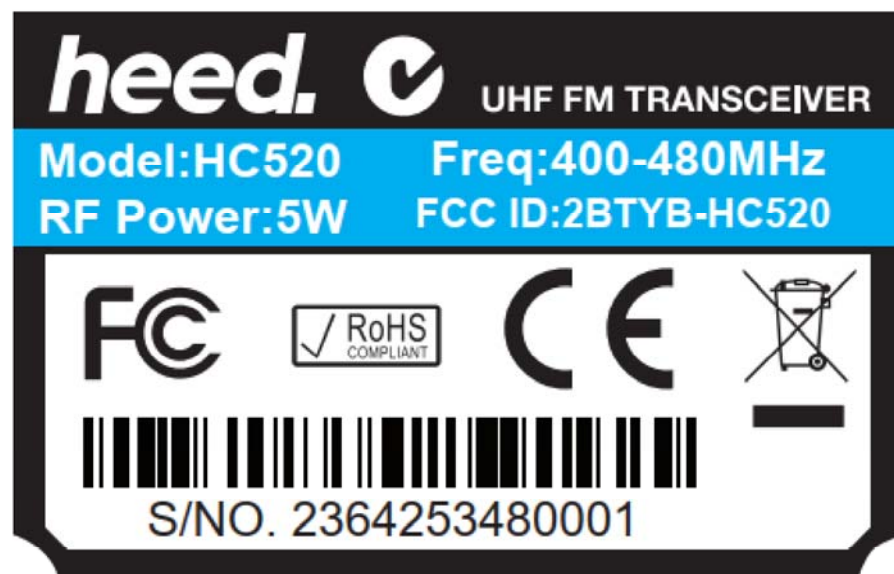




机身序列标

TH-BQ-5692