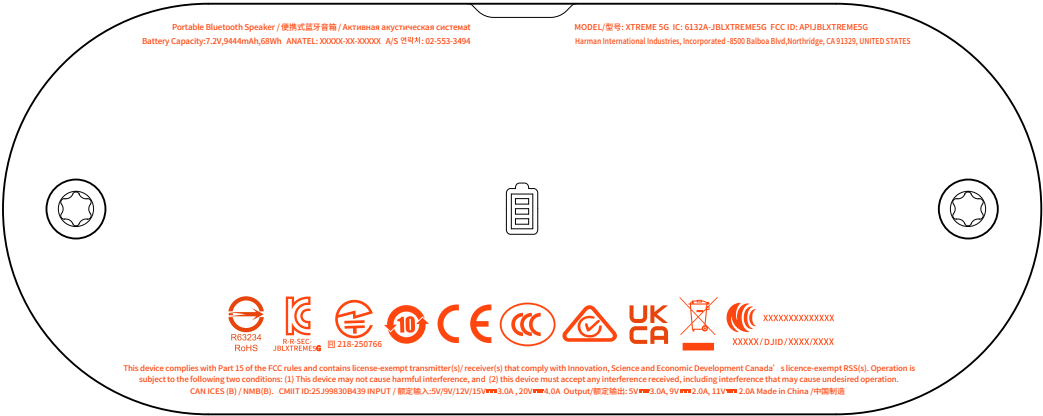




JBL XTREME 5

26/11/2025



Lable location

