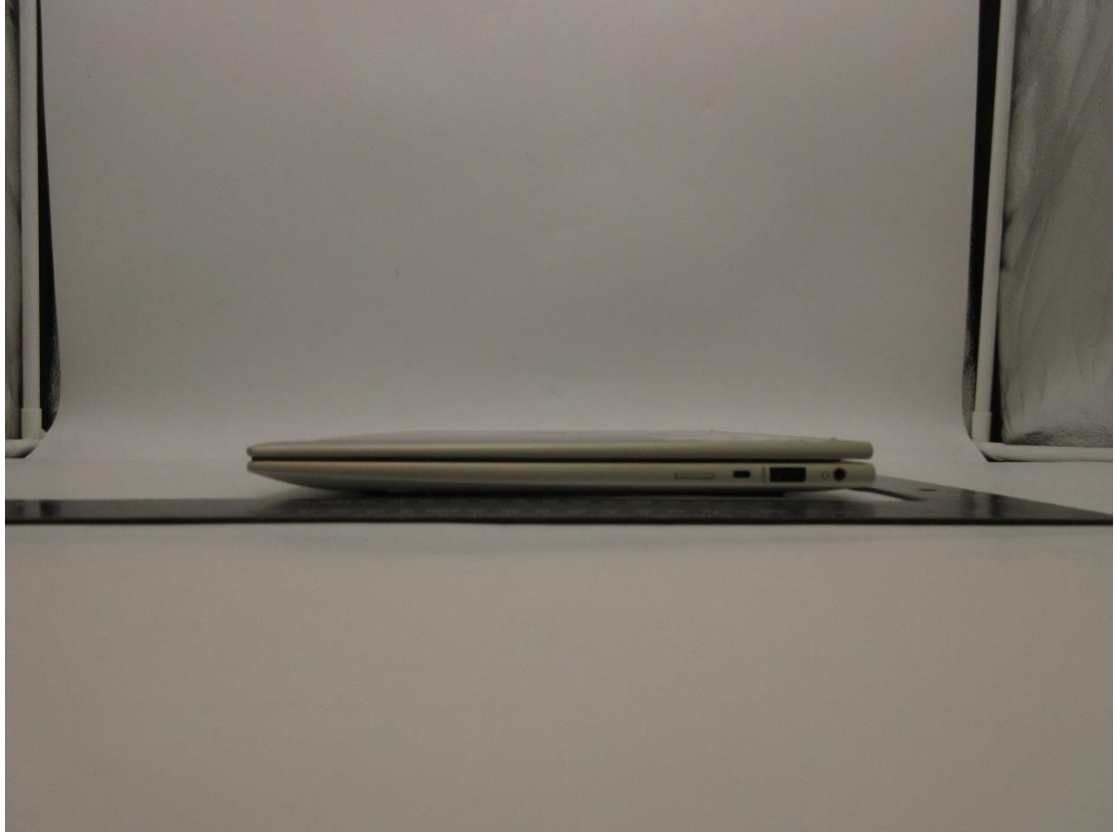
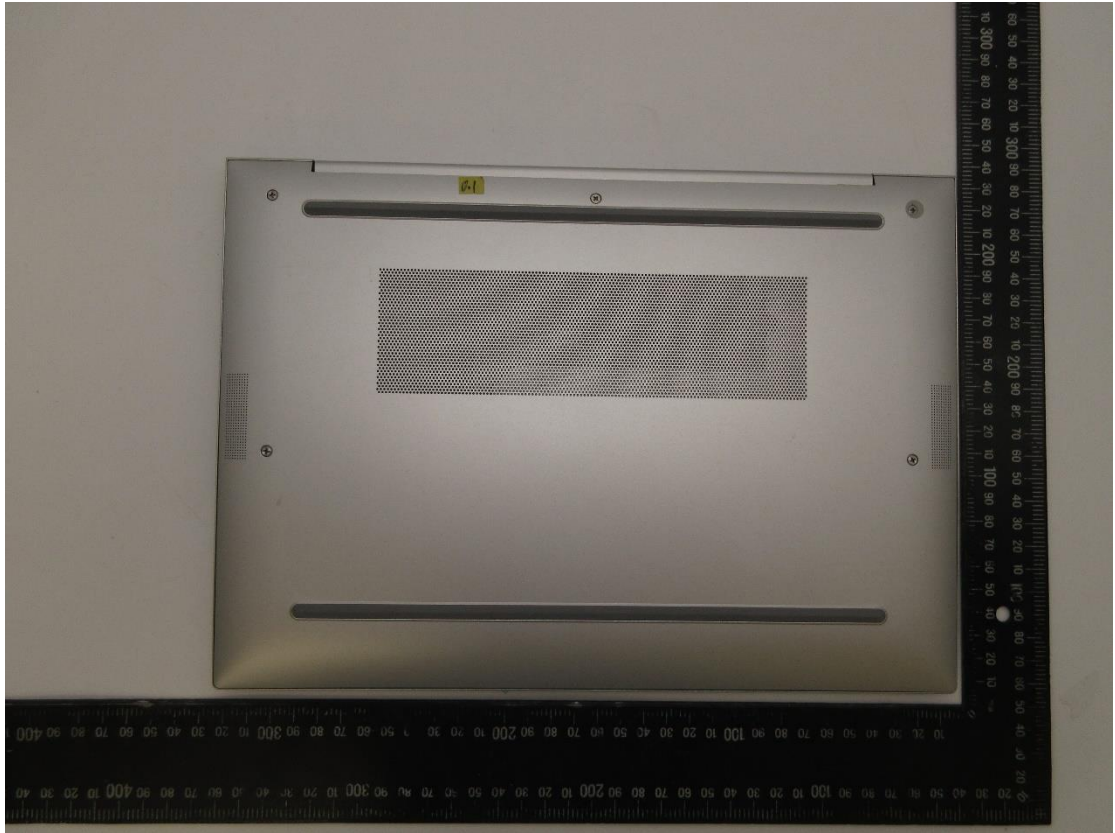


Warpath 14

外觀照







Warpath 14W



