

RF Exposure Evaluation

According to KDB 447498 D01 General RF Exposure Guidance v06 and part 2.1091, Unless specifically required by the published RF exposure KDB procedures, standalone 1-g head or body and 10-g extremity SAR evaluation for general population exposure conditions, by measurement or numerical simulation, is not required when the corresponding SAR Test Exclusion Threshold condition(s), listed below, is (are) satisfied.

Limits

The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposures				
0.3–3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	6
3.0–30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	6
30–300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300–1500			f/300	6
1500–100,000			5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3–1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34–30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	30
30–300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300–1500			f/1500	30
1500–100,000			1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz

Friis transmission formula: $Pd = (P_{out} * G) / (4 * \pi * r^2)$

Where

Pd = power density in mW/cm², **Pout** = output power to antenna in mW;

G = gain of antenna in linear scale, **Pi** = 3.1416;

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

Pd is the limit of MPE, 1 mW/cm². If we know the maximum gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the distance r where the MPE limit is reached.

Test Procedure

Software provided by client enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

Test Result of RF Exposure Evaluation

	Modulation	Rate	Frequency MHz	Output power to antenna (dBm)	Target power W/tolerance (dBm)	Max Output power to antenna (dBm)	Antenna Gain	Max Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
BLE	GFSK	1Mbps	2402	2.81	2±1	3	3	1.995262	0.000792	1.0	PASS
			2440	2.07	2±1	3	3	1.995262	0.000792	1.0	PASS
			2480	1.90	2±1	3	3	1.995262	0.000792	1.0	PASS
		2Mbps	2402	2.89	2±1	3	3	1.995262	0.000792	1.0	PASS
			2440	2.15	2±1	3	3	1.995262	0.000792	1.0	PASS
			2480	1.95	2±1	3	3	1.995262	0.000792	1.0	PASS

	Modulation	Frequency MHz	Output power to antenna (dBm)	Target power W/tolerance (dBm)	Max Output power to antenna (dBm)	Antenna Gain	Max Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
WIFI 2.4G	802.11b	2412	18.10	18±1	19	3	79.432823	0.031530	1.0	PASS
		2437	17.46	18±1	19	3	79.432823	0.031530	1.0	PASS
		2462	17.37	18±1	19	3	79.432823	0.031530	1.0	PASS
	802.11g	2412	17.25	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
		2437	16.73	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
		2462	16.97	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
	802.11n (HT20)	2412	19.64	19±1	20	3	100.000000	0.039694	1.0	PASS
		2437	19.03	19±1	20	3	100.000000	0.039694	1.0	PASS
		2462	19.34	19±1	20	3	100.000000	0.039694	1.0	PASS
	802.11ax (HE20)	2422	17.63	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
		2437	16.90	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
		2452	17.24	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
	802.11n (HT40)	2412	17.80	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
		2437	17.59	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
		2462	17.32	17±1	18	3	63.095734	0.025046	1.0	PASS
	802.11ax (HE40)	2422	18.60	18±1	19	3	79.432823	0.031530	1.0	PASS
		2437	18.43	18±1	19	3	79.432823	0.031530	1.0	PASS
		2452	18.09	18±1	19	3	79.432823	0.031530	1.0	PASS

	Modulation	Frequency MHz	Output power to antenna (dBm)	Target power W/tolerance (dBm)	Max Output power to antenna (dBm)	Max Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm2)	Limit (mW/cm2)	Result
Wifi 5.2g	802.11a	5180	11.31	11±1	12	15.848932	0.003861	1.0	PASS
		5200	13.25	13±1	14	25.118864	0.006120	1.0	PASS
		5240	14.65	14±1	15	31.622777	0.007704	1.0	PASS
	802.11n(20)	5180	11.39	11±1	12	15.848932	0.003861	1.0	PASS
		5200	12.44	12±1	13	31.622777	0.007704	1.0	PASS
		5240	13.67	13±1	14	25.118864	0.006120	1.0	PASS
	802.11n(40)	5190	11.39	11±1	12	15.848932	0.003861	1.0	PASS
		5230	13.51	13±1	14	25.118864	0.006120	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac(20)	5180	14.50	14±1	15	31.622777	0.007704	1.0	PASS
		5200	10.43	10±1	11	12.589254	0.003067	1.0	PASS
		5240	11.68	11±1	12	15.848932	0.003861	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac(40)	5190	12.74	12±1	13	19.952623	0.004861	1.0	PASS
		5230	10.75	10±1	11	12.589254	0.003067	1.0	PASS
	802.11ax(20)	5180	13.93	13±1	14	25.118864	0.006120	1.0	PASS
		5200	11.15	11±1	12	15.848932	0.003861	1.0	PASS
		5240	14.79	14±1	15	31.622777	0.007704	1.0	PASS
	802.11ax(40)	5190	11.75	12.5±1	13.5	22.387211	0.005454	1.0	PASS
		5230	13.25	12.5±1	13.5	22.387211	0.005454	1.0	PASS

	Modulation	Frequency MHz	Output power to antenna (dBm)	Target power W/tolerance (dBm)	Max Output power to antenna (dBm)	Max Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm2)	Limit (mW/cm2)	Result
Wifi 5.8g	802.11a	5745	12.60	13±1	14	25.118864	0.008825	1.0	PASS
		5785	13.72	13±1	14	25.118864	0.008825	1.0	PASS
		5825	13.43	13±1	14	25.118864	0.008825	1.0	PASS
	802.11n(20)	5745	14.45	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
		5785	13.59	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
		5825	13.88	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
	802.11n(40)	5755	14.07	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
		5795	13.46	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac(20)	5745	14.35	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
		5785	13.92	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
		5825	13.55	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac(40)	5755	13.95	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS

		5795	13.63	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
	802.11ax(20)	5745	13.96	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
		5785	13.40	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
		5825	13.39	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
	802.11ax(40)	5755	13.61	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS
		5795	13.64	14±1	15	31.622777	0.011110	1.0	PASS

Remark: 1. BT Antenna gain is 3dBi, wifi 2.4g Antenna gain is 3dBi
wifi 5.2g Antenna gain is 0.88dBi, wifi 5.8g Antenna gain is 2.47dBi

2. wifi5.2g and wifi5.8g do not transmit at the same time

BLE and wifi can transmit at the same time

3. In the case of simultaneous launches for wifi and BT:

The Max Calc. Thresholds : BLE: 0.000792, Wifi 2.4G: 0.039694 Wifi 5G:0.011110

BT and Wifi: $0.000792+0.039694+0.011110=0.051596 \leq 1$

So a SAR test is not required