \log(X/\text{mW}) = \text{dBm}$, $X=1$ watt (Limit)
1 watt = 30 dBm

2.3 6dB Bandwidth Measurement

2.3.1 Limit

The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

2.3.2 Test Setup

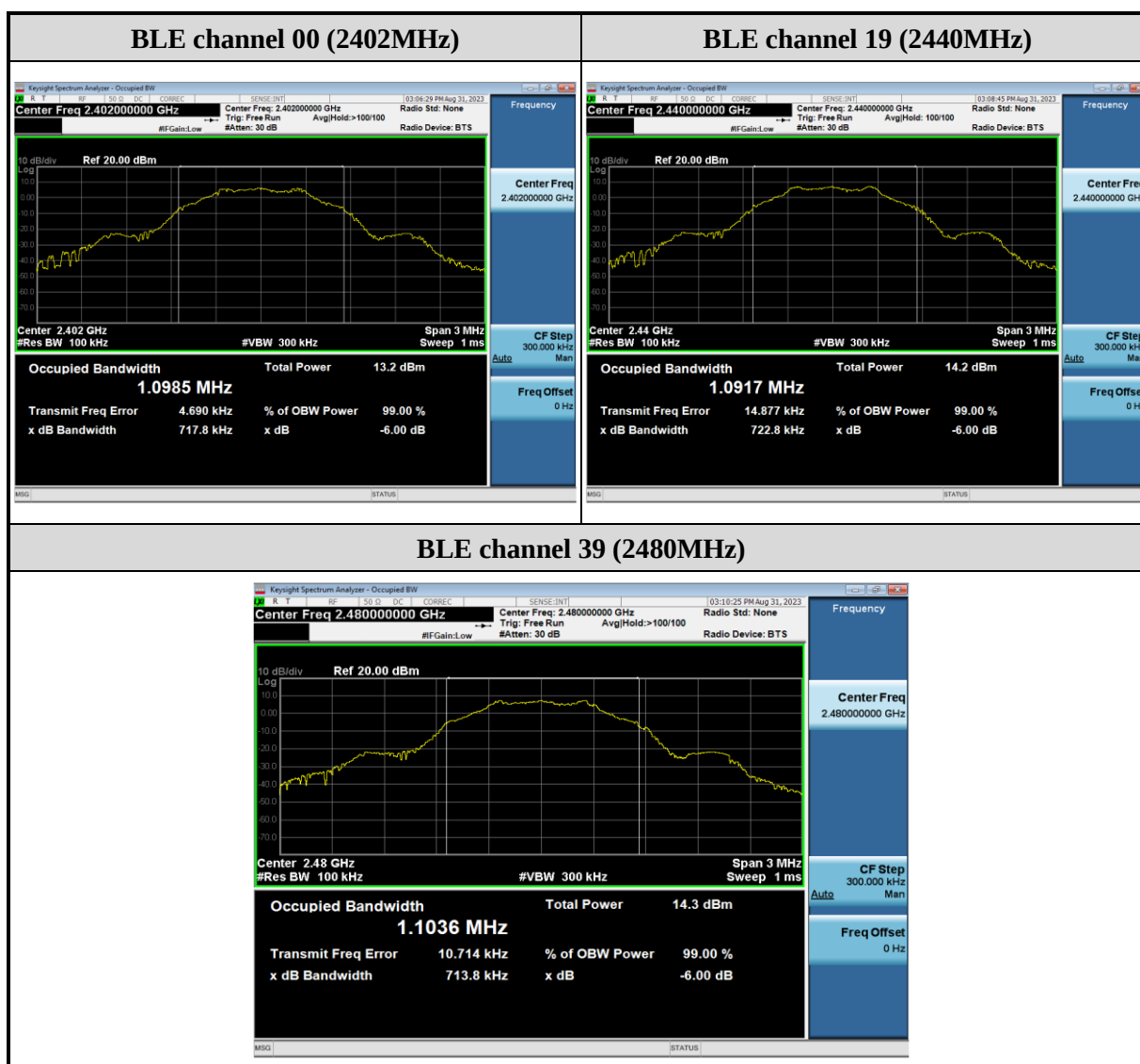


2.3.3 Test Procedure

1. Reference ANSI C63.10 : 2013 chapter 11.8.2
2. Enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Spectrum analyzer set:
 - a) RBW = 100 kHz
 - b) VBW $\geq$ 3 RBW
 - c) Detector = peak
 - d) Sweep time = auto couple
 - e) Trace mode = max hold.

2.3.4 Test Result

Protocol	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	6dB BW (kHz)	Limit (kHz)	Result
BLE	00	2402	717.800	≥ 500	Pass
	19	2440	722.800		Pass
	39	2480	713.800		Pass

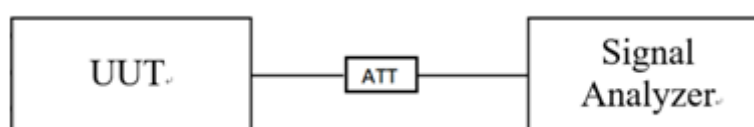


2.4 Power Spectral Density Measurement

2.4.1 Limit

The peak power spectral density shall not be greater than 8dBm in any 3kHz band at any time interval of continuous transmission.

2.4.2 Test Setup



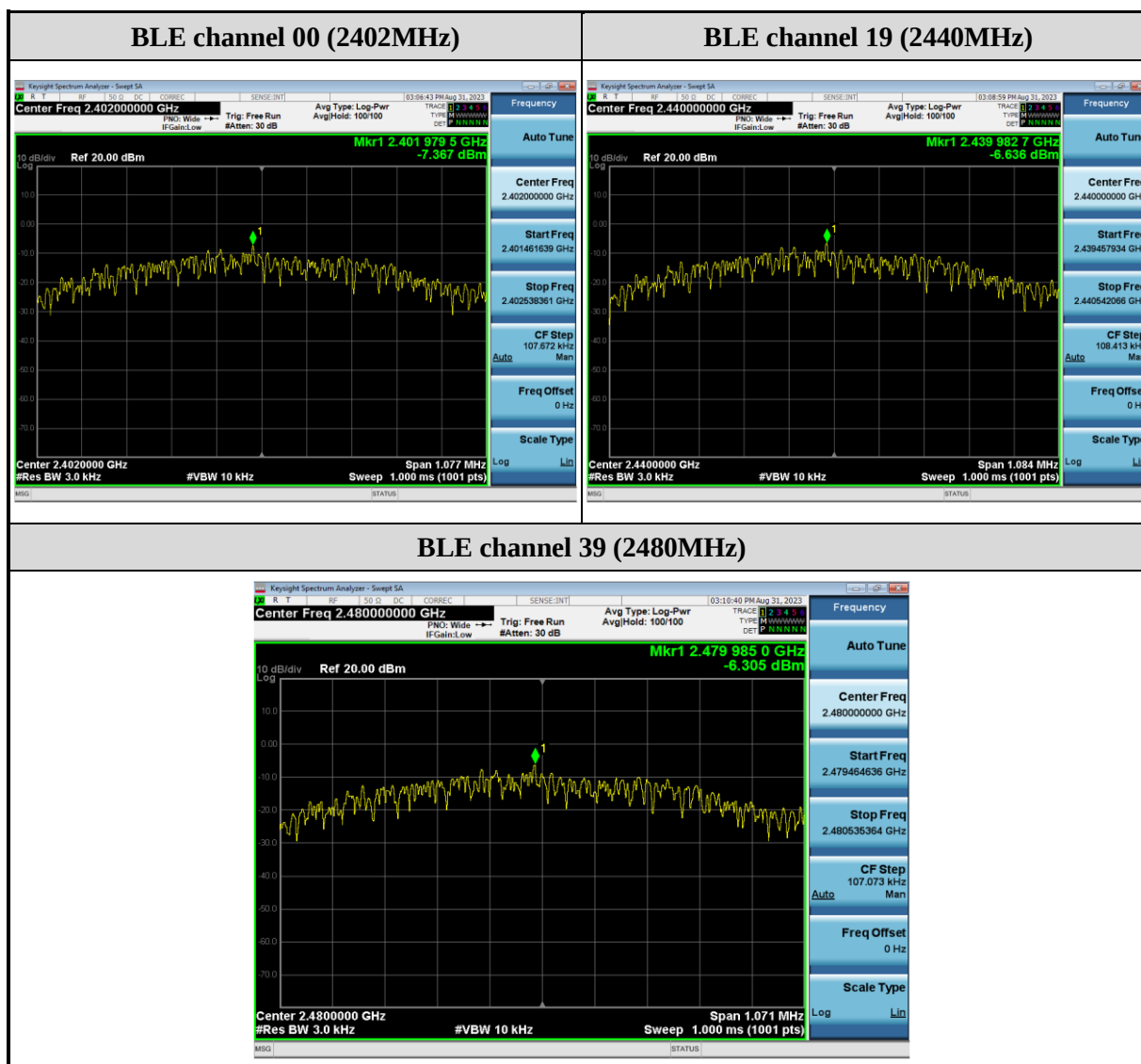
2.4.3 Test Procedure

1. Reference ANSI C63.10 : 2013 chapter 11.10.2
2. Enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Spectrum analyzer set:
 - a) RBW = 3 kHz ~ 100 kHz
 - b) VBW $\geq$ 3 RBW
 - c) Span = 1.5 times DTS Channel 6dB Bandwidth
 - d) Detector = peak
 - e) Sweep time = auto couple
 - f) Trace mode = max hold.

2.4.4 Test Result

Protocol	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
BLE	00	2402	-7.367	≤ 8	Pass
	19	2440	-6.636		Pass
	39	2480	-6.305		Pass

Remark: PSD = Reading value on spectrum analyzer + cable loss



2.5 Conducted Band Edges and Spurious Emission Measurement

2.5.1 Limit

In any 100 KHz bandwidth outside the frequency bands in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20dB below that in the 100KHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in must also comply with the radiated emission limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB

2.5.2 Test Setup

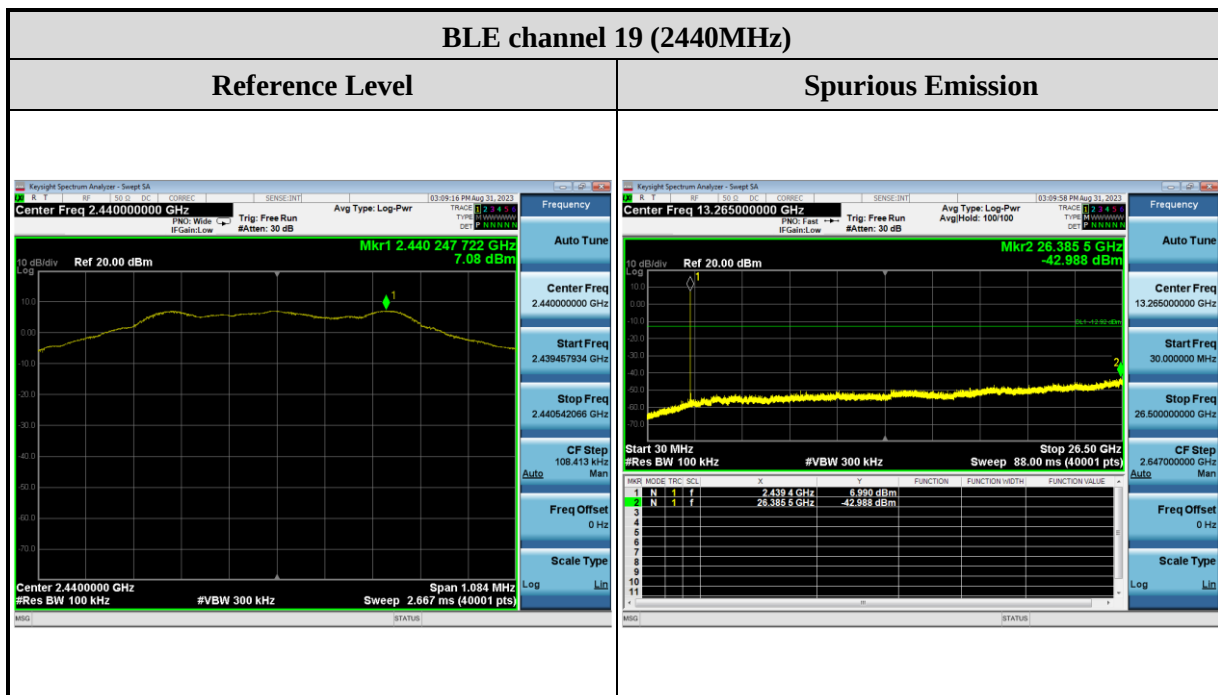


2.5.3 Test Procedure

1. Reference ANSI C63.10 : 2013 chapter 6.10
2. Enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Spectrum analyzer set :
 - a) RBW = 100 kHz
 - b) VBW $\geq$ 3 RBW
 - c) Detector = peak
 - d) Sweep time = auto couple
 - e) Trace mode = max hold.

2.5.4 Test Result



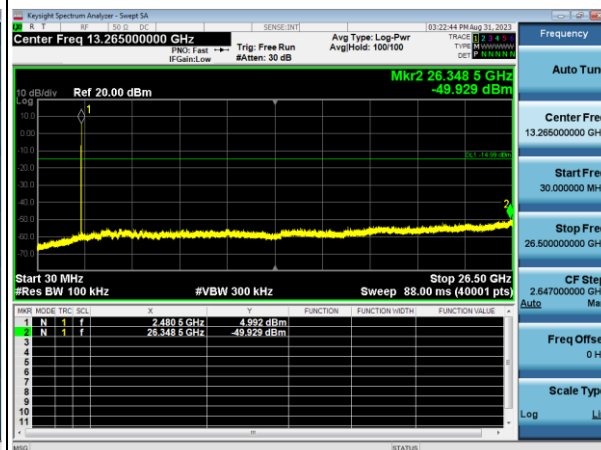


BLE channel 39 (2480MHz)

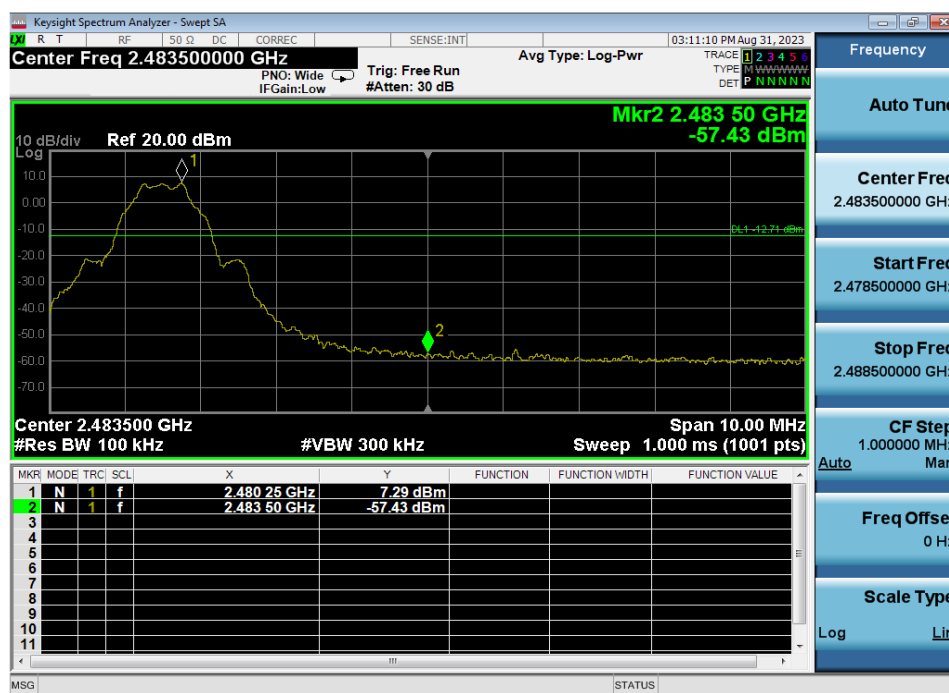
Reference Level



Spurious Emission



Band Edge



2.6 Radiated Band Edges and Spurious Emission Measurement

2.6.1 Limit

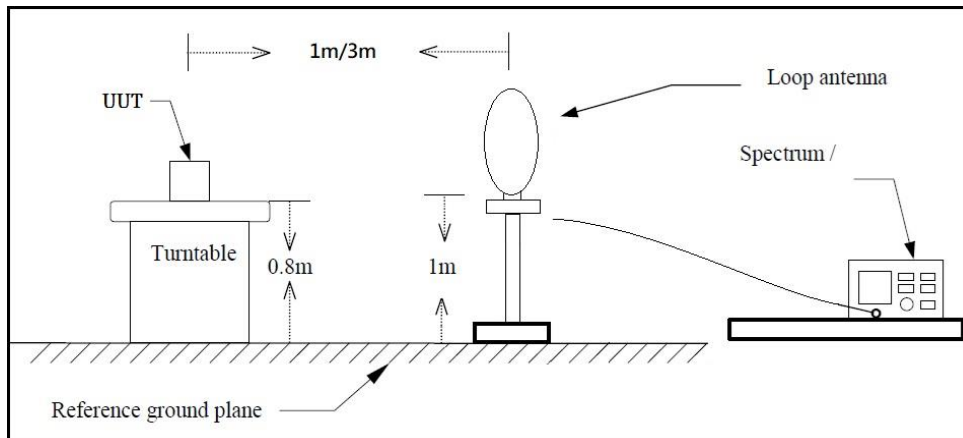
Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	Measurement Distance (m)
0.009 – 0.490	$2400/F(\text{kHz})$	300
0.490 – 1.705	$24000/F(\text{kHz})$	30
1.705 – 30.0	30	30
30 – 88	100	3
88 – 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

Remarks:

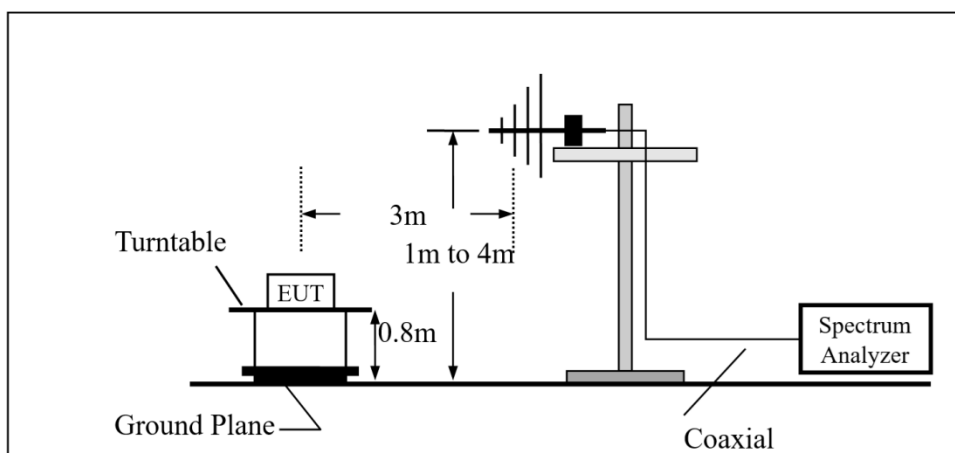
1. RF Voltage (dBuV) = $20 \log \text{RF Voltage}(\mu\text{V})$
2. In the Above Table, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.
3. Distance refers to the distance in meters between the measuring instrument antenna and the closed point of any part of the device or system

2.6.2 Test Setup

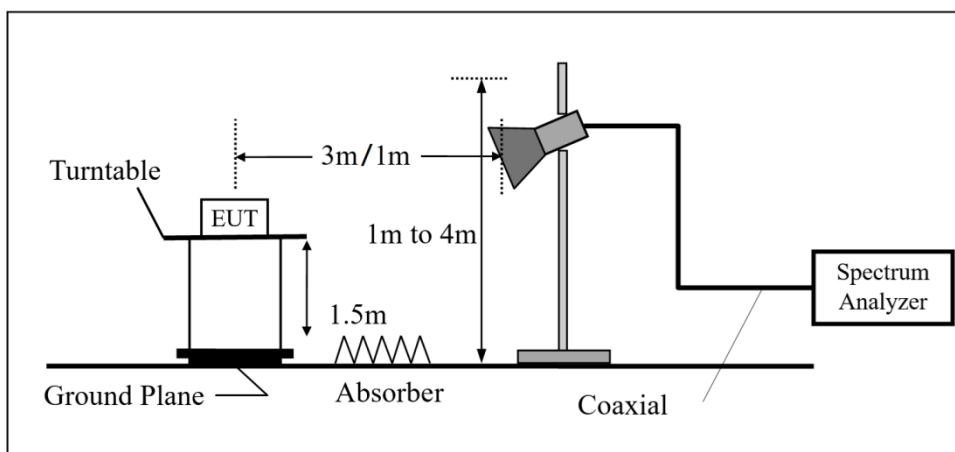
Below 30MHz



30MHz~1GHz



Above 1GHz



2.6.3 Test Procedure

The EUT was setup according to ANSI C63.10 : 2013 chapter 6.4, 6.5, 6.6 and tested according test procedure of KDB 558074 for compliance to FCC 47CFR 15.247 requirements.

- (1) The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters (for below 1GHz) / 1.5 meters (for above 1GHz) above the ground at 3 meters chamber room for the test. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- (2) The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, the height of the antenna is varied from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength.
- (3) Parallel, perpendicular, and ground-parallel orientations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- (4) For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- (5) The test-receiver system was set to quasi-peak detect function and specified bandwidth with maximum hold mode when the test frequency is below 1 GHz.
- (6) The test-receiver system was set to peak and average detect function and specified bandwidth with maximum hold mode when the test frequency is above 1 GHz. If the peak reading value also meets the average limit, measurement with the average detector is unnecessary.

Remarks:

- (a) The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Quasi-peak detection at frequency below 1GHz.
- (b) The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1MHz and video bandwidth is 3MHz for Peak detection at frequency above 1GHz.
- (c) The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1MHz and the video bandwidth is $\geq 1/T$ (Duty cycle < 98%) or 10Hz (Duty cycle > 98%) for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1GHz.
- (d) All modes of operation were investigated and the worst-case emissions are reported.

For Radiated emission below 30MHz

- (1) The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground in a 3 meter chamber room. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- (2) The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- (3) Parallel, perpendicular, and ground-parallel orientations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- (4) For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- (5) The test-receiver system was set to Quasi-Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.

For Radiated emission Above 30MHz

- (7) The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters (for below 1GHz) / 1.5 meters (for above 1GHz) above the ground at 3 meter chamber room for the test. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- (8) The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, the height of the antenna is varied from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength.
- (9) Parallel, perpendicular, and ground-parallel orientations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- (10) For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- (11) The test-receiver system was set to quasi-peak detect function and specified bandwidth with maximum hold mode when the test frequency is below 1 GHz.
- (12) The test-receiver system was set to peak and average detect function and specified bandwidth with maximum hold mode when the test frequency is above 1 GHz. If the peak reading value also meets the average limit, measurement with the average detector is unnecessary.

2.6.4 Duty Cycle

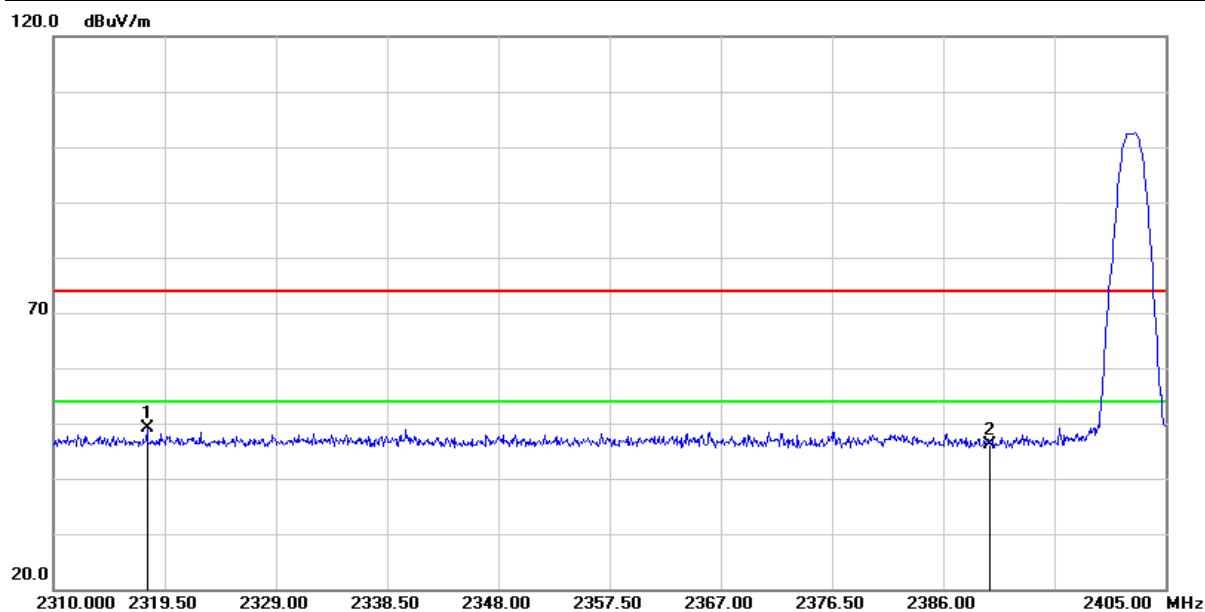
Protocol	Frequency (MHz)	on time (ms)	on+off time (ms)	Duty cycle	Duty Factor (dB)	1/T Minimum VBW (kHz)
BLE	2402	0.396	0.624	0.635	1.975	2.525

2.6.5 Test Result of Radiated Band Edge Measurement

The following tables for radiated measurement, pre-scanned in three orthogonal panels, X, Y, Z. The worst cases (X axis) were recorded in this report.

Test Frequency	
RF	BLE
Tx	CH00 (2402MHz)
	CH39 (2480MHz)

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH00(2402MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Horizontal	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

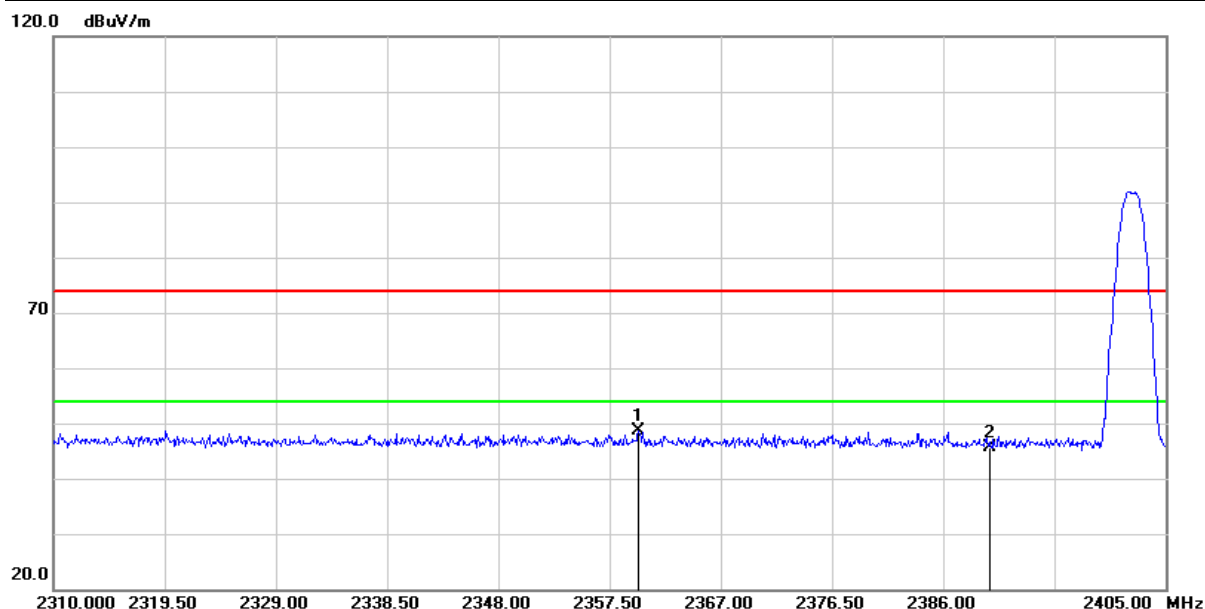


No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	2317.980	54.77	-5.64	49.13	74.00	-24.87	peak
2	2390.000	51.89	-5.71	46.18	74.00	-27.82	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH00(2402MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Vertical	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

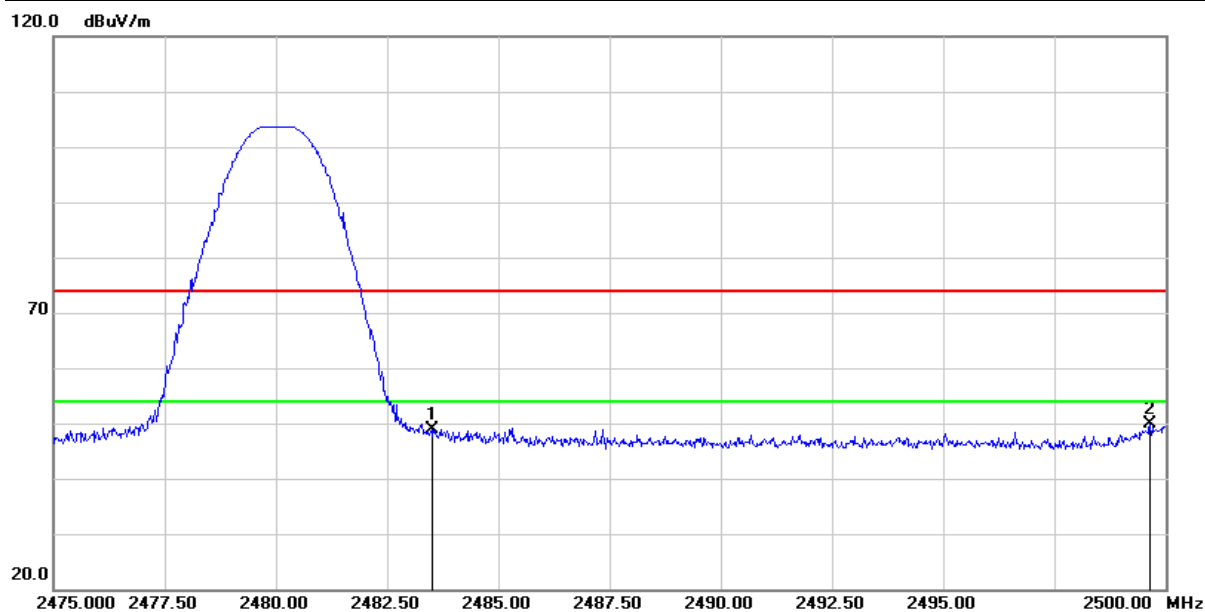


No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	2359.970	54.29	-5.68	48.61	74.00	-25.39	peak
2	2390.000	51.35	-5.71	45.64	74.00	-28.36	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH39(2480MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Horizontal	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %



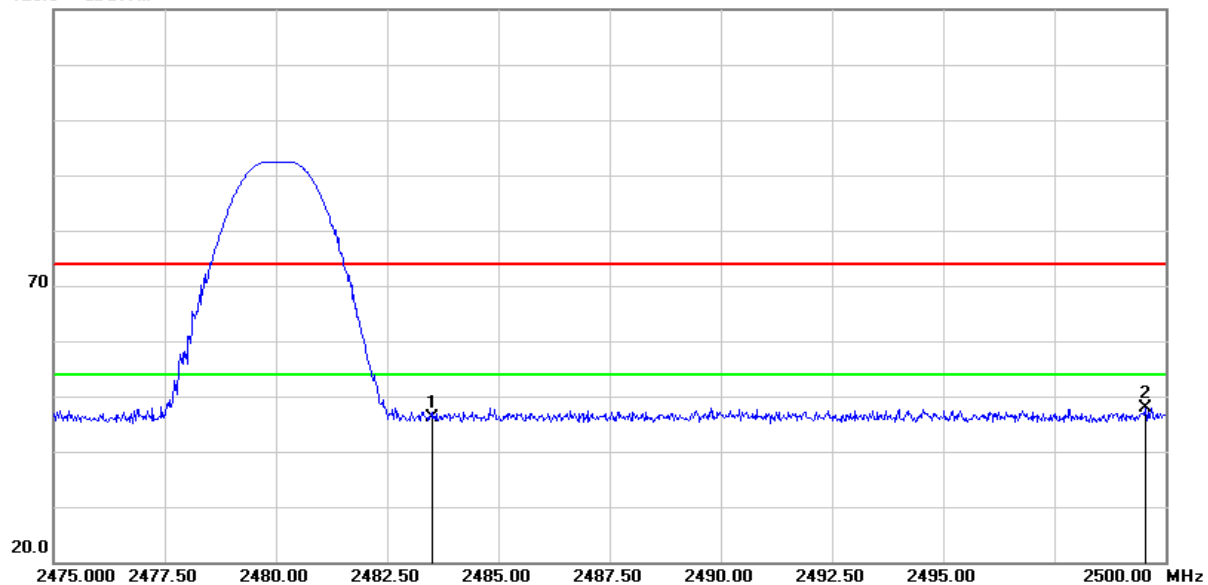
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	2483.500	54.67	-5.81	48.86	74.00	-25.14	peak
2	2499.650	55.74	-5.80	49.94	74.00	-24.06	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH39(2480MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Vertical	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

120.0 dBuV/m



No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	2483.500	51.95	-5.81	46.14	74.00	-27.86	peak
2	2499.550	53.77	-5.80	47.97	74.00	-26.03	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

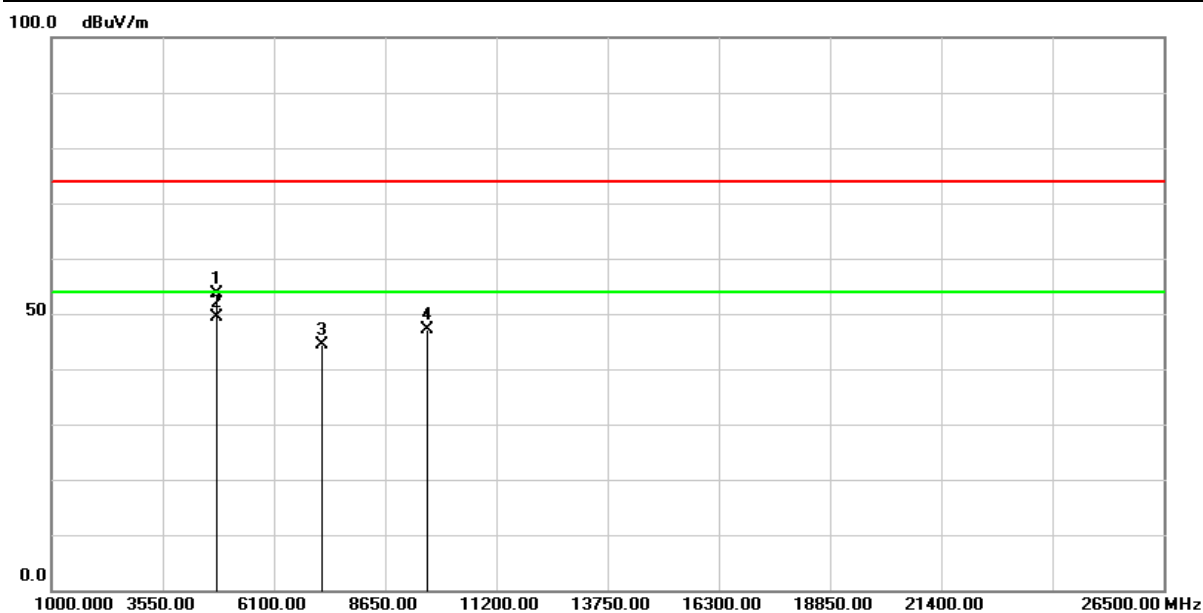
2.6.6 Test Result of Radiated Spurious Emission Measurement

- (1) The radiation measurement frequency is 9kHz ~ 30MHz. The interference value of this frequency range is less than the limit value of 20 dB. It is considered that the background noise value is not recorded.
- (2) The following table shows the radiation measurement frequency from 30MHz to 26.5GHz, pre-scanning in the X, Y and Z axes. The worst case (X-axis) is documented in this report.

Test Frequency	
RF	BLE
Tx	CH00 (2402MHz)
	CH19 (2440MHz)
	CH39 (2480MHz)

Above 1GHz Data

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH00(2402MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Horizontal	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %



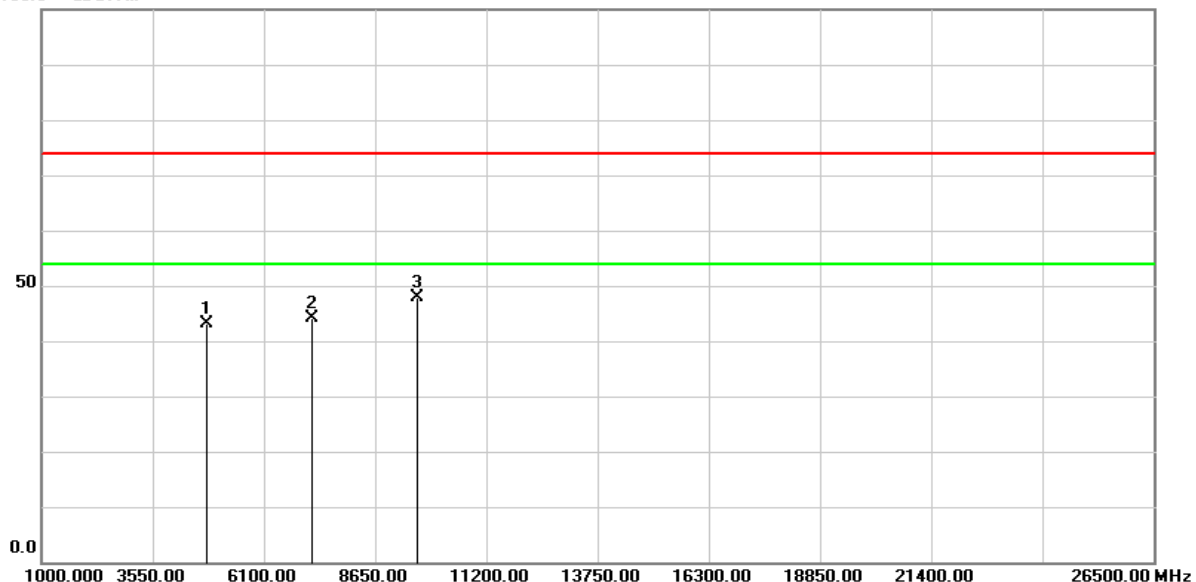
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	4804.000	72.71	-19.02	53.69	74.00	-20.31	peak
2	4804.000	68.28	-19.02	49.26	54.00	-4.74	AVG
3	7206.000	57.40	-13.10	44.30	74.00	-29.70	peak
4	9608.000	56.03	-8.93	47.10	74.00	-26.90	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH00(2402MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Vertical	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

100.0 dBuV/m



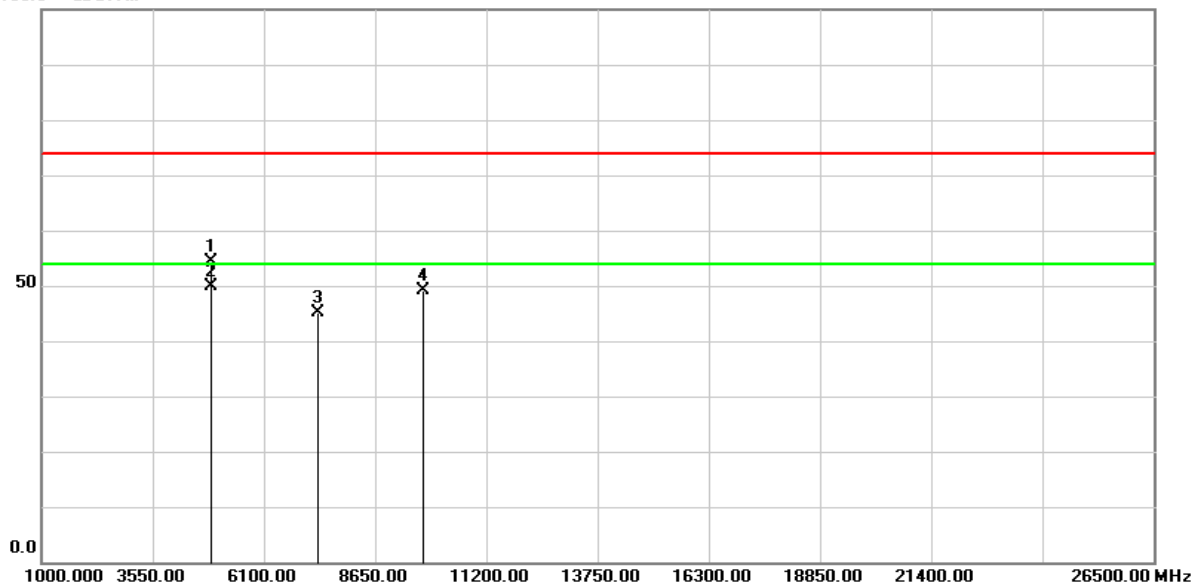
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	4804.000	62.26	-19.02	43.24	74.00	-30.76	peak
2	7206.000	57.18	-13.10	44.08	74.00	-29.92	peak
3	9608.000	56.73	-8.93	47.80	74.00	-26.20	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH19(2440MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Horizontal	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

100.0 dBuV/m



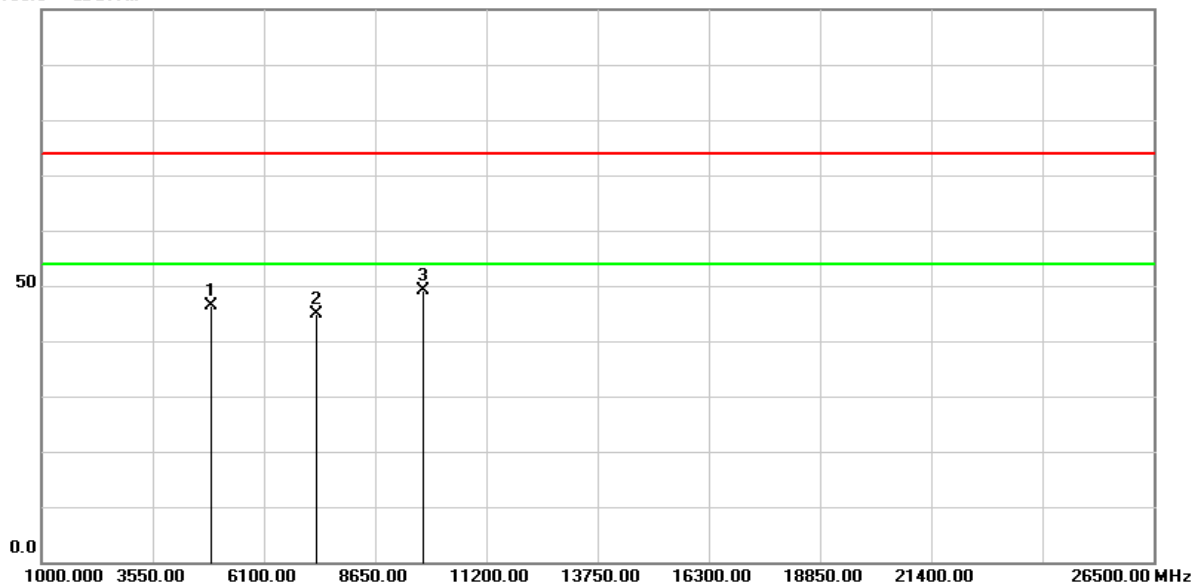
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	4880.000	73.46	-19.01	54.45	74.00	-19.55	peak
2	4880.000	68.82	-19.01	49.81	54.00	-4.19	AVG
3	7320.000	57.54	-12.50	45.04	74.00	-28.96	peak
4	9760.000	57.80	-8.74	49.06	74.00	-24.94	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH19(2440MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Vertical	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

100.0 dBuV/m



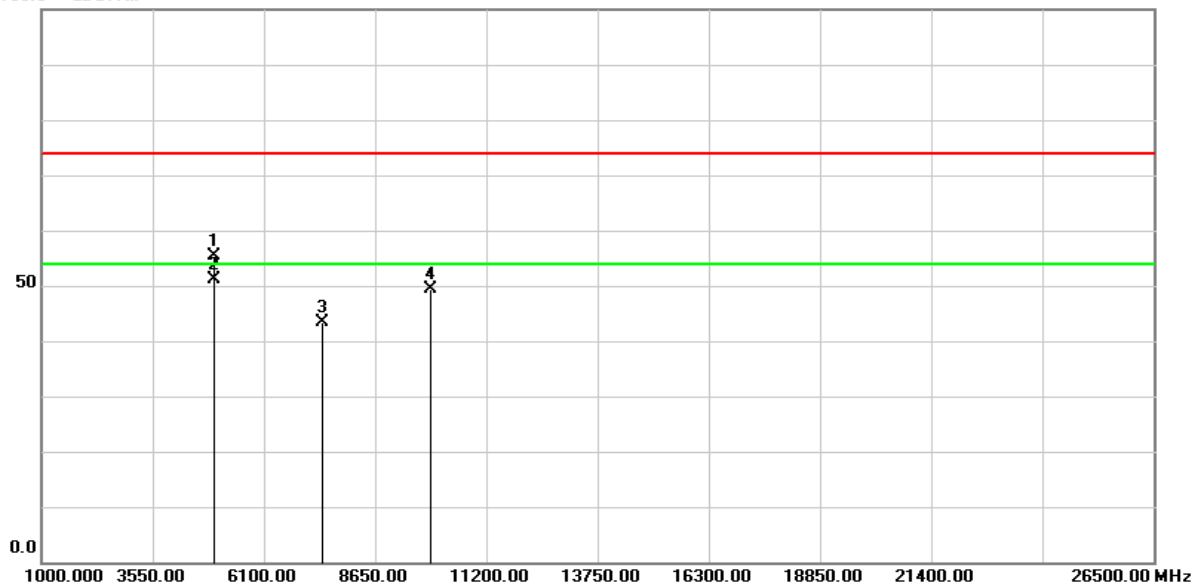
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	4880.000	65.50	-19.01	46.49	74.00	-27.51	peak
2	7320.000	57.39	-12.50	44.89	74.00	-29.11	peak
3	9760.000	57.89	-8.74	49.15	74.00	-24.85	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH39(2480MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Horizontal	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

100.0 dBuV/m



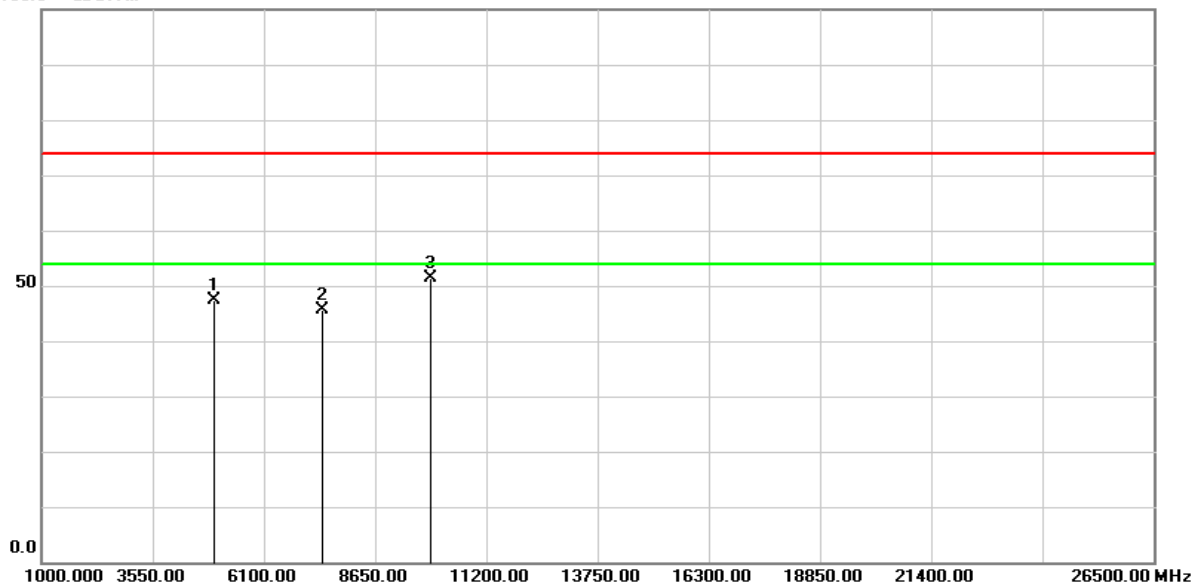
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	4960.000	74.19	-18.93	55.26	74.00	-18.74	peak
2	4960.000	70.06	-18.93	51.13	54.00	-2.87	AVG
3	7440.000	55.57	-12.27	43.30	74.00	-30.70	peak
4	9920.000	58.01	-8.71	49.30	74.00	-24.70	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH39(2480MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Vertical	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

100.0 dBuV/m



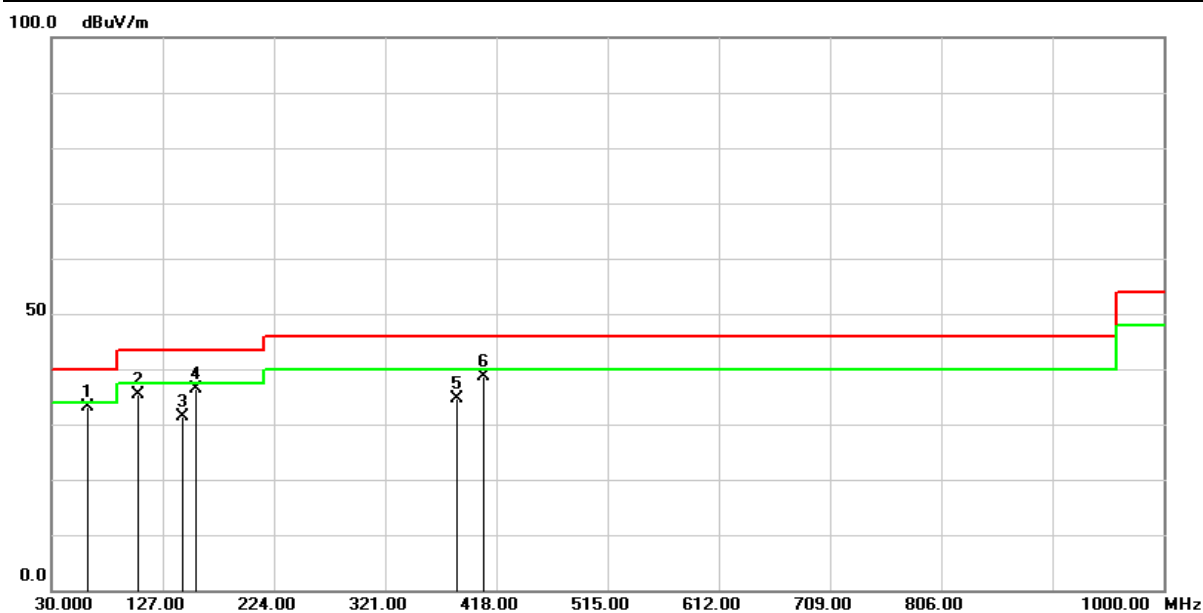
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	4960.000	66.29	-18.93	47.36	74.00	-26.64	peak
2	7440.000	57.87	-12.27	45.60	74.00	-28.40	peak
3	9920.000	60.04	-8.71	51.33	74.00	-22.67	peak

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Below 1GHz Data (Original PCB)

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH19(2440MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Horizontal	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %

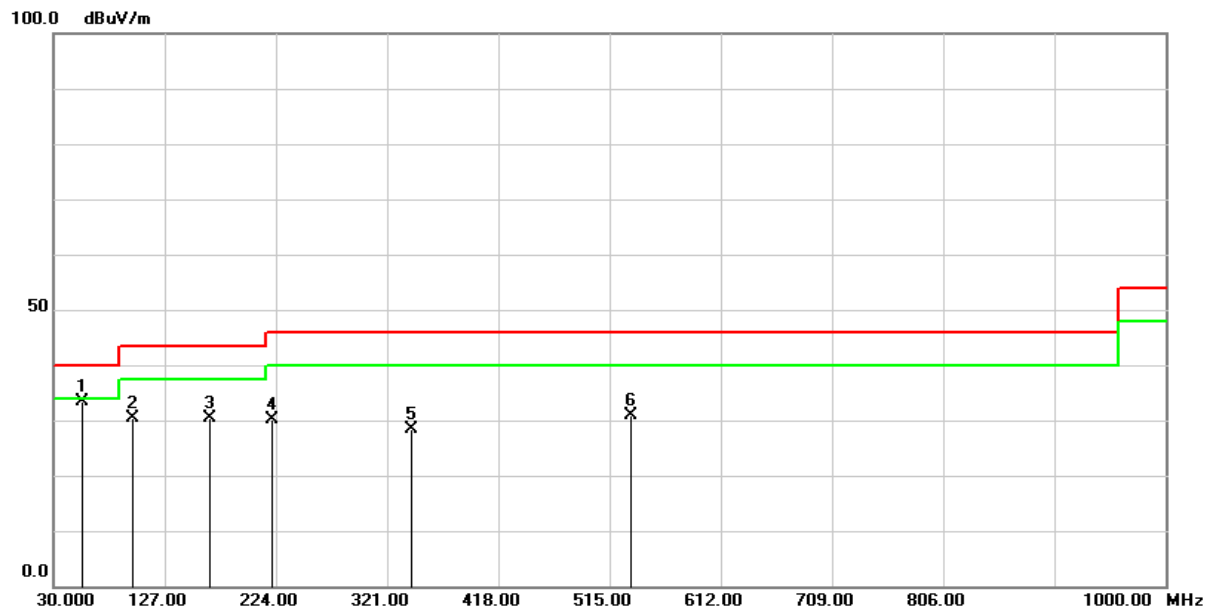


No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	62.0100	44.82	-11.61	33.21	40.00	-6.79	QP
2	105.1050	50.19	-14.72	35.47	43.50	-8.03	QP
3	144.0100	42.89	-11.42	31.47	43.50	-12.03	QP
4	156.1000	47.36	-10.95	36.41	43.50	-7.09	QP
5	384.0390	42.37	-7.65	34.72	46.00	-11.28	QP
6	407.3300	45.48	-6.94	38.54	46.00	-7.46	QP

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/08/29
Test Channel :	CH19(2440MHz)	Temperature :	23.2 °C
Polarization :	Vertical	Relative Humidity :	52.3 %



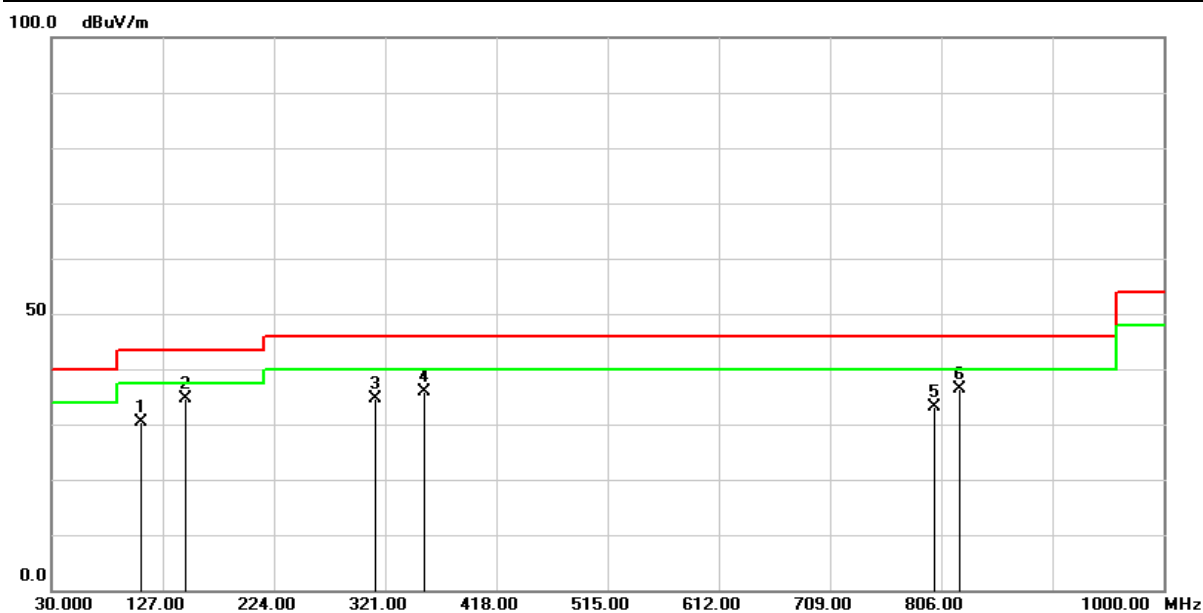
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	55.2200	44.01	-10.73	33.28	40.00	-6.72	QP
2	98.8700	46.24	-15.90	30.34	43.50	-13.16	QP
3	165.8000	41.68	-11.19	30.49	43.50	-13.01	QP
4	221.0900	44.40	-14.38	30.02	46.00	-15.98	QP
5	342.3400	37.40	-8.98	28.42	46.00	-17.58	QP
6	533.4300	34.78	-4.00	30.78	46.00	-15.22	QP

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Below 1GHz Data (New PCB)

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/12/23
Test Channel :	CH19(2440MHz)	Temperature :	22.1 °C
Polarization :	Horizontal	Relative Humidity :	42.7 %



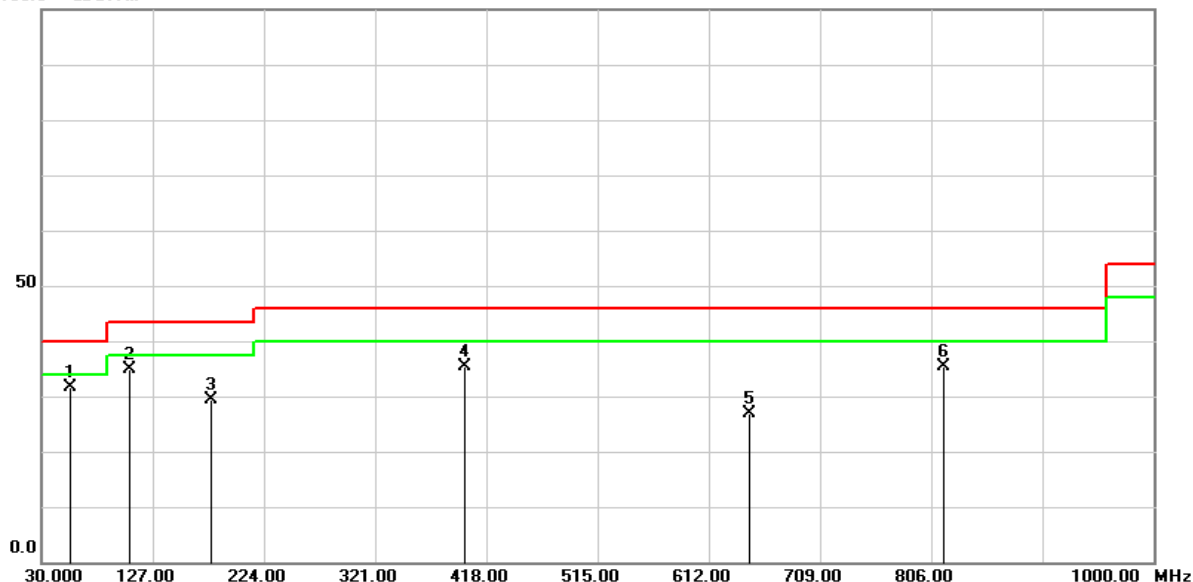
No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	108.5700	44.66	-14.36	30.30	43.50	-13.20	QP
2	147.3700	45.81	-11.20	34.61	43.50	-8.89	QP
3	312.2700	44.39	-9.81	34.58	46.00	-11.42	QP
4	354.9500	44.74	-8.90	35.84	46.00	-10.16	QP
5	800.0150	31.53	1.70	33.23	46.00	-12.77	QP
6	822.7750	34.35	2.06	36.41	46.00	-9.59	QP

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

Test Mode :	Transmit BLE(1Mbps)	Test Date :	2023/12/23
Test Channel :	CH19(2440MHz)	Temperature :	22.1 °C
Polarization :	Vertical	Relative Humidity :	42.7 %

100.0 dBuV/m



No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	55.2200	42.35	-10.73	31.62	40.00	-8.38	QP
2	106.6300	49.49	-14.60	34.89	43.50	-8.61	QP
3	177.4400	41.46	-12.20	29.26	43.50	-14.24	QP
4	399.5700	42.52	-7.25	35.27	46.00	-10.73	QP
5	648.0350	28.18	-1.20	26.98	46.00	-19.02	QP
6	816.6700	33.34	1.95	35.29	46.00	-10.71	QP

Remark :

1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Cable loss – Amplifier gain
2. Result Value = Reading Level + Correct Factor
3. Margin Level = Result Value – Limit Value
4. The other emission levels were very low against the limit

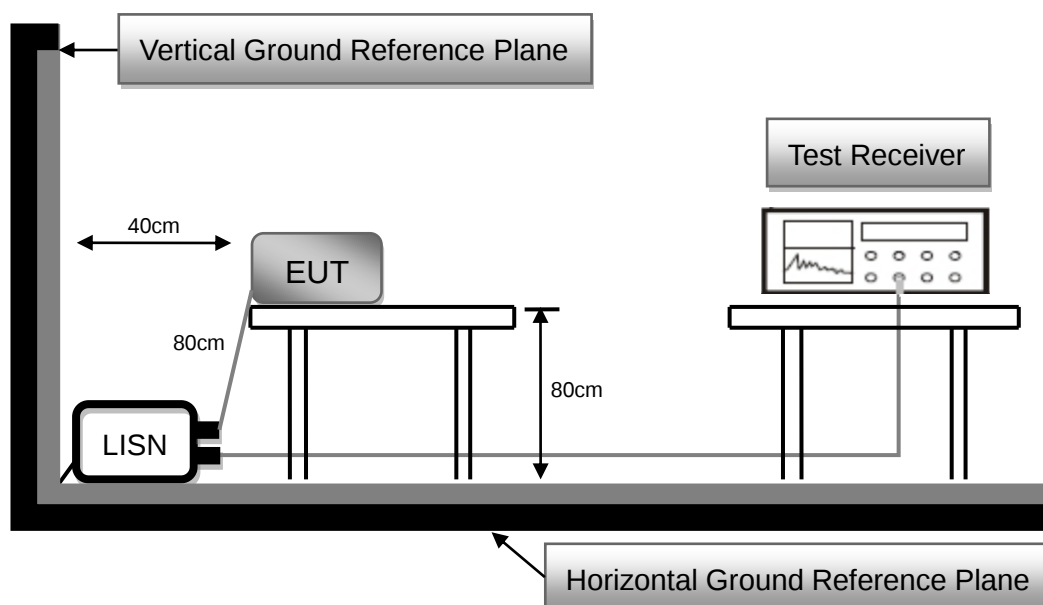
2.7 AC Conducted Emissions Measurement

2.7.1 Limit

Frequency (MHz)	FCC Part 15 Subpart C Paragraph 15.207 (dBμV) Limit	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 to 0.5	66 to 56*	56 to 46*
0.50 to 5.0	56	46
5.0 to 30.0	60	50

*Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency

2.7.2 Test Setup



2.7.3 Test Procedure

1. Reference ANSI C63.10 : 2013 chapter 6.2
2. The EUT was placed 0.8 meter height wooden table from the horizontal ground plane with EUT being connected to power source through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN at least be 80 cm from nearest chassis of EUT.
3. The line impedance stabilization network (LISN) provides 50 ohm/50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument. All other support equipments powered from additional LISN(s).
4. Interrelating cables that hang closer than 40 cm to the ground plane shall be folded back and forth in the center forming a bundle. All I/O cables were positioned to simulate typical usage.
5. All I/O cables that are not connected to a peripheral shall be bundle in the center. The end of the cable may be terminated, if required, using the correct terminating impedance. The overall length shall not exceed 1 m.
6. The EMI test receiver connected to LISN powering the EUT. The actual test configuration, please refer to EUT test photos.
7. The receiver scanned from 150kHz to 30MHz for emissions in each of test modes. Conducted emissions were invested over the frequency range from 0.15MHz to 30MHz using a receiver bandwidth of 9kHz. A scan was taken on both power lines, Line and Neutral, recording at least six highest emissions.
8. The EUT and cable configuration of the above highest emission levels were recorded. The Test Data of the worst case was recorded.

2.7.4 Test Result

Owing to the DC operation of EUT, this test item is not performed.

--- END ---