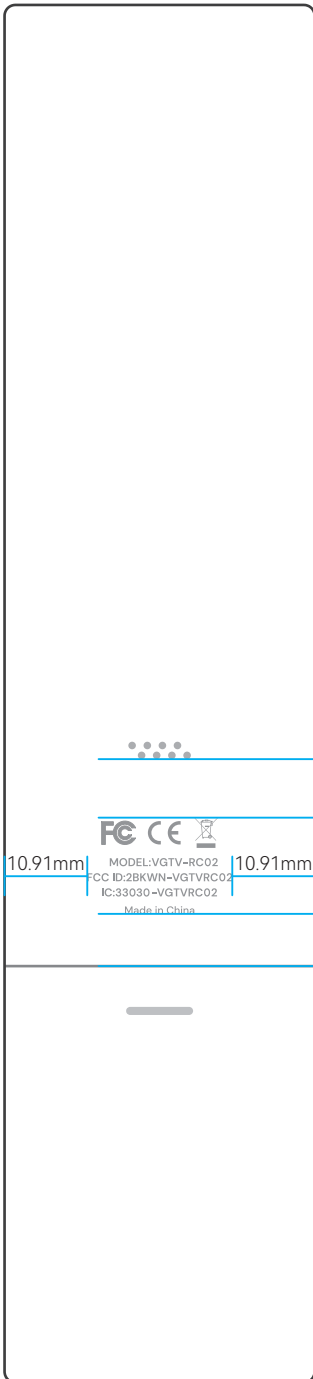


镭雕原色