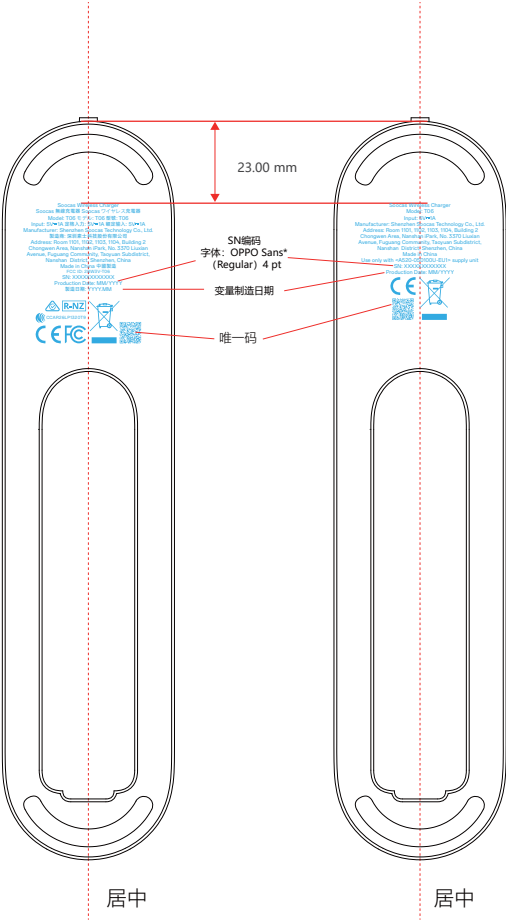


镭雕信息



全球版

欧盟版

