

FCC PART 15.227
EMI MEASUREMENT AND TEST REPORT

For

NMB TECHNOLOGIES INC.

9730 Independence Ave.,
Chatsworth, CA 91311

FCC ID: AQ6-VGP-WKB2

This Report Concerns: ☒ Original Report	Equipment Type: Transmitter, Wireless Keyboard
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Report No.: R0411052	
Report Date: 2004-11-15	
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Note: The test report is specially limited to the above company and the product model only. It may not be duplicated without prior written consent of Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation. This report **must not** be used by the client to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST or any agency of the US Government.

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Product Description for Equipment Under Test (EUT)

The *NMB Technologies Inc.*'s product, Model Number: *VGP-WKB2/XX* or the "EUT" as referred to in this report is a transmitter, Wireless Keyboard. The EUT is measured approximately 46cm L x 17cmW x 3.5cm H.

** The test data gathered are from production sample, serial number: 133276, provided by the manufacturer.*

Objective

This Type approval report is prepared on behalf of *NMB Technologies Inc.* in accordance with Part 2, Subpart J, and Part 15, Subparts A, B and C of the Federal Communication Commissions rules.

The objective to determine compliance with FCC rules, sec 15.203, 15.205, 15.209 and sec 15.227.

Related Submittal(s)/Grant(s)

No Related Submittals.

Test Methodology

All measurements contained in this report were conducted with ANSI C63.4-2003, American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.

All radiated and conducted emissions measurement was performed at Bay Area Compliance Laboratory, Corp.

Test Facility

The Open Area Test site used by Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation to collect radiated and conducted emission measurement data is located in the back parking lot of the building at 230 Commercial Street, Sunnyvale, California, USA.

Test site at Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation has been fully described in reports submitted to the Federal Communication Commission (FCC) and Voluntary Control Council for Interference (VCCI). The details of these reports has been found to be in compliance with the requirements of Section 2.948 of the FCC Rules on February 11 and December 10, 1997 and Article 8 of the VCCI regulations on December 25, 1997. The facility also complies with the requirements and procedures set forth in ANSI C63.4-2003.

The Federal Communications Commission and Voluntary Control Council for Interference has the reports on file and is listed under FCC file 31040/SIT 1300F2 and VCCI Registration No.: C-1298 and R-1234. The test site has been approved by the FCC and VCCI for public use and is listed in the FCC Public Access Link (PAL) database.

Additionally, Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation is a National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) accredited laboratory, under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accredited Program (NVLAP). The scope of the accreditation covers the FCC Method - 47 CFR Part 15 - Digital Devices, CISPR 22: 2002, and AS/NZS 3548: Electromagnetic Interference - Limits and Methods of Measurement of Information Technology Equipment test methods under NVLAP Lab Code 200167-0.

SYSTEM TEST CONFIGURATION

Justification

The EUT was configured for testing according to ANSI C63.4-2003.

Schematics and Block Diagram

Please refer to Exhibit D.

Equipment Modifications

No modifications were made to the EUT.

Test Setup Configuration



Keyboard / EUT

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

Results reported relate only to the product tested, serial number: 133276.

FCC RULES	DESCRIPTION OF TEST	RESULT
§15.203	Antenna requirement	Compliant
§15.205	Restricted Band	Compliant
§15.209	Radiated Emission Limit	Compliant
§15.227	Frequency of Operation	Compliant
§15.227(a)	Field Strength	Compliant
§15.227(b)	Band Edge	Compliant

§15.203 - ANTENNA REQUIREMENT

Standard Applicable

According to § 15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

The antenna for this device is an integral antenna that the end user cannot access.

§15.205, §15.209, §15.227(b) - RADIATED EMISSIONS TEST

Measurement Uncertainty

All measurements involve certain levels of uncertainties, especially in field of EMC. The factors contributing to uncertainties are spectrum analyzer, cable loss, antenna factor calibration, antenna directivity, antenna factor variation with height, antenna phase center variation, antenna factor frequency interpolation, measurement distance variation, site imperfections, mismatch (average), and system repeatability.

Based on NIS 81, The Treatment of Uncertainty in EMC Measurements, the best estimate of the uncertainty of a radiation emissions measurement at BACL is ± 4.0 dB.

EUT Setup

The radiated emission tests were performed in the open area 3-meter test site, using the setup accordance with the ANSI C63.4-2003. The specification used was the FCC Part 15 Subpart C limits.

During the radiated emission test, the spectrum analyzer was set with the following configurations:

<i>Frequency Range</i>	<i>RBW</i>	<i>Video B/W</i>
Below 30MHz	10KHz	10KHz
30 – 1000MHz	100KHz	100KHz
Above 1000MHz	1MHz	1MHz

Test Equipment List and Details

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Cal. Date
HP	Adapter, Quasi-Peak	85650A	3107A01505	2004-09-30
Agilent	Amplifier, Pre	8447D	2944A10187	2004-09-23
HP	Analyzer, Spectrum, RF	8566B	2332A02816	2004-08-13
HP	Analyzer, Spectrum, Display	85662A	2332A02816	2004-08-13
EMCO	Antenna, Biconical	3110B	9309-1165	2004-10-11
EMCO	Antenna, Log-Periodic	3146	2101	2004-10-08
Rohde & Schwarz	Signal Generator	SM1Q03	DE23746	2004-07-03
HP	Plotter	7475A	2517A05739	N/R
Sunol Sciences	System Controller	SC99V	011003-1	N/R

* **Statement of Traceability:** BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

Test Procedure

Maximizing procedure was performed on the six (6) highest emissions in the described configurations.

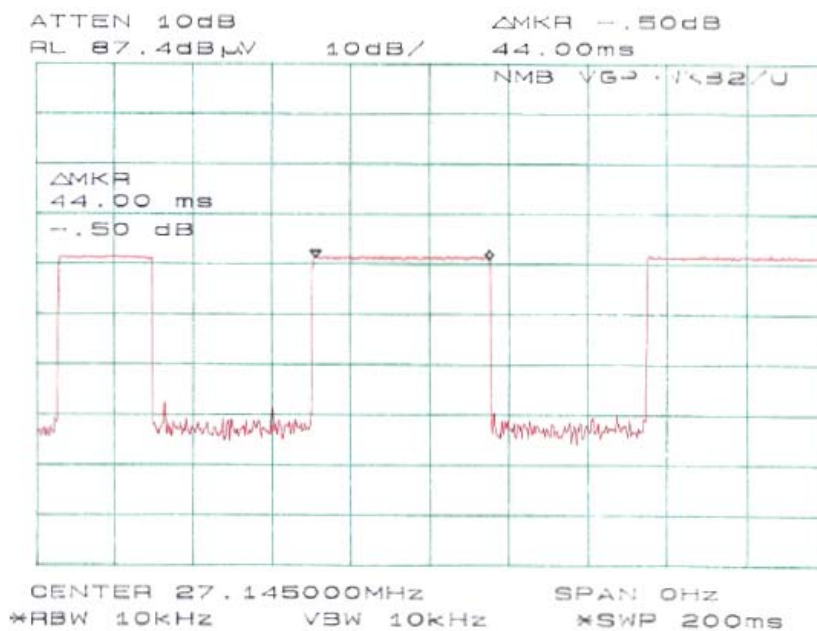
According to FCC rules 15.33 (c) and ANSI C63.4-2003 Annex I.4, when average detector function limits are specified for a pulse-modulated transmitter, the average level of emission may be found by measuring the peak level of the emissions and correcting them with the duty cycle as follows:

- 1) Turn on the transmitter, and set it to transmit the pulse train continuously.
- 2) Tune a spectrum analyzer to the transmitter, carrier frequency, and set the spectrum analyzer resolution bandwidth wide enough to encompass all significant spectral components. The video bandwidth should be at least as wide as the resolution bandwidth.

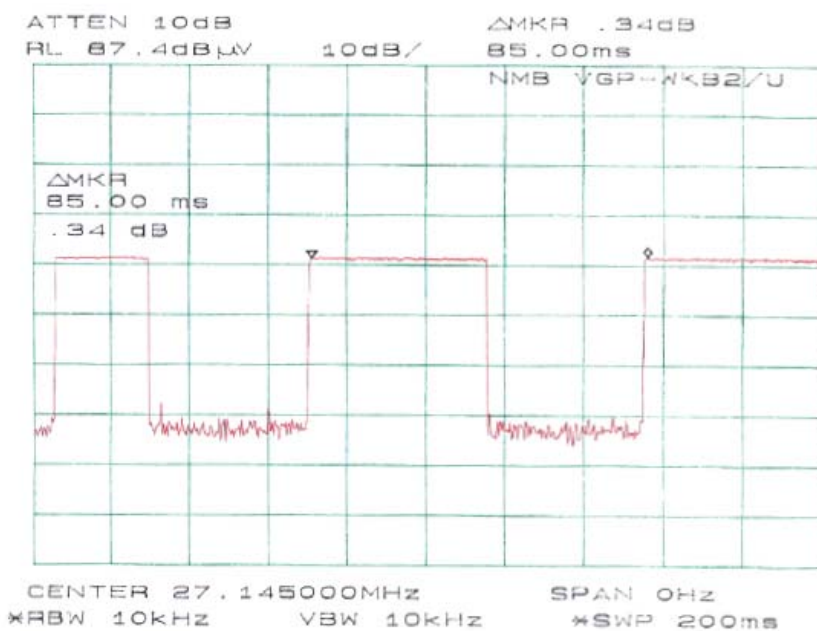
- 3) Set the spectrum analyzer vertical scale (amplitude) to the linear mode and the analyzer frequency scan to 0Hz.
- 4) Calculate the duty cycle = Tx on / 100ms = 44/85 = 50.3%
- 5) Multiply the peak-detector field strength (expressed in uV/m) of an emission from a transmitter using pulsed modulation by the duty cycle just measured to determine the average detector field strength of that emission for comparison to the average detector limit.

Please refer to the following plots for duty cycle.

Other data was recorded in the peak detection mode. Quasi-peak readings was performed only when an emission was found to be marginal (within -4 dB of specification limits), and are distinguished with a "Qp" in the data table.



Jenny Lee - 11-08



Jenny Lee - 11-08

Corrected Amplitude & Margin Calculation

The Corrected Amplitude is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain from the Amplitude reading. The basic equation is as follows:

$$\text{Corr. Ampl.} = \text{Indicated Reading} + \text{Antenna Factor} + \text{Cable Factor} - \text{Amplifier Gain}$$

The “**Margin**” column of the following data tables indicates the degree of compliance with the applicable limit. For example, a margin of -7dB means the emission is 7dB below the maximum limit for Class B. The equation for margin calculation is as follows:

$$\text{Margin} = \text{Corr. Ampl.} - \text{Limit}$$

Summary of Test Results

According to the final data in following table, the EUT complied with the FCC 15.227 and FCC 15.209 standards, and had the worst margin of:

-12.5 dB at 189.63 MHz in the Vertical polarization

Environmental Conditions

Temperature:	7° C
Relative Humidity:	55%
ATM Pressure:	1021 mbar

The testing was performed by Jerry Wang on 2004-11-09.

Radiated Emissions Test Result Data

INDICATED		TABLE	ANTENNA		CORRECTION FACTOR			CORRECTED AMPLITUDE	FCC SUBPART C		
Frequency	Ampl.	Angle	Height	Polar	Antenna	Cable	Amp.	Corr. Ampl.	Limit	Margin	Comment
MHz	dBμV	Degree	Meter	H/ V	dB	dB	dB	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	
189.63	42.3	30	1.2	V	13.8	2.8	27.9	31.0	43.5	-12.5	Peak
54.183	42.1	30	1.2	V	10.5	1.6	28.6	25.6	40	-14.4	Peak
54.183	41.7	30	1.5	H	10.5	1.6	28.6	25.2	40	-14.8	Peak
81.27	40.2	30	1.2	V	9.6	1.9	28.6	23.1	40	-16.9	Peak
189.63	37.8	45	1.5	H	13.8	2.8	27.9	26.5	43.5	-17.0	Peak
81.27	39.7	330	1.5	H	9.6	1.9	28.6	22.6	40	-17.4	Peak
27.09	54.2	0	1.2	H	15.3	0.8	27.2	43.1	100	-56.9	Peak
27.09	53.9	0	1.2	V	15.3	0.8	27.2	42.8	100	-57.2	Peak
27.09	(Ave.=Peak*Duty Cycle=138.04uV/m*0.503=69.49uV/m) Vertical							36.8	80	-43.2	Fund/Ave
27.09	(Ave.=Peak*Duty Cycle=142.89uV/m*0.503=71.87uV/m) Horizontal							37.1	80	-42.9	Fund/Ave

NOTES:

FUND: =Fundamental, AVE: = Average

The mouse transmitter was placed in continuous transmit mode for all tests.

The EUT was tested in all 3 orthogonal planes.

§15.227(b) - Out of Band Emission

Test Equipment List and Details

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Cal. Date
HP	Adapter, Quasi-Peak	85650A	3107A01505	2004-09-30
Agilent	Amplifier, Pre	8447D	2944A10187	2004-09-23
HP	Analyzer, Spectrum, RF	8566B	2332A02816	2004-08-13
HP	Analyzer, Spectrum, Display	85662A	2332A02816	2004-08-13
EMCO	Antenna, Biconical	3110B	9309-1165	2004-10-11
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HP	Plotter	7475A	2517A05739	N/R
Sunol Sciences	System Controller	SC99V	011003-1	N/R

* **Statement of Traceability:** BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

Test Result

The result has been complied with the 15.227(b), see the following plot:

INDICATED		TABLE	ANTENNA		CORRECTION FACTOR			CORRECTED AMPLITUDE	FCC SUBPART C		
Frequency	Ampl.	Angle	Height	Polar	Antenna	Cable	Amp.	Corr. Ampl.	Limit	Margin	Comment
MHz	dBμV	Degree	Meter	H/ V	dB	dB	dB	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	
27.28	7.27	0	1.2	V	15.3	0.8	27.2	42.83	49.5	-6.67	Peak
26.95	9.43	0	1.2	H	15.3	0.8	27.2	43.1	49.5	-6.4	Peak

