

Amended
DXX
FCC/ISED Test Report

Client: Garmin International Inc.
EUT: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA
Product: A04024
Test Report No.: R20191119-20-E3B

Approved By:



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iNARTE Certified EMC Engineer #EMC-003337-NE

Date: 17 March 2020

Total Pages: 58



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Revision Page

Rev. No.	Date	Description
Original	2/25/2020	Original – NJohnson Prepared by KVepuri
A	3/11/2020	Added note about near-field measurements on Page 8. Corrected Table on Page 7. Added notes below plots of spurious harmonics specifying the signals were transmitting continuously on 1 channel. Includes NCEE Labs report R20191119-20-E3 and its amendment in full. -NJ
B	3/17/2020	Added the spurious data for single frequency measurements on radar. Includes NCEE Labs report R20191119-20-E3A and its amendment in full. -NJ



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1 Summary of Test Results

1.1 Emissions Test Results

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISED RSS-210, Issue 10

Testing was performance in accordance with the methods published in ANSI C63.10-2013

Table 1 - Emissions Test Results

Emissions Tests	Test Method and Limits	Result
Fundamental, Harmonics and Band Edges	FCC Part 15.249 RSS-210, Issue 10, Annex B.10	Complies



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2 EUT Description

2.1 Equipment under Test (EUT)

Table 2 - Equipment under Test (EUT)

EUT	A04024
EUT Received	1/21/2020
EUT Tested	2/17/2020 - 3/17/2020
Serial No.	3321088804 (Used for Radiated emissions measurements)
Operating Band	24 GHz
Device Type	Low power transceiver
Power Supply	Internal Battery/ Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) MN: PSAF10R-050Q (Representative Power Supply)

2.2 Laboratory Description

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
4740 Discovery Drive
Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A-1
NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of $32 \pm 4\%$
Temperature of $22 \pm 3^\circ$ Celsius

2.3 EUT Setup

The EUT was powered by 5 VDC unless specified and set to transmit continuously on the selected frequency channel.

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3 Test Results

3.1 Fundamental Emissions

Test: FCC Part 15.249, RSS-210, Issue 10, Annex B.10

Test Result: Complies

3.1.1 Test Description

Emissions measurements were made using a 26 GHz spectrum analyzer with an external mixer and horn antenna. Measurements were taken at a distance of 1 meter. Measurements above 40 GHz were performed at 5 cm test distance. The analyzer was set to a resolution bandwidth of 10 MHz and a video bandwidth of 10 MHz for the fundamental measurement. The resolution bandwidth was set to 1 MHz and video bandwidth set to 1 MHz for the harmonic measurement. The results were compared against the limits published in FCC Part 15.249

3.1.2 Test Results

No radiated emissions measurements were found in excess of the limits. Test result data can be seen below.

3.1.3 Test Environment

Testing was performed at the NCEE Labs Lincoln facility. Laboratory environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the test:

Relative humidity of $33 \pm 5\%$

Temperature of $22 \pm 2^\circ \text{C}$

3.1.4 Test Setup

See Section 2.3 for further details.

3.1.5 Test Equipment Used for all the tests

Serial No.	Manufacturer	Model	Description	Last Cal.	Calibration due
2576	ETS	3116	Horn Antenna	31 Jan 2018	31 Jan 2021
MY59050111	Keysight	N9038A	MXE Signal Analyzer	26 Mar 2019	26 Mar 2020
MY59050109	Keysight	N9010A	EXA Signal Analyzer	14 Dec 2018	14 Dec 2020
836679/010	Rohde & Schwarz	ESH3-Z5	Artificial Mains	25 Jul 2019	25 Jul 2020
MY51391050	Keysight	M1970V-002	Mixer	13 Apr 2019	13 Apr 2020
32/2016	Pasternack	PE9881-24	Horn Antenna	CNR***	CNR***
3903A03916	Agilent	11970Q	Mixer	CNR**	CNR**
Ncee1	Pasternack	SH122-23	Horn Antenna	CNR***	CNR***
181004-2	OML	DPL313B	Diplexer	CNR**	CNR**

**Calibration Not Required, internal verification

***Calibration not required, standard gain horn antenna.

All mixers and pre-amplifiers were calibrated with associated cables.



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3.1.6 Test Pictures and/or Figures

Table 3 - Fundamental and Harmonic Emissions Data, 24 MHz and 48 MHz, Swept Frequency
Measurements made at 1m for fundamental and 0.05m for Harmonics. Limits were extrapolated accordingly.

Channel	Freq	Fundamental Level	Corrected Peak	Corrected Average	Peak Limit	Average Limit	Peak Margin	Average Margin
	(GHz)	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dB	dB
Low (24 MHz)	24.039170	13.363	59.373	48.740	77.50	57.50	18.127	8.760
Mid (24 MHz)	24.130270	13.232	59.242	48.609	77.50	57.50	18.258	8.891
High (24 MHz)	24.208170	12.428	58.438	47.805	77.50	57.50	19.062	9.695
Low (48 MHz)	24.064300	13.584	59.594	48.961	77.50	57.50	17.906	8.539
Mid (48 MHz)	24.142400	13.250	59.260	48.627	77.50	57.50	18.240	8.873
High (48 MHz)	24.167920	13.032	59.042	48.409	77.50	57.50	18.458	9.091
Channel	Freq	2nd Harmonic Level	Corrected Peak	Corrected Average	Peak Limit	Average Limit	Peak Margin	Average Margin
	(GHz)	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dB	dB
Low (24 MHz)	48.066400	-33.401	29.559	18.926	63.52	43.52	33.961	24.594
Mid (24 MHz)	48.263000	-34.201	28.759	18.126	63.52	43.52	34.761	25.394
High (24 MHz)	48.467600	-33.082	29.878	19.245	63.52	43.52	33.642	24.275
Low (48 MHz)	48.022400	-29.742	33.218	22.585	63.52	43.52	30.302	20.935
Mid (48 MHz)	48.183400	-33.196	29.764	19.131	63.52	43.52	33.756	24.389
High (48 MHz)	48.337800	-31.857	31.103	20.470	63.52	43.52	32.417	23.050
Channel	Frequency	3rd Harmonic Level	Corrected Peak	Corrected Average	Peak Limit	Average Limit	Peak Margin	Average Margin
	(GHz)	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dB	dB
Low (24 MHz)	72.155600	-4.063	39.447	28.814	63.52	43.52	24.073	14.706
Mid (24 MHz)	72.466000	-4.678	38.832	28.199	63.52	43.52	24.688	15.321
High (24 MHz)	72.623200	-3.332	40.178	29.545	63.52	43.52	23.342	13.975
Low (48 MHz)	72.198230	-6.389	37.121	26.488	63.52	43.52	26.399	17.032
Mid (48 MHz)	72.588190	-3.106	40.404	29.771	63.52	43.52	23.116	13.749
High (48 MHz)	72.505140	-4.145	39.365	28.732	63.52	43.52	24.155	14.788

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Table 4 - Fundamental and Harmonic Emissions Data, Single Frequency

Measurements made at 1m for fundamental and 0.05m for Harmonics. Limits were extrapolated accordingly.

Channel	Frequency	Fundamental Level	Corrected Peak	Corrected Average	Peak Limit	Average Limit	Peak Margin	Average Margin
	(GHz)	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dB	dB
Low (CW)	24.039170	12.967	58.977	48.344	77.50	57.50	18.523	9.156
Mid (CW)	24.130270	12.305	58.315	47.682	77.50	57.50	19.185	9.818
High (CW)	24.208170	11.133	57.143	46.510	77.50	57.50	20.357	10.990
Channel	Frequency	2nd Harmonic Level	Corrected Peak	Corrected Average	Peak Limit	Average Limit	Peak Margin	Average Margin
	(GHz)	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dB	dB
Low (CW)	48.049860	-46.560	16.400	5.767	63.52	43.52	47.120	37.753
Mid (CW)	48.283900	-46.669	16.291	5.658	63.52	43.52	47.229	37.862
High (CW)	48.441700	-47.396	15.564	4.931	63.52	43.52	47.956	38.589
Channel	Frequency	3rd Harmonic Level	Corrected Peak	Corrected Average	Peak Limit	Average Limit	Peak Margin	Average Margin
	(GHz)	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dB	dB
Low (CW)	72.074800	-16.112	27.398	16.765	63.52	43.52	36.122	26.755
Mid (CW)	72.423000	-22.990	20.520	9.887	63.52	43.52	43.000	33.633
High (CW)	72.662600	-20.558	22.952	12.319	63.52	43.52	40.568	31.201

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Remarks relating to 5 cm measurements of 2nd and 3rd harmonics:

Per FCC Part 15.31 (f) the distance is defined as:

To the extent practicable, the device under test shall be measured at the distance specified in the appropriate rule section. The distance specified corresponds to the horizontal distance between the measurement antenna and the closest point of the equipment under test, support equipment or interconnecting cables as determined by the boundary defined by an imaginary straight line periphery describing a simple geometric configuration enclosing the system containing the equipment under test. The equipment under test, support equipment and any interconnecting cables shall be included within this boundary.

Per FCC Part 15.31(f)(1)

(1) At frequencies at or above 30 MHz, measurements may be performed at a distance other than what is specified provided: measurements are not made in the near field except where it can be shown that near field measurements are appropriate due to the characteristics of the device; and it can be demonstrated that the signal levels needed to be measured at the distance employed can be detected by the measurement equipment. Measurements shall not be performed at a distance greater than 30 meters unless it can be further demonstrated that measurements at a distance of 30 meters or less are impractical. When performing measurements at a distance other than that specified, the results shall be extrapolated to the specified distance using an extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade (inverse linear-distance for field strength measurements; inverse-linear-distance-squared for power density measurements).

The measurements presented for 2nd and 3rd harmonics in this report meet both of the criteria for allowing near-field measurements

1. it can be shown that near field measurements are appropriate due to the characteristics of the device - (better signal to noise ratio when measuring an extremely narrow beam width.)
2. it can be demonstrated that the signal levels needed to be measured at the distance employed can be detected by the measurement equipment. (yes it can)

Even if the measurement was made in the near-field, the fact that a 20 dB/decade fall-off factor was applied represents a more conservative extrapolation of the signal level out to the specified measurement distance, and that the results represent a worst-case situation by only applying the 20 dB/decade factor.



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Fundamental limit: $250 \text{ mV/m at 3 meters} = 47.96 \text{ dBmV/m} = 57.50 \text{ dBmV/m at 1 meter.}$
Level Measurement: $13.363 \text{ dBmV/m} + 46.01 \text{ dB corrections} = 59.373 \text{ dBmV/m.}$

Margin = 4.14 dB

Corrections:

Cable	0.50 dB
Antenna	45.51 dB

Second Harmonic limit: $2.5 \text{ mV/m at 3 meters} = 7.95 \text{ dBmV/m} =$
 $43.52 \text{ dBmV/m at 0.05 meter.}$

Harmonic Measurement: $-33.401 \text{ dBmV/m} + 62.96 \text{ dB corrections} = 29.559 \text{ dBmV/m.}$

Margin = 13.961 dB

Corrections:

Mixer	22.10 dB
Antenna factor	40.86 dB/m (standard gain horn, gain = 23 dBi)

The antenna was 5.6 x 4.4 x 9 cm long

Third Harmonic limit: $2.5 \text{ mV/m at 3 meters} = 7.95 \text{ dBmV/m} = 43.52 \text{ dBmV/m at 0.05}$
meter.

Harmonic Measurement: $-4.063 \text{ dBmV/m} + 43.51 \text{ dB corrections} = 39.447 \text{ dBmV/m.}$

Margin = 4.07 dB

Corrections:

Antenna factor	43.51 dB/m (standard gain horn, gain = 24 dBi)
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*Mixer correction was accounted in the values shown in plots.

Measurements were performed at 5 cm to achieve required sensitivity without preamplifier saturation

The antenna was 3.7 x 2.2 x 6.8 cm long

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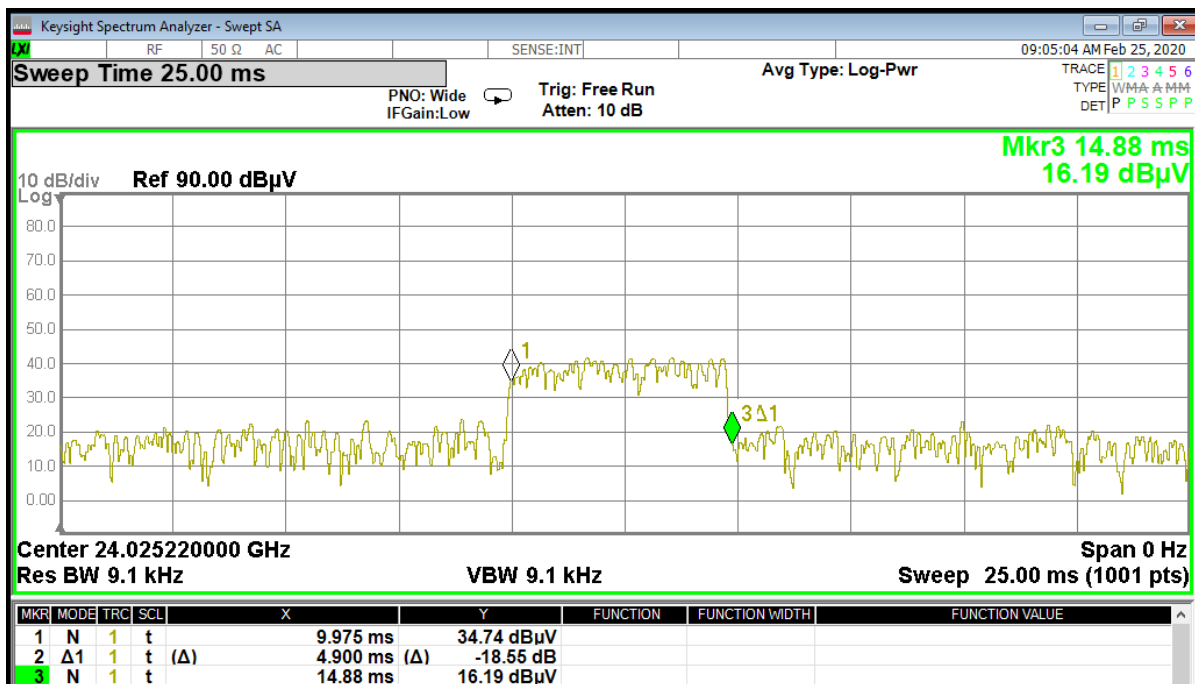


Figure 1 - On time / pulse width = 4.9 ms

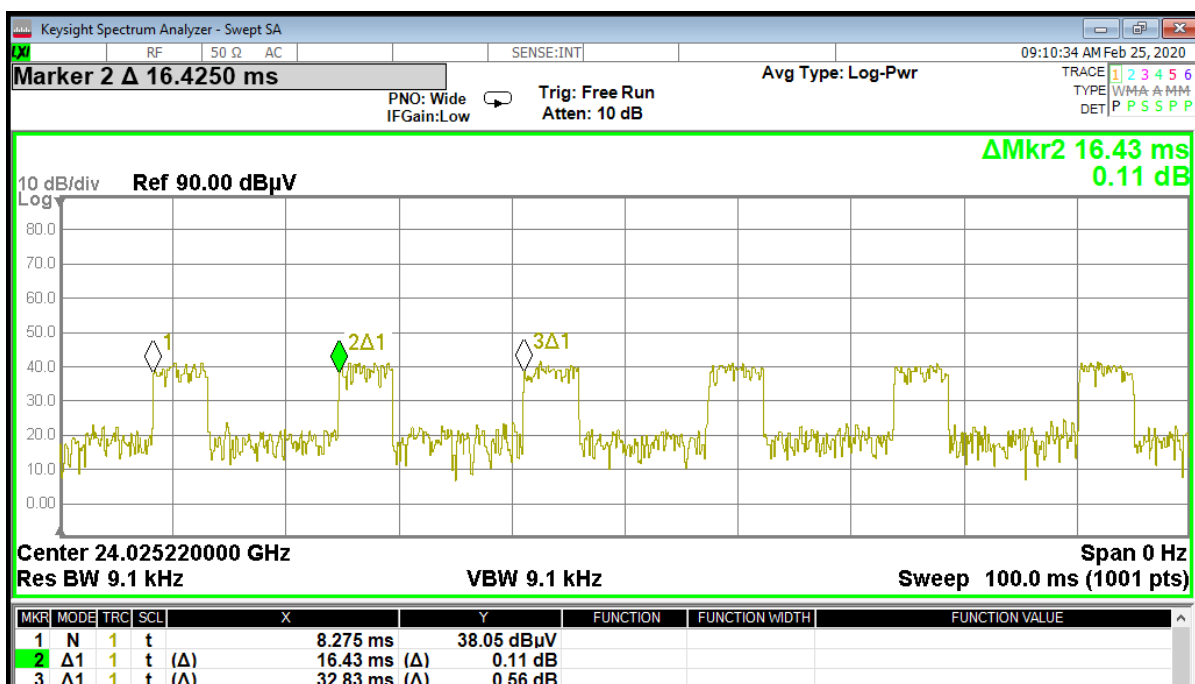


Figure 2 - Period = 16.43 ms

$$\text{Duty cycle} = 4.90 / 16.43 = 29.8 \%$$

$$= -10.51 \text{ dB (field strength)} \quad = -5.26 \text{ dB (power)}$$

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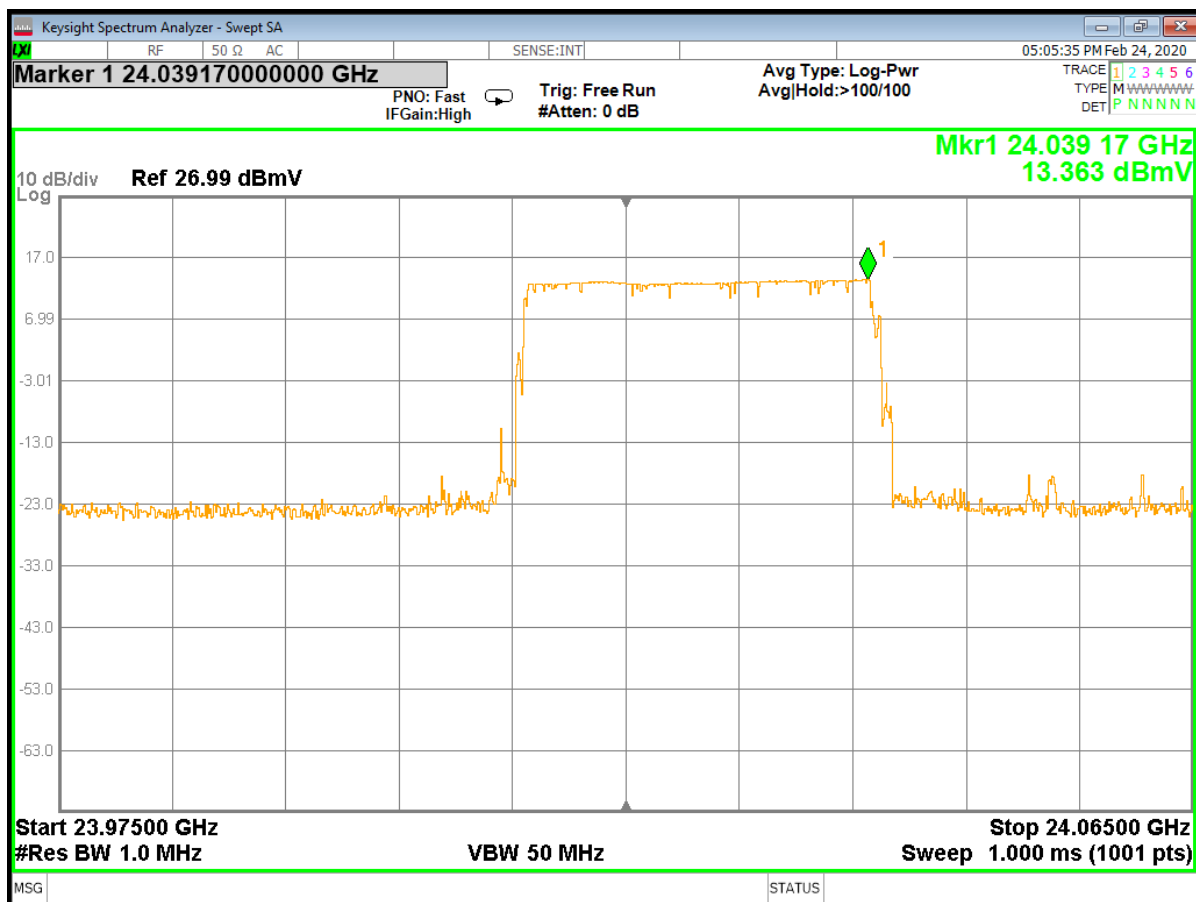


Figure 3 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Low Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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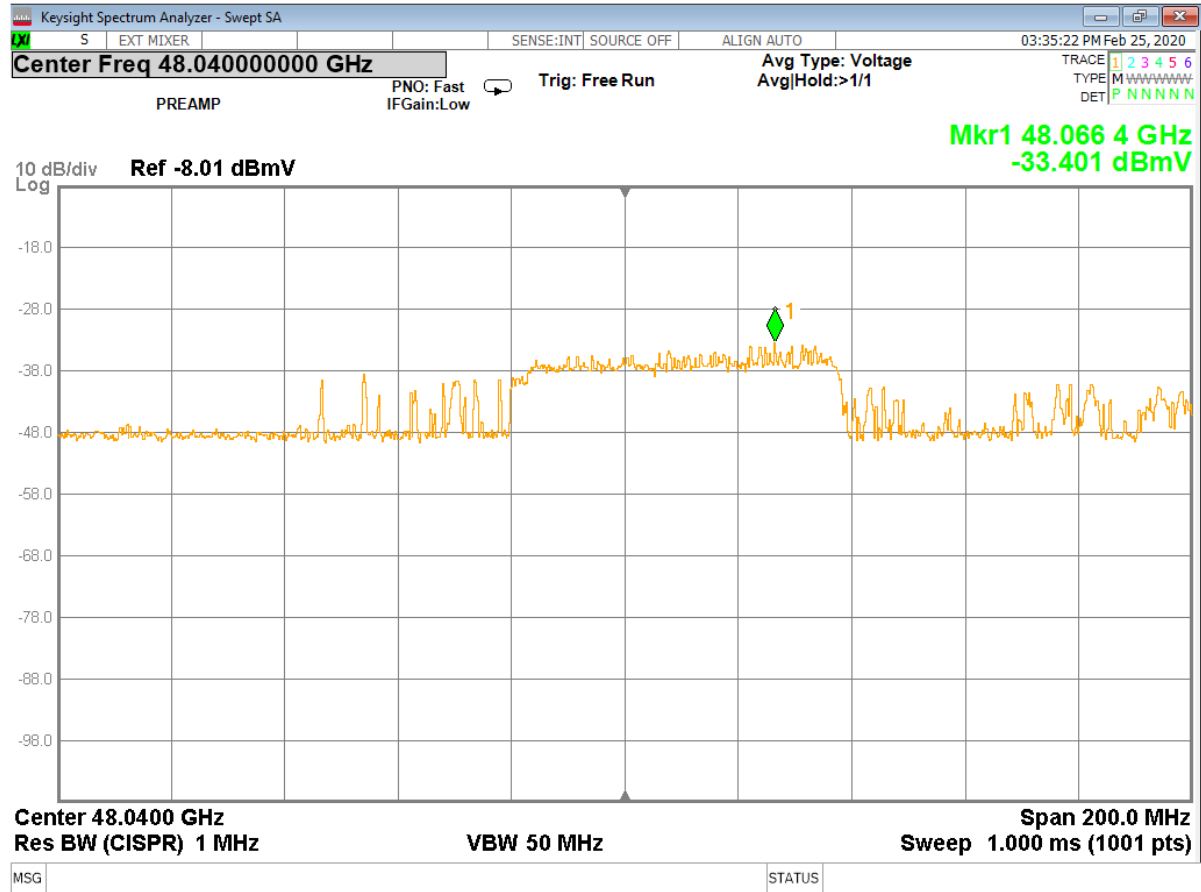


Figure 4 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, Low Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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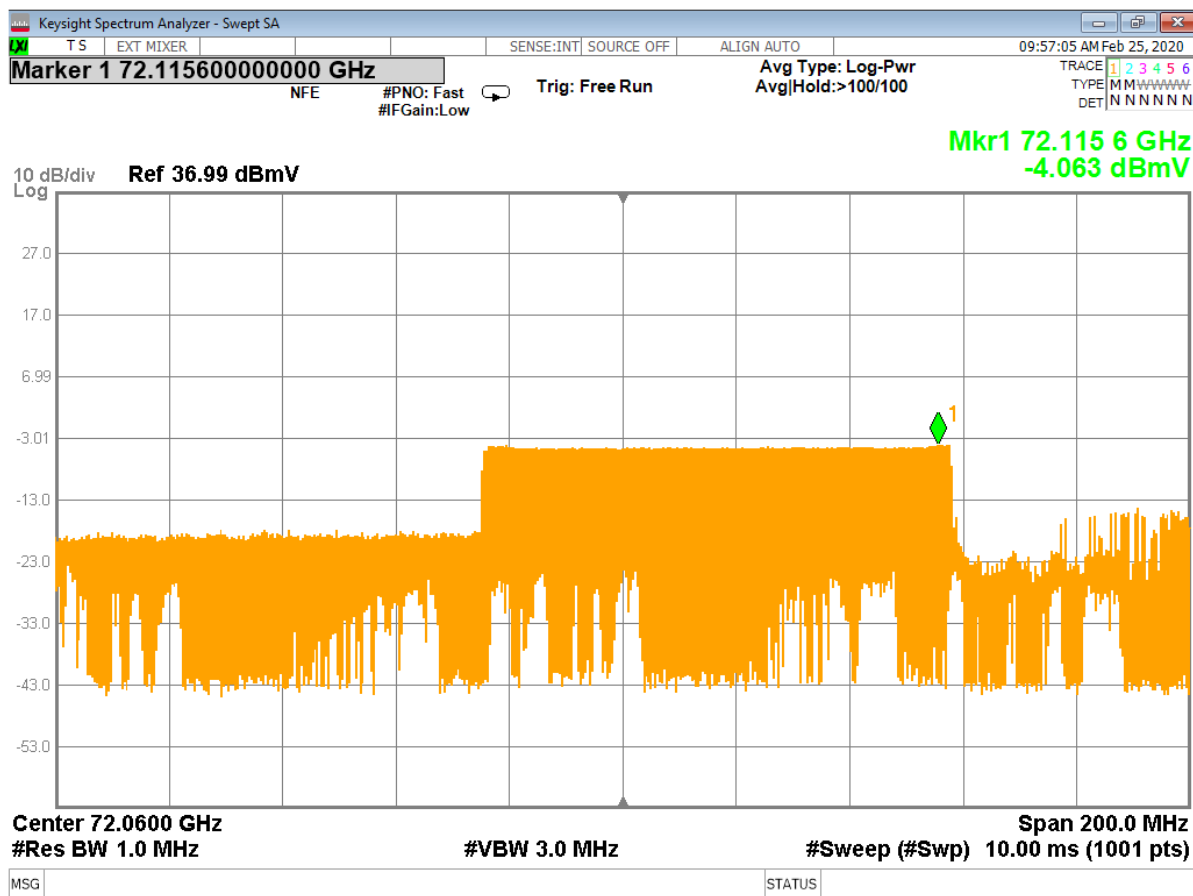


Figure 5 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, Low Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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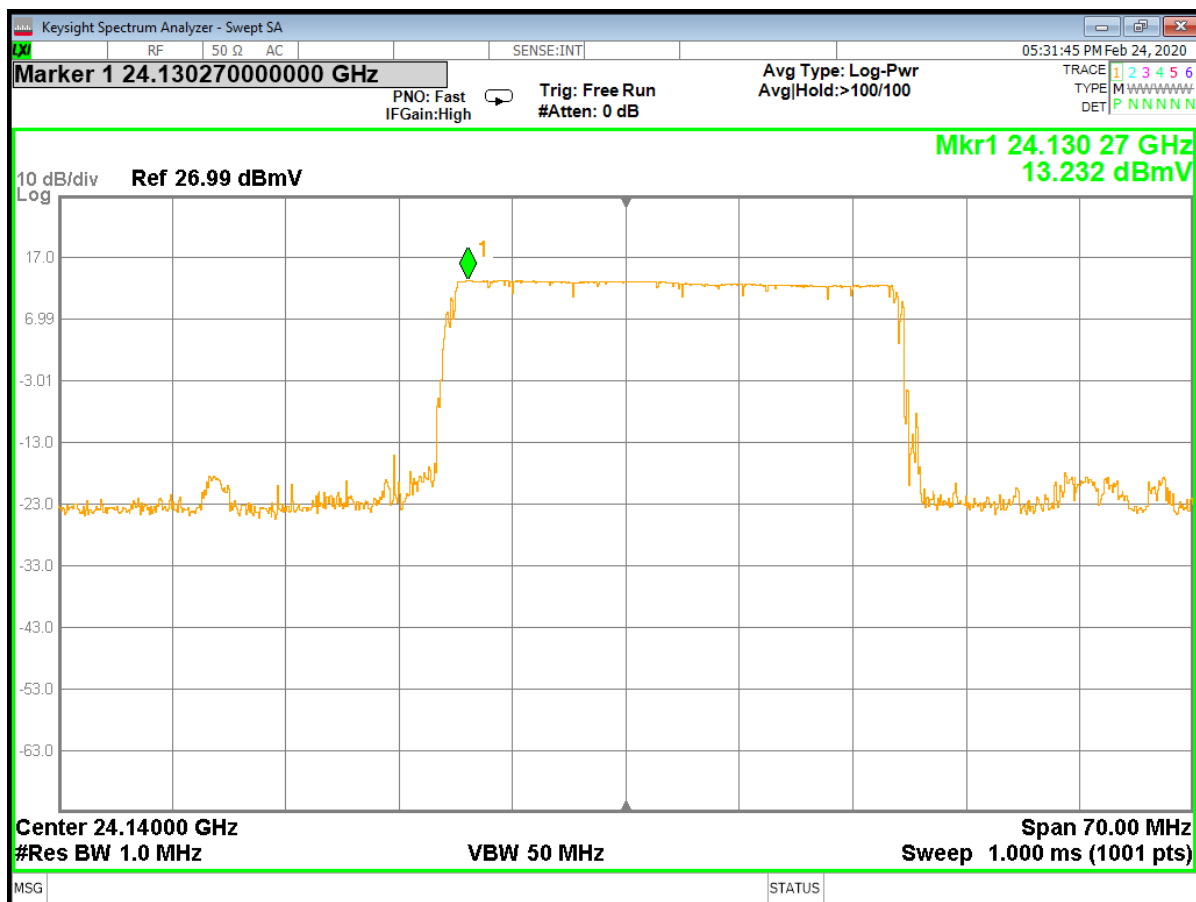


Figure 6 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Mid Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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Figure 7 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, Mid Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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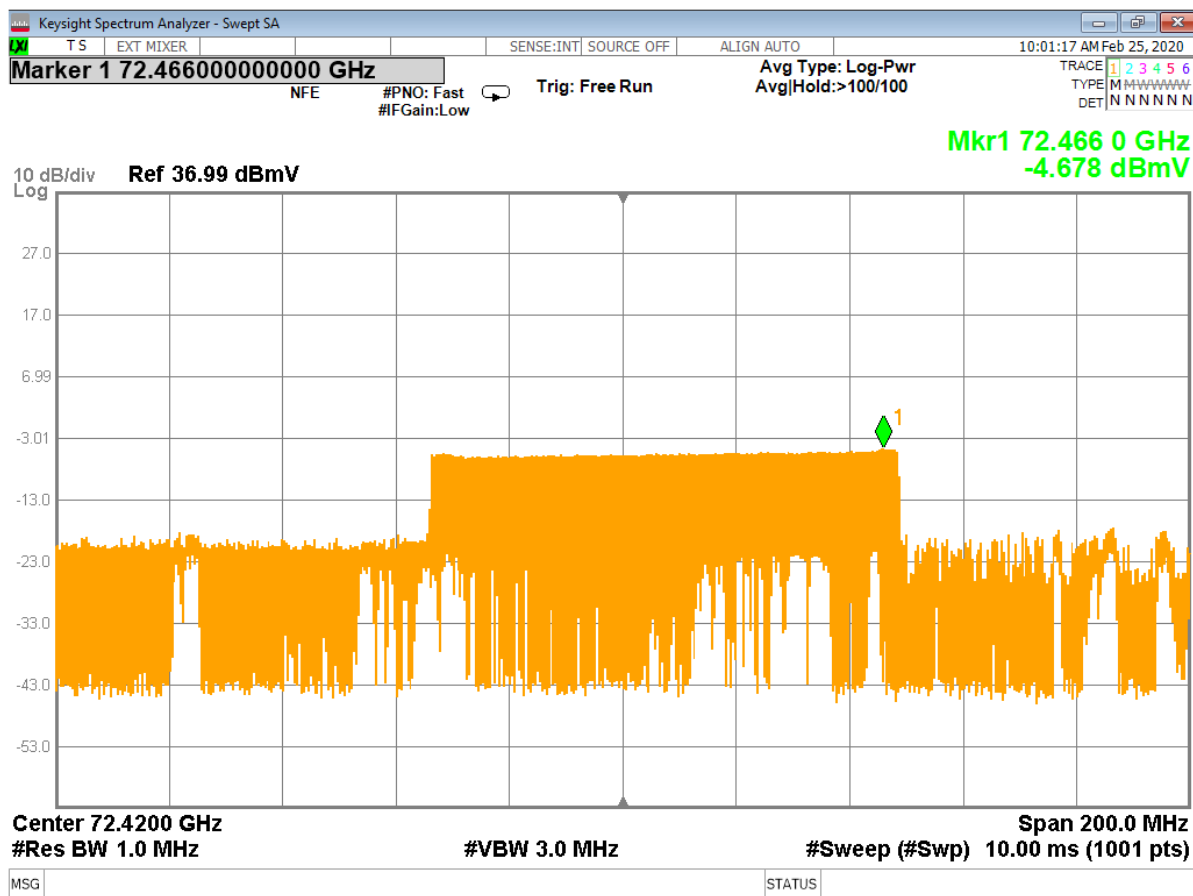


Figure 8 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, Mid Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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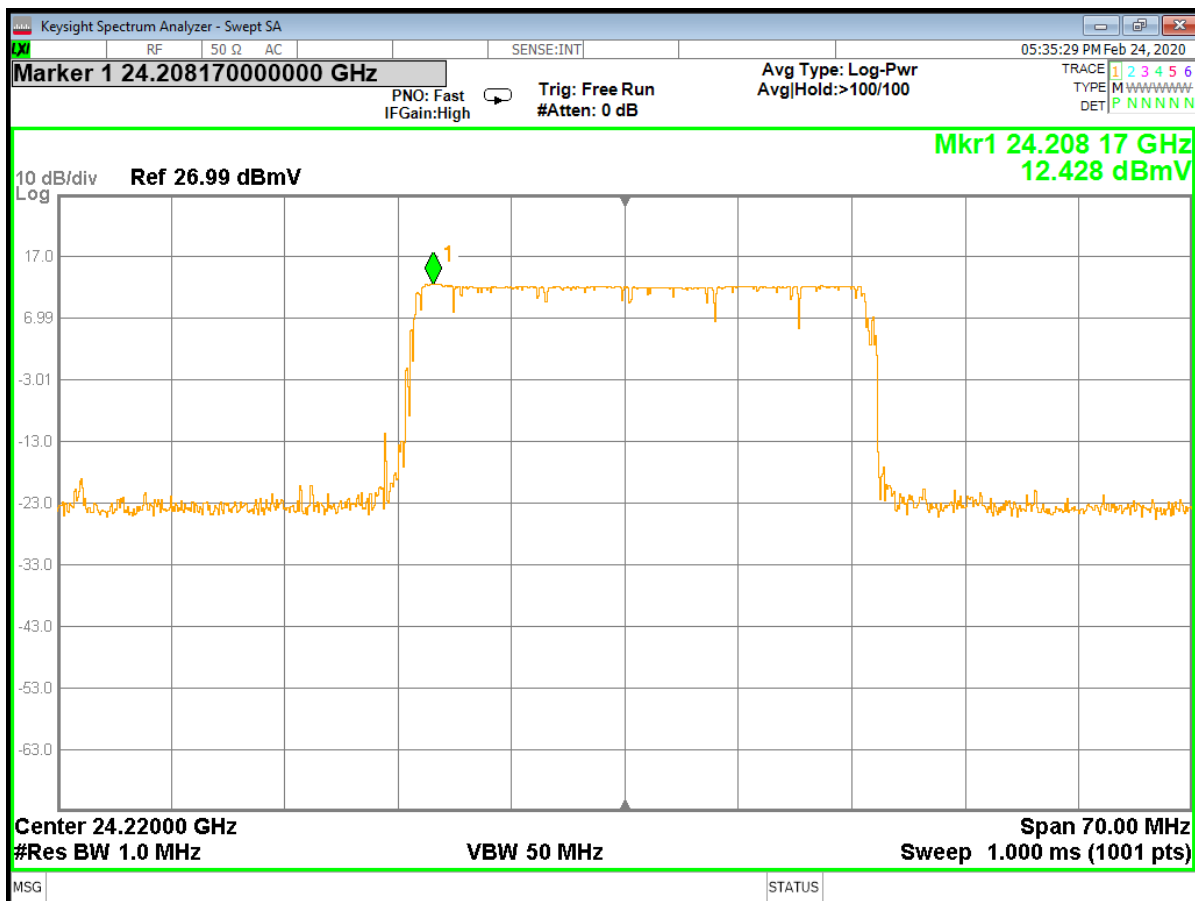


Figure 9 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, High Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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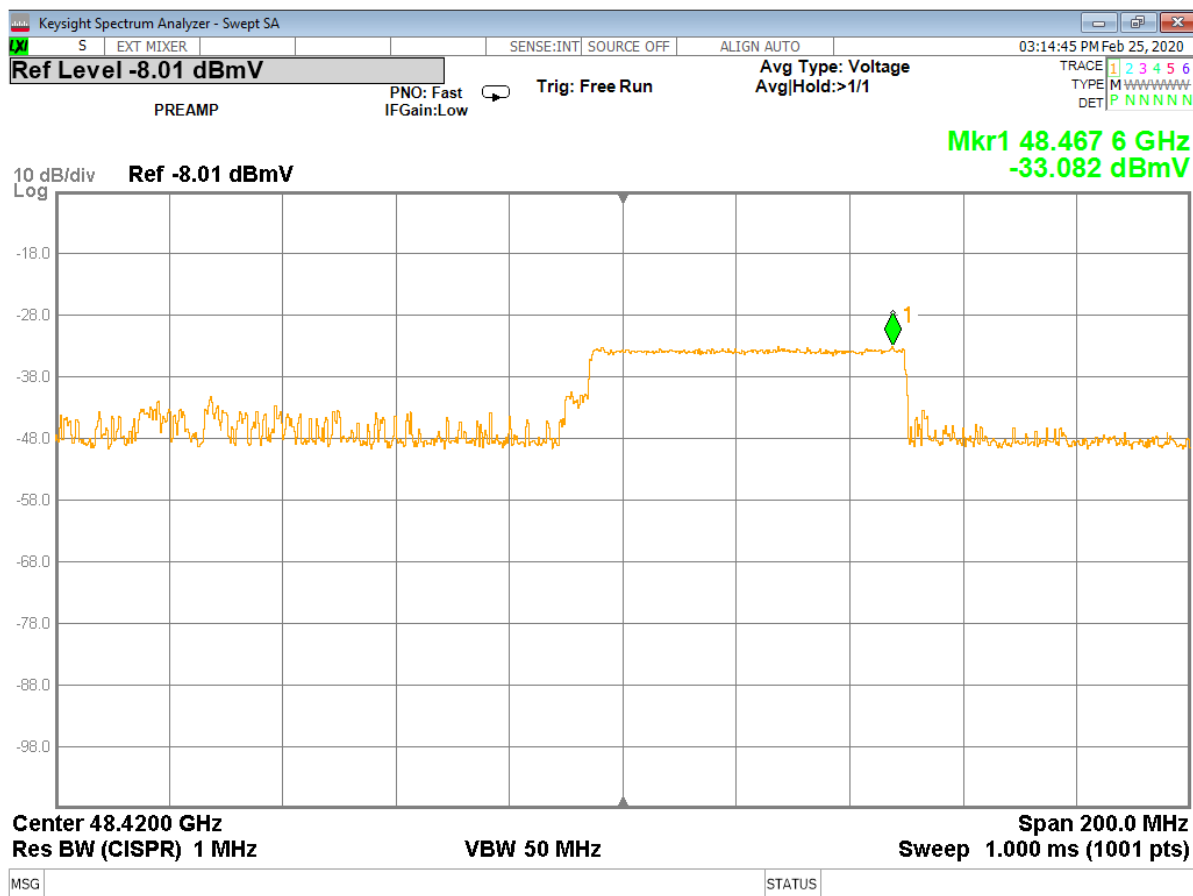


Figure 10 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, High Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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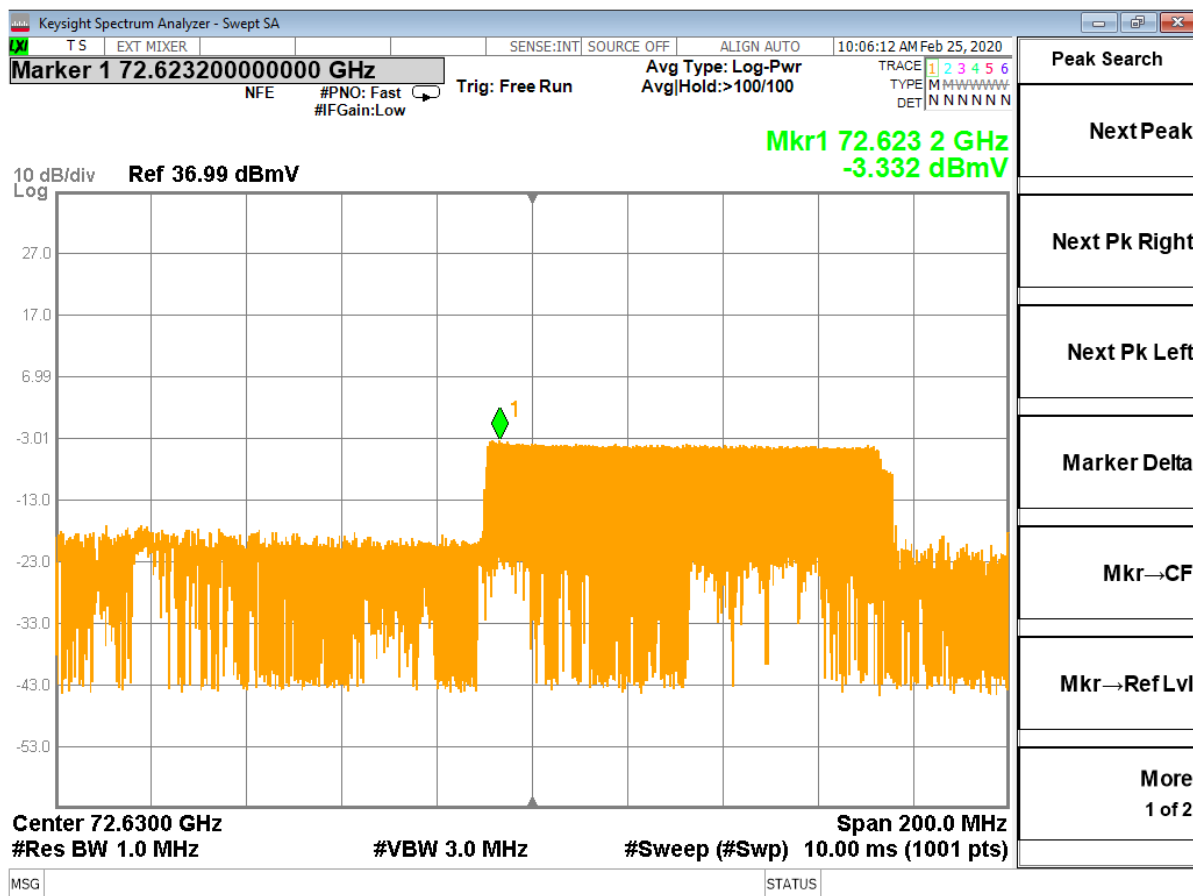


Figure 11 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, High Channel (24 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.



Figure 13 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, Low Channel (48 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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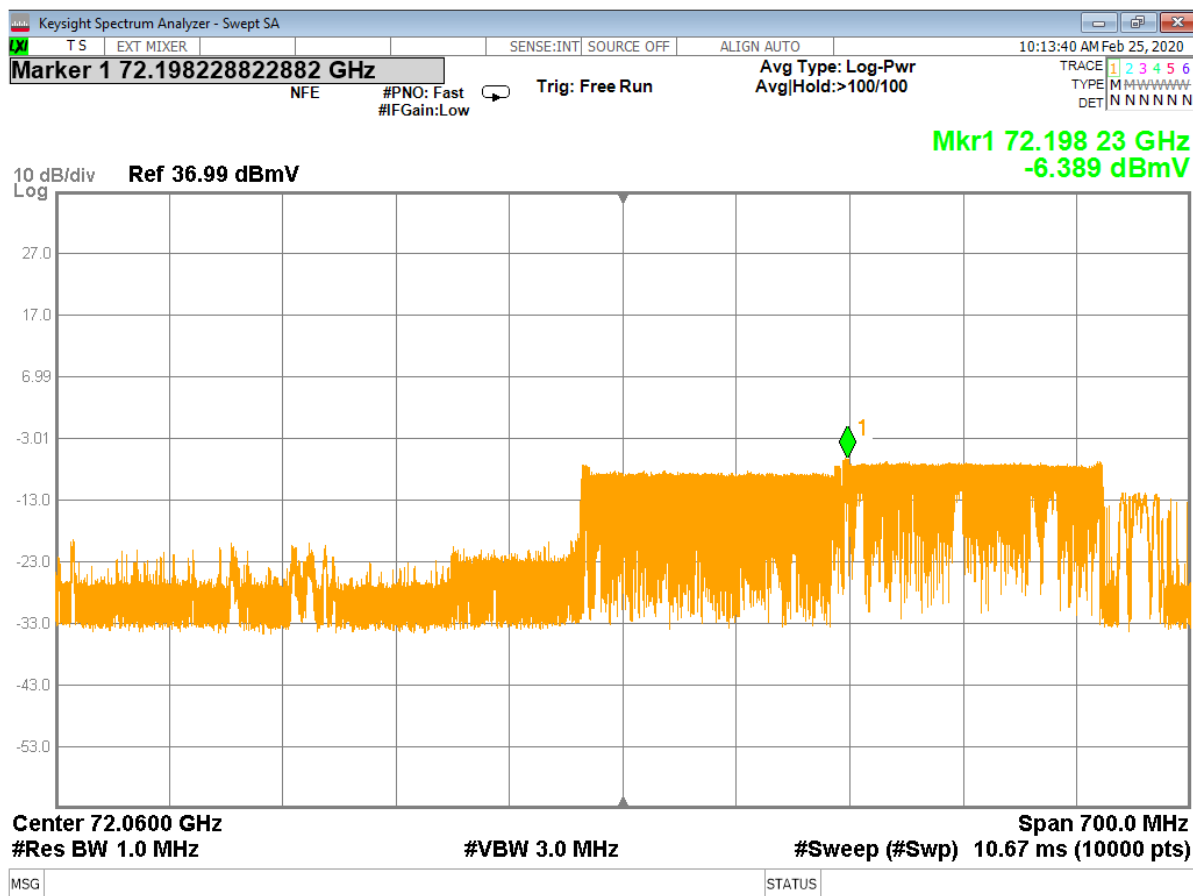


Figure 14 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, Low Channel (48 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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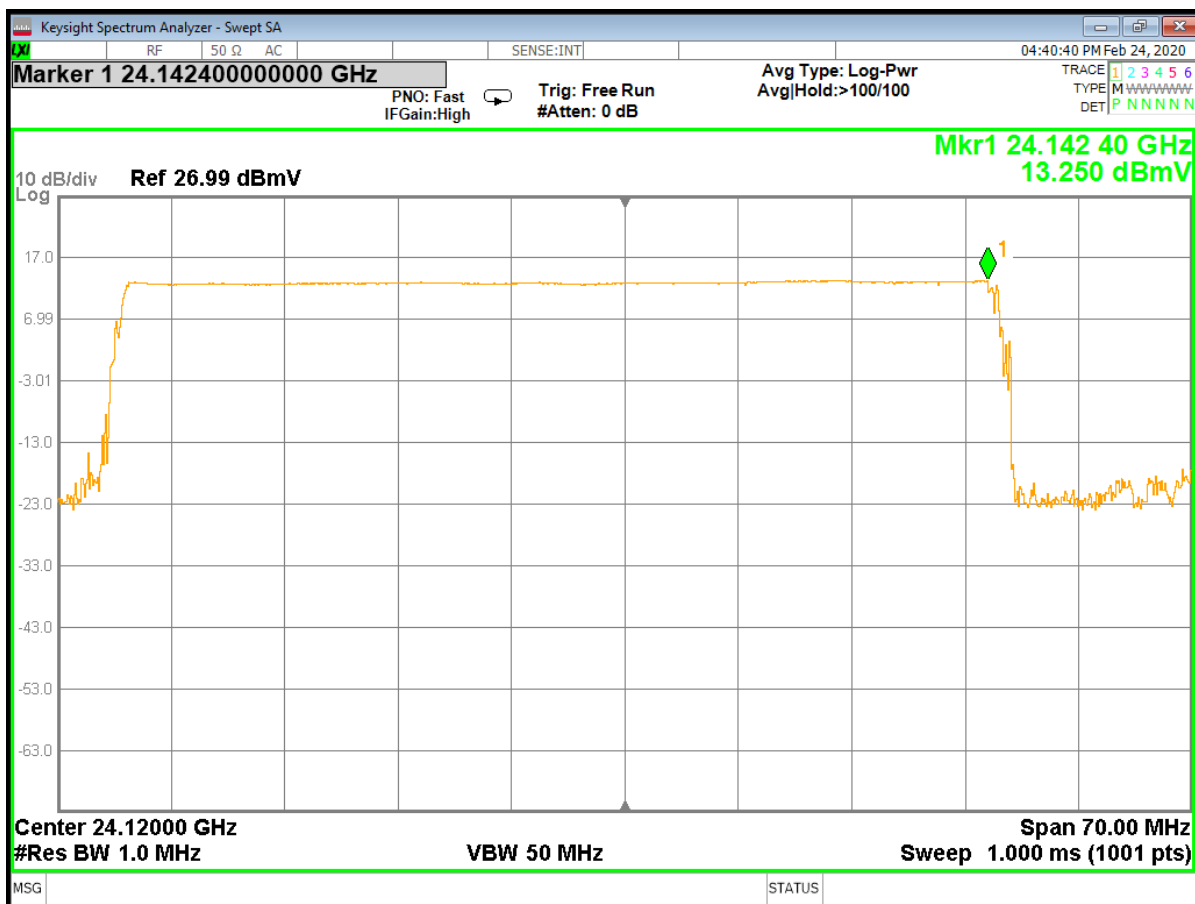


Figure 15 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Mid Channel (48 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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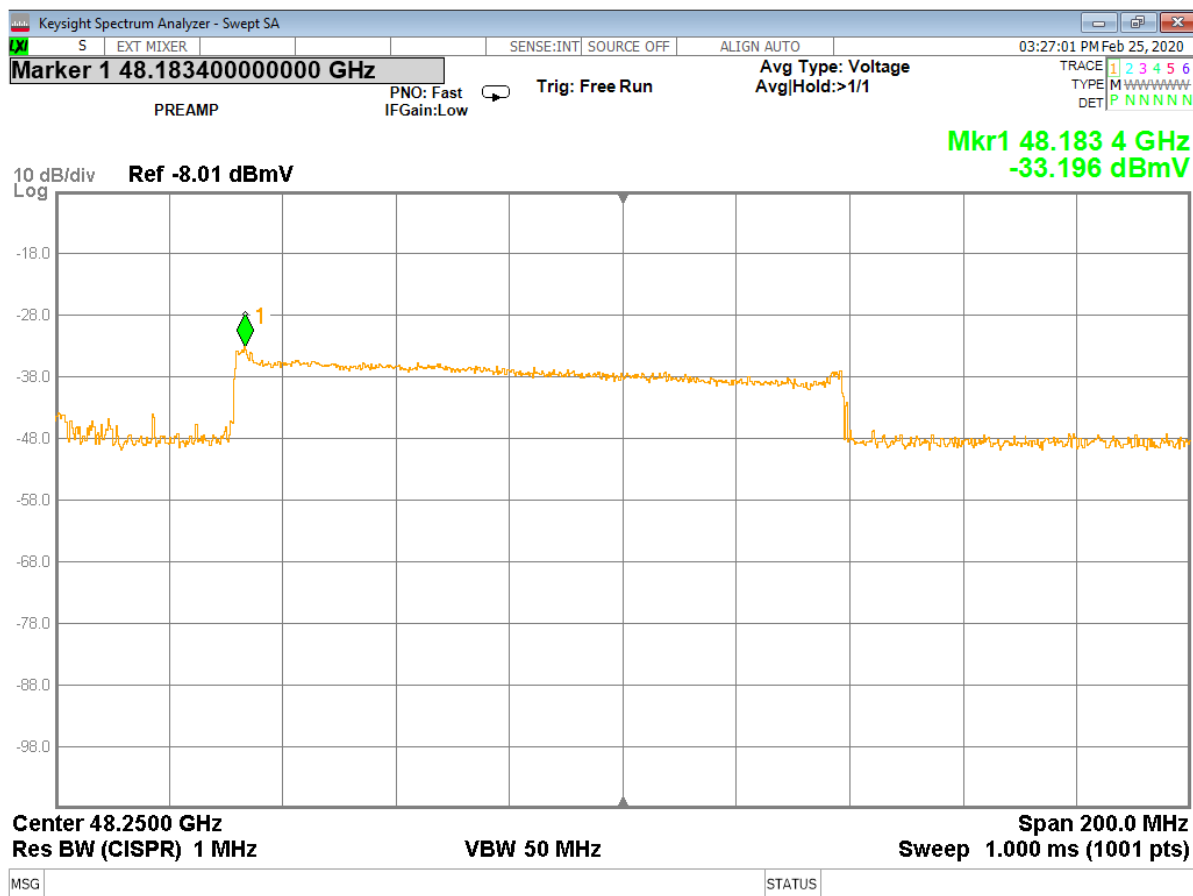


Figure 16 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, Mid Channel (48 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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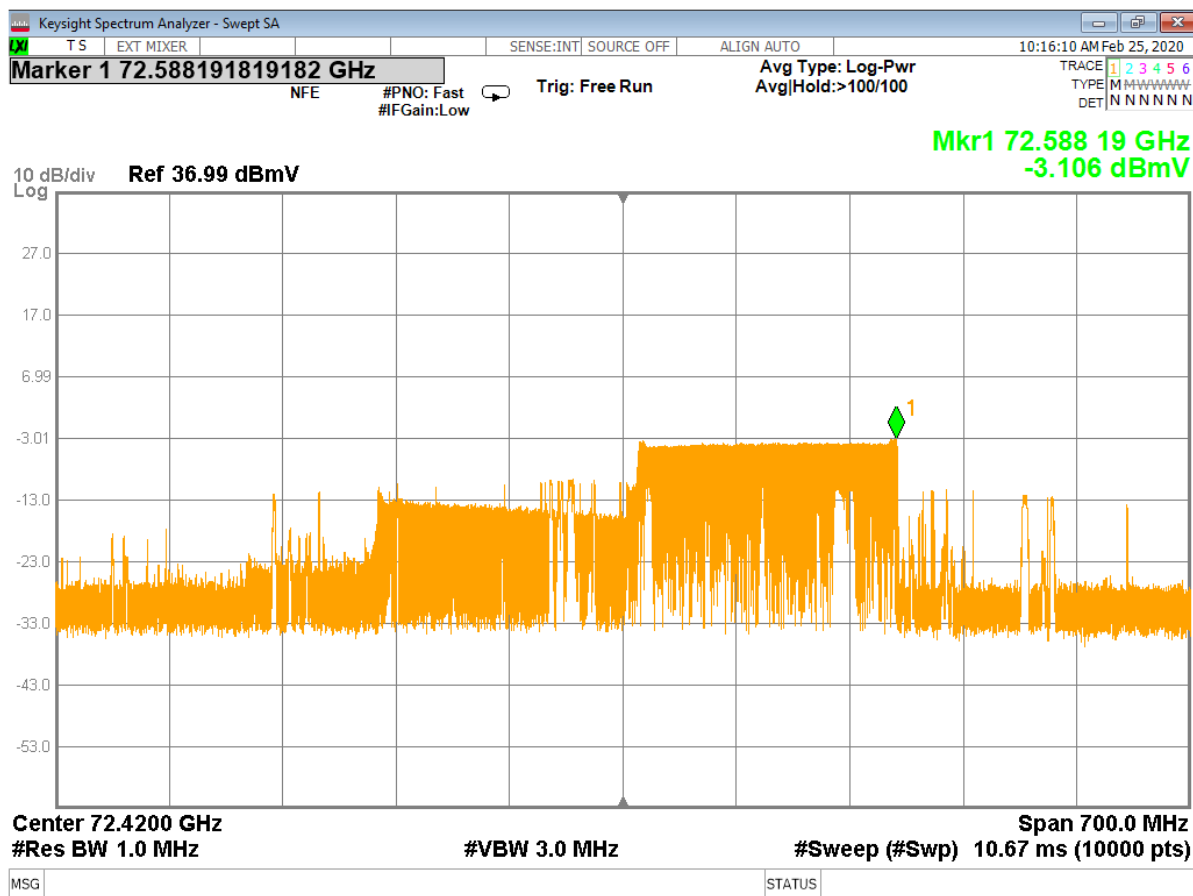


Figure 17 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, Mid Channel (48 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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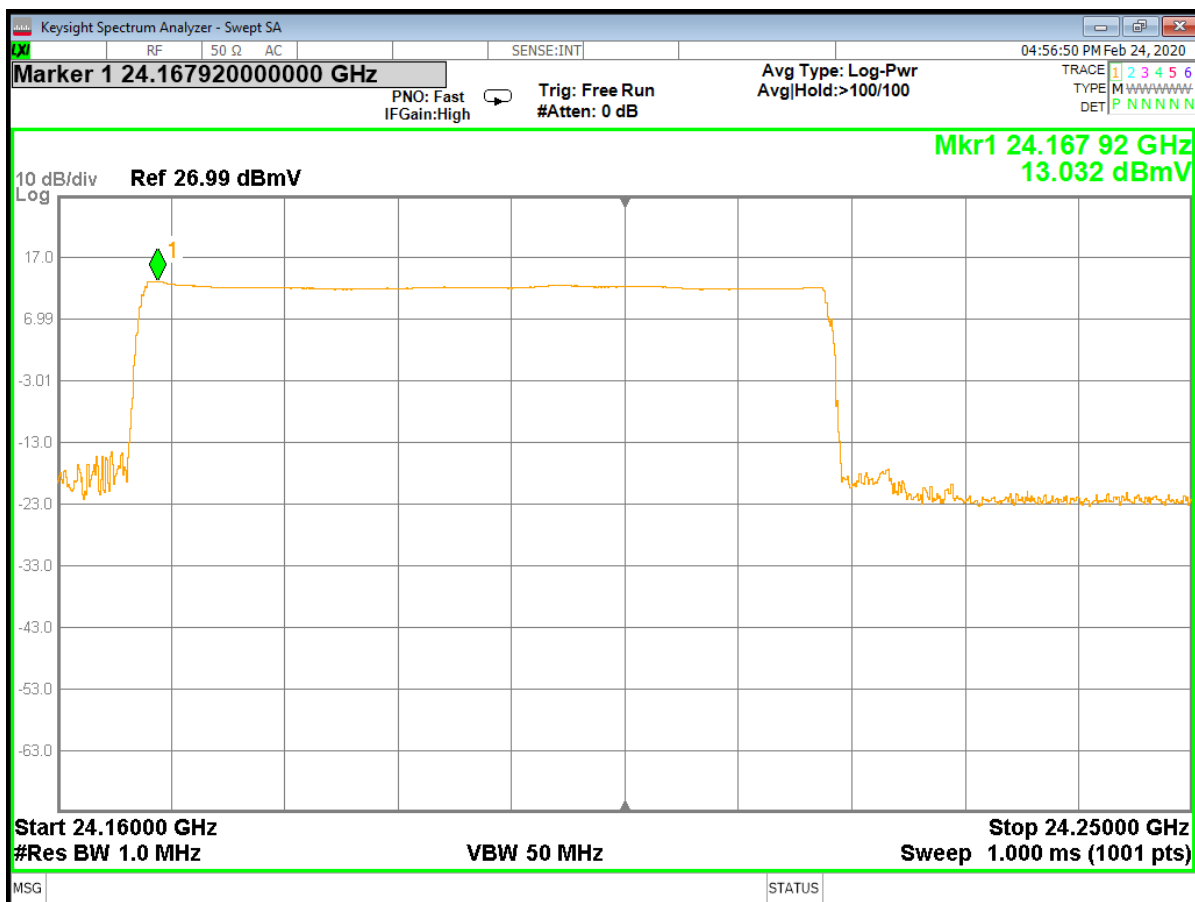


Figure 18 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, High Channel (48 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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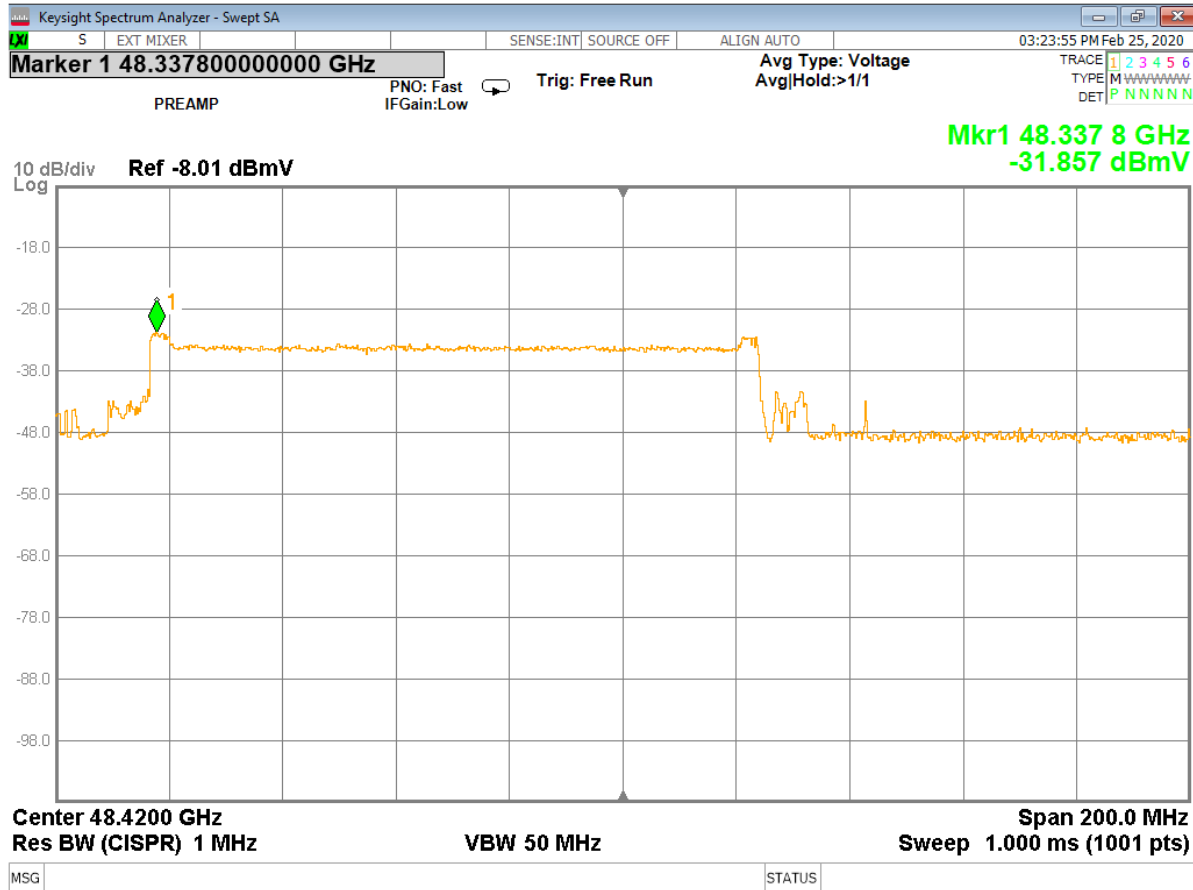


Figure 19 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, High Channel (48 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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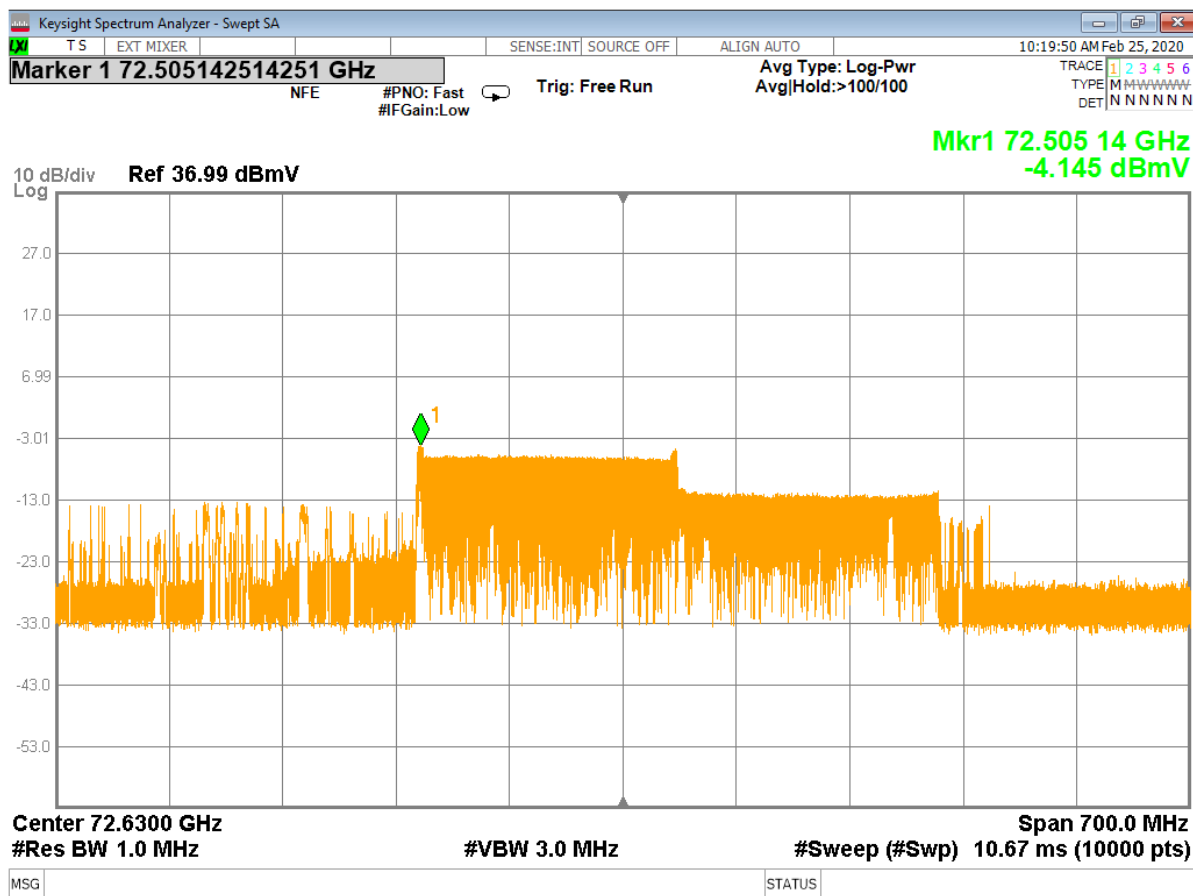


Figure 20 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, High Channel (48 MHz) (swept frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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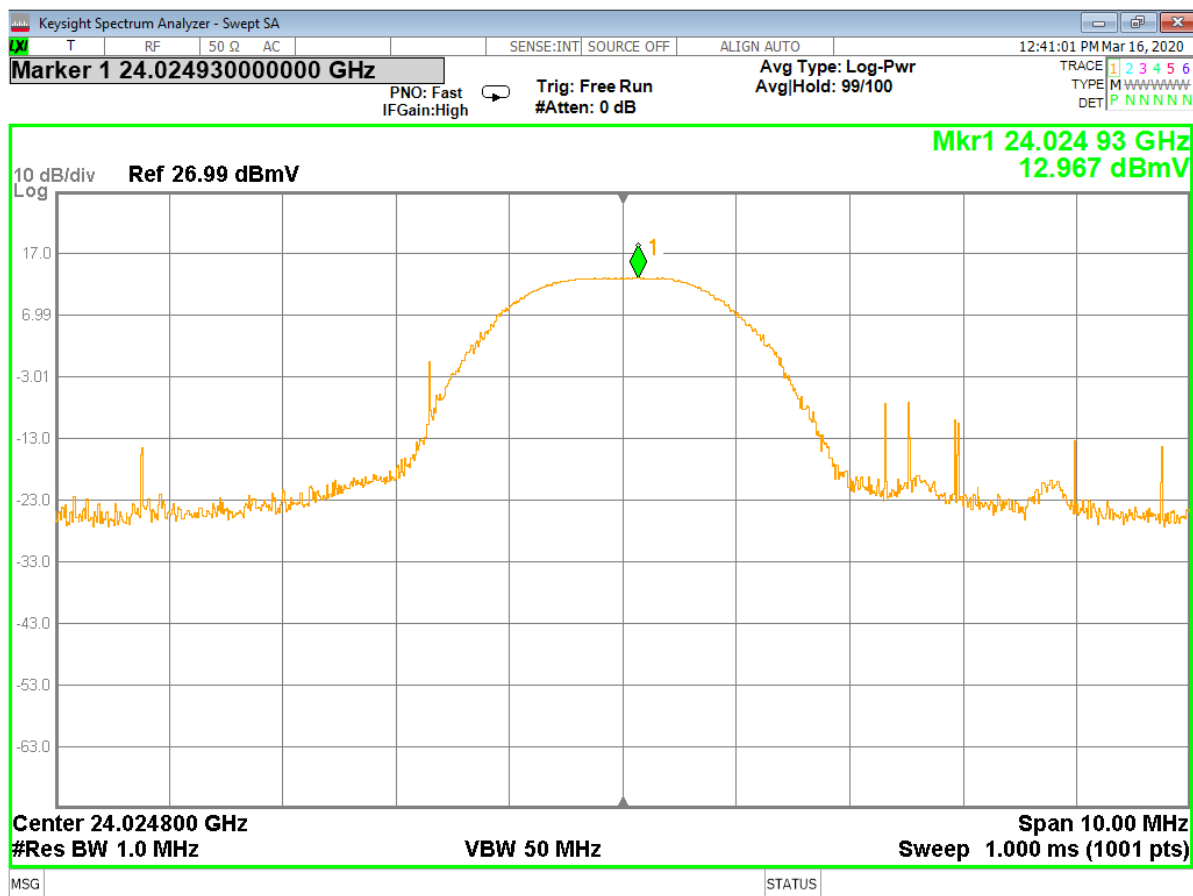


Figure 21 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Low Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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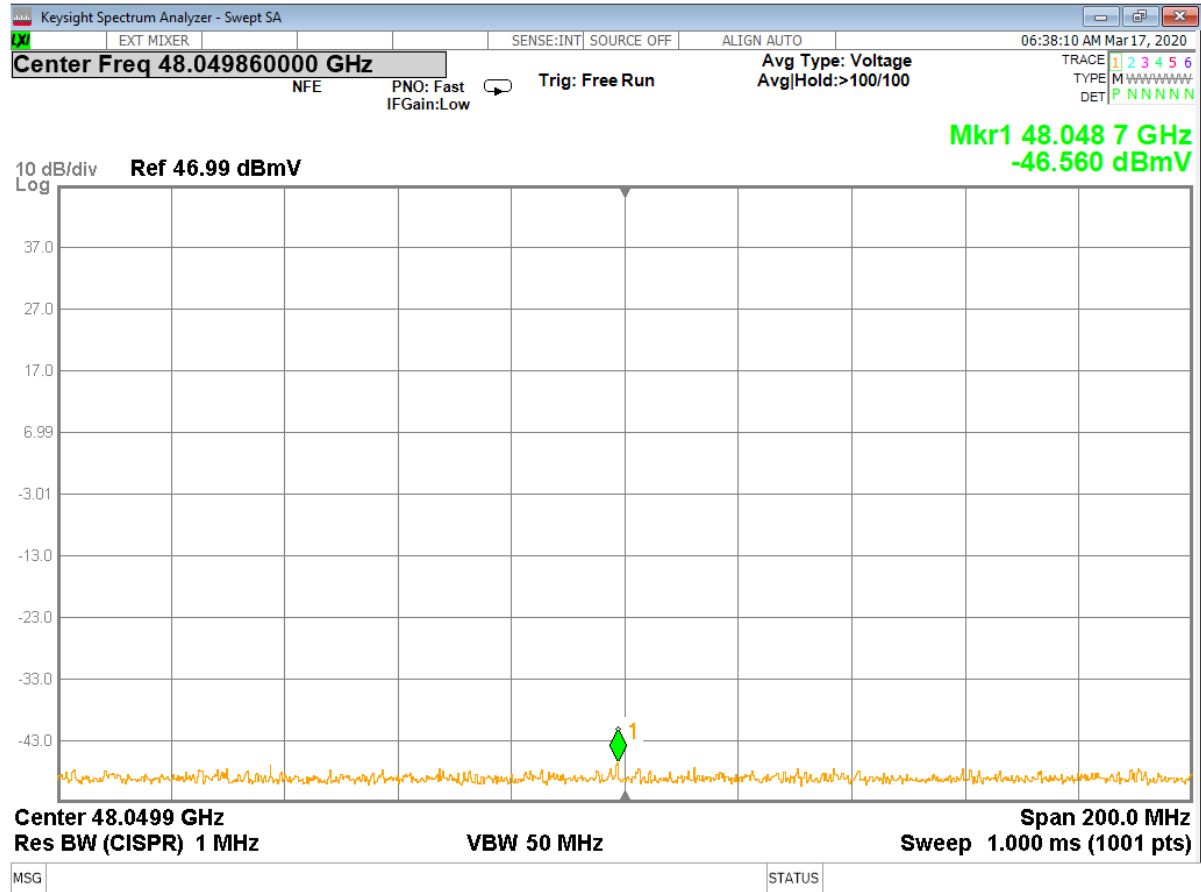


Figure 22 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, Low Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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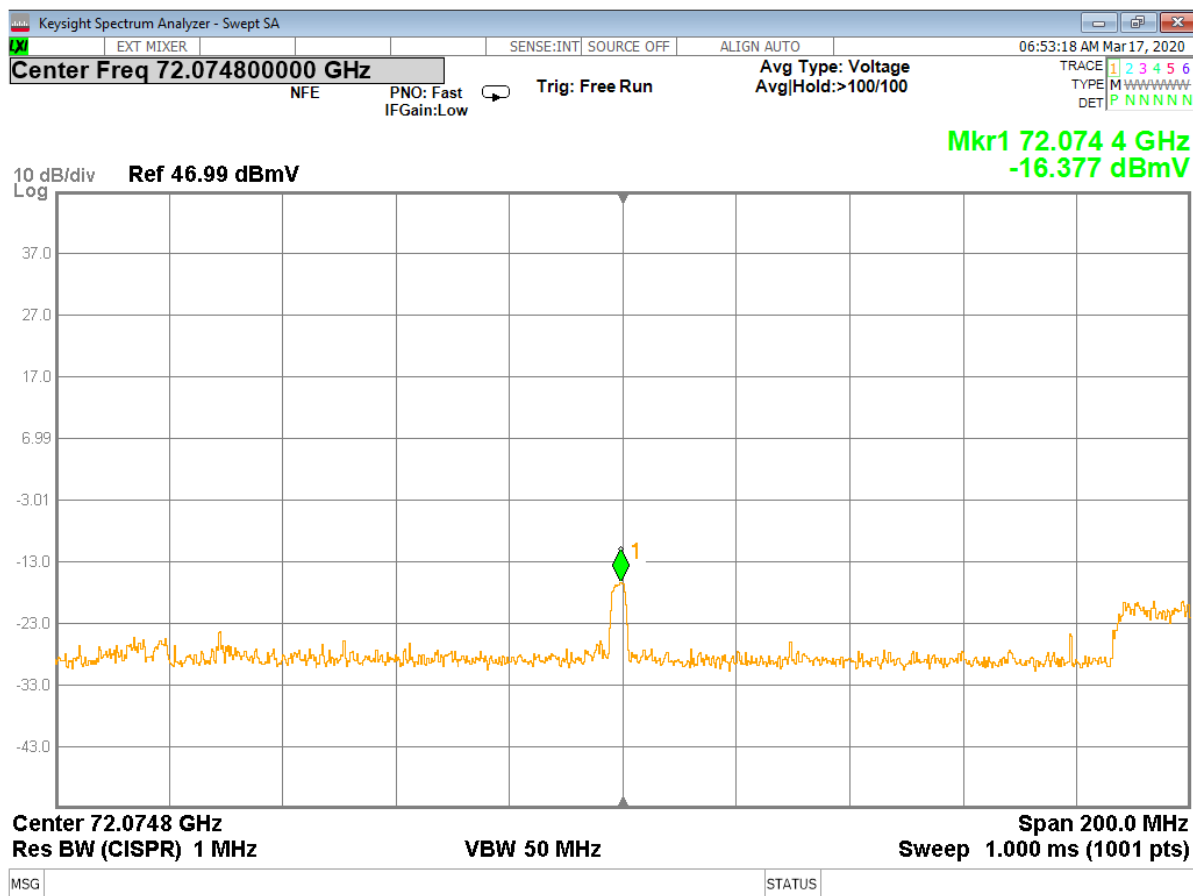


Figure 23 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, Low Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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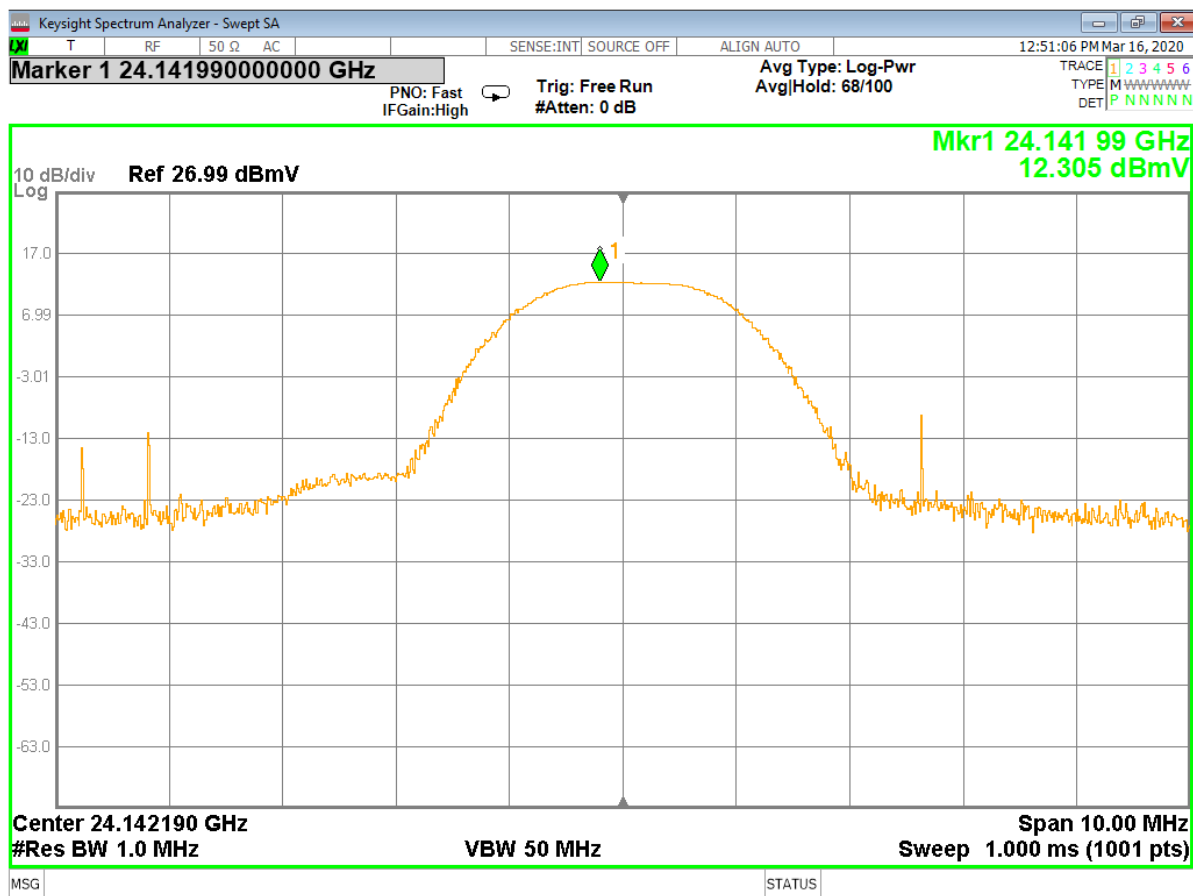


Figure 24 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Mid Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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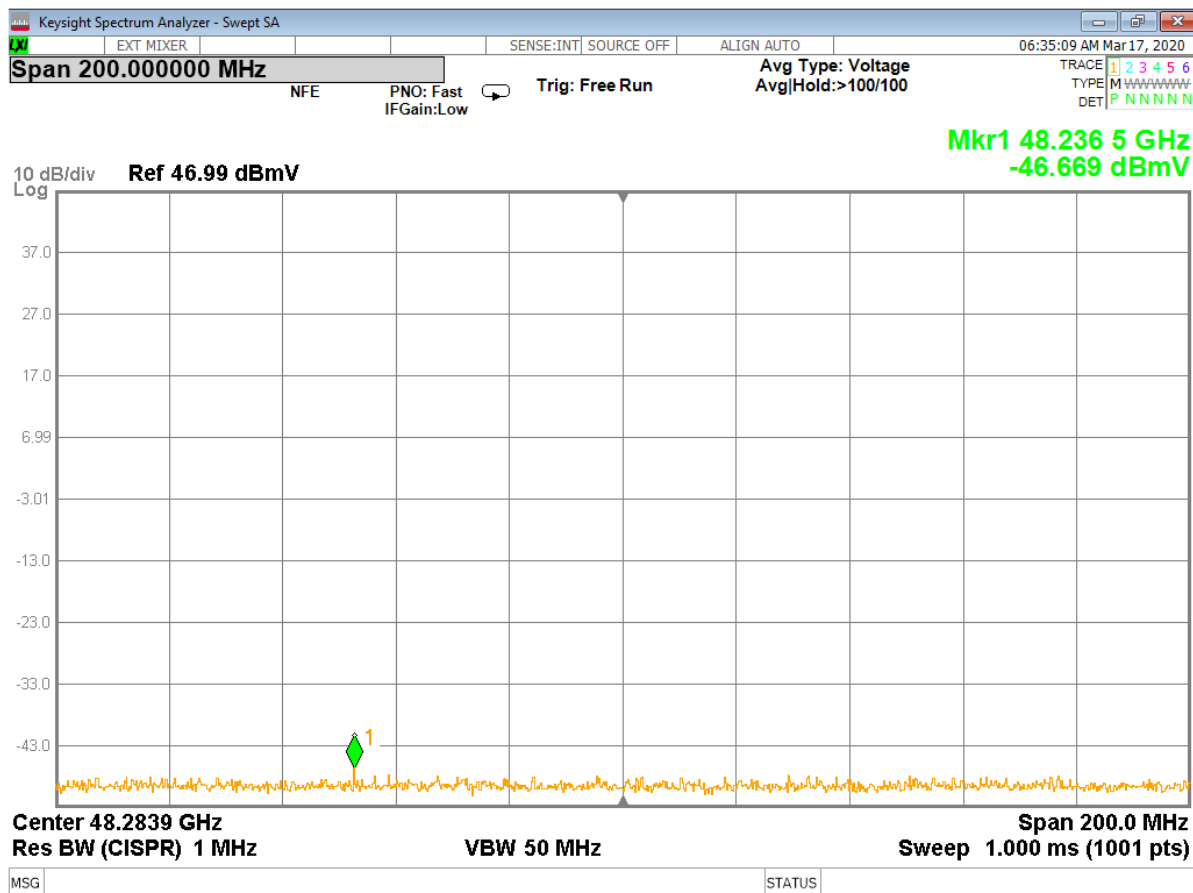


Figure 25 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, Mid Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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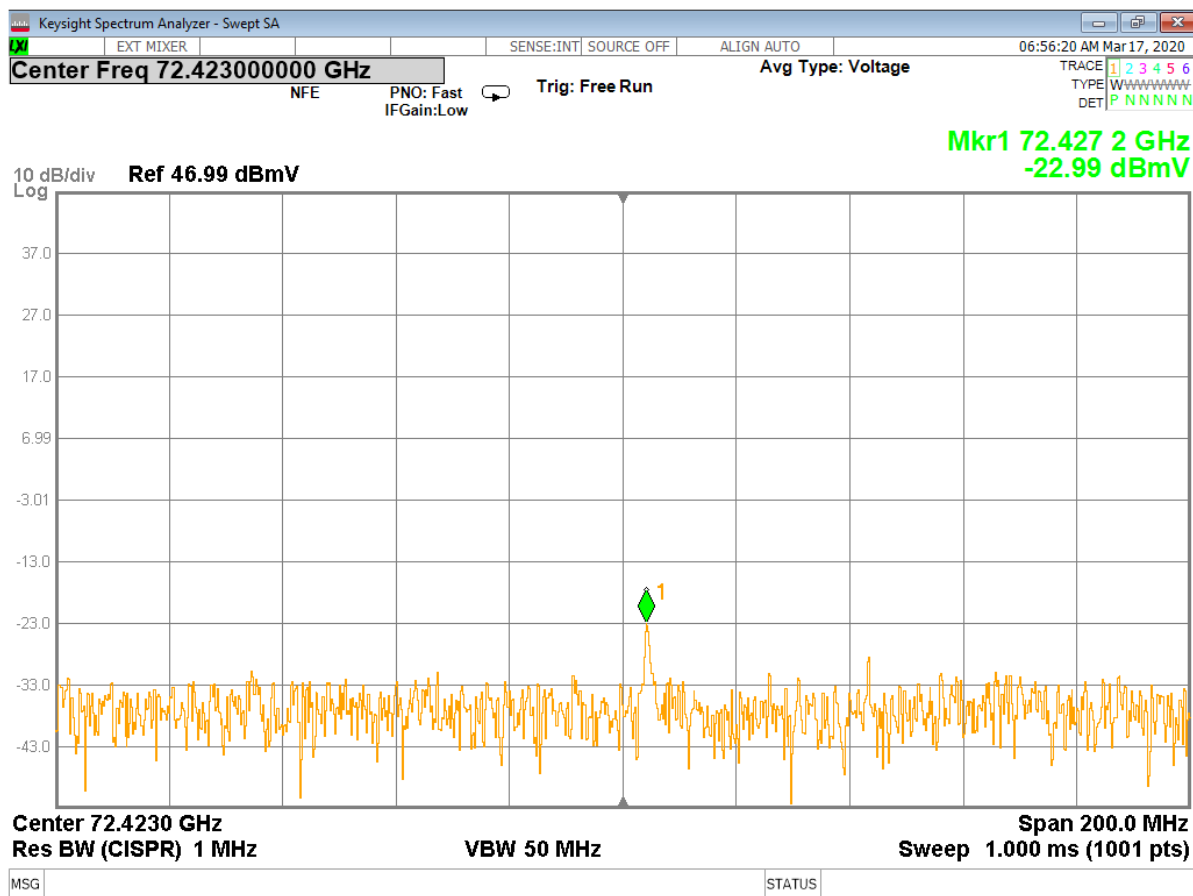


Figure 26 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, Mid Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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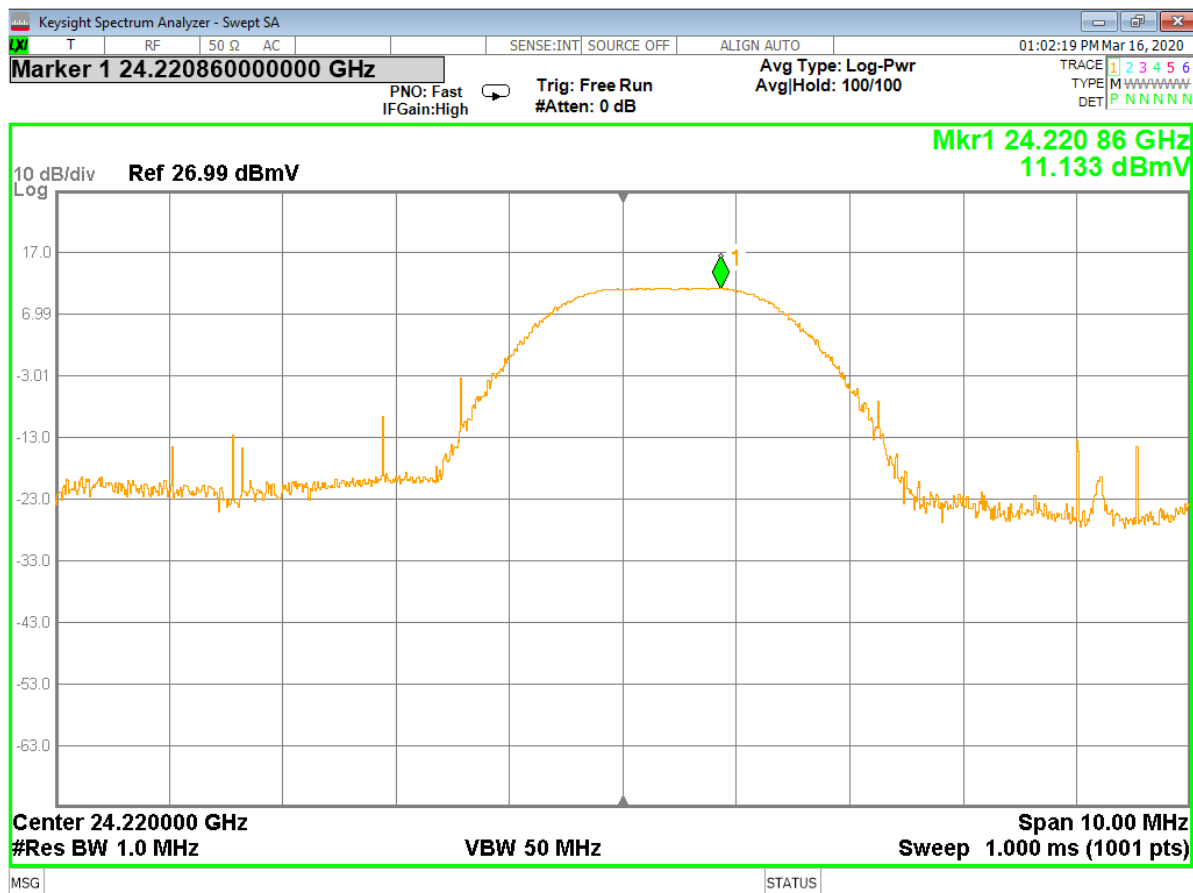


Figure 27 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, High Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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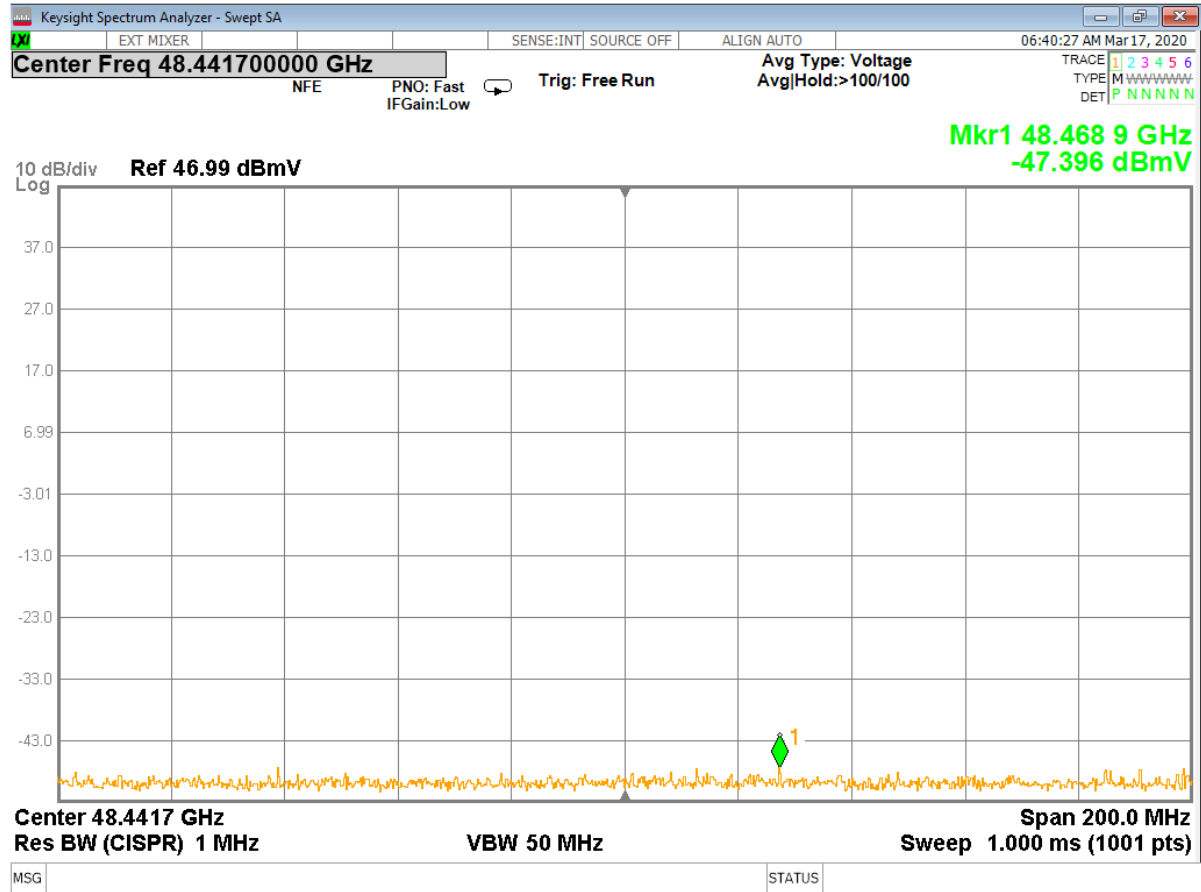


Figure 28 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, High Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.

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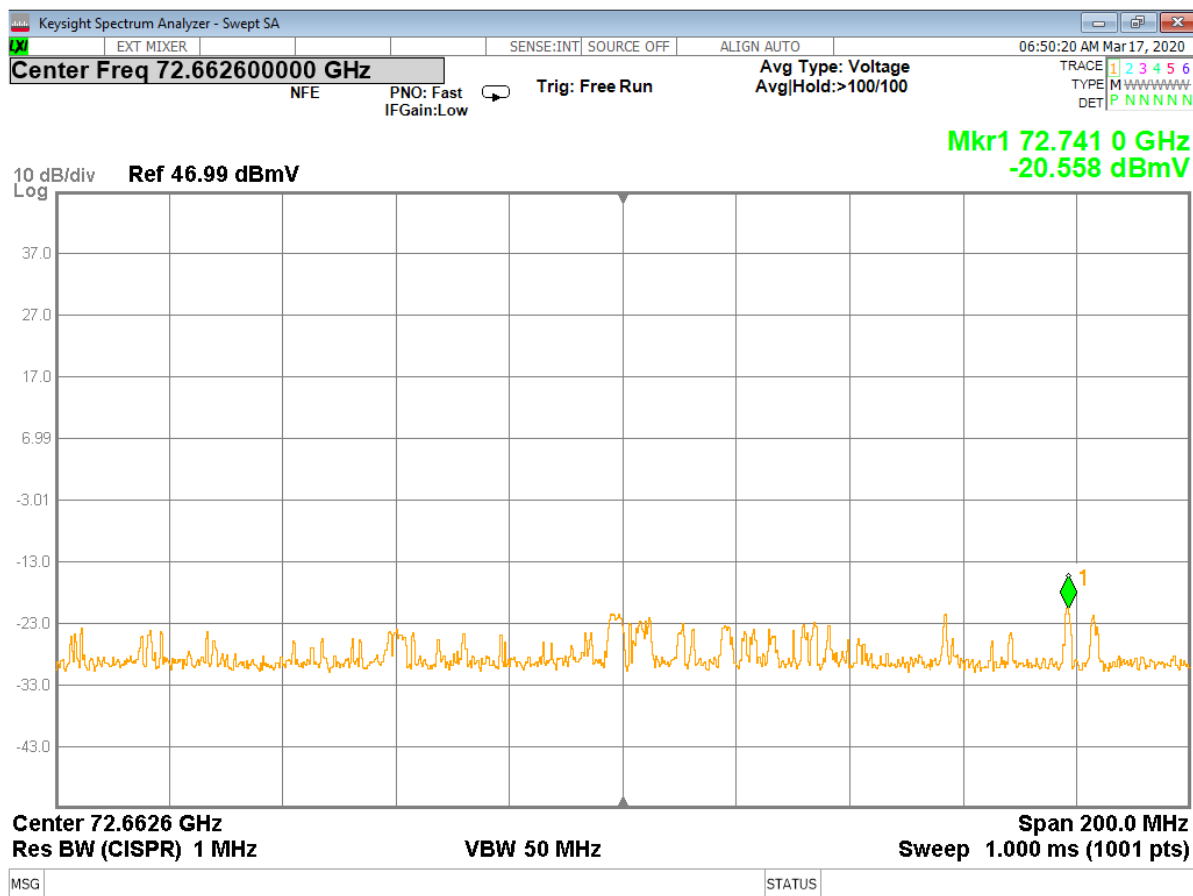


Figure 29 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, High Channel (Single Frequency)

Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

Note: the plot may contain some additional mixing products from the use of an RF mixer to measure at these frequencies.



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3.2 Band edges and Occupied Bandwidth

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.10.5, 6.10.6

3.2.1 Limits of bandedge measurements:

For emissions outside of the allowed band of operation, the emission level needs to be 50dB under the maximum fundamental field strength. However, if the emissions fall within one of the restricted bands from 15.205 the field strength levels need to be under that of the limits in 15.209.

The limit from FCC Part 15.209 for all frequencies above 960 MHz is 500 $\mu\text{V/m}$ at 3m.

$$500 \mu\text{V/m} = 20\log(500) = 54 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m} = 54 - 60 = -6 \text{ dBmV/m at 3m average}$$

$$\text{Peak limit} = \text{average limit} + 20 \text{ dB} = 14 \text{ dBmV/m at 3m peak}$$

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
¹ 0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(²)
13.36-13.41			

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3.2.2 Test procedures:

The EUT was oriented as to produce the maximum emission levels. The resolution bandwidth was set to 1MHz. The highest emissions level beyond the band edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209.

Measurements were performed as radiated measurements in the same manner as Section 3.1 of this report.

The bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured by spectrum analyzer with 100 kHz RBW and 1 MHz VBW. The occupied bandwidth was measured using the spectrum analyzers 99% occupied bandwidth setting.

3.2.3 Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

3.2.4 Test setup:

All the measurements were done at 1m test distance.

3.2.5 EUT operating conditions:

The EUT was powered by 5 VDC unless specified and set to transmit continuously on the lowest frequency channel, and the highest frequency channel.

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Test results:

3.2.6 Band Edges

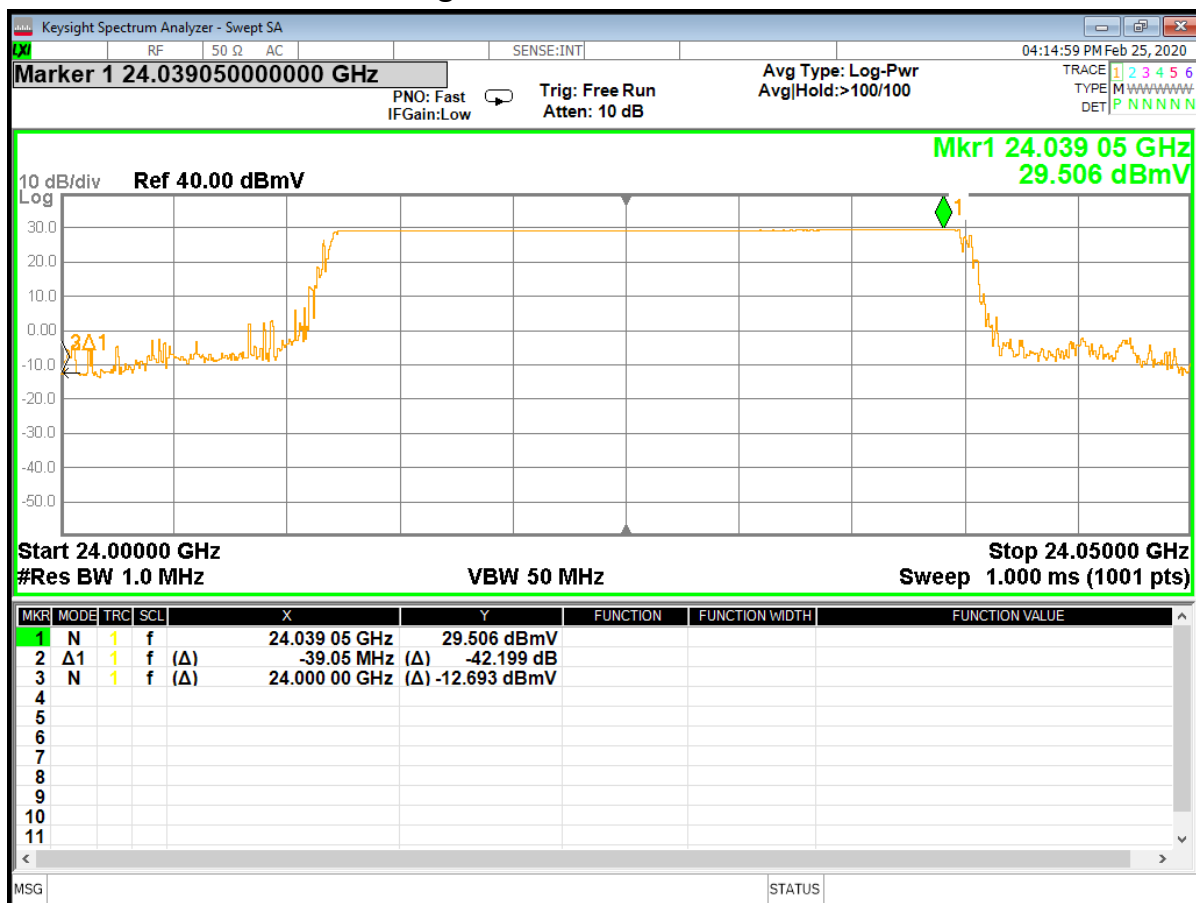


Figure 30 – Lower Band Edge (24 MHz) (swept frequency), 24.00 GHz
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer, 5 cm test distance

Low Band Edge Measurement at 24.25 GHz

Peak level at 24 GHz = -12.693 dBmV

Corrected Restricted Band Peak Level = -12.693 dBmV/m + 46.01 dB (corrections)
= 33.317 dBmV/m < 49.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = 20log(3/0.05)+14 dBmV/m]

Average Level = peak level – 10.63 (dcdf) =
=22.687 dBmV/m < 29.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = 20log(3/0.05)+(-4) dBmV/m]

Corrections:

Cable	0.50 dB
Antenna	45.51 dB

Measurements were performed at 5 cm to achieve required sensitivity without preamplifier saturation

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Figure 31 - Higher Band Edge (24 MHz) (swept frequency), 24.00 GHz
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer, 5 cm test distance

High Band Edge Measurement at 24.25 GHz

Peak level at 24.25 GHz = -13.853 dBmV

Corrected Restricted Band Peak Level = -13.853 dBmV/m + 46.01 dB (corrections)
= 32.157 dBmV/m < 49.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05) + 14$ dBmV/m]

Average Level = peak level – 10.63 (dccf) =

= 21.65 dBmV/m < 29.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05) + (-4)$ dBmV/m]

Corrections:

Cable	0.50 dB
Antenna	45.51 dB

Measurements were performed at 5 cm to achieve required sensitivity without preamplifier saturation

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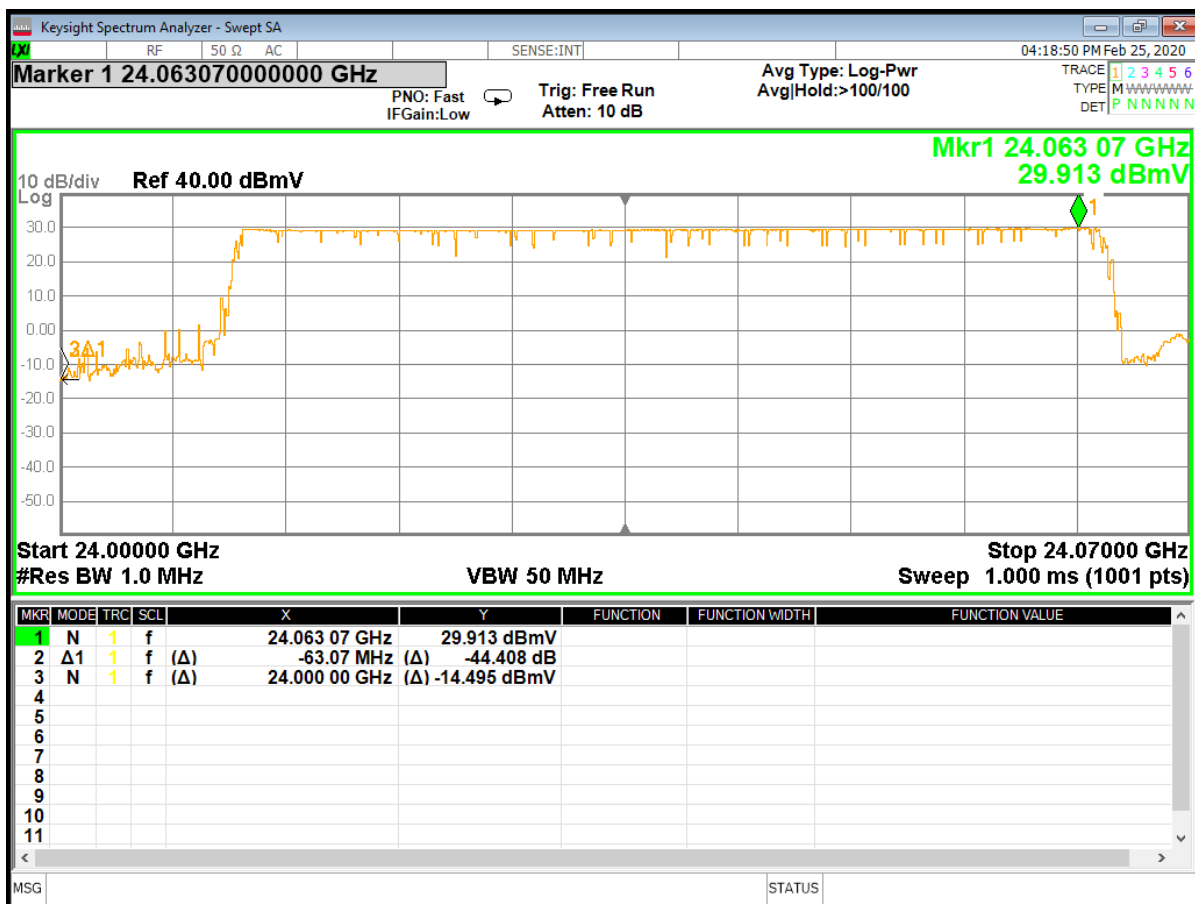


Figure 32 – Lower Band Edge (48 MHz) (swept frequency), 24.00 GHz
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer, 5 cm test distance

Low Band Edge Measurement at 24.00 GHz

Peak level at 24 GHz = -14.495 dBmV

Corrected Restricted Band Peak Level = -14.495 dBmV/m + 46.01 dB (corrections)
= 31.515 dBmV/m < 49.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05)+14$ dBmV/m]

Average Level = peak level – 10.51 (dccc) =
=21.00 dBmV/m < 29.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05)+(-4)$ dBmV/m]

Corrections:

Cable	0.50 dB
Antenna	45.51 dB

Measurements were performed at 5 cm to achieve required sensitivity without preamplifier saturation

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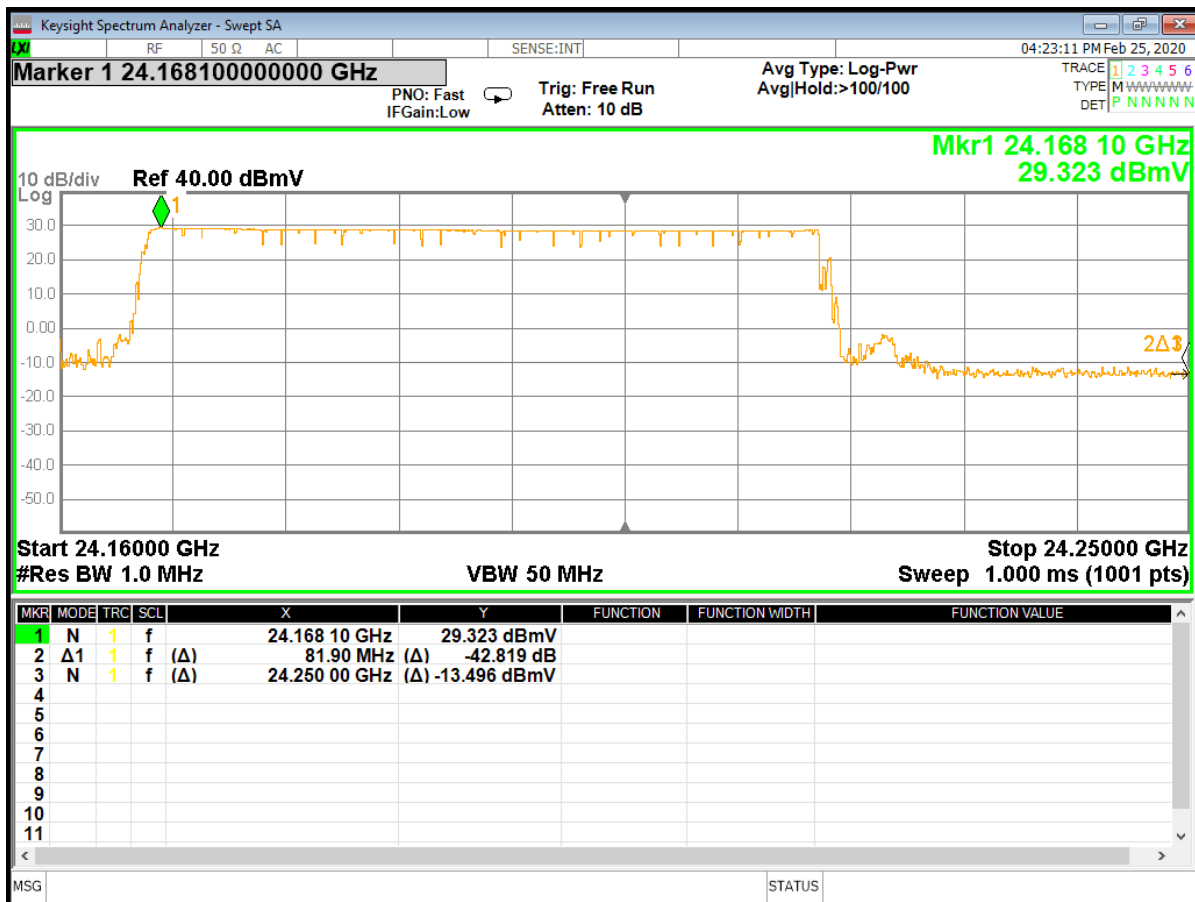


Figure 33 - Higher Band Edge (48 MHz) (swept frequency), 24.25 GHz
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer, 5 cm test distance

High Band Edge Measurement at 24.25 GHz

Peak level at 24.25 GHz = -13.496 dBmV

Corrected Restricted Band Peak Level = -13.496 dBmV/m + 46.01 dB (corrections)
= 32.514 dBmV/m < 49.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05) + 14$ dBmV/m]

Average Level = peak level – 10.51 (dccc) =

= 22.00 dBmV/m < 29.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05) + (-4)$ dBmV/m]

Corrections:

Cable	0.50 dB
Antenna	45.51 dB

Measurements were performed at 5 cm to achieve required sensitivity without preamplifier saturation

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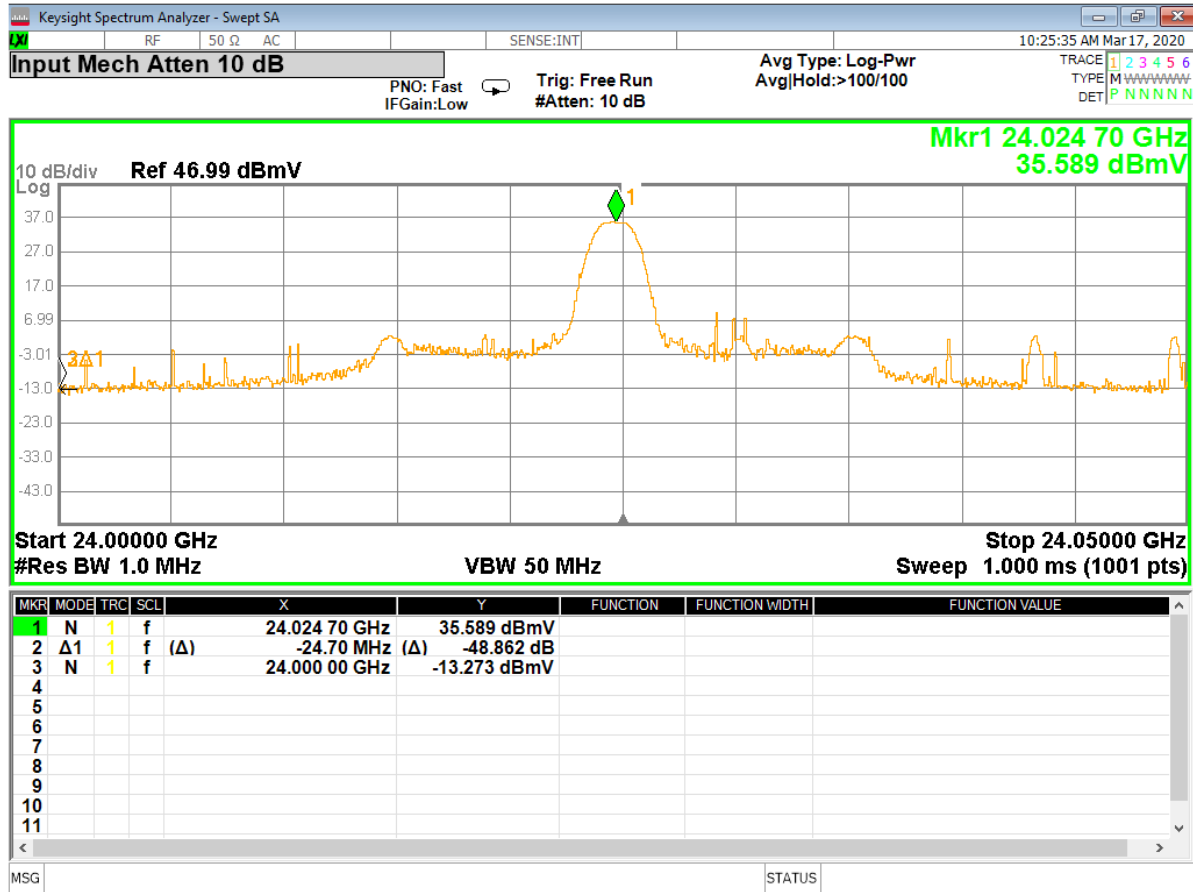


Figure 34 – Lower Band Edge (Single Frequency), 24.00 GHz
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer, 5 cm test distance

Low Band Edge Measurement at 24.00 GHz

Peak level at 24 GHz = -13.273 dBmV

Corrected Restricted Band Peak Level = -13.273 dBmV/m + 46.01 dB (corrections)
= 32.737 dBmV/m < 49.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05) + 14$ dBmV/m]

Average Level = peak level – 10.63 (dccc) =
= 22.107 dBmV/m < 29.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05) + (-4)$ dBmV/m]

Corrections:

Cable	0.50 dB
Antenna	45.51 dB

Measurements were performed at 5 cm to achieve required sensitivity without preamplifier saturation

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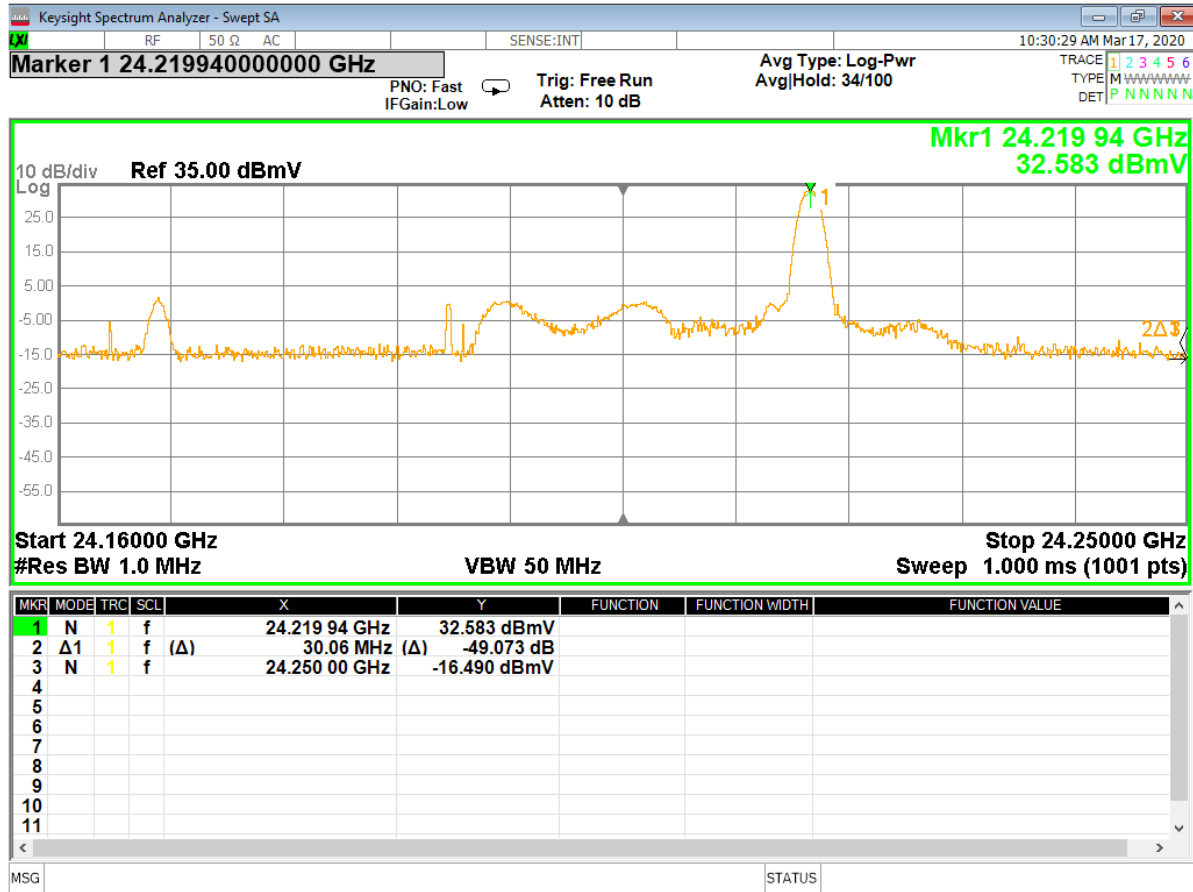


Figure 35 - Higher Band Edge (Single Frequency), 24.25 GHz
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer, 5 cm test distance

High Band Edge Measurement at 24.25 GHz

Peak level at 24.25 GHz = -16.490 dBmV

Corrected Restricted Band Peak Level = -16.490 dBmV/m + 46.01 dB (corrections)
= 29.52 dBmV/m < 49.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05) + 14$ dBmV/m]

Average Level = peak level – 10.63 (dccc) =
= 18.89 dBmV/m < 29.56 dBmV/m [limit at 5cm = $20\log(3/0.05) + (-4)$ dBmV/m]

Corrections:

Cable	0.50 dB
Antenna	45.51 dB

Measurements were performed at 5 cm to achieve required sensitivity without preamplifier saturation



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Occupied Bandwidth

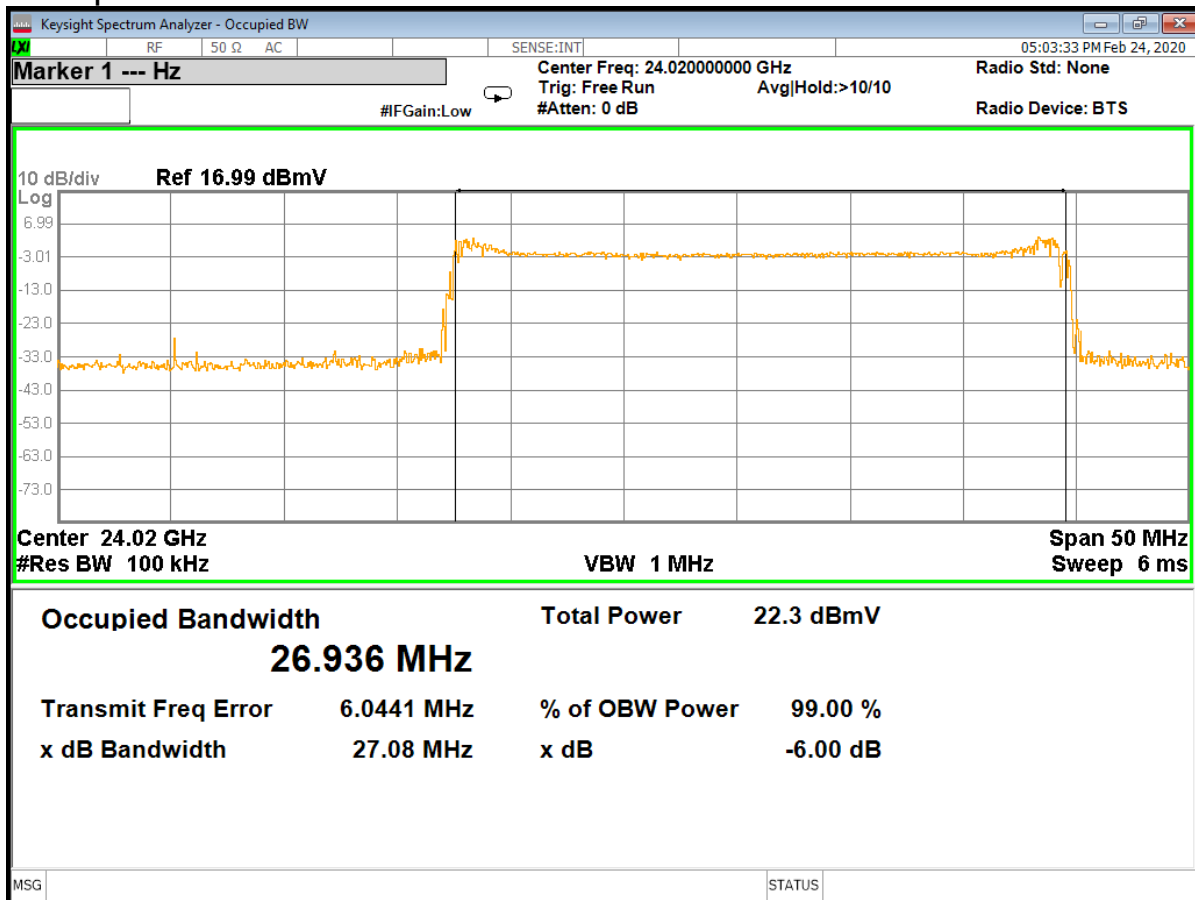


Figure 36 – Occupied Bandwidth, Low channel (24 MHz)
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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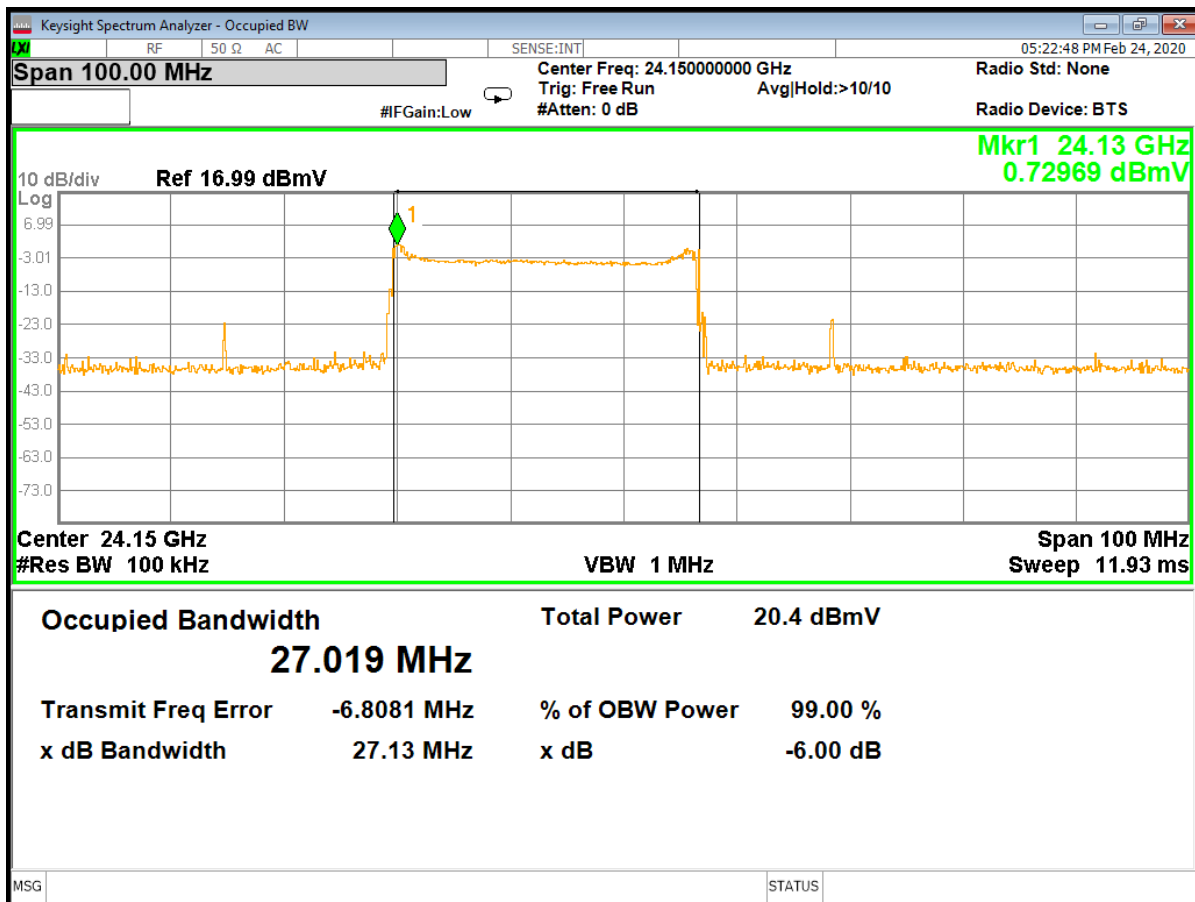


Figure 37 – Occupied Bandwidth, Mid channel (24 MHz)
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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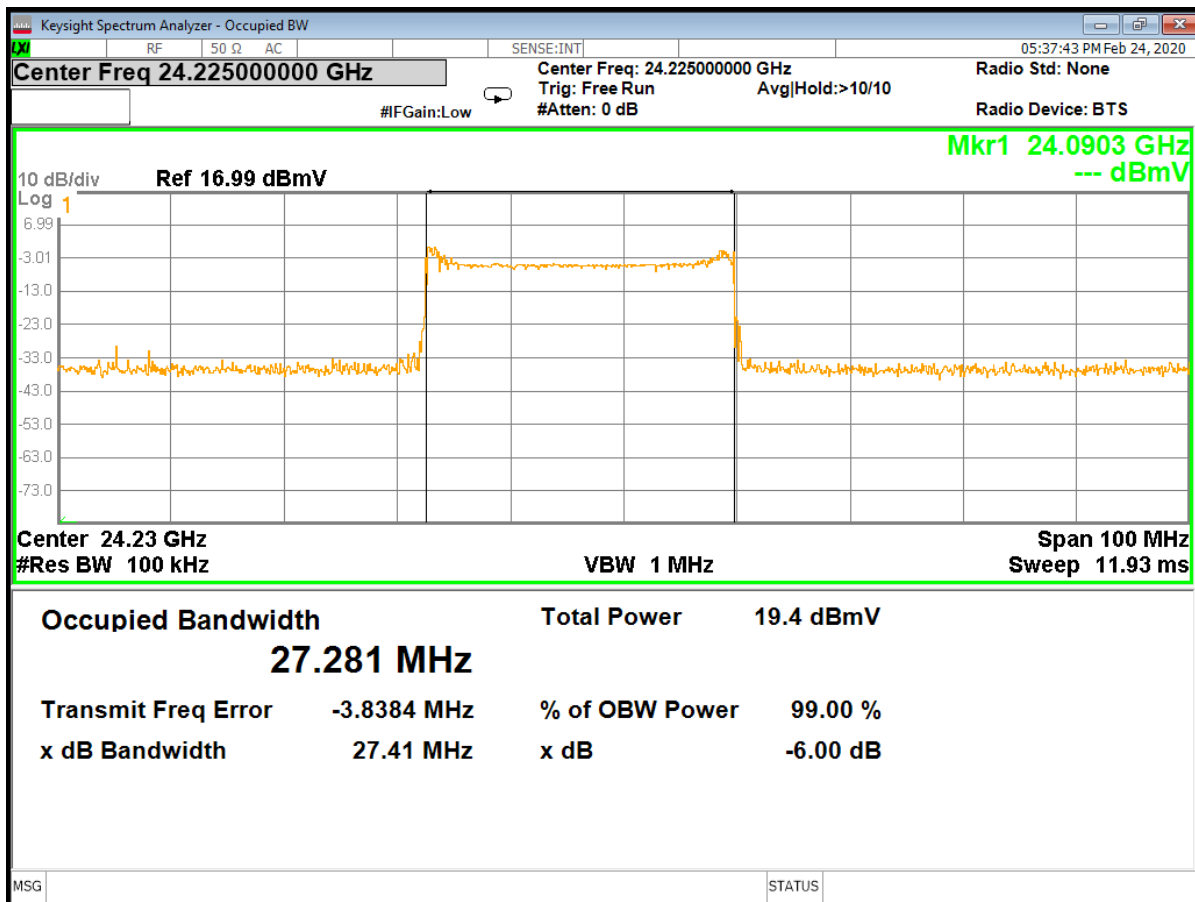


Figure 38 – Occupied Bandwidth, High channel (24 MHz)
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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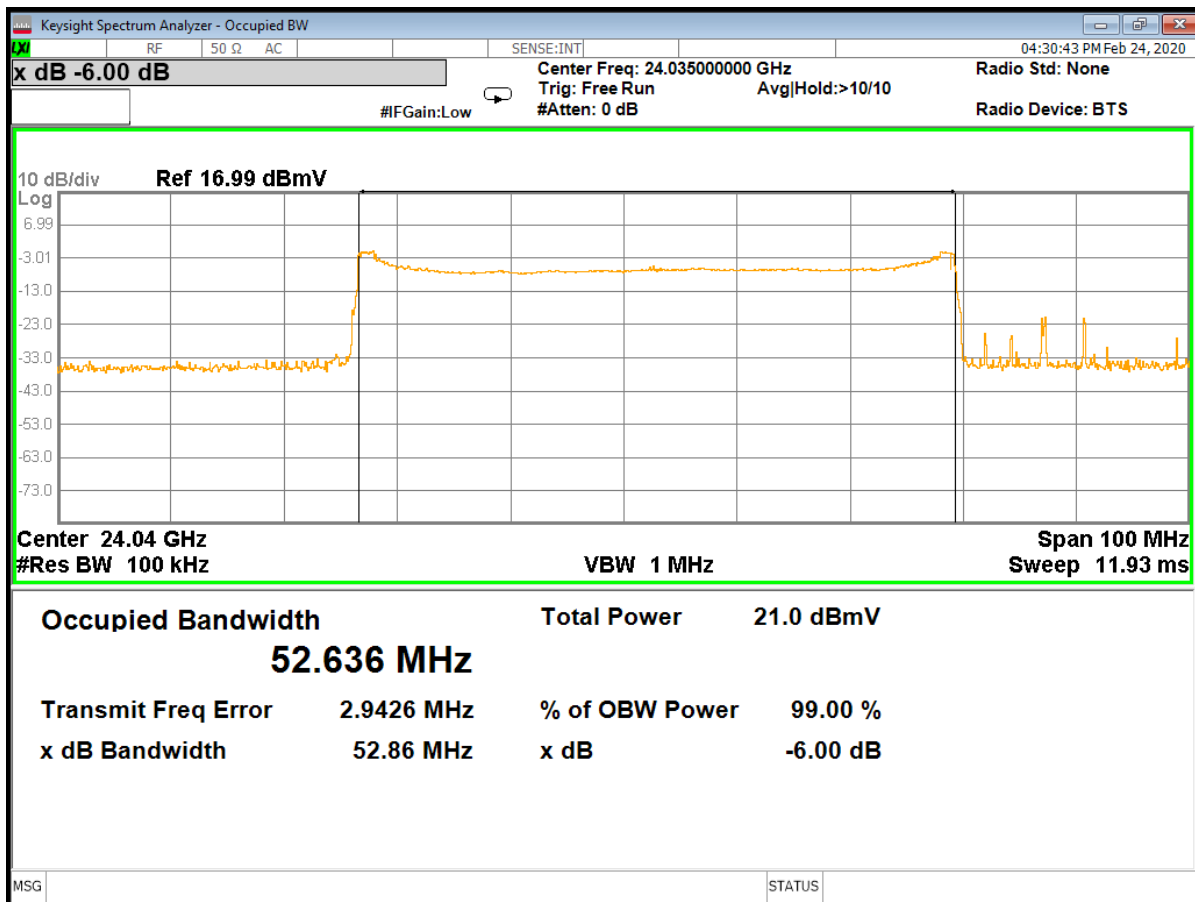


Figure 39 – Occupied Bandwidth, Low channel (48 MHz)
 Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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	Prepared for:	Garmin

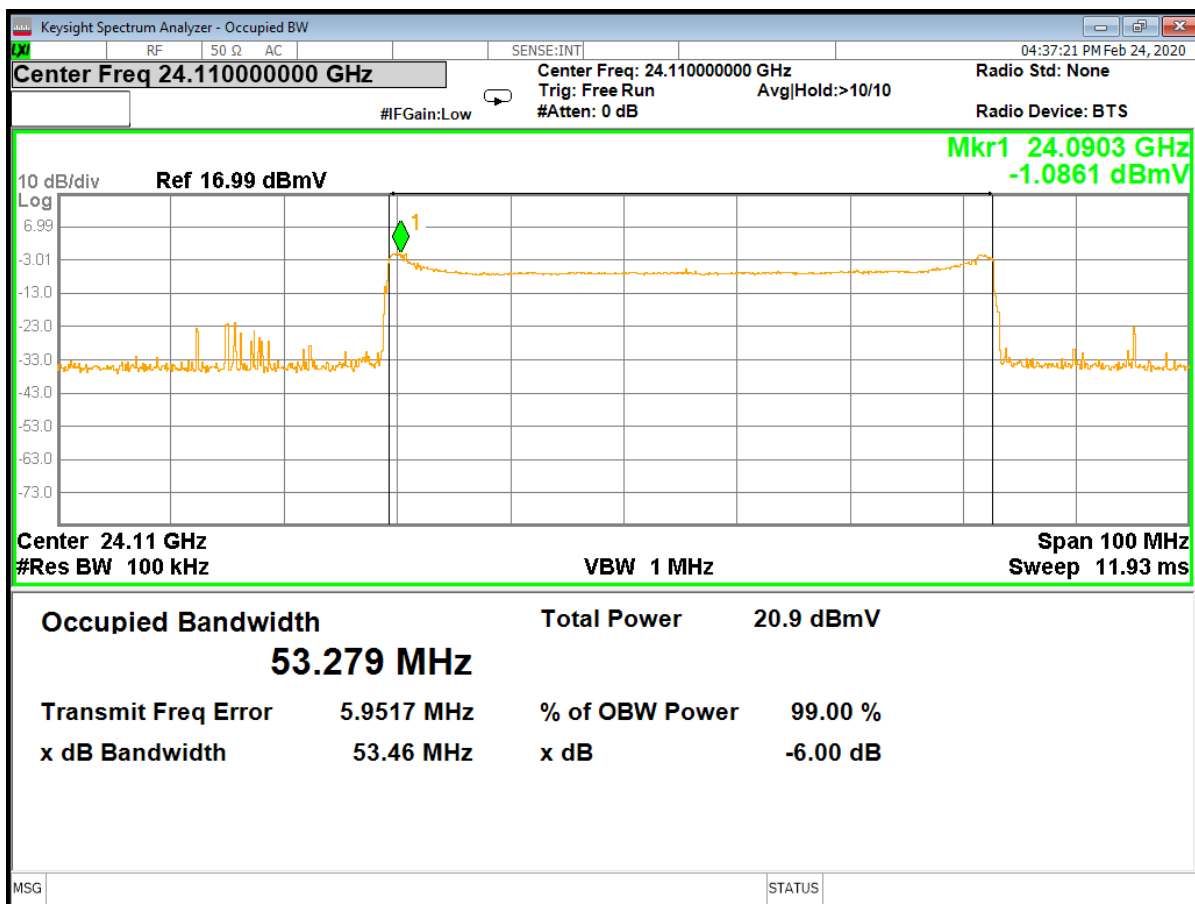


Figure 40 – Occupied Bandwidth, Mid channel (48 MHz)
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer

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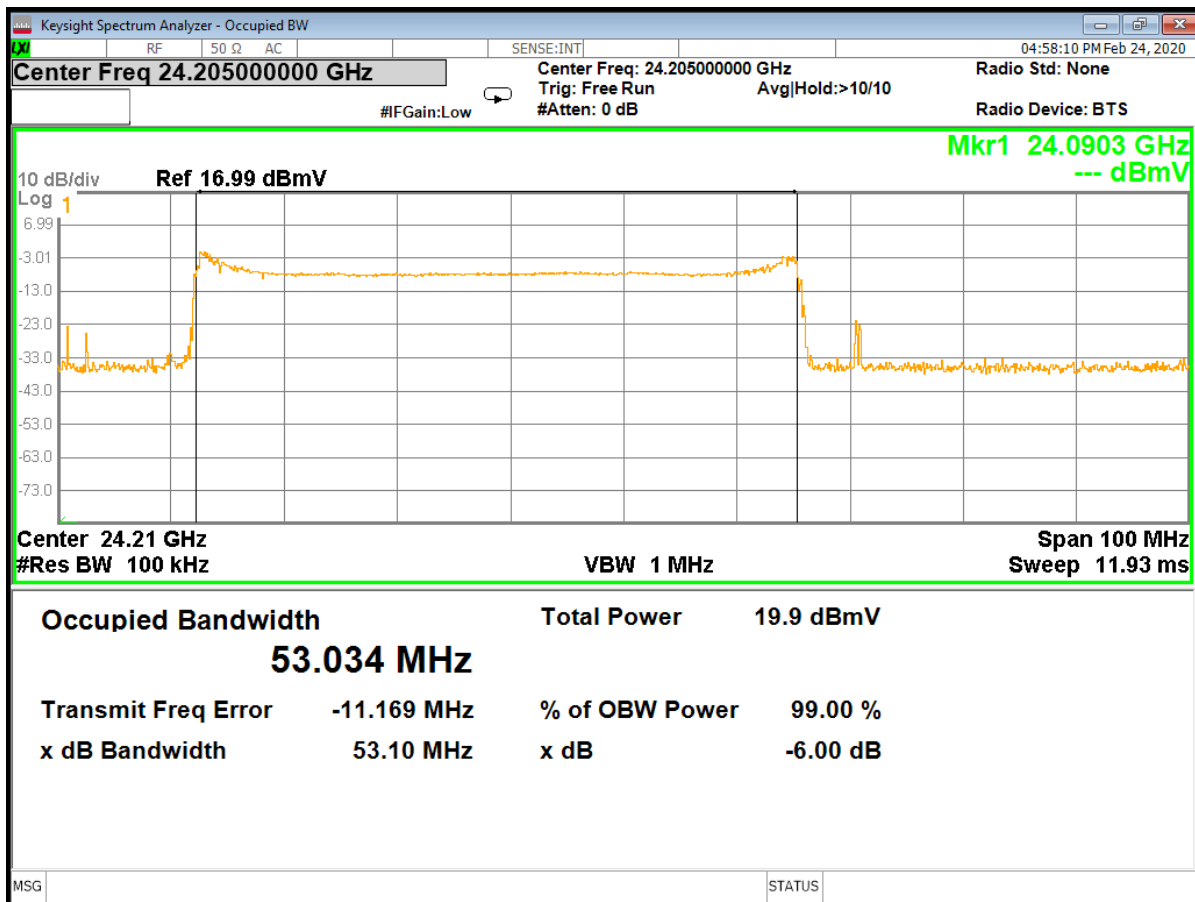


Figure 41 – Occupied Bandwidth, High channel (48 MHz)
Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer



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3.3 Conducted AC Mains Emissions

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

The EUT was powered by 5 VDC unless specified and set to transmit continuously on the middle channel.

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Test Results: PASS

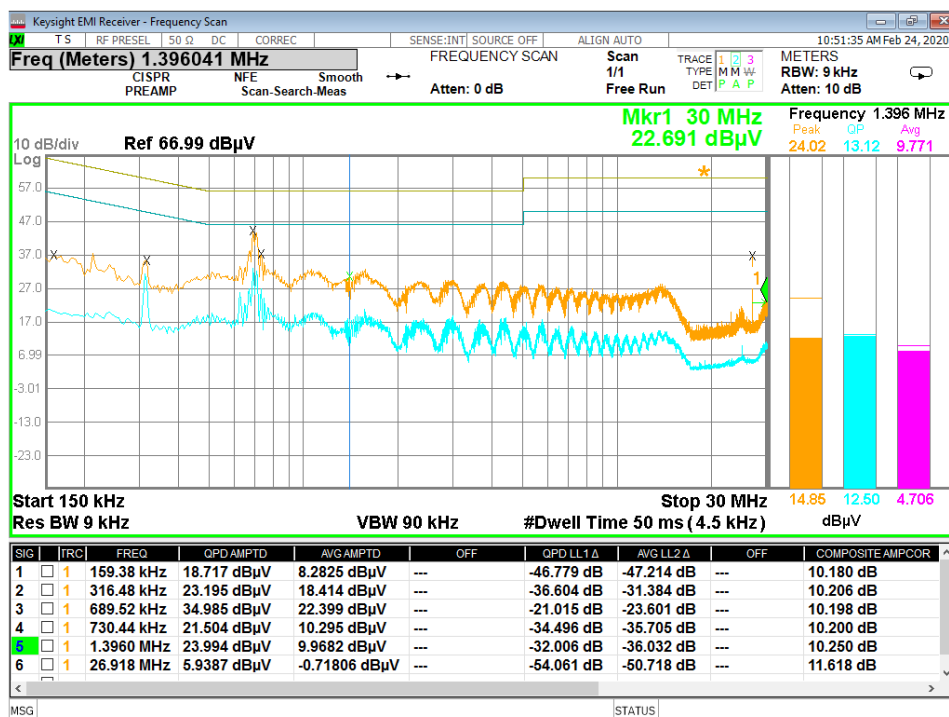


Figure 42 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line

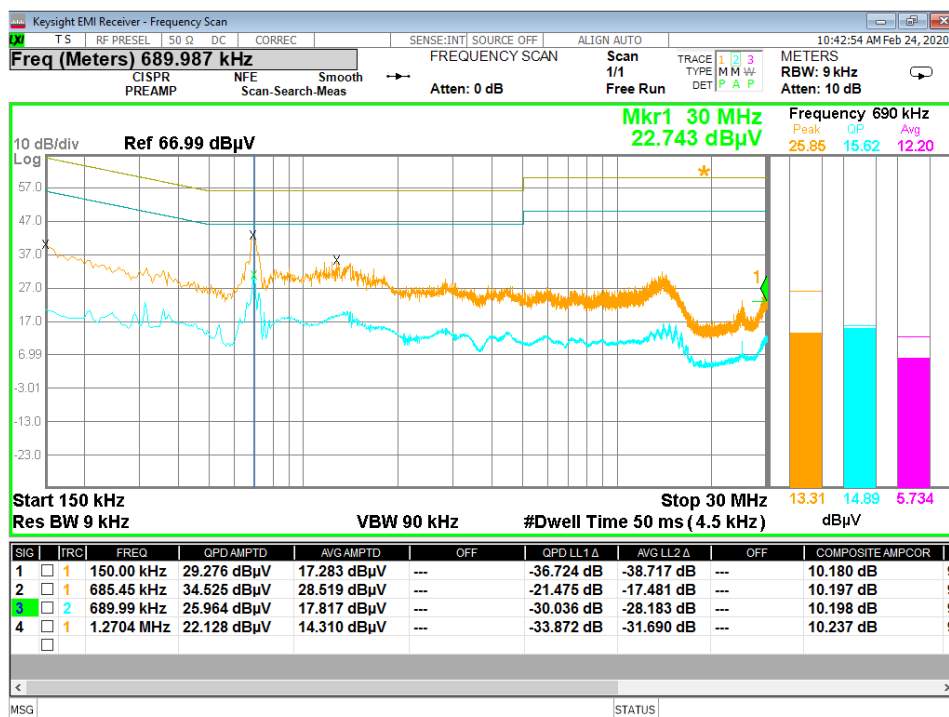


Figure 43 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral



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Annex A - Sample Calculations

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by the taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.



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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP \text{ (Watts)} = [Field \text{ Strength (V/m)} \times antenna \text{ distance (m)}]^2 / [30 \times Gain \text{ (numeric)}]$$

$$Power \text{ (watts)} = 10^{[Power \text{ (dBm)}/10]} \times 1000$$

$$Field \text{ Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} = Field \text{ Strength (dBm)} = 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$Field \text{ Strength (V/m)} = 10^{[Field \text{ Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$Gain = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = (FS \times d^2)/30 = FS [(d^2)/30] = FS [0.3]$$

$$EIRP(\text{dBm}) = FS(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = -95.23$$

$10\log(10^9)$ is the conversion from micro to milli

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Annex B – Measurement Uncertainty

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	3.82
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	4.44
Emissions limits, conducted	150kHz – 18GHz	3.30

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

CISPR 16-4-2:2011 was used to calculate the above values.

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REPORT END