

FCC/ISED Test Report

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A04542

Test Report No: R20230109-20-E1B

Approved by:


Fox Lane,
EMC Test Engineer

DATE: April 13, 2023

Total Pages: 86

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REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	31 March 2023	Issued by FLane Reviewed by FLane Prepared by FLane, GLarsen
A	10 April 2023	Updated Antenna Gain - FL
B	13 April 2023	Corrected FCC/IC ID - FL

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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

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The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section:

FCC Part 15.247

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISSED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISSED RSS-247, Issue 2

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS		
Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(b)(3) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.4(d)	Peak output power	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(2) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Bandwidth	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 (restricted bands), 15.247 (unrestricted) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5, RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.9	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(e) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Power Spectral Density	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.247(d) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass

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2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	A04542
FCC ID	IPH-04542
IC ID	1792A-04542
EUT Received	13 February 2023
EUT Tested	15 February 2023- 23 March 2023
Serial No.	3436744035 (Radiated Measurements) 3436743817 (Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	☒ GMSK ☒ GFSK ☐ BT BR ☐ BT EDR 2MB ☐ BT EDR 3MB ☐ 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)
Antenna Type / Gain (dBi)	-1.88dBi Trace Antenna Antenna Gain value based off Customer provided AUT Report. Results may differ.

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

GFSK and GMSK 1MB Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

GMSK 2MB Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2404 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2478 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequencies and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

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3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521
 A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
 FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
 Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A
 NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of $35 \pm 4\%$

Temperature of $22 \pm 3^\circ$ Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Review/Testing and Report
2	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
3	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
4	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing

Notes: All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.



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3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase**	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preamplifier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preamplifier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber***	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	90-195-040	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

**2 Year Cal Cycle

***3 Year Cal Cycle

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMNTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted ☒

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.



Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated ☒

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

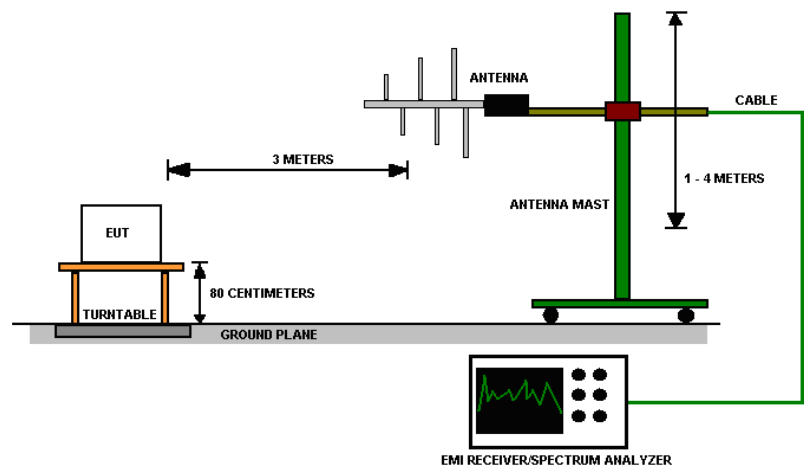


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

4.0 RESULTS

DTS Radio Measurements

CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (kHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (kHz)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	PSD (dBm)	RESULT
Low	GFSK	1041.70	520.50	1.170	1.309	-11.153	PASS
Mid	GFSK	924.35	513.50	1.440	1.393	-10.554	PASS
High	GFSK	914.16	511.90	1.110	1.291	-10.879	PASS
Low	GMSK 1Mb	1072.10	771.10	NA*	NA*	-16.929	PASS
Mid	GMSK 1Mb	1069.10	774.50	NA*	NA*	-16.523	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	1072.10	773.60	NA*	NA*	-17.31	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	2050.40	1109.00	NA*	NA*	-18.918	PASS
Mid	GMSK 2Mb	2050.80	1104.00	NA*	NA*	-18.642	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	2049.40	1105.00	NA*	NA*	-19.296	PASS

Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; 6 dB Bandwidth Limit = 500 kHz
 *See "DTS Power BLE1MB/BLE2MB" table for power

Peak Output Power Limit = 30 dBm; PSD Limit = 8 dBm

Unrestricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	GMSK 1Mb	2400.00	53.22	105.97	52.76	30.00	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	2400.00	43.50	106.07	62.57	30.00	PASS
Low	GFSK	2400.00	57.13	107.95	50.82	30.00	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	2483.50	39.54	105.56	66.02	30.00	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	2483.50	38.03	105.60	67.57	30.00	PASS
High	GFSK	2483.50	42.03	107.78	65.76	30.00	PASS

Peak Restricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	GMSK 1Mb	2390.00	52.96	Peak	73.98	21.02	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	2390.00	53.77	Peak	73.98	20.22	PASS
Low	GFSK	2390.00	52.33	Peak	73.98	21.66	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	2483.50	54.01	Peak	73.98	19.97	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	2483.50	53.81	Peak	73.98	20.17	PASS
High	GFSK	2483.50	53.47	Peak	73.98	20.51	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209



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Average Restricted Band-Edge

CH.	Mode	Band edge /Measure Frequency (MHz)	Raw Peak Highest Out of band Level (dBuV/m @ 3m)**	DCCF	Corrected Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)**	Meas. Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)*	Margin	Result
Low	GMSK 1Mb	2390.00	52.963	7.33	45.633	Avg	53.98	8.347	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	2390.00	53.765	12.4	41.365	Avg	53.98	12.615	PASS
Low	GFSK	2390.00	NA	NA	41.08	Avg	53.98	12.90	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	2483.50	54.013	7.33	46.683	Avg	53.98	7.297	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	2483.50	53.814	12.4	41.414	Avg	53.98	12.566	PASS
High	GFSK	2483.50	NA	NA	41.86	Avg	53.98	12.12	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

**Average Highest out of band level = Peak Level - DCCF(for emissions). C63.10 Sec. 11.12.2.5.2

See Sec 4.3 for more information on DCCF and Appendix C for SA average levels.

DTS Power GMSK1MB/GMSK2MB

CHANNEL	Transmitter	AVERAGE RAW OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	DCCF (For Power)	AVERAGE CORRECTED OUTPUT POWER* (dBm)	AVERAGE Corrected OUTPUT POWER (mW)	RESULT
Low	GMSK 1Mb	-4.55	3.67	-0.88	0.82	PASS
Mid	GMSK 1Mb	-4.33	3.67	-0.66	0.86	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	-4.94	3.67	-1.27	0.75	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	-7.38	6.20	-1.18	0.76	PASS
Mid	GMSK 2Mb	-7.04	6.20	-0.84	0.82	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	-7.59	6.20	-1.39	0.73	PASS

See section 4.3 for more information on DCCF

*Average corrected power = average raw output power + DCCF (For Power)



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4.1 OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: All measurements were performed using section 11.9.2.2.2 from ANSI C63.10.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum allowed output power is 30 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the output power plots can be found in Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.



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4.2 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The 99% occupied bandwidth is for informational purpose only. The 6dB bandwidth of the signal must be greater than 500 kHz.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.

4.3 DUTY CYCLE

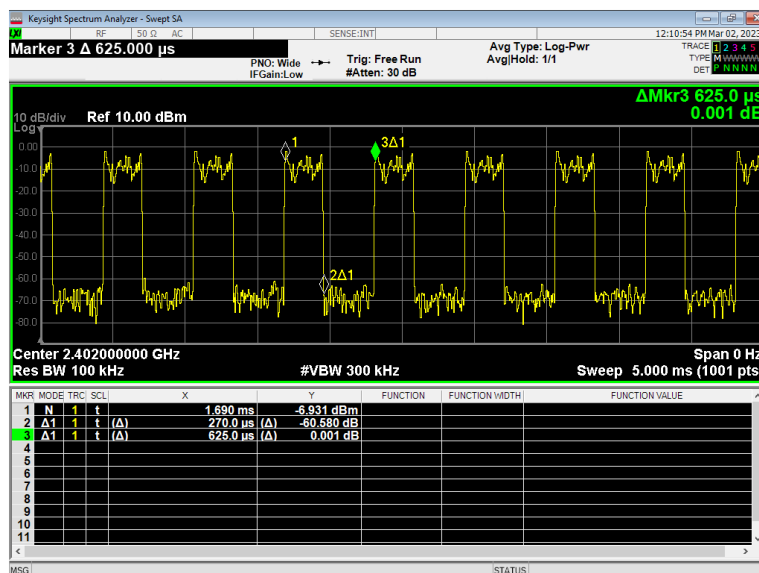


Figure 3 – Duty Cycle, GMSK 1MB

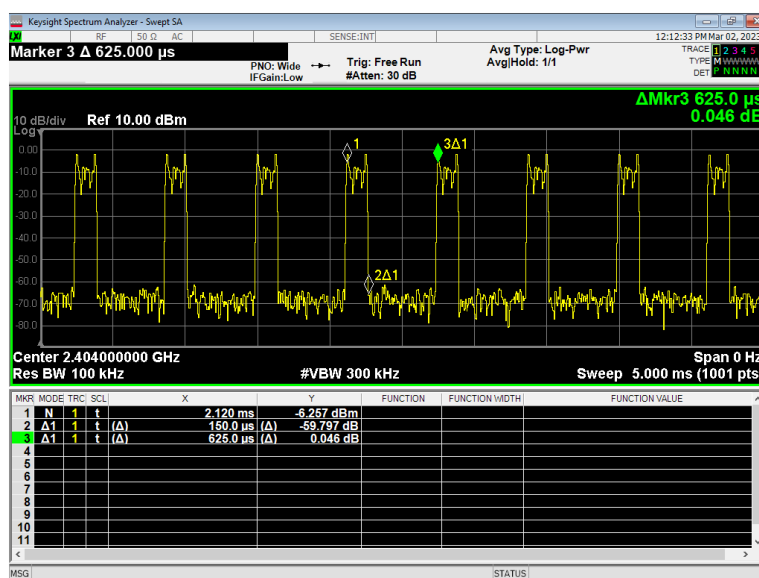


Figure 4 – Duty Cycle, GMSK 2MB



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The following duty cycle and duty cycle correction factors (DCCF) were used where applicable.

Duty Cycle correction factor (for emissions) = $20 * \log(1 / \text{Duty cycle})$

Duty Cycle correction factor (for power) = $10 * \log(1 / \text{Duty Cycle})$

Duty cycle for GMSK 1MB: **0.43**

Duty cycle correction factor (for emissions) for GMSK 1MB: **7.33dB**

Duty Cycle correction factor (for power) for GMSK 1MB: **3.67dB**

Duty cycle for GMSK 2MB: **0.24**

Duty cycle correction factor (for emissions) for GMSK 2MB: **12.40dB**

Duty Cycle correction factor (for power) for GMSK 1MB: **6.20dB**

GFSK Modulation has a duty cycle of >98%. No DCCF needed.

4.4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

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Test setup:

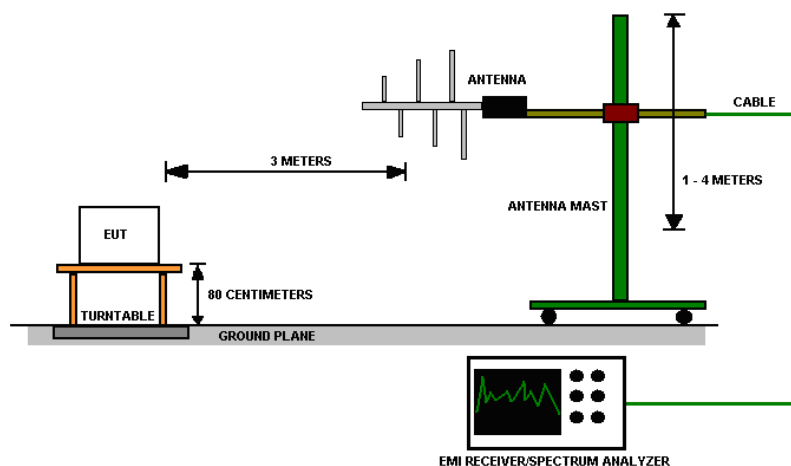


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

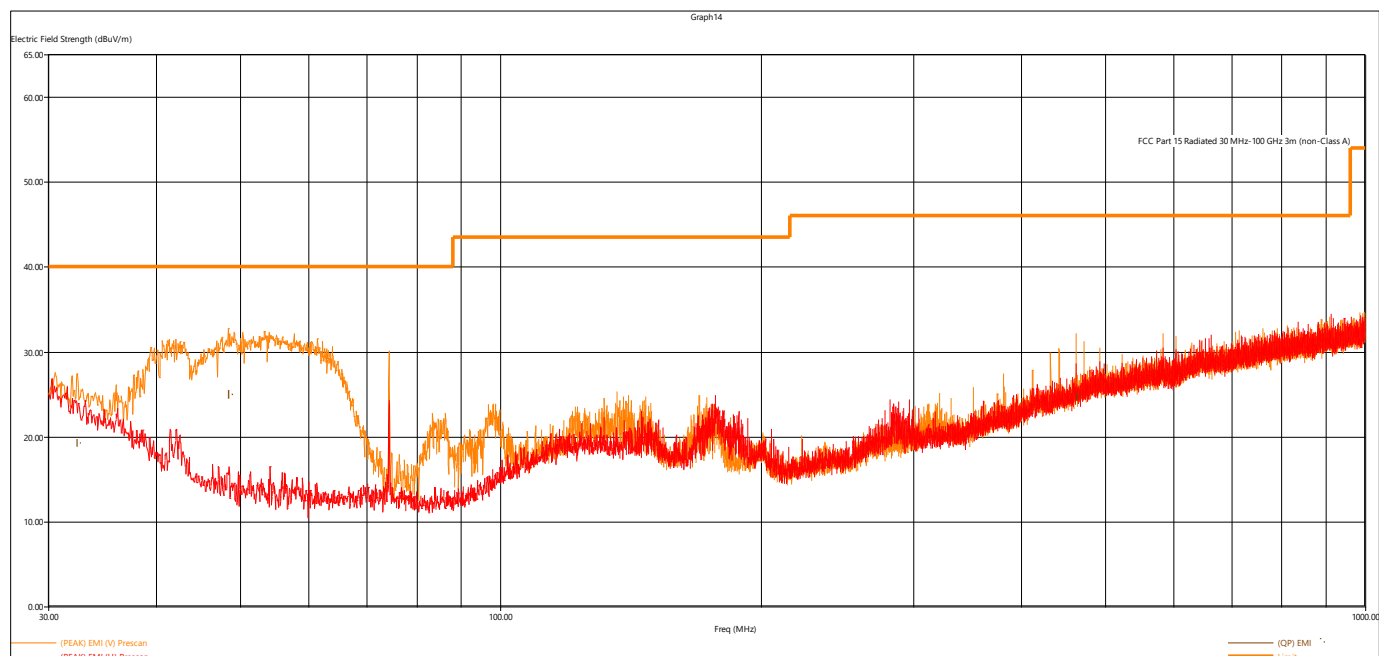


Figure 6 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

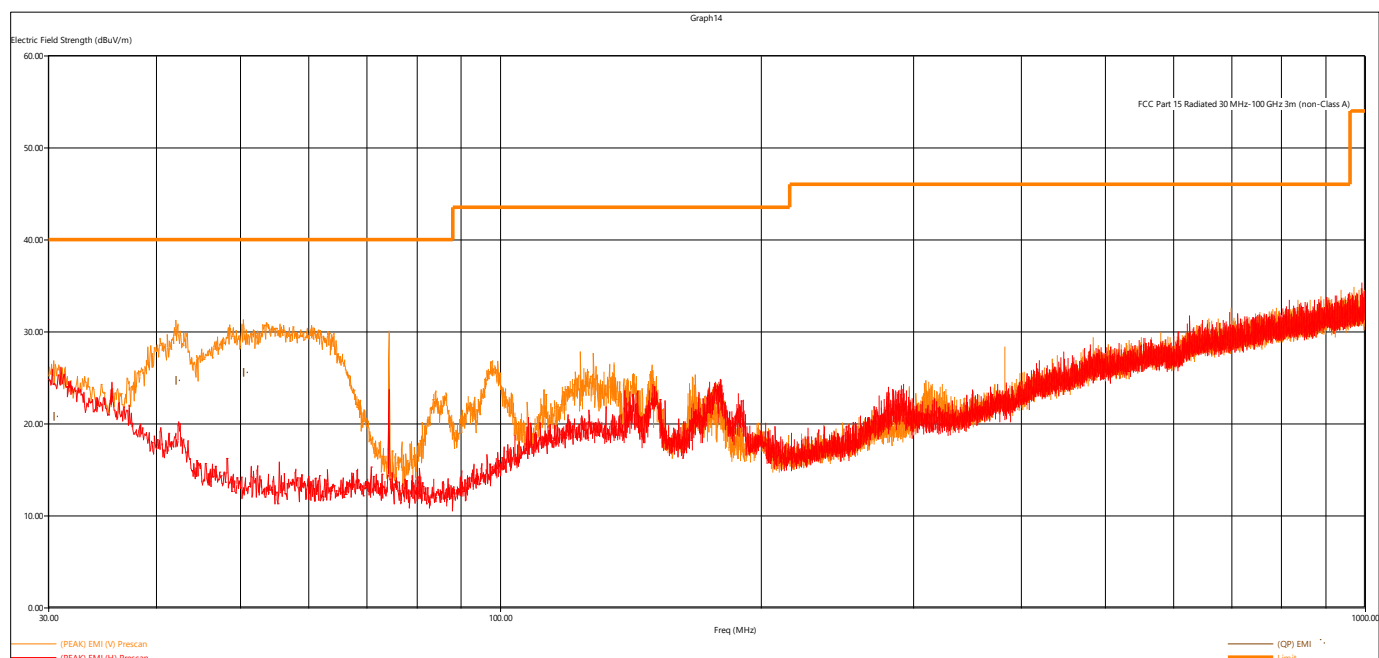


Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GFSK

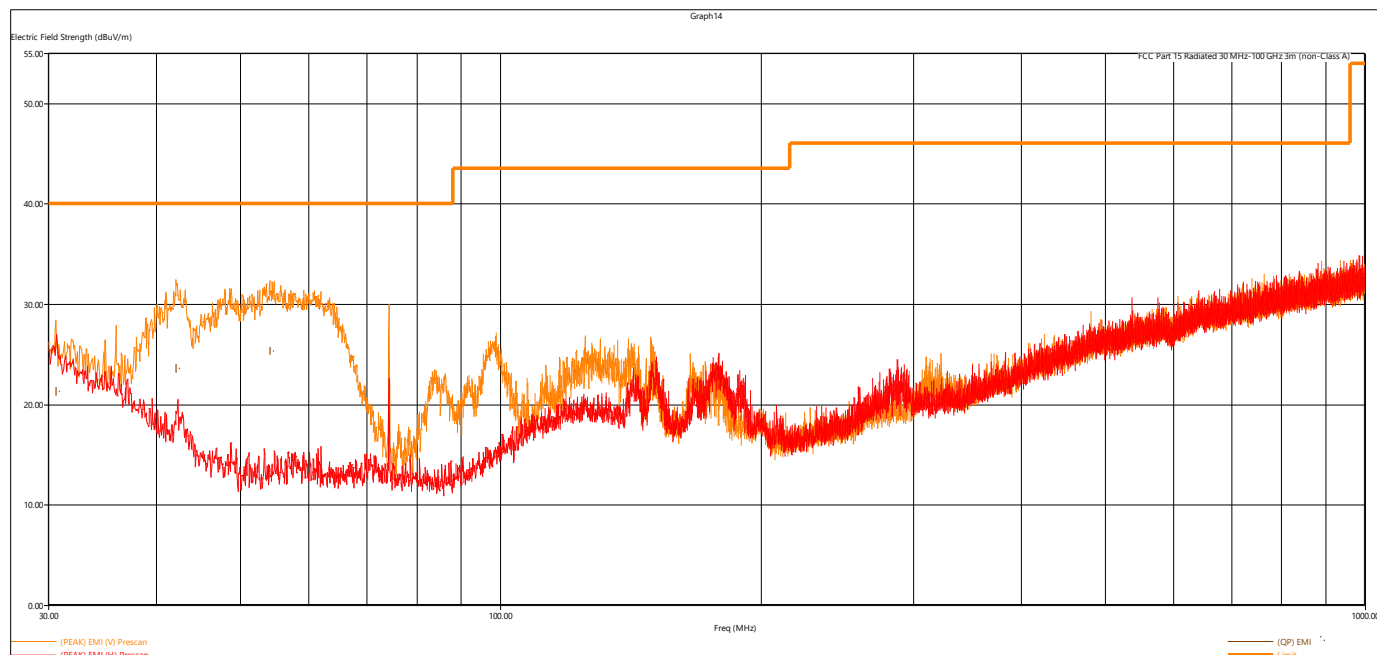


Figure 8 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 1MB

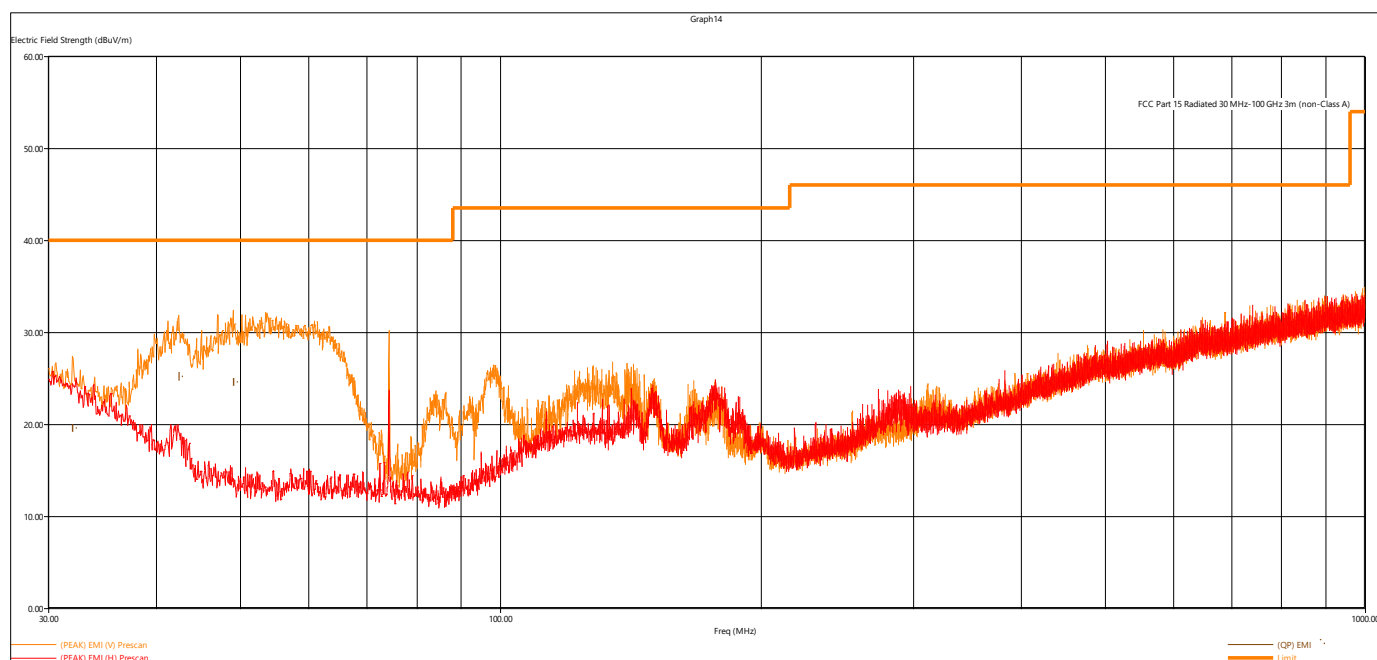


Figure 9 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 2MB

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Limit value - Emission level



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Quasi-Peak Measurements, GMSK-GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
30.60336	21.26	40	18.74	130	261	V	Low	GMSK 1MB
42.1692	23.56	40	16.44	176	316	V	Low	GMSK 1MB
54.18216	25.29	40	14.71	112	259	V	Low	GMSK 1MB
31.9056	19.55	40	20.45	118	98	V	Low	GMSK 2MB
42.33528	25.18	40	14.82	107	228	V	Low	GMSK 2MB
49.08456	24.56	40	15.44	104	159	V	Low	GMSK 2MB
30.474	20.68	40	19.32	143	235	V	Low	GFSK
41.93424	24.59	40	15.41	131	94	V	Low	GFSK
50.17704	25.5	40	14.5	108	287	V	Low	GFSK
32.3244	19.2	40	20.8	196	274	V	Rx	
48.42456	24.92	40	15.08	131	217	V	Rx	
462.28032	24.69	46.02	21.33	134	17	V	Rx	

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.



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Peak Measurements, GMSK-GFSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.81	89.56	NA	NA	288	187	H	Low	GMSK 1MB
9609.41	54.79	73.98	19.19	122	359	H	Low	GMSK 1MB
2439.702	91.46	NA	NA	277	186	H	Mid	GMSK 1MB
2479.628	91.5	NA	NA	268	185	H	High	GMSK 1MB
2403.536	90.08	NA	NA	288	185	H	Low	GMSK 2MB
2440.33	90.68	NA	NA	281	186	H	Mid	GMSK 2MB
4878.854	45.76	73.98	28.22	155	149	V	Mid	GMSK 2MB
2478.342	90.93	NA	NA	270	187	H	High	GMSK 2MB
2402.058	91.71	NA	NA	293	187	H	Low	GFSK
4804.27	46.62	73.98	27.36	168	84	H	Low	GFSK
9608.284	57.04	73.98	16.94	271	300	V	Low	GFSK
2440.154	92.89	NA	NA	277	187	H	Mid	GFSK
4880.234	47.09	73.98	26.89	145	103	H	Mid	GFSK
7318.89	49.54	73.98	24.44	189	225	H	Mid	GFSK
9759.378	58.46	73.98	15.52	364	240	V	Mid	GFSK
2479.856	93.14	NA	NA	267	188	H	High	GFSK
9919.774	57.02	73.98	16.96	116	360	H	High	GFSK
4959.664	46.98	73.98	27.00	536	235	V	High	GFSK

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

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Average Measurements, GMSK-GFSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.81	79.69	NA	NA	288	187	H	Low	GMSK 1MB
9609.41	39.43	53.98	14.55	122	359	H	Low	GMSK 1MB
2439.702	80.64	NA	NA	277	186	H	Mid	GMSK 1MB
2479.628	79.93	NA	NA	268	185	H	High	GMSK 1MB
2403.536	72.46	NA	NA	288	185	H	Low	GMSK 2MB
2440.33	73.87	NA	NA	281	186	H	Mid	GMSK 2MB
4878.854	30.32	53.98	23.66	155	149	V	Mid	GMSK 2MB
2478.342	73.91	NA	NA	270	187	H	High	GMSK 2MB
2402.058	90.6	NA	NA	293	187	H	Low	GFSK
4804.27	34.33	53.98	19.65	168	84	H	Low	GFSK
9608.284	48.37	53.98	5.61	271	300	V	Low	GFSK
2440.154	91.32	NA	NA	277	187	H	Mid	GFSK
4880.234	35.14	53.98	18.84	145	103	H	Mid	GFSK
7318.89	35.21	53.98	18.77	189	225	H	Mid	GFSK
9759.378	49.18	53.98	4.8	364	240	V	Mid	GFSK
2479.856	91.65	NA	NA	267	188	H	High	GFSK
9919.774	47.78	53.98	6.2	116	360	H	High	GFSK
4959.664	34.45	53.98	19.53	536	235	V	High	GFSK

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.



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4.5 CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.7

Limits of spurious emissions:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in § 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level was measured and recorded. All spurious measurements were evaluated to 30dB below the fundamental. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

None.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Note that the limit shown on the plots does not apply. It is a line for reference.

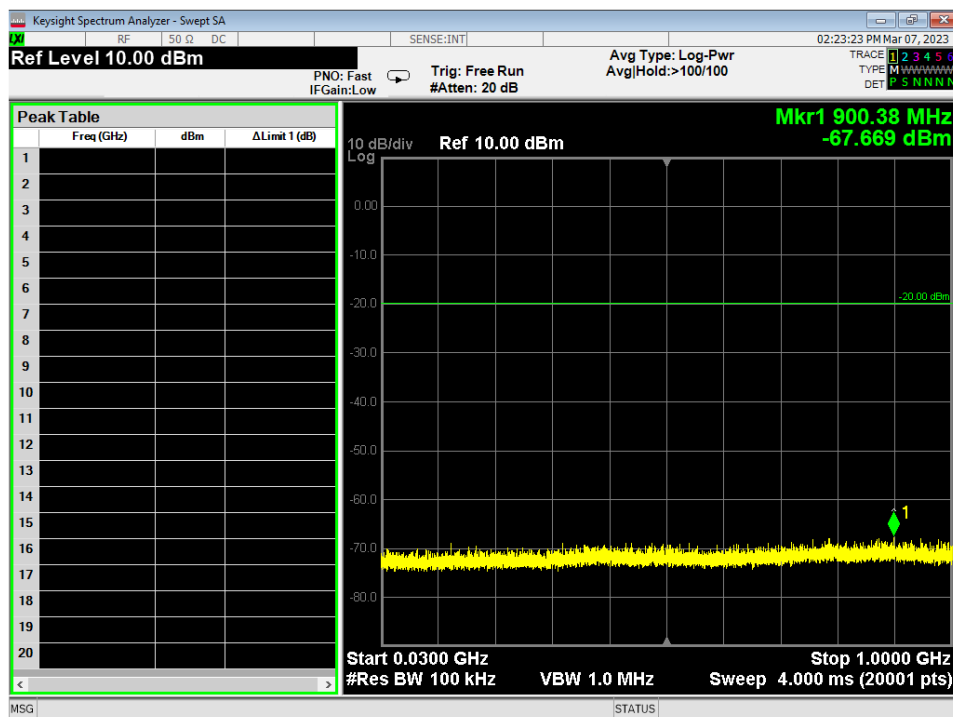


Figure 10 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GFSK, 30MHz – 1GHz, Mid

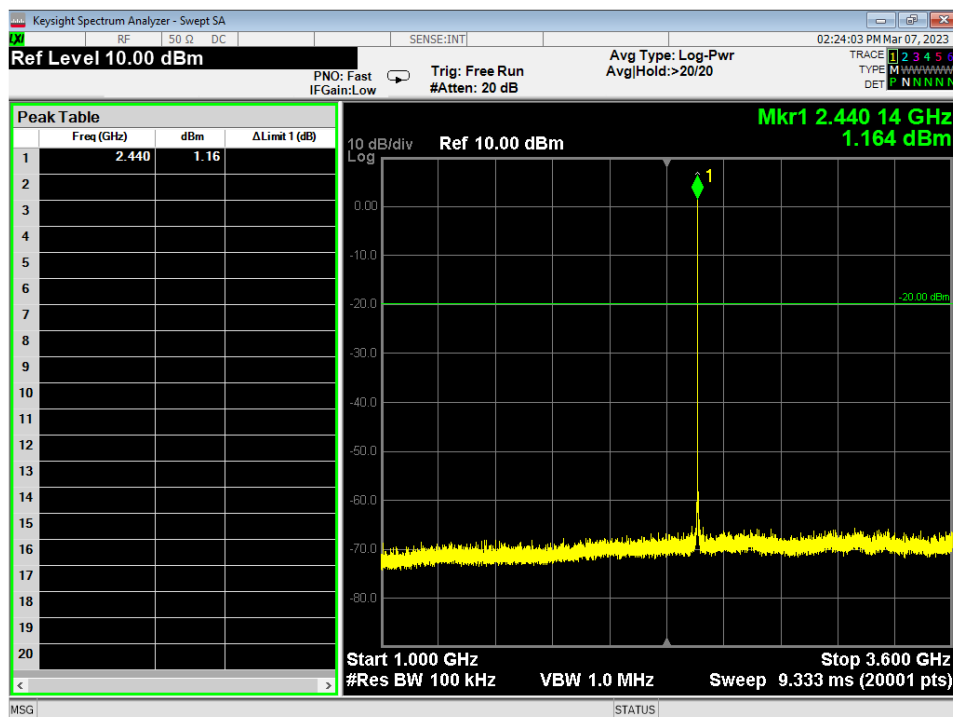


Figure 11 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GFSK, 1GHz – 3.6GHz, Mid

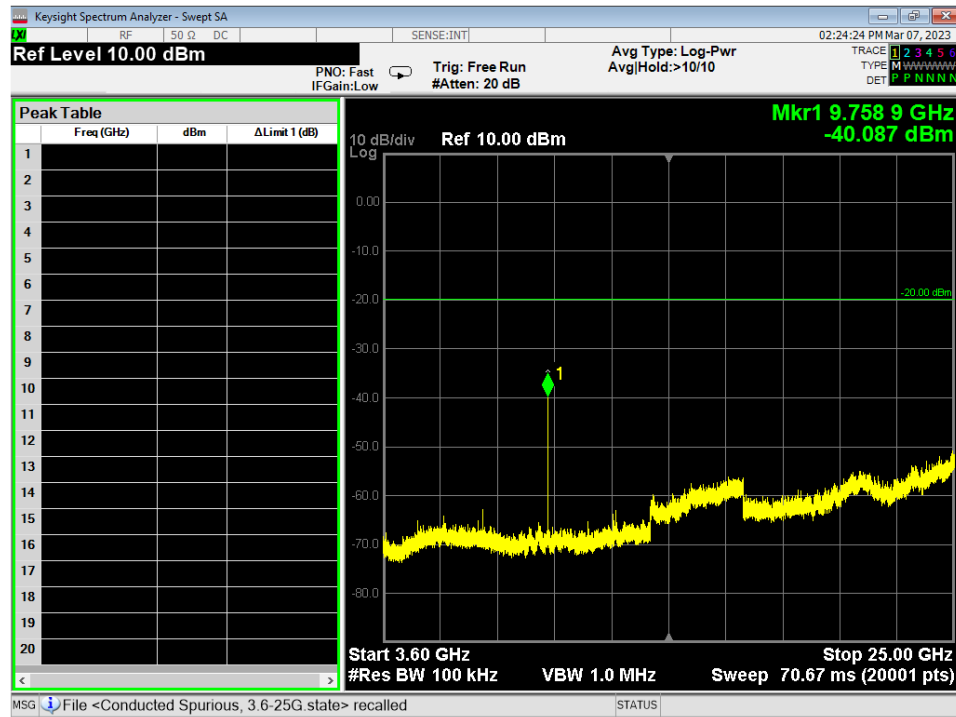


Figure 12 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GFSK, 3.6GHz – 25GHz, Mid

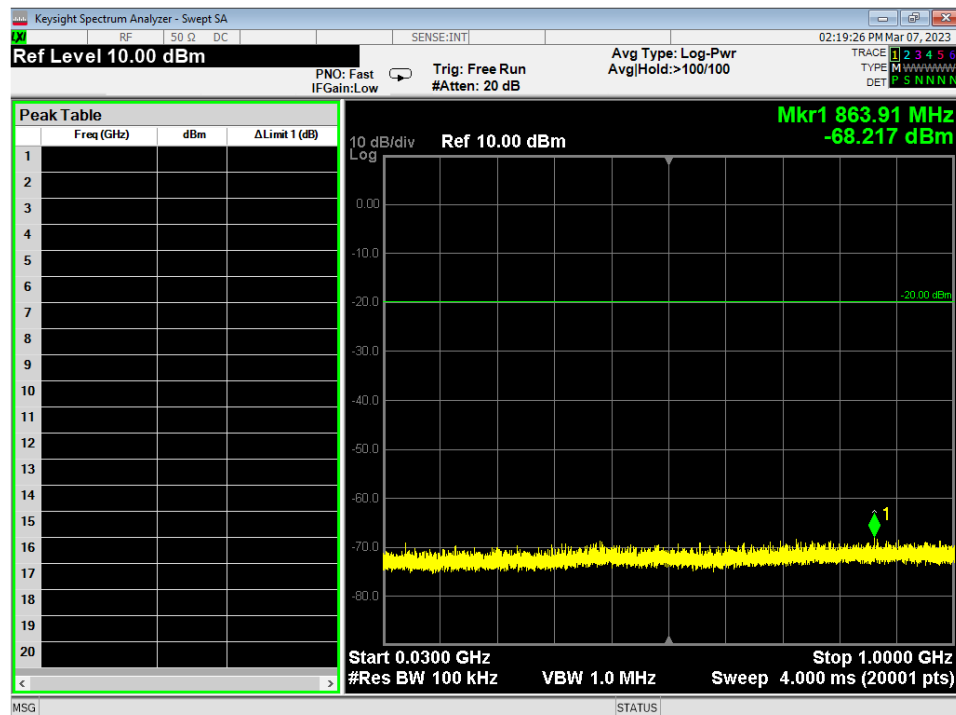


Figure 13 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 1MB, 30MHz – 1GHz, Mid

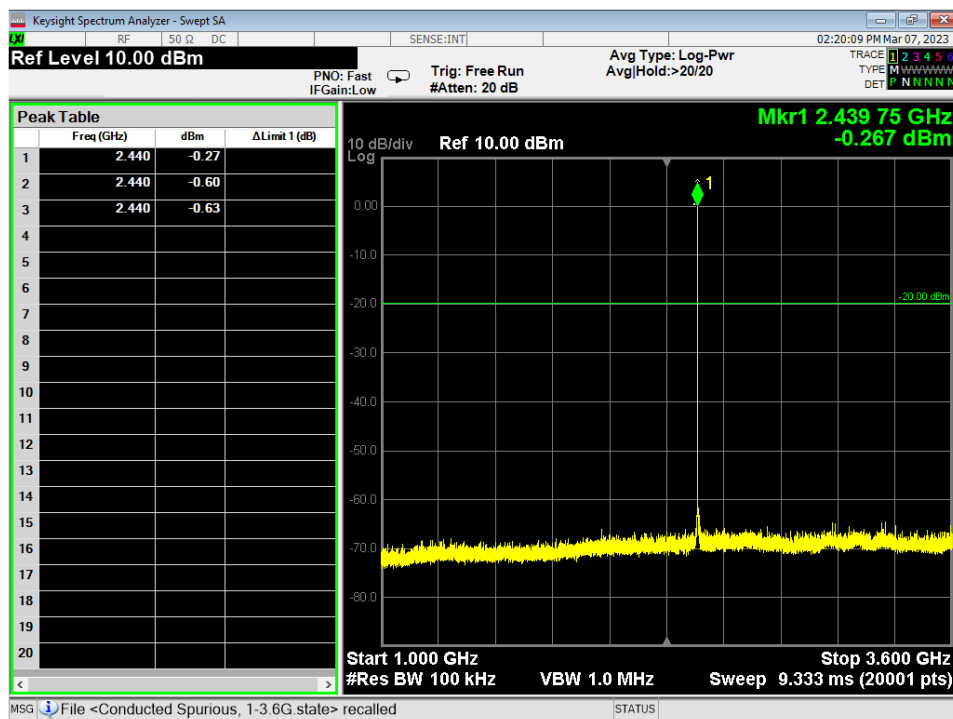


Figure 14 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 1MB, 1GHz – 3.6GHz, Mid

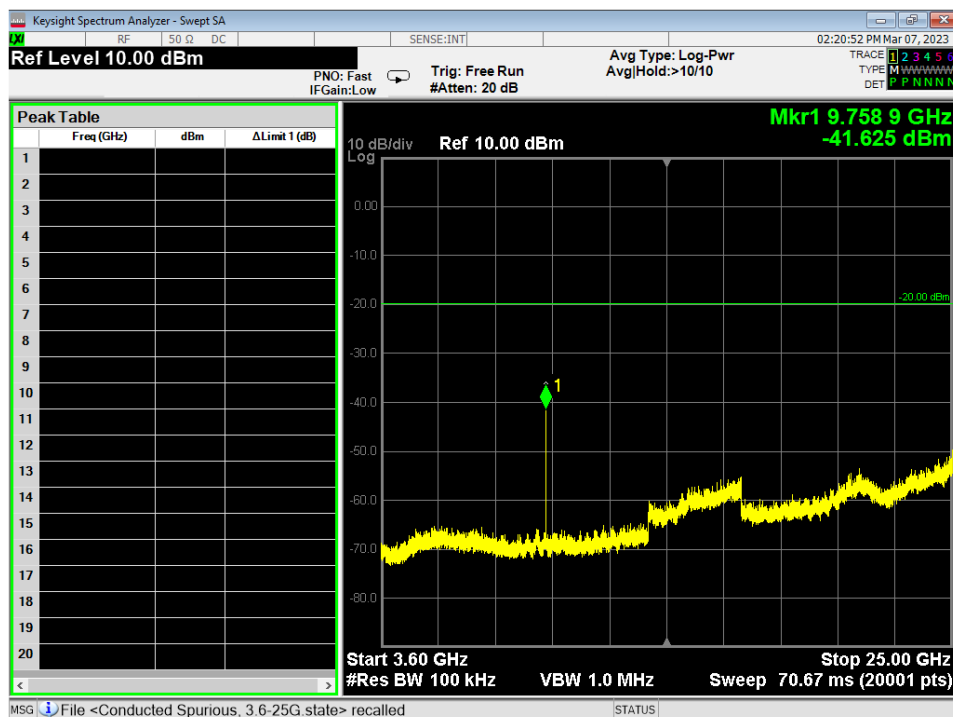


Figure 15 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 1MB, 3.6GHz – 25GHz, Mid

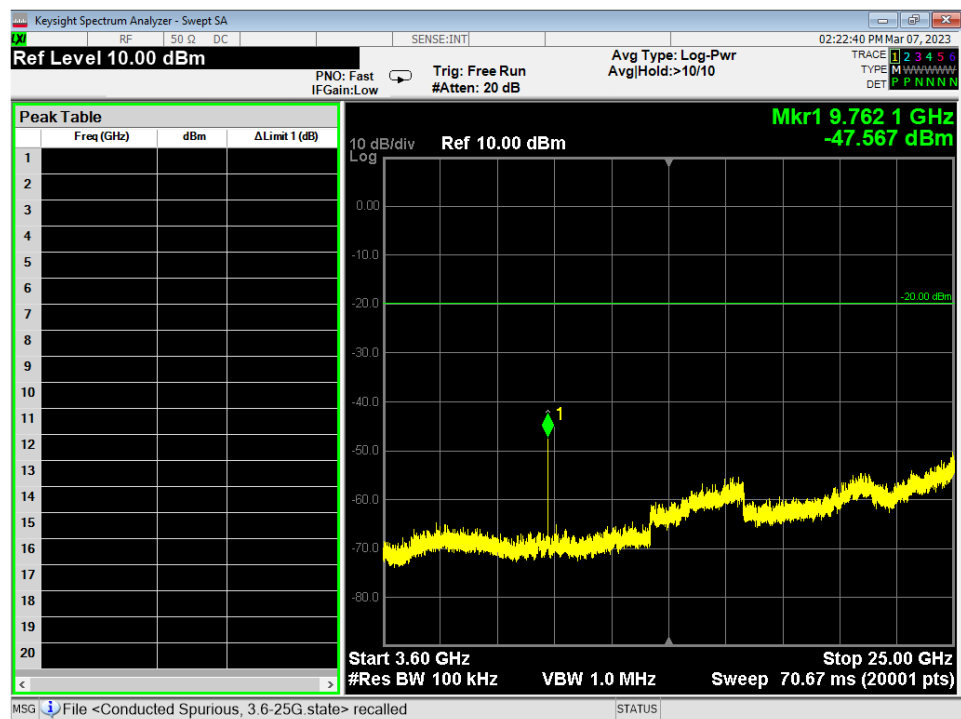


Figure 18 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 2MB, 3.6GHz – 25GHz, Mid

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4.6 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.



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Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing it to the general limit defined in Part 15.209.
4. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.



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4.7 POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum PSD allowed is 8 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the Power Spectral Density (PSD) plots can be found in Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.

4.8 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:

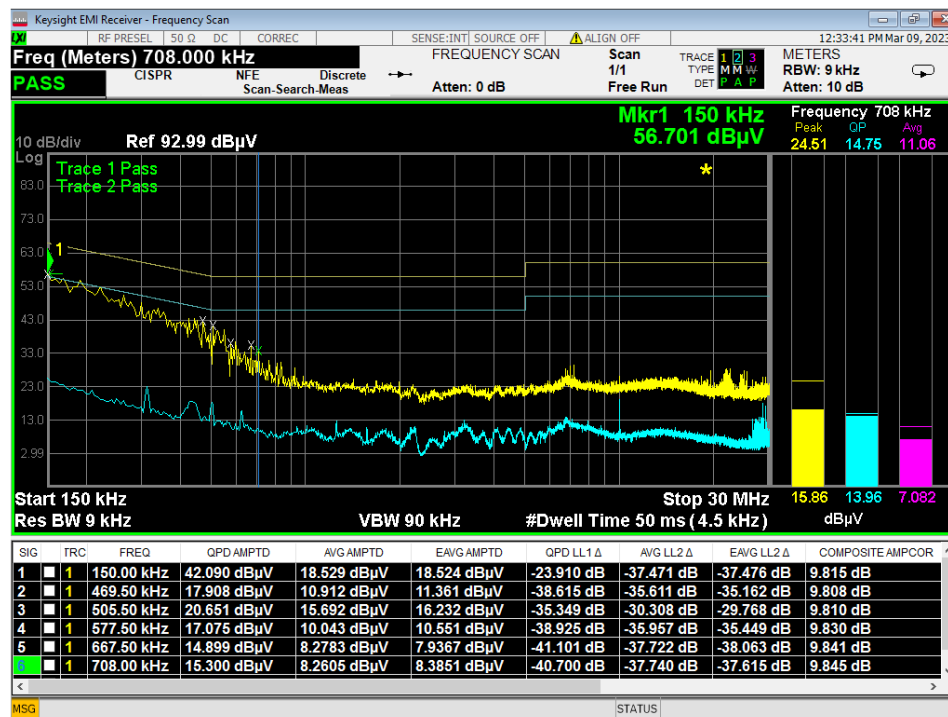


Figure 19 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX

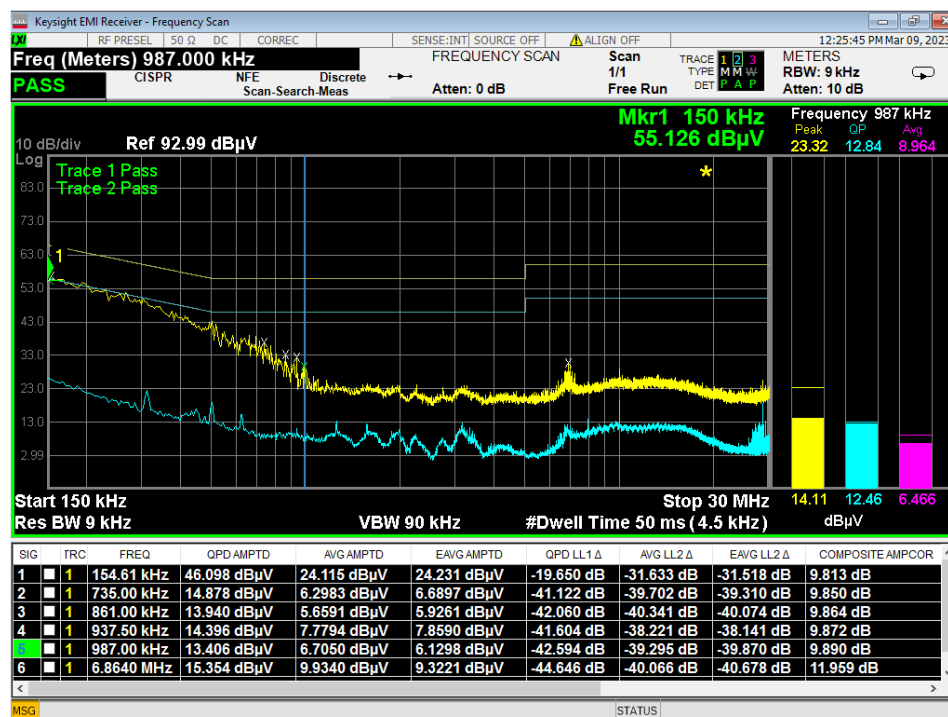


Figure 20 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX

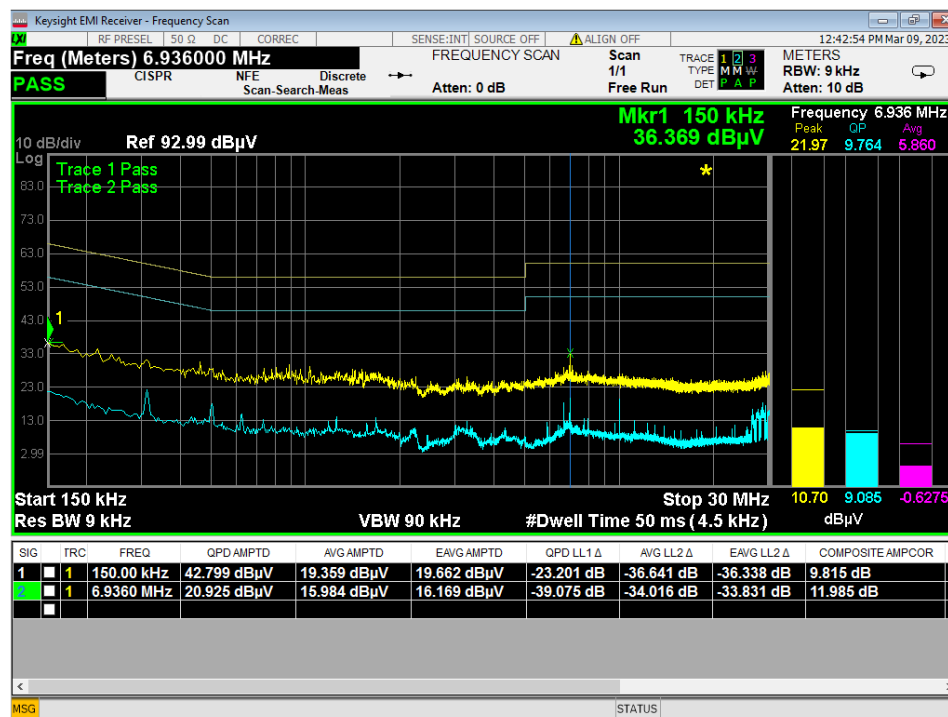


Figure 21 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE

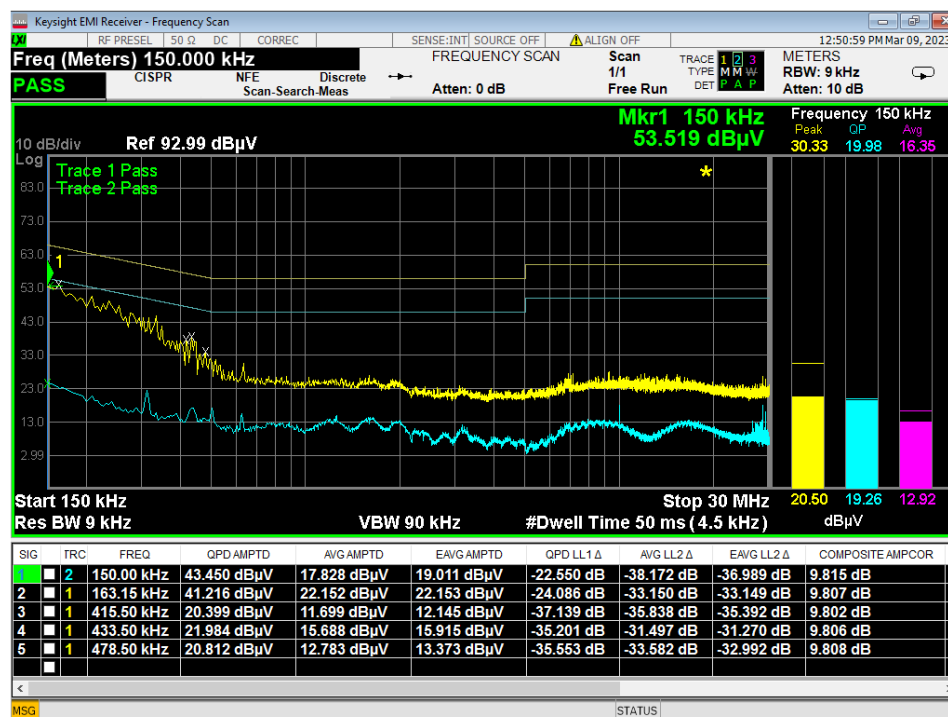


Figure 22 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE



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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by the taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.



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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP \text{ (Watts)} = [Field \text{ Strength (V/m)} \times \text{antenna distance (m)}]^2 / 30$$

$$\text{Power (watts)} = 10^{[Power \text{ (dBm)}/10]} / 1000$$

$$\text{Voltage (dB}\mu\text{V)} = \text{Power (dBm)} + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$\text{Field Strength (V/m)} = 10^{[\text{Field Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$\text{Gain} = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [FS(V/m) \times d^2]/30 = FS [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 95.23$$

$10\log(10^9)$ is the conversion from micro to milli



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APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	30MHz – 18GHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.



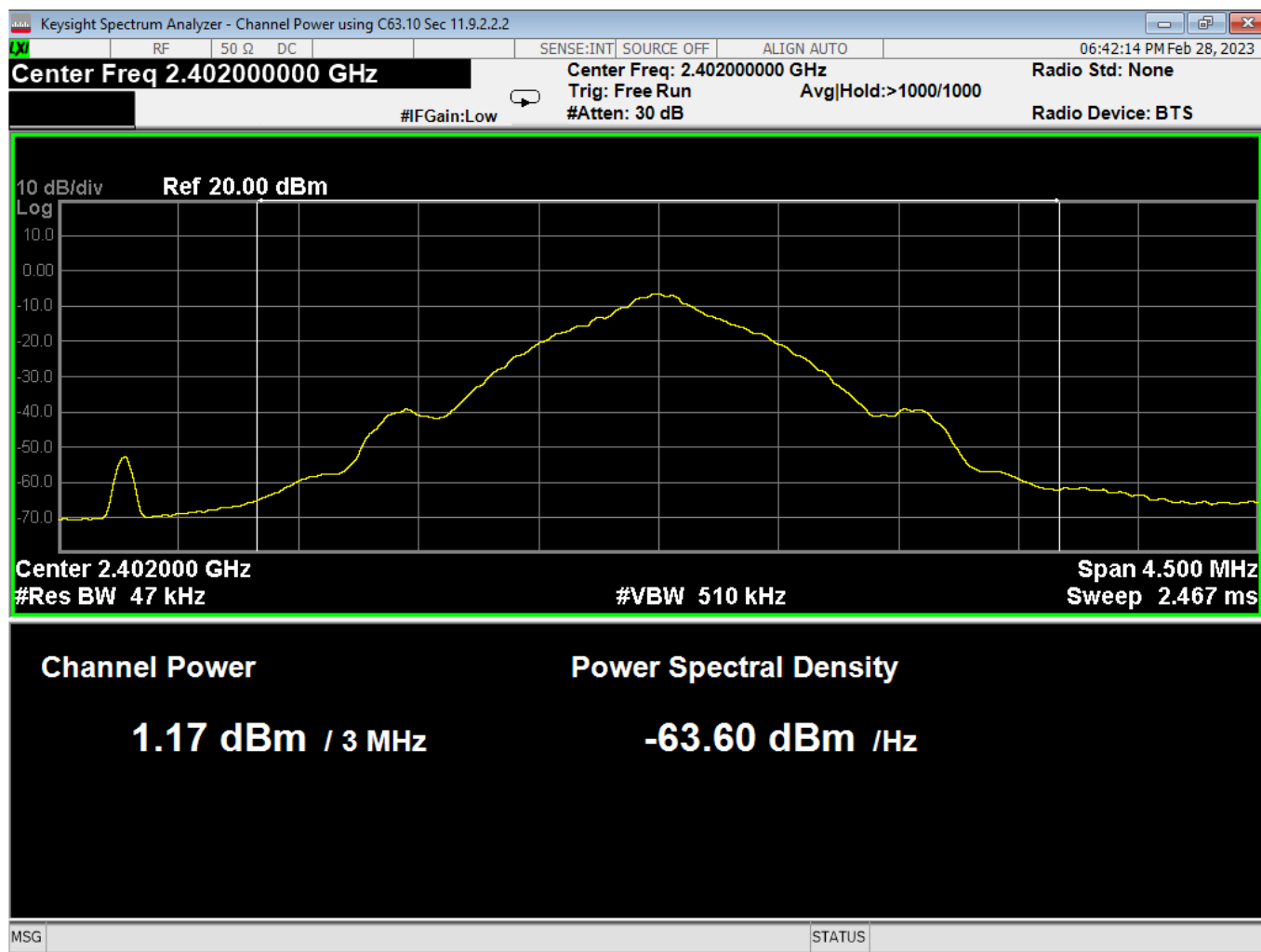
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APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



01 Average Power, Low Channel, GFSK

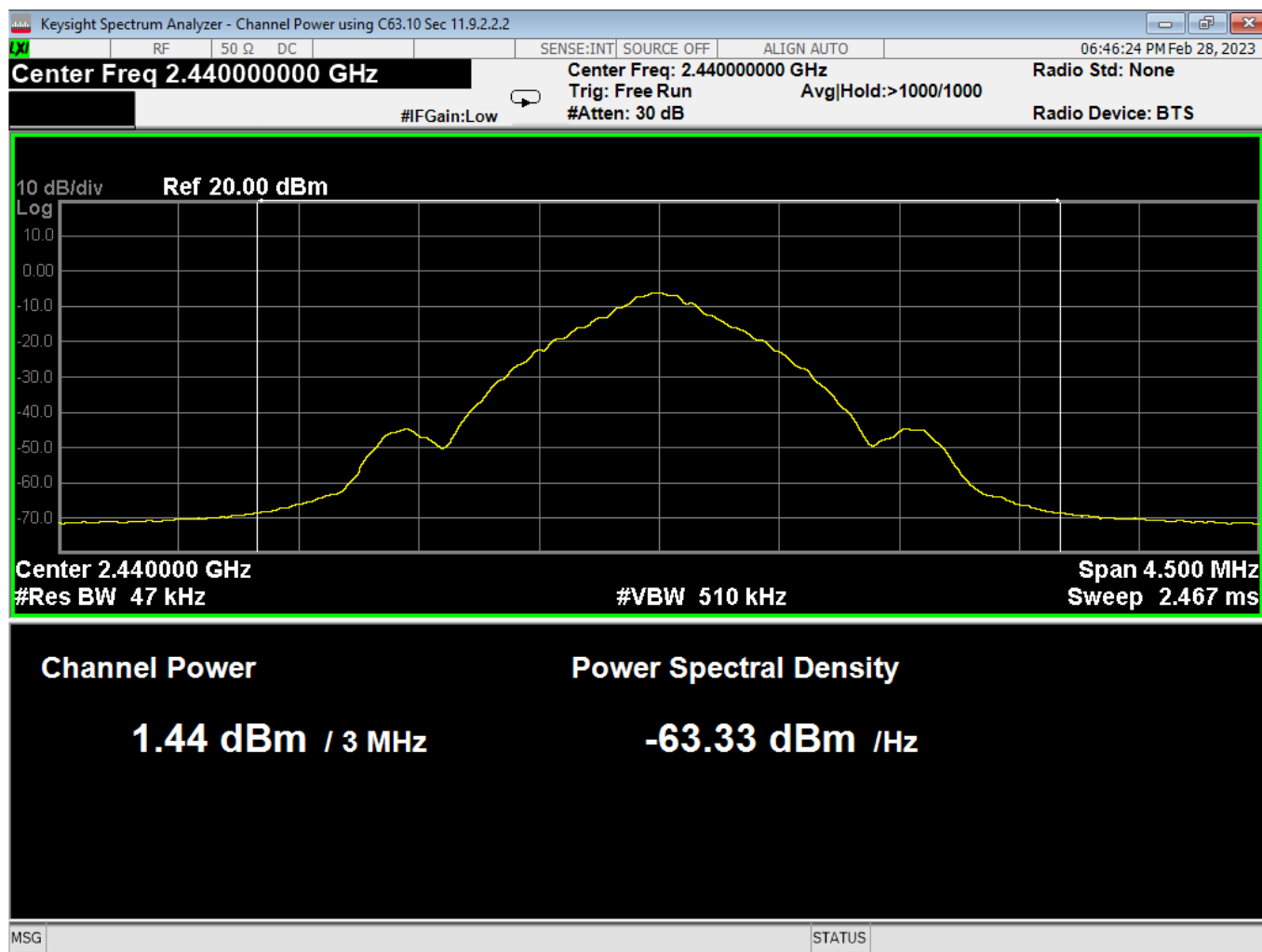


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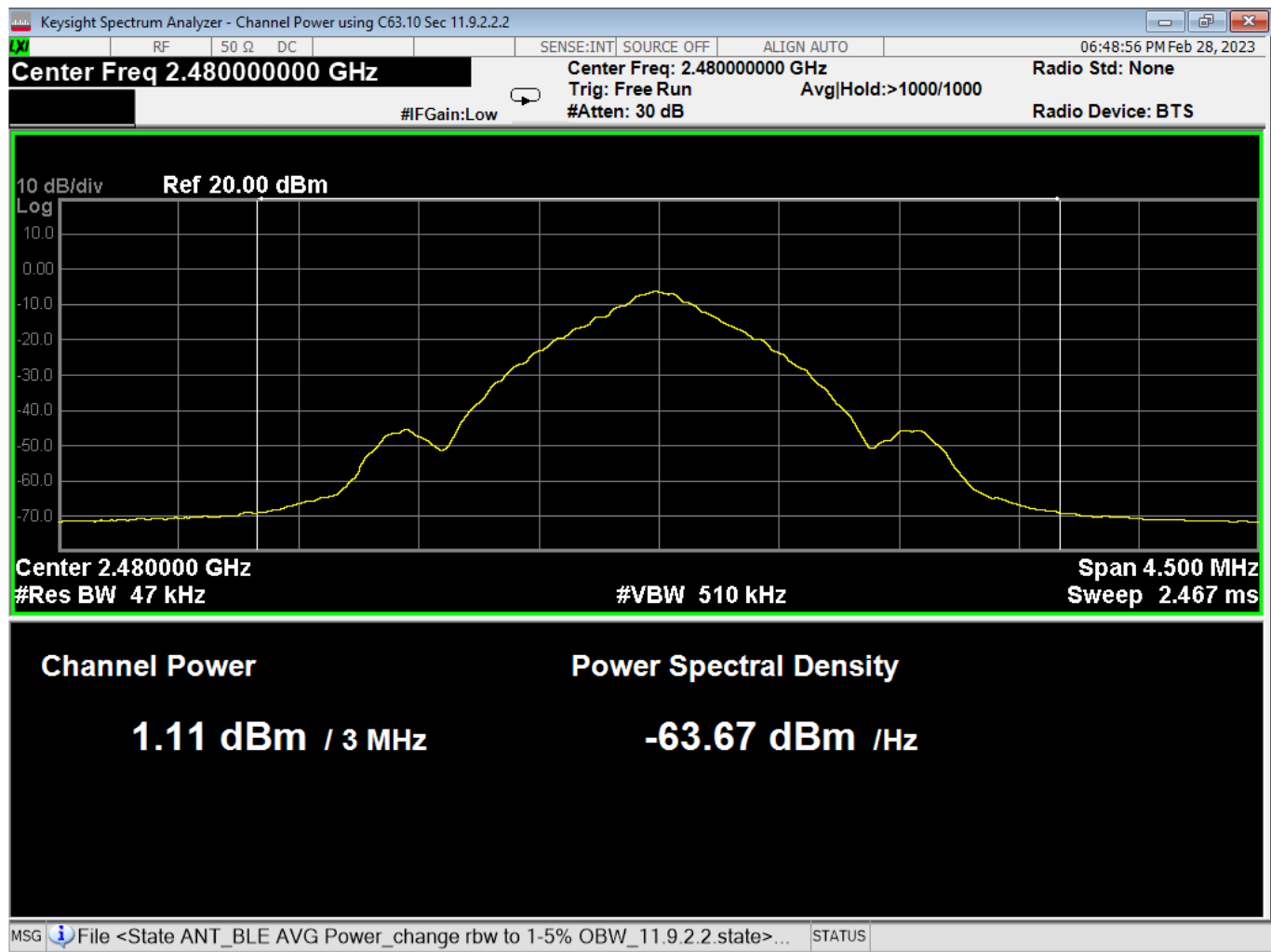
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02 Average Power, Mid Channel, GFSK



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03 Average Power, High Channel, GFSK

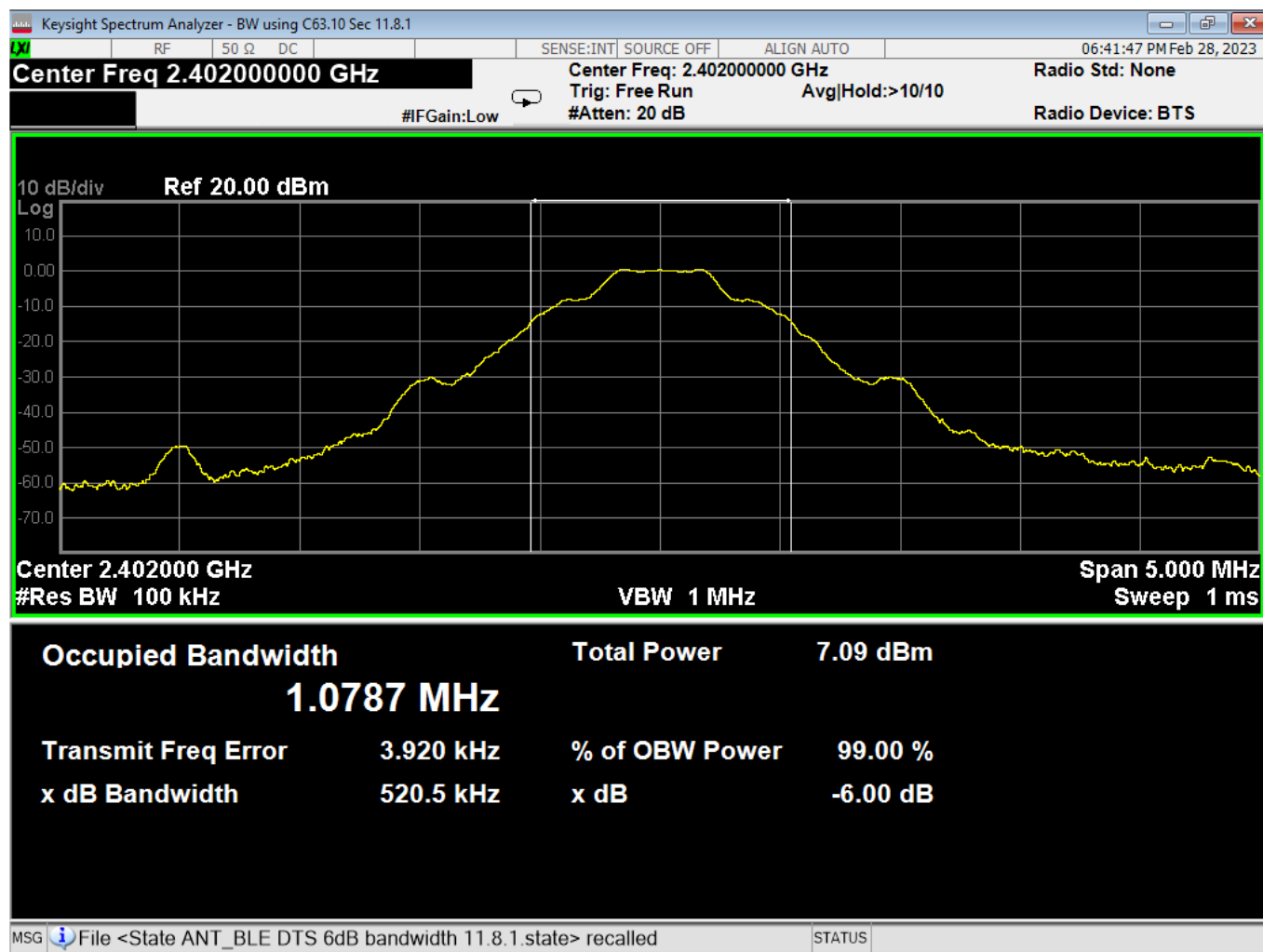


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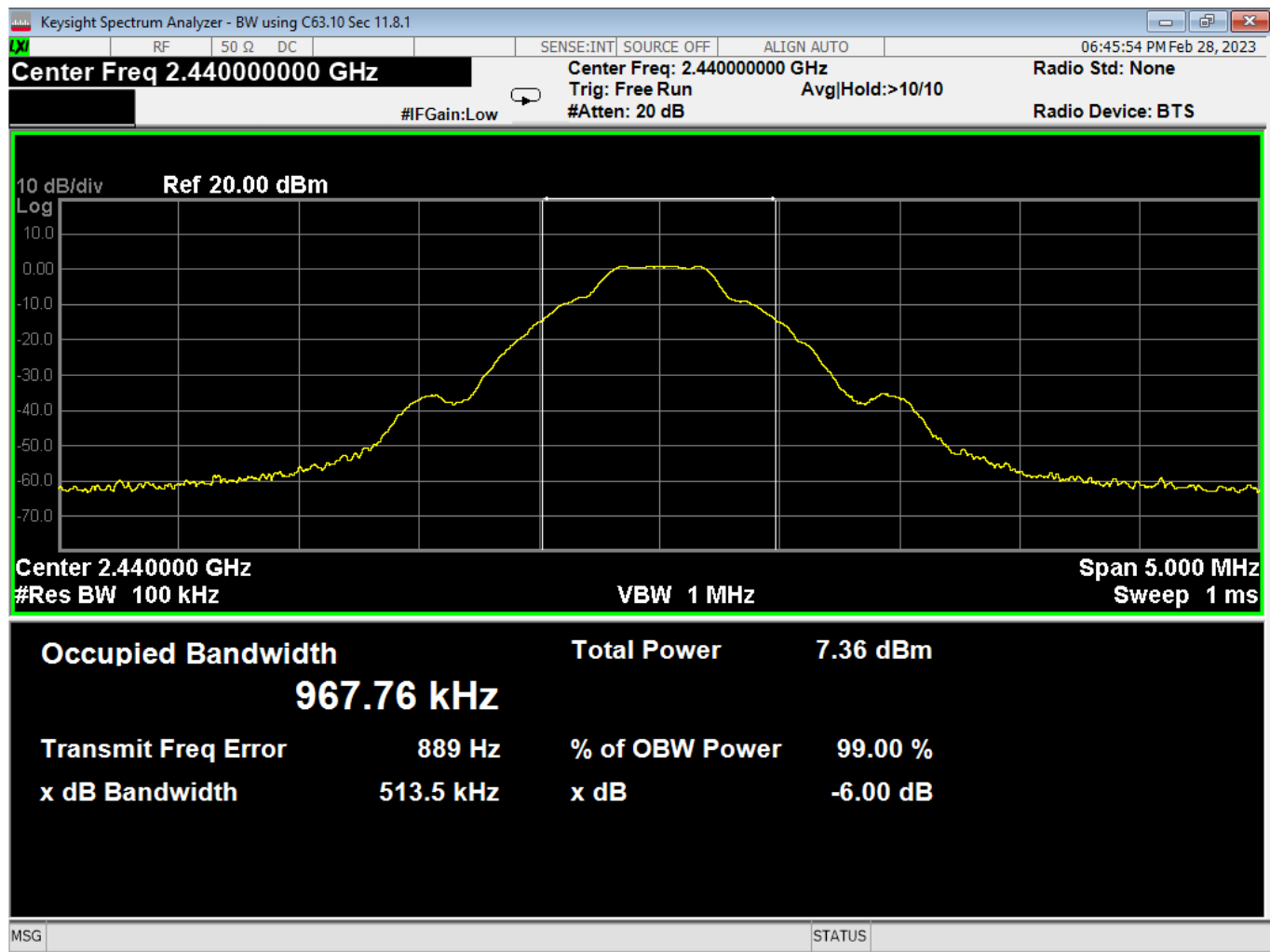
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04 6dB Bandwidth, Low Channel, GFSK



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05 6dB Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GFSK

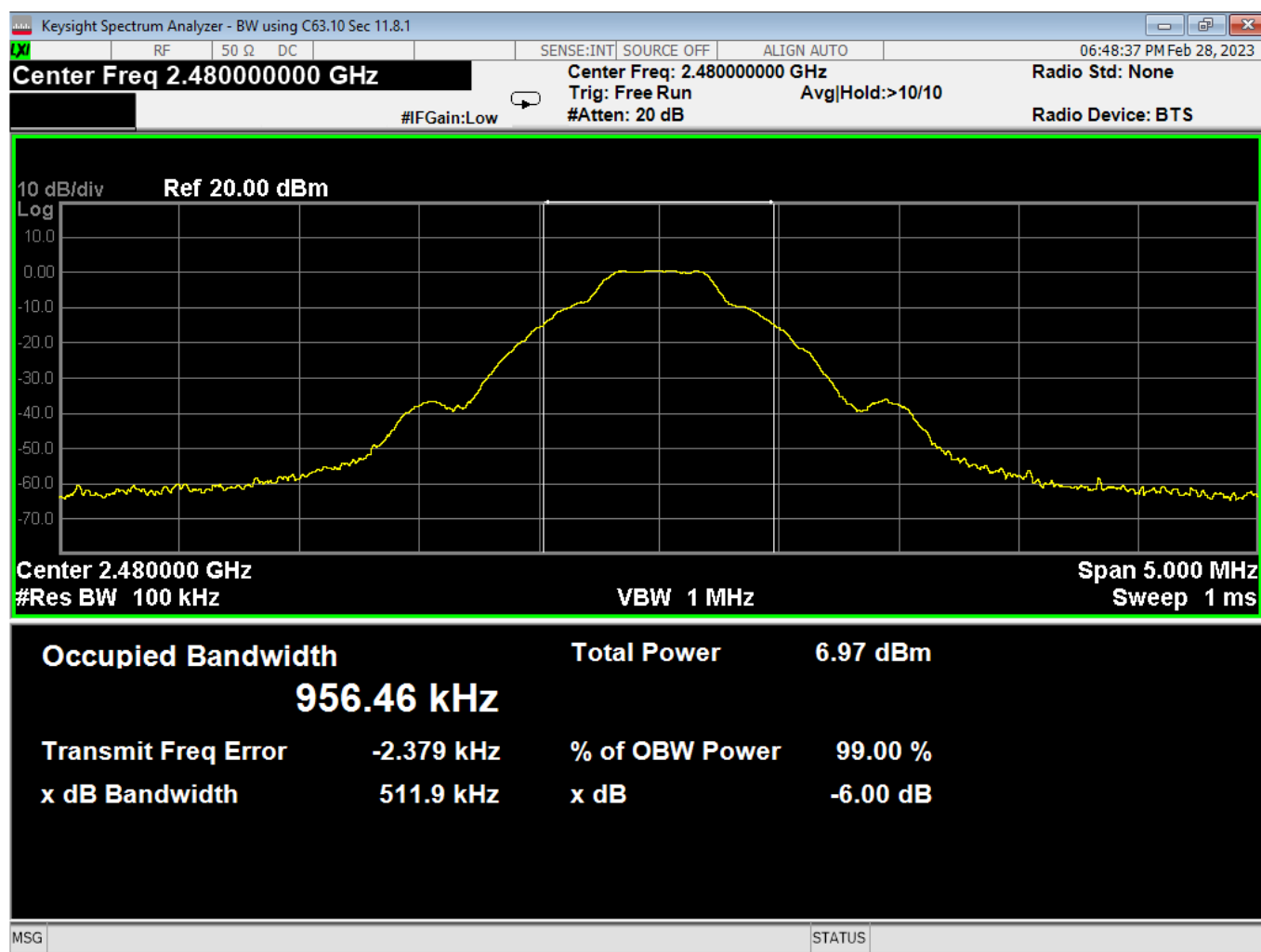


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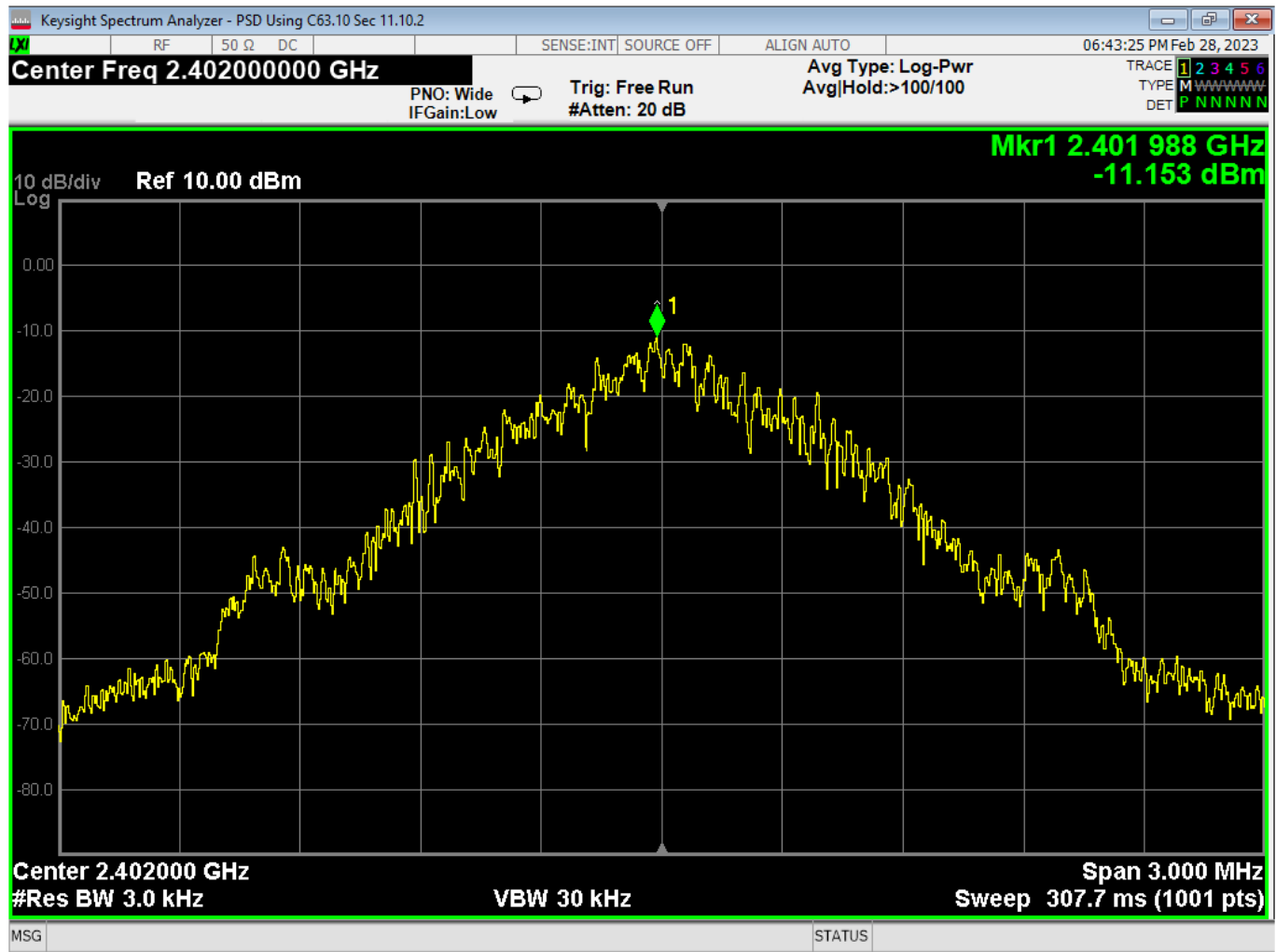
B

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06 6dB Bandwidth, High Channel, GFSK

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07 PSD, Low Channel, GFSK

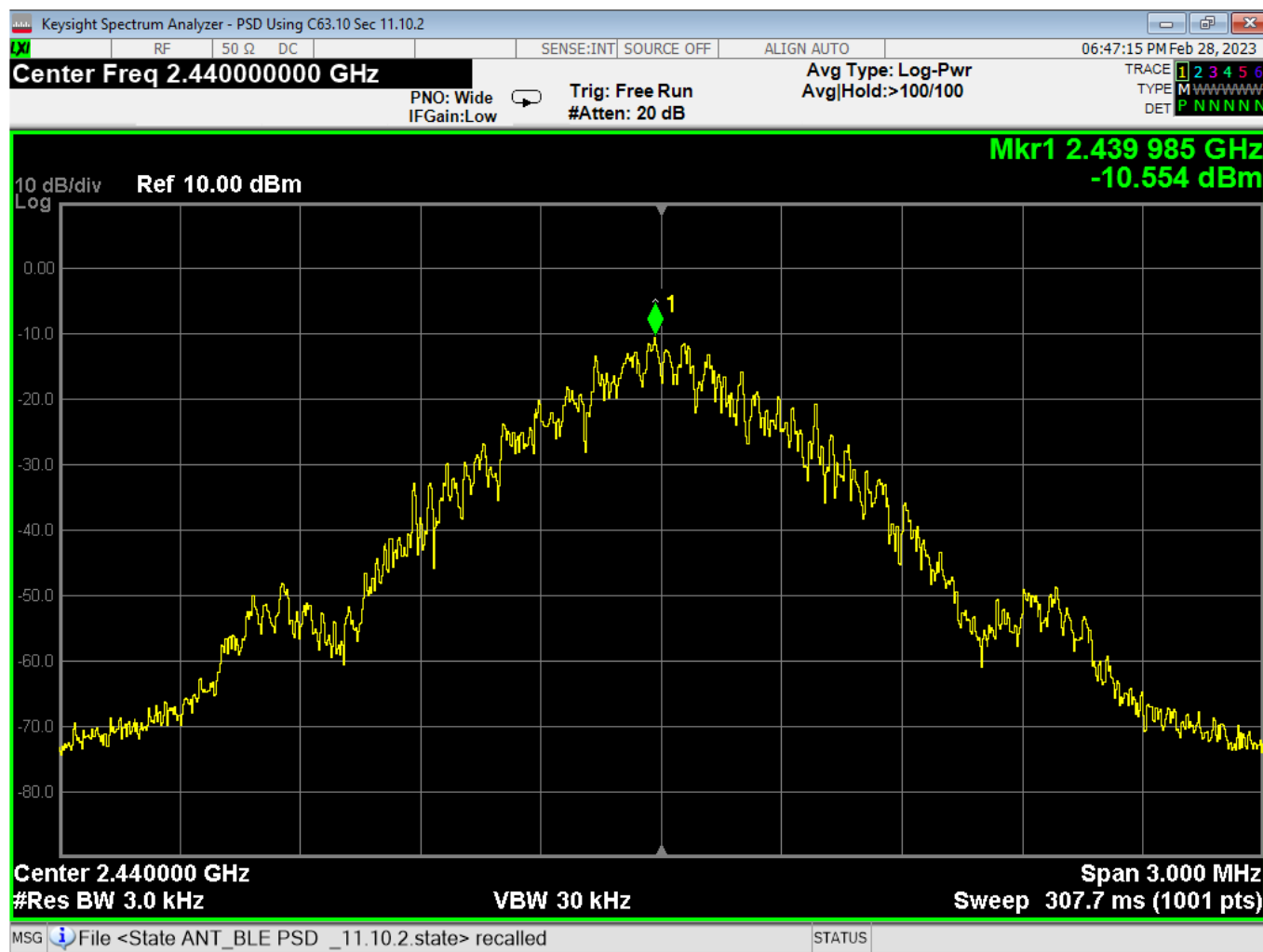


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Rev

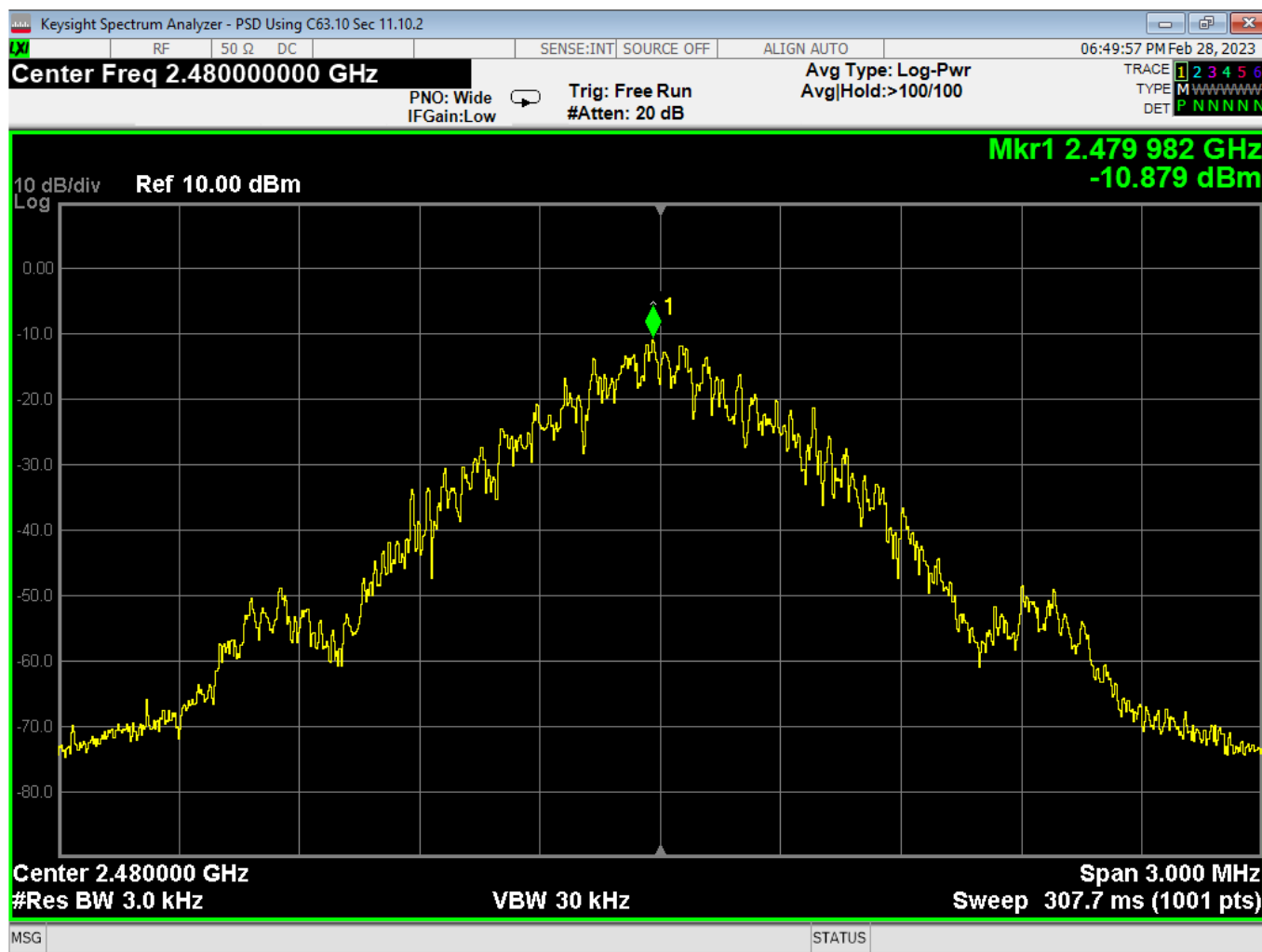
B

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08 PSD, Mid Channel, GFSK

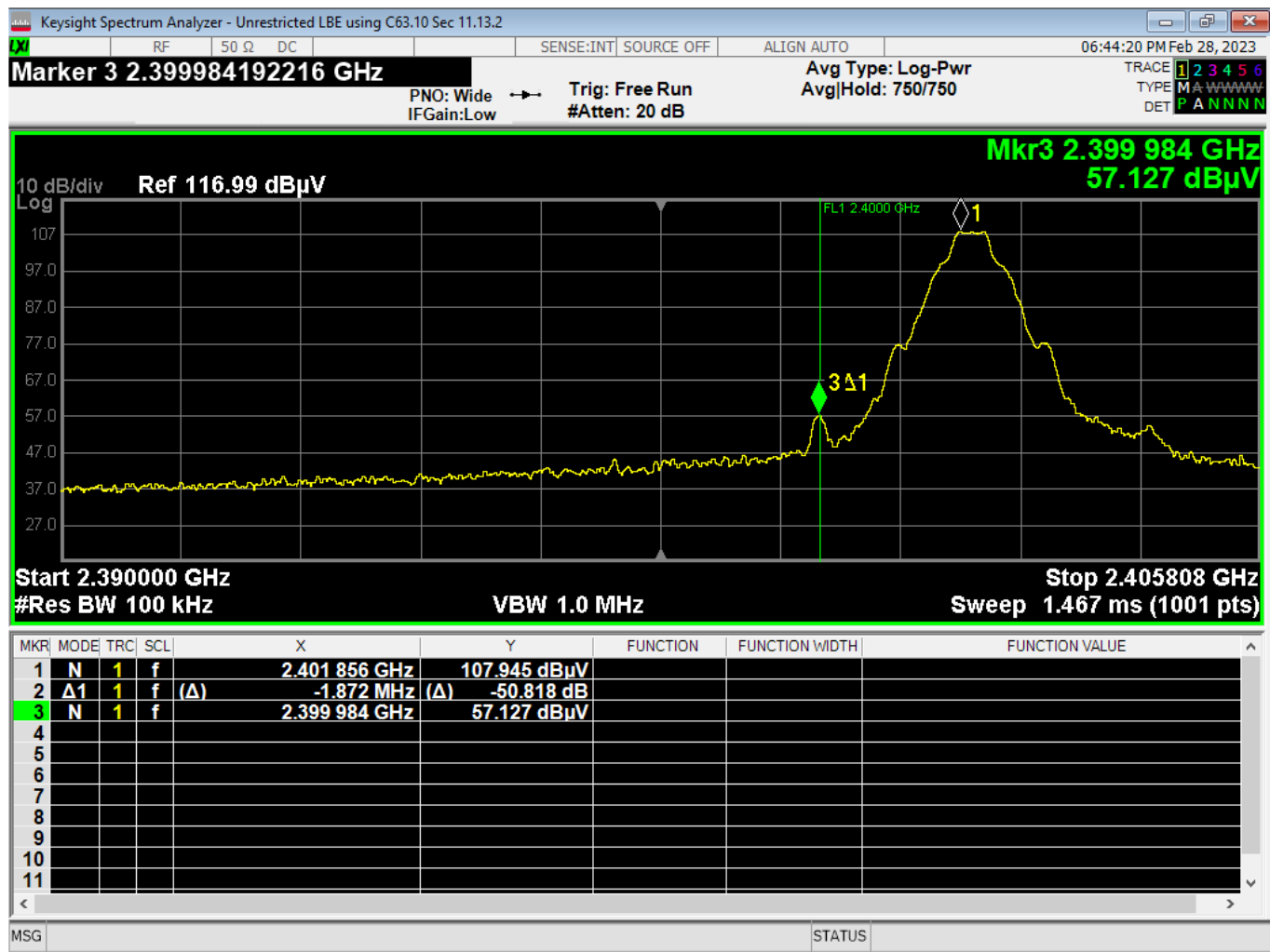
	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E1B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		



09 PSD, High Channel, GFSK



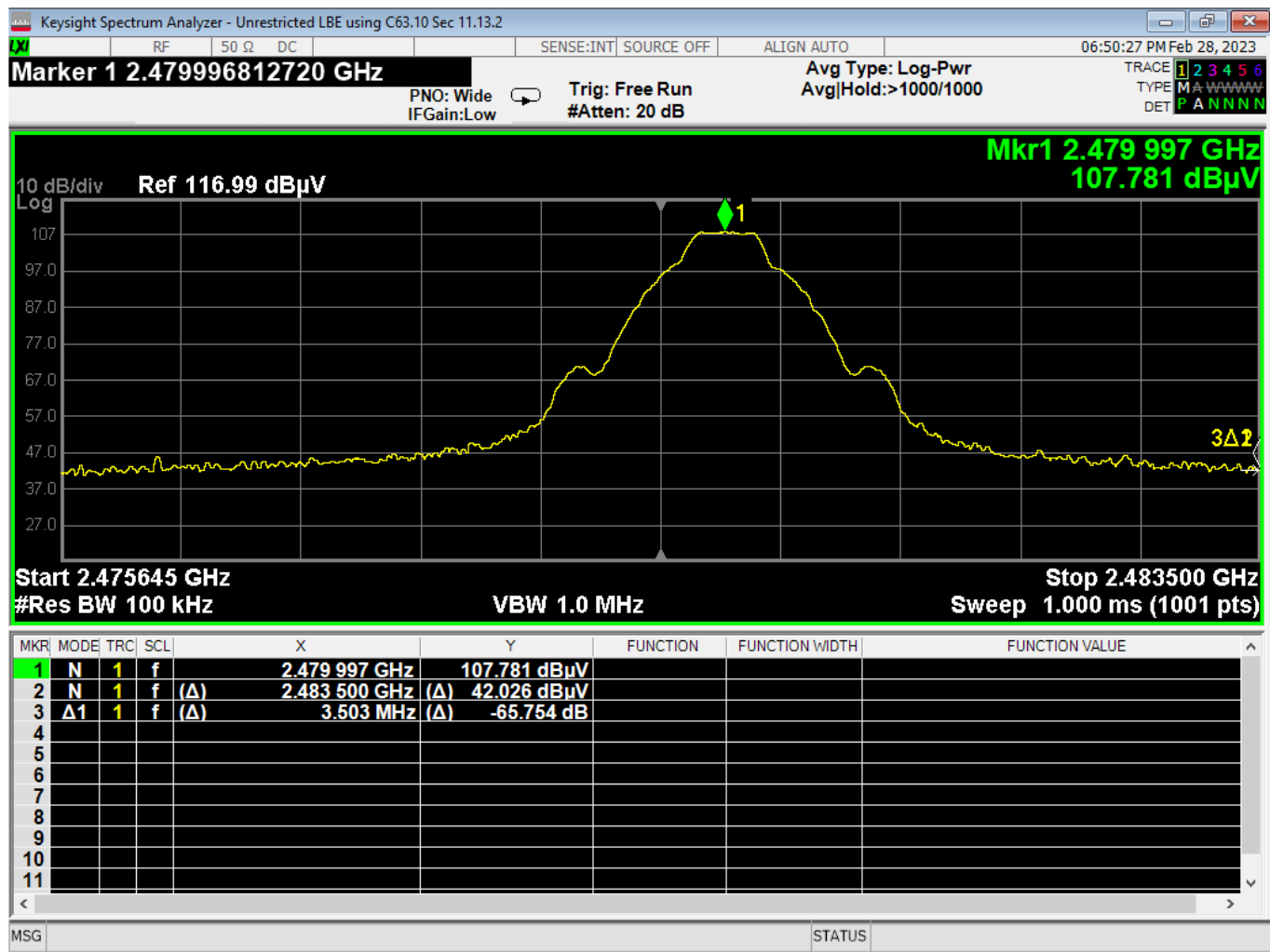
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10 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, GFSK

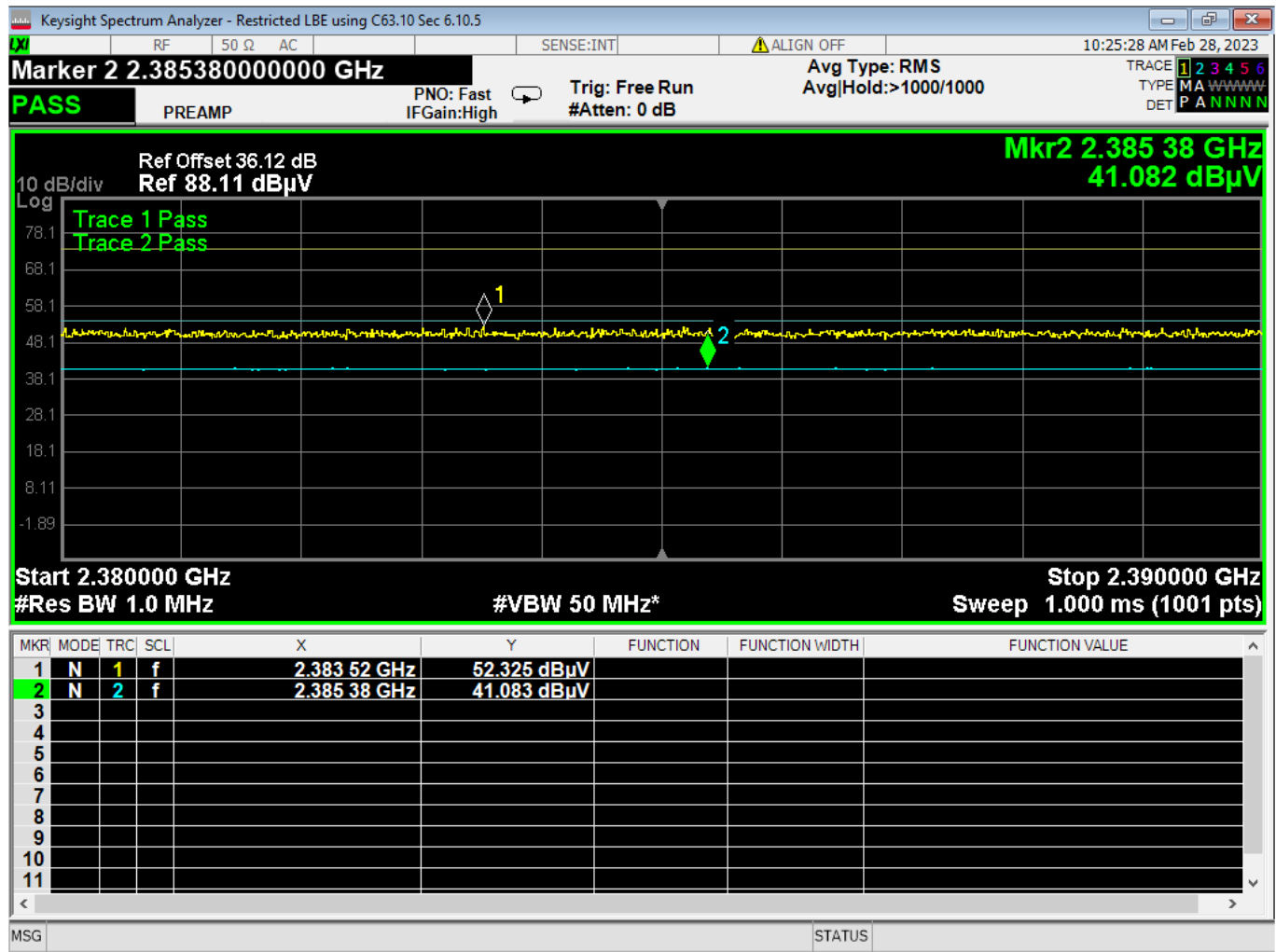


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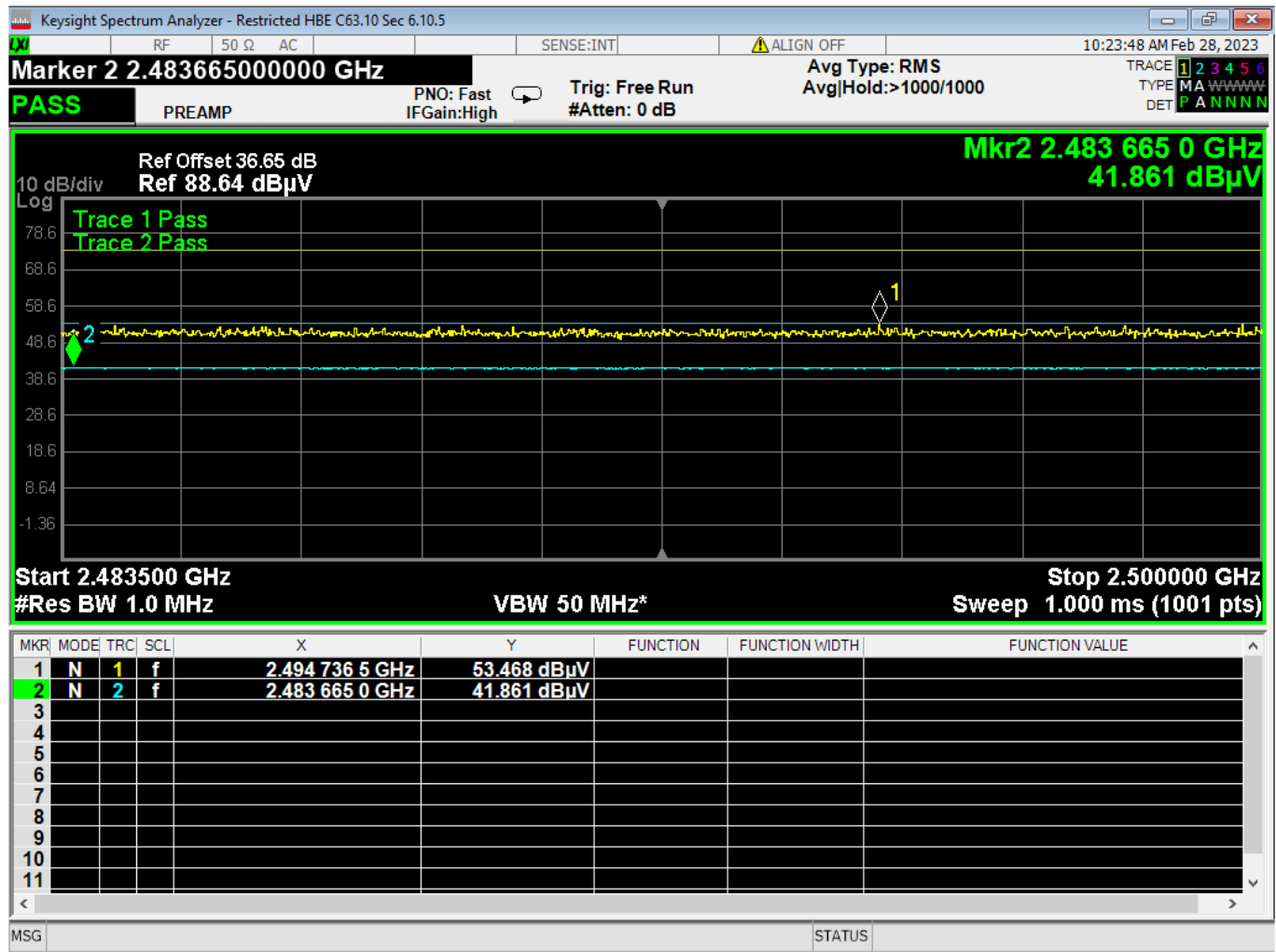
11 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, GFSK

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12 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, GFSK

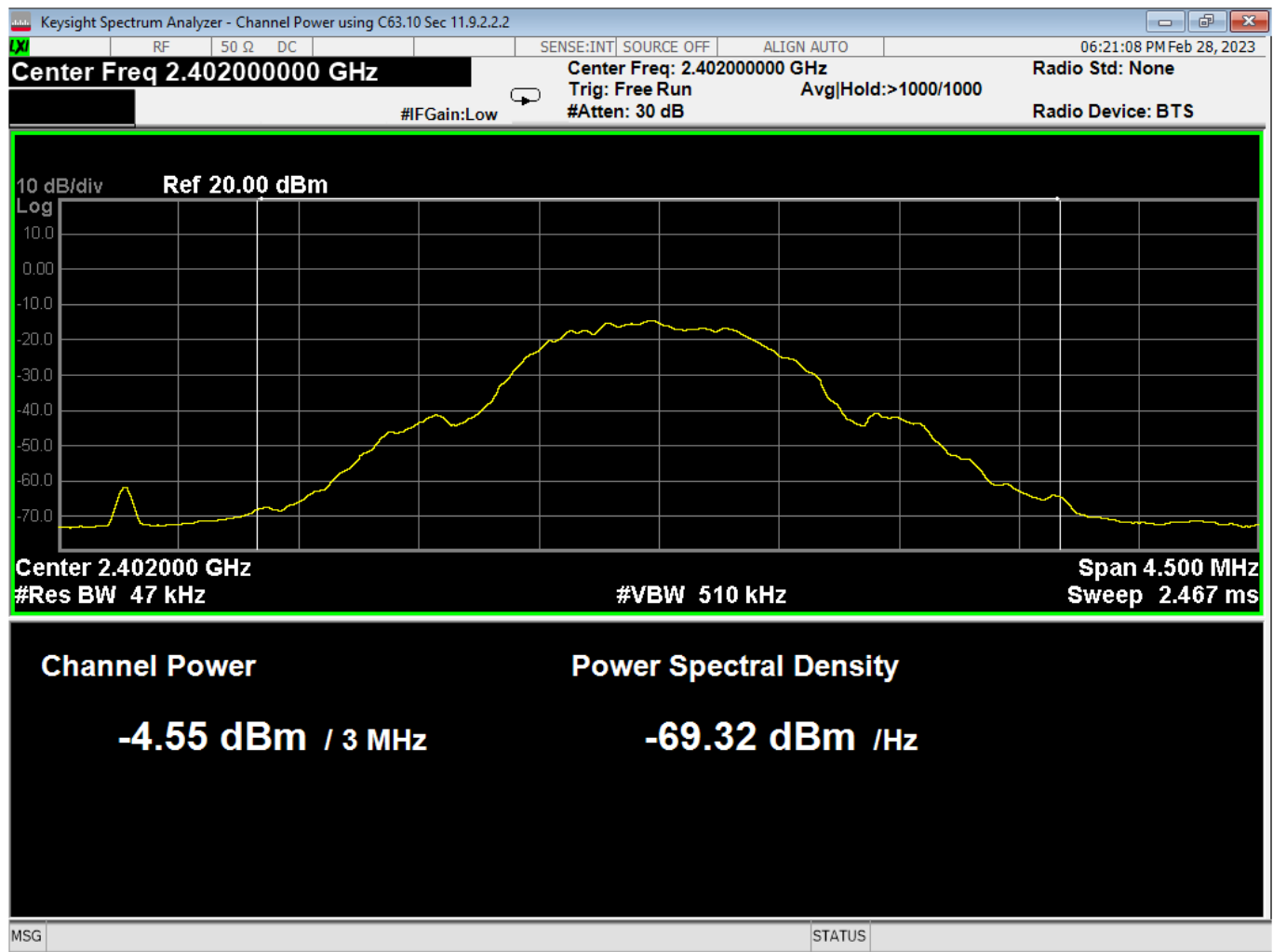
	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E1B	Rev	B
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13 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, GFSK



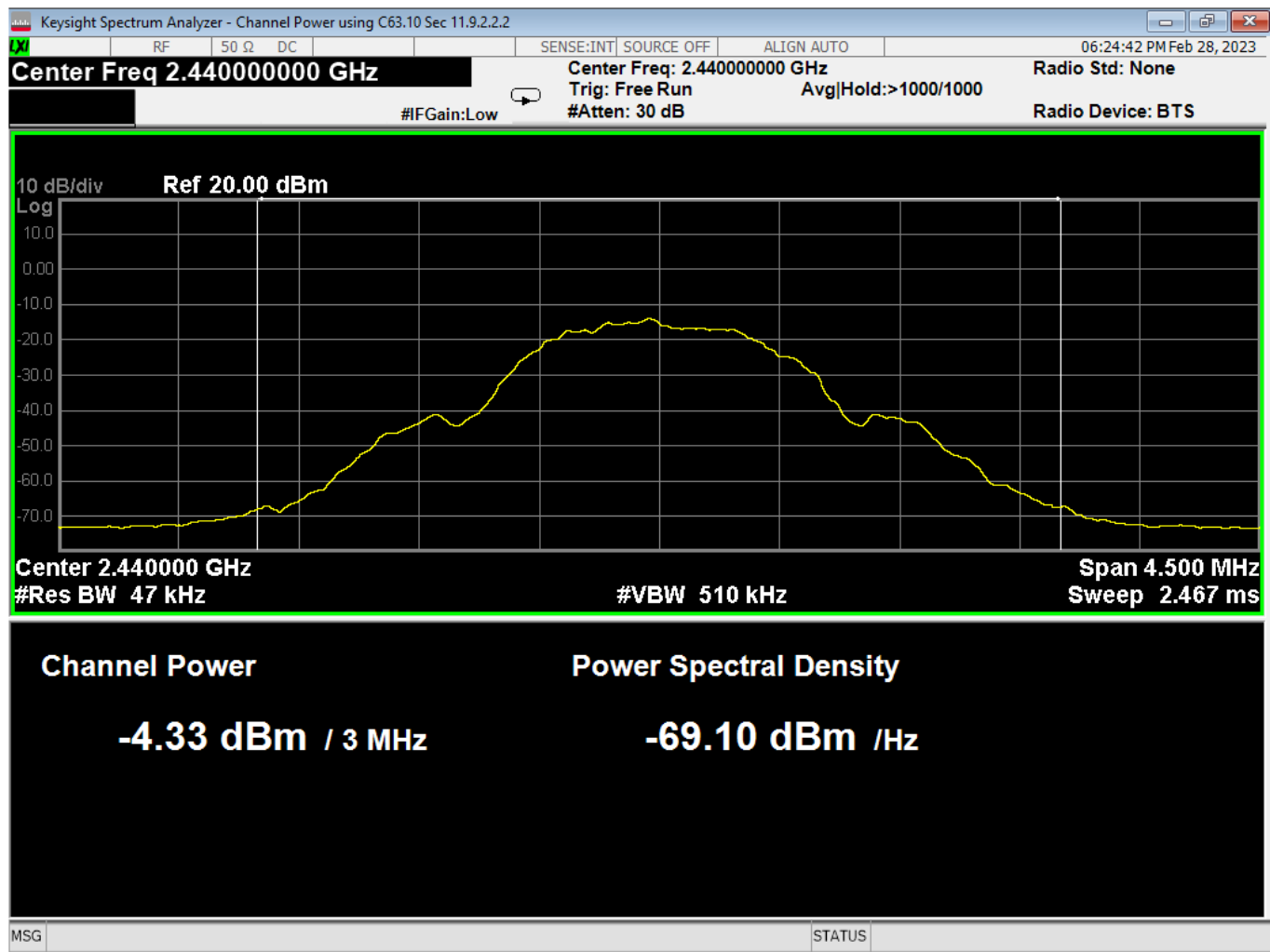
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14 Average Power, Low Channel, GMSK 1MB



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15 Average Power, Mid Channel, GMSK 1MB

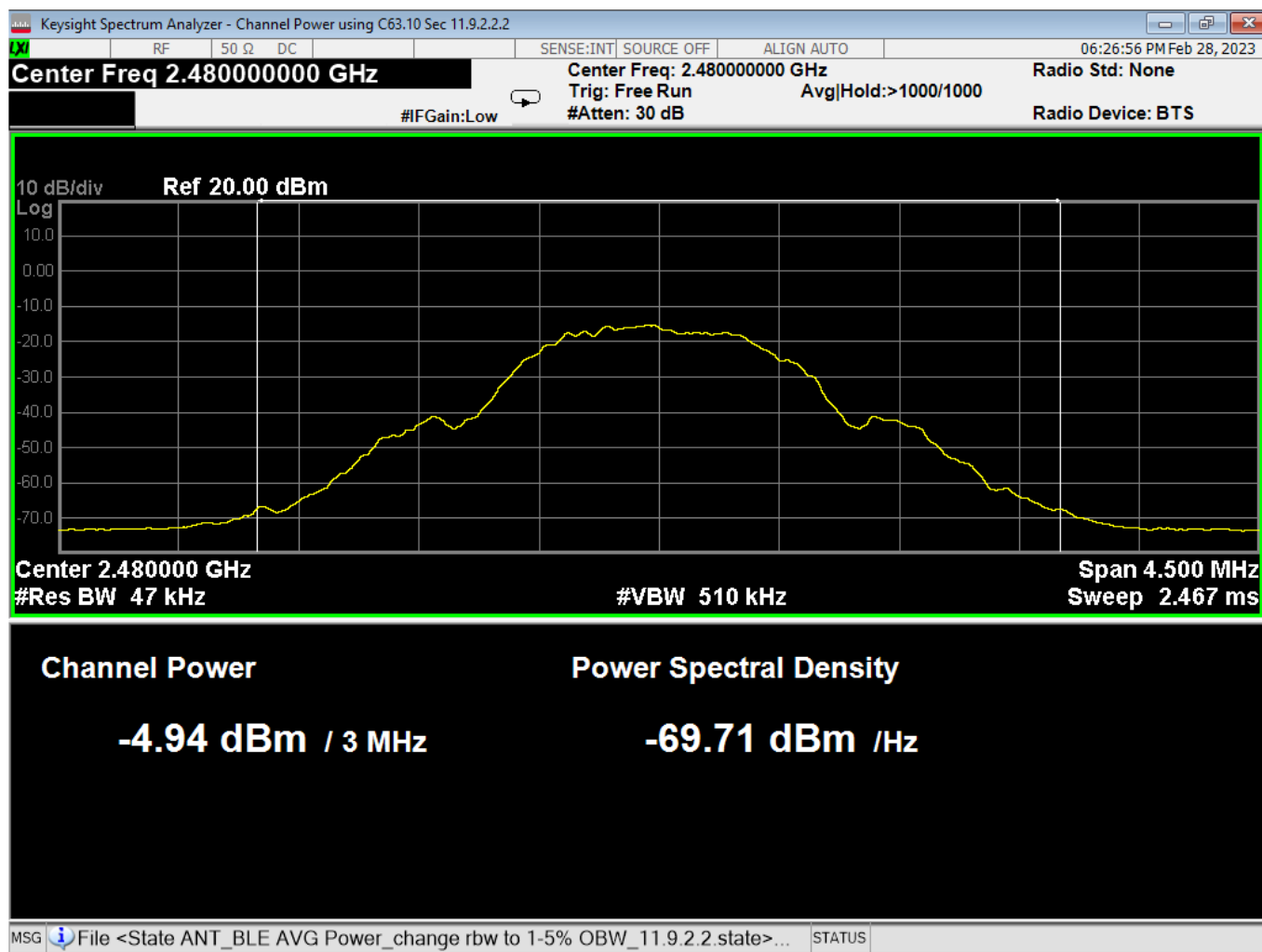


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**16 Average Power, High Channel, GMSK 1MB**

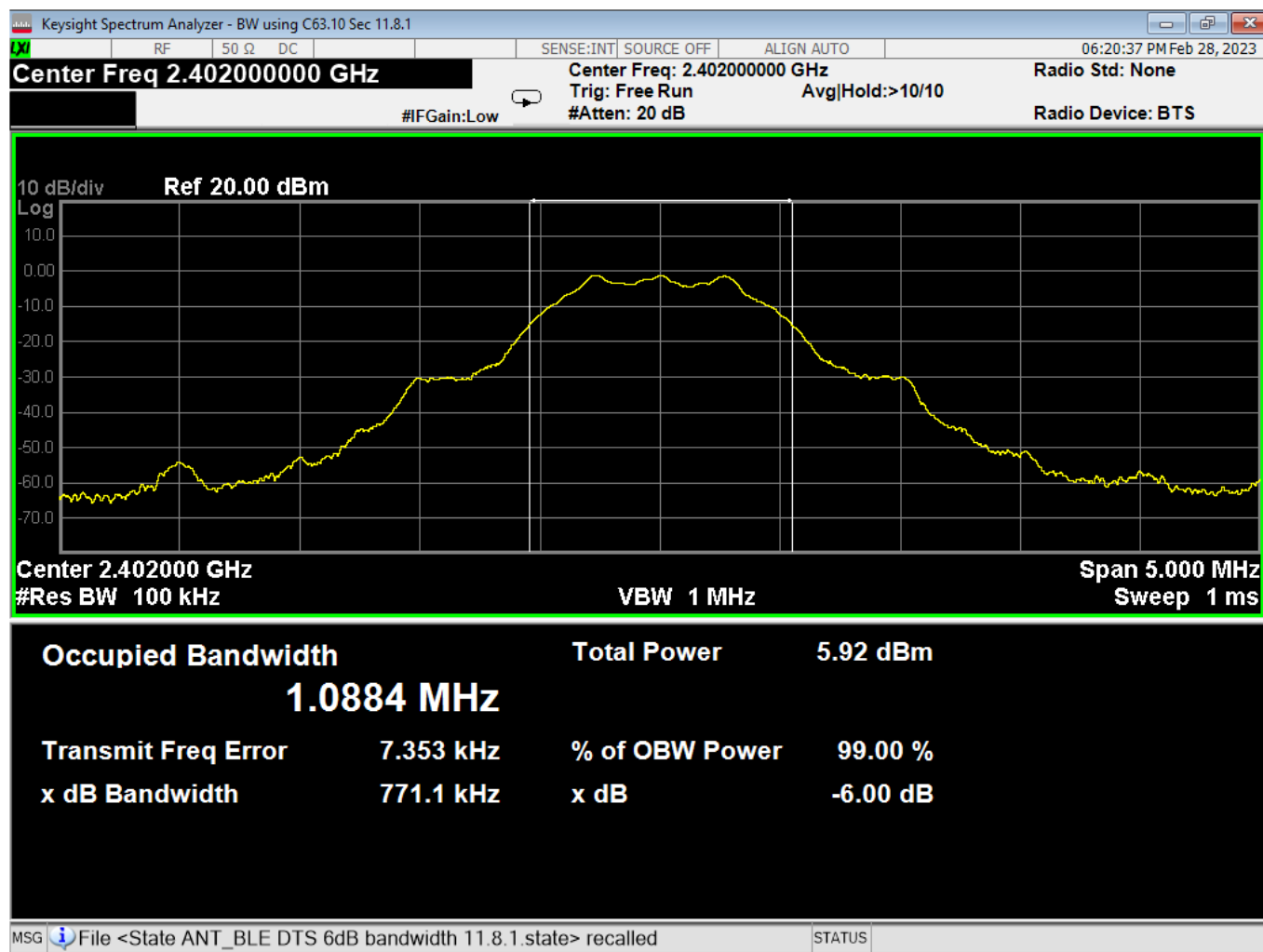


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17 6dB Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK 1MB

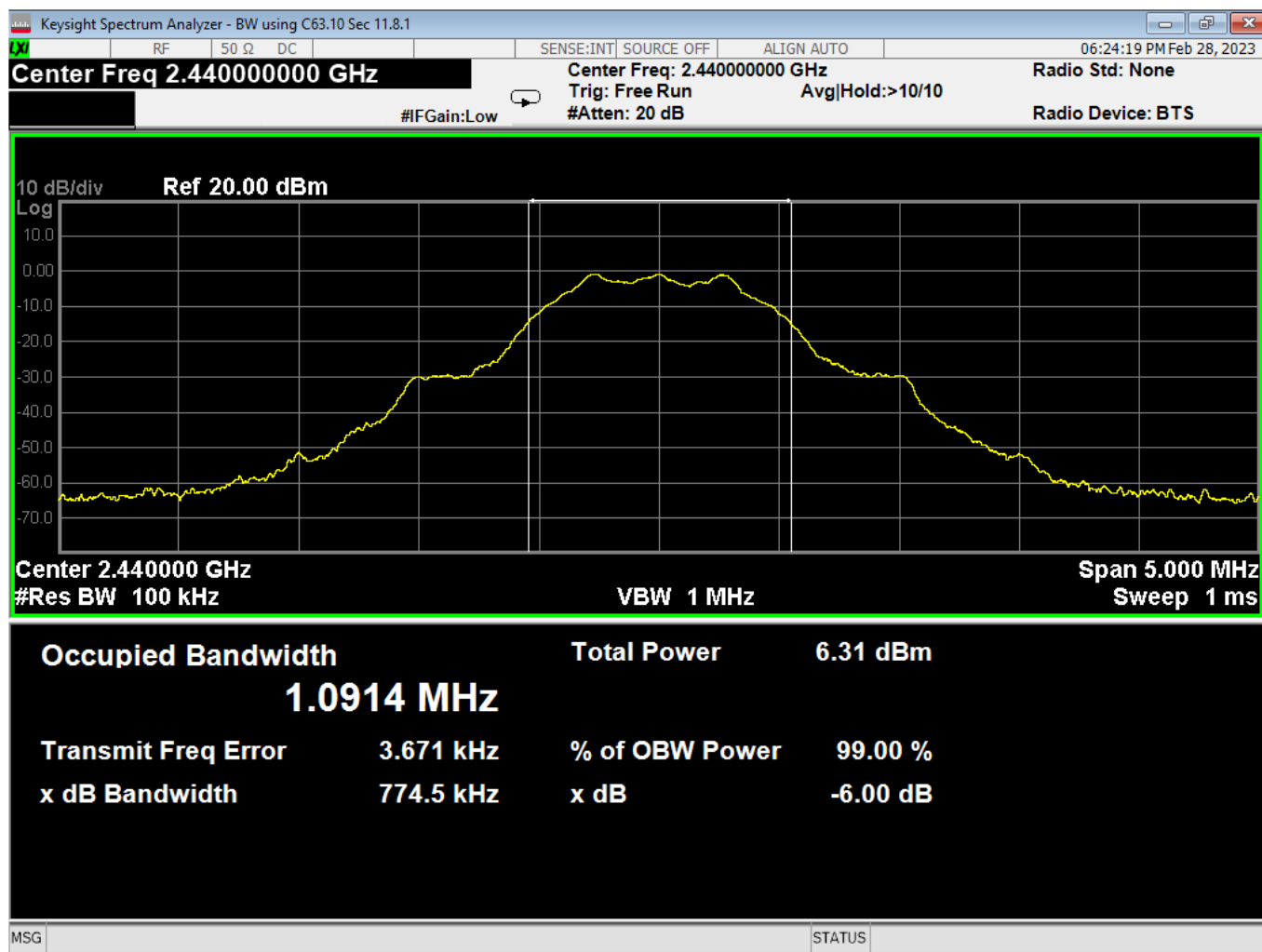


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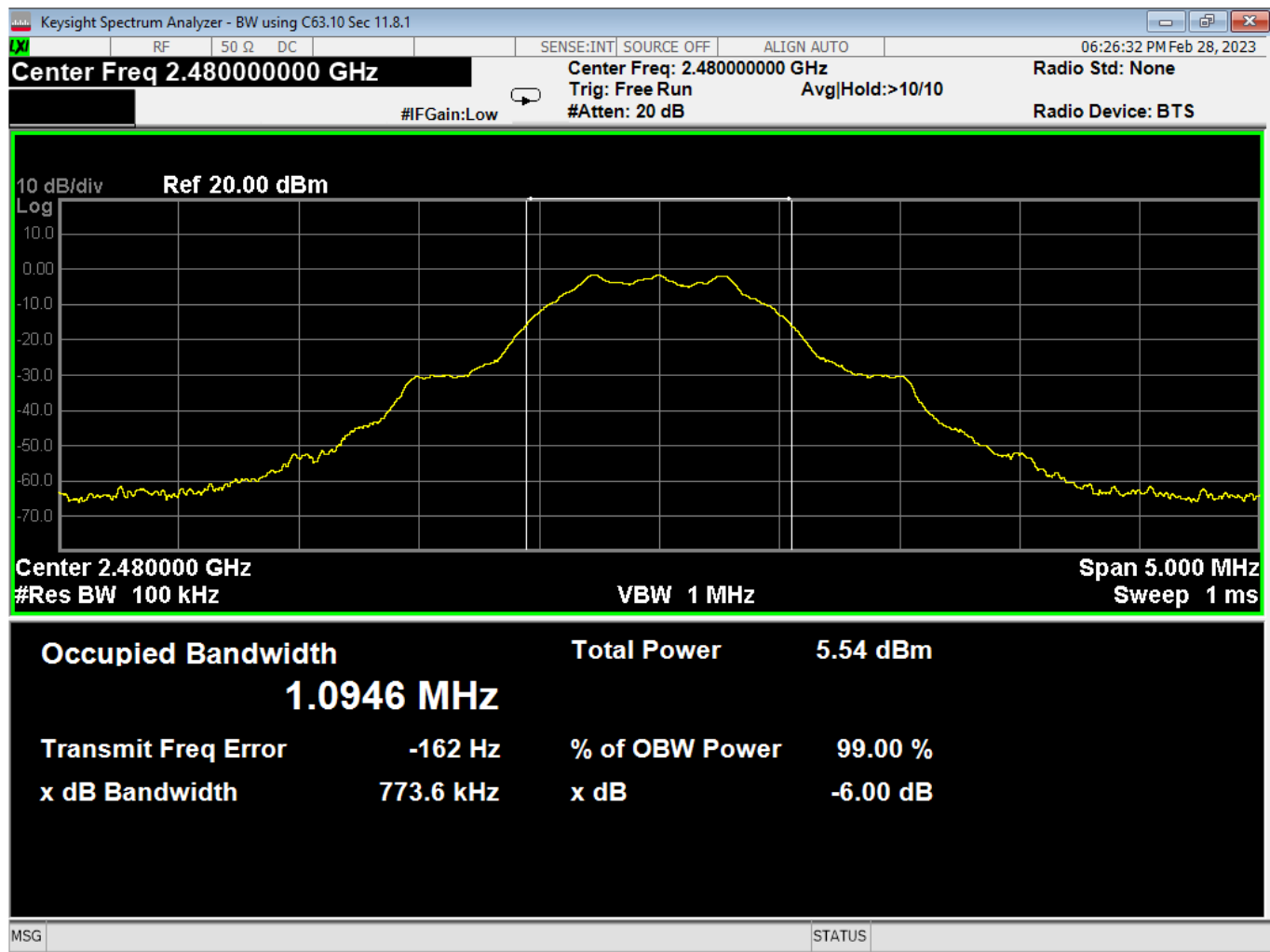
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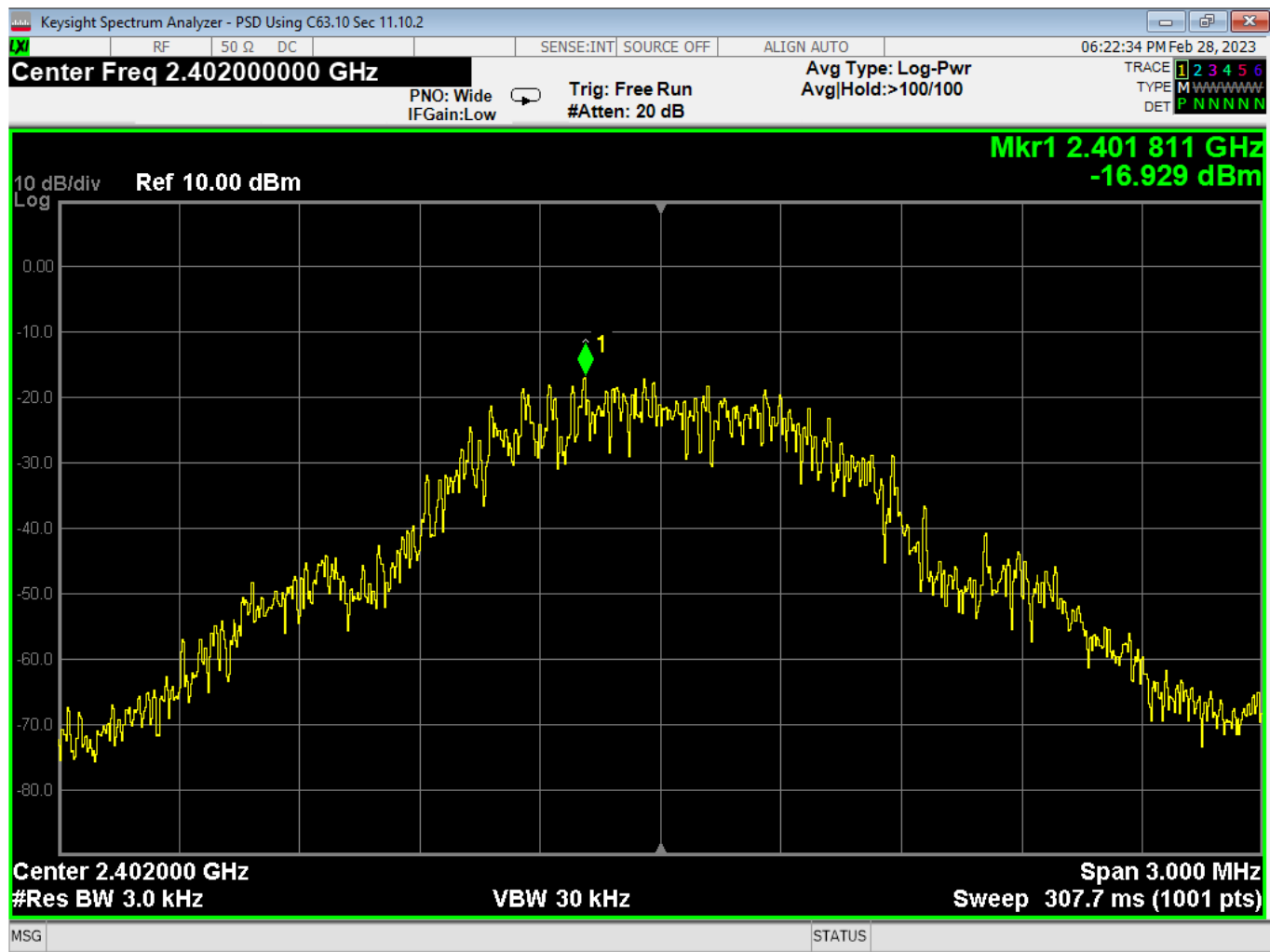
18 6dB Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK 1MB



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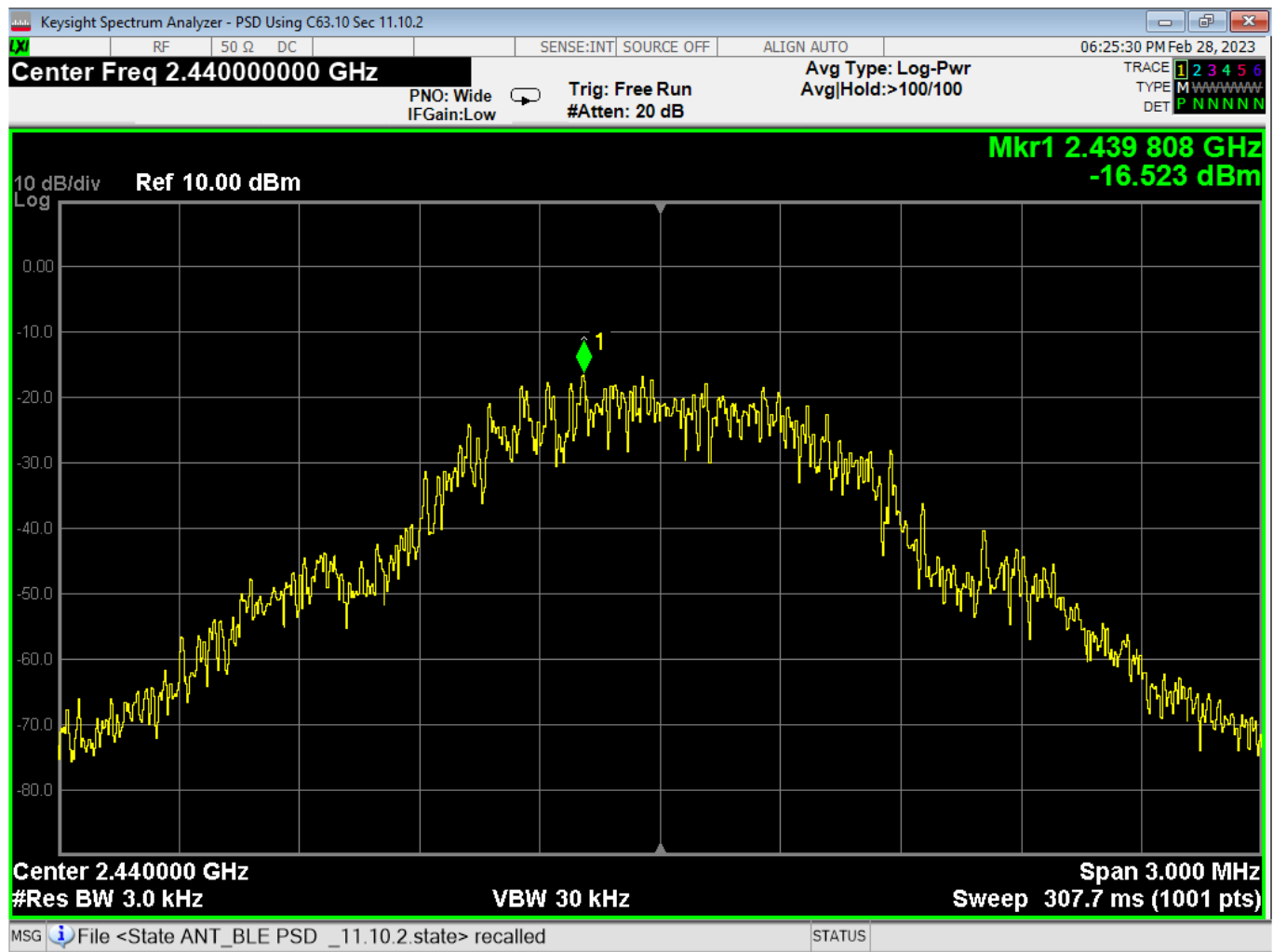
19 6dB Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK 1MB



20 PSD, Low Channel, GMSK 1MB



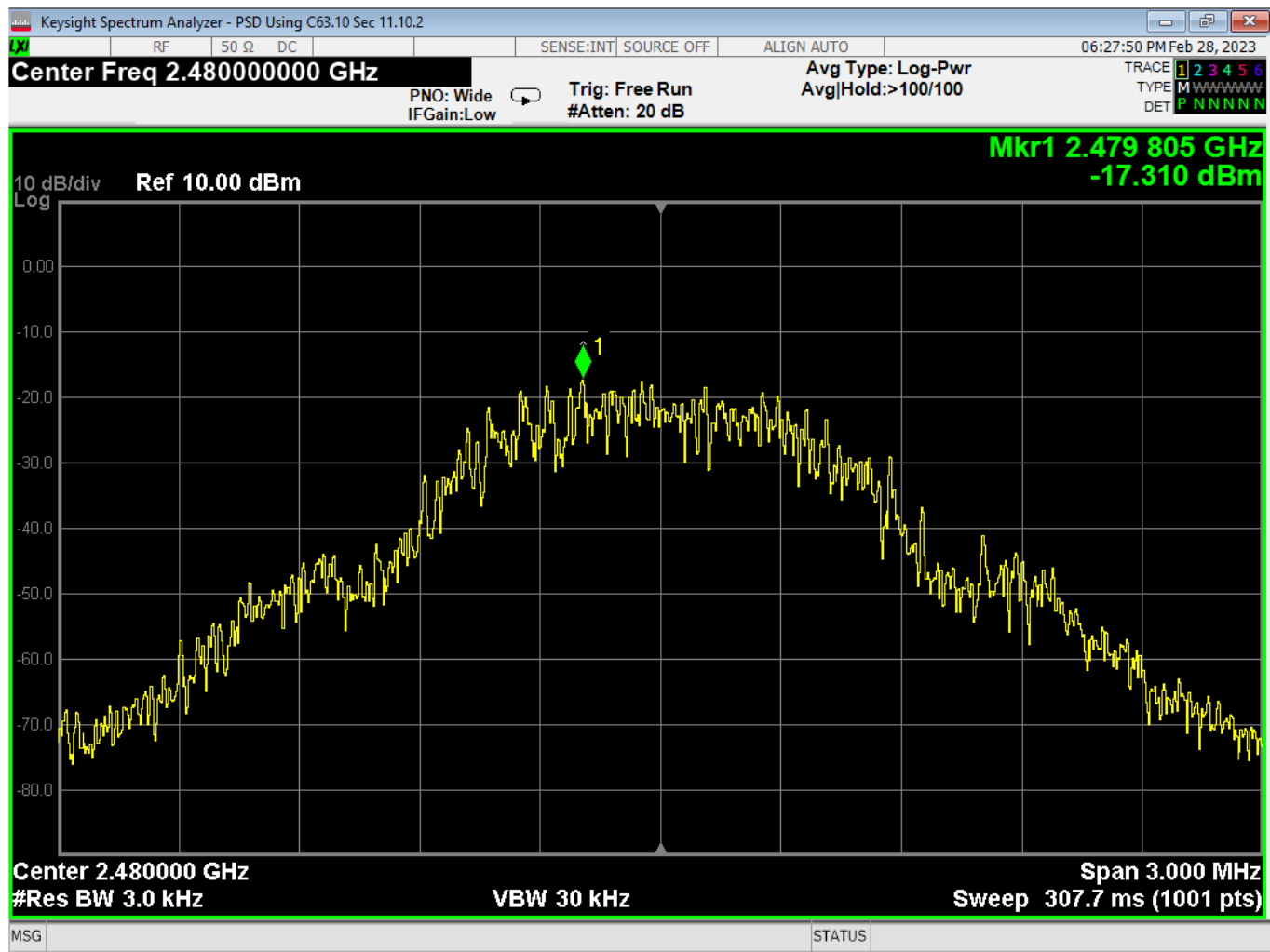
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21 PSD, Mid Channel, GMSK 1MB



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22 PSD, High Channel, GMSK 1MB

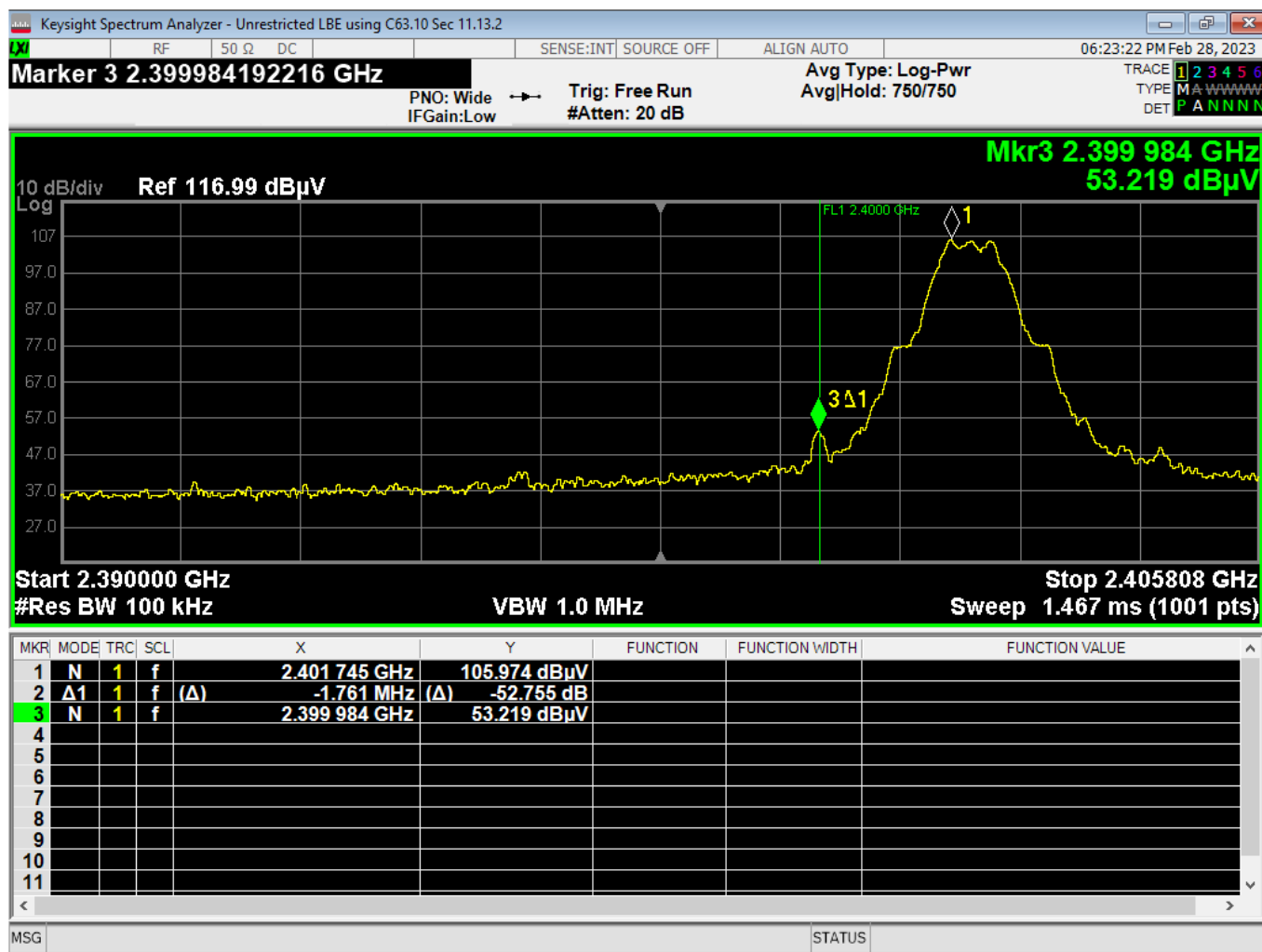


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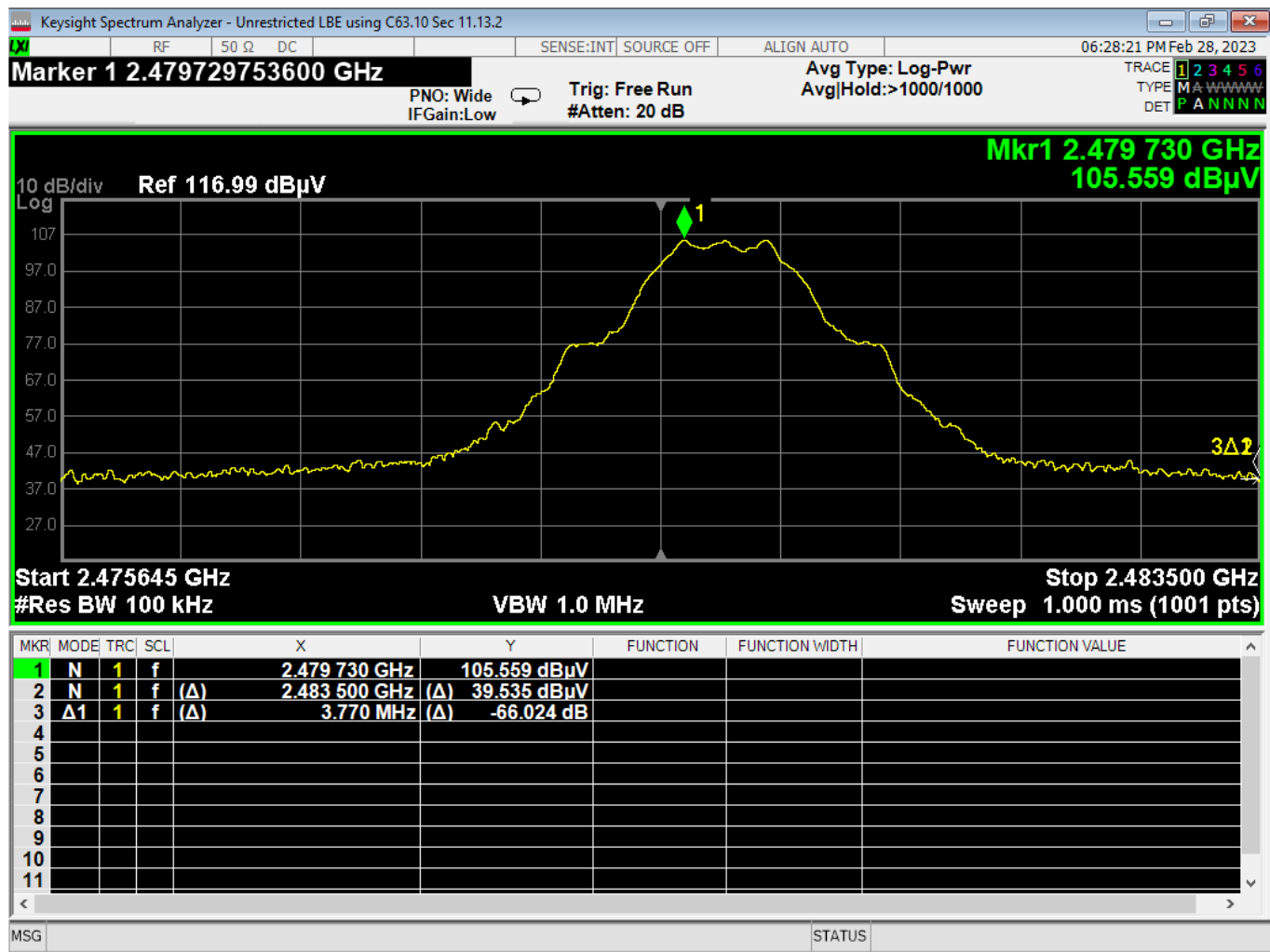
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23 LBE, Unrestricted GMSK 1MB



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24 HBE, Unrestricted GMSK 1MB

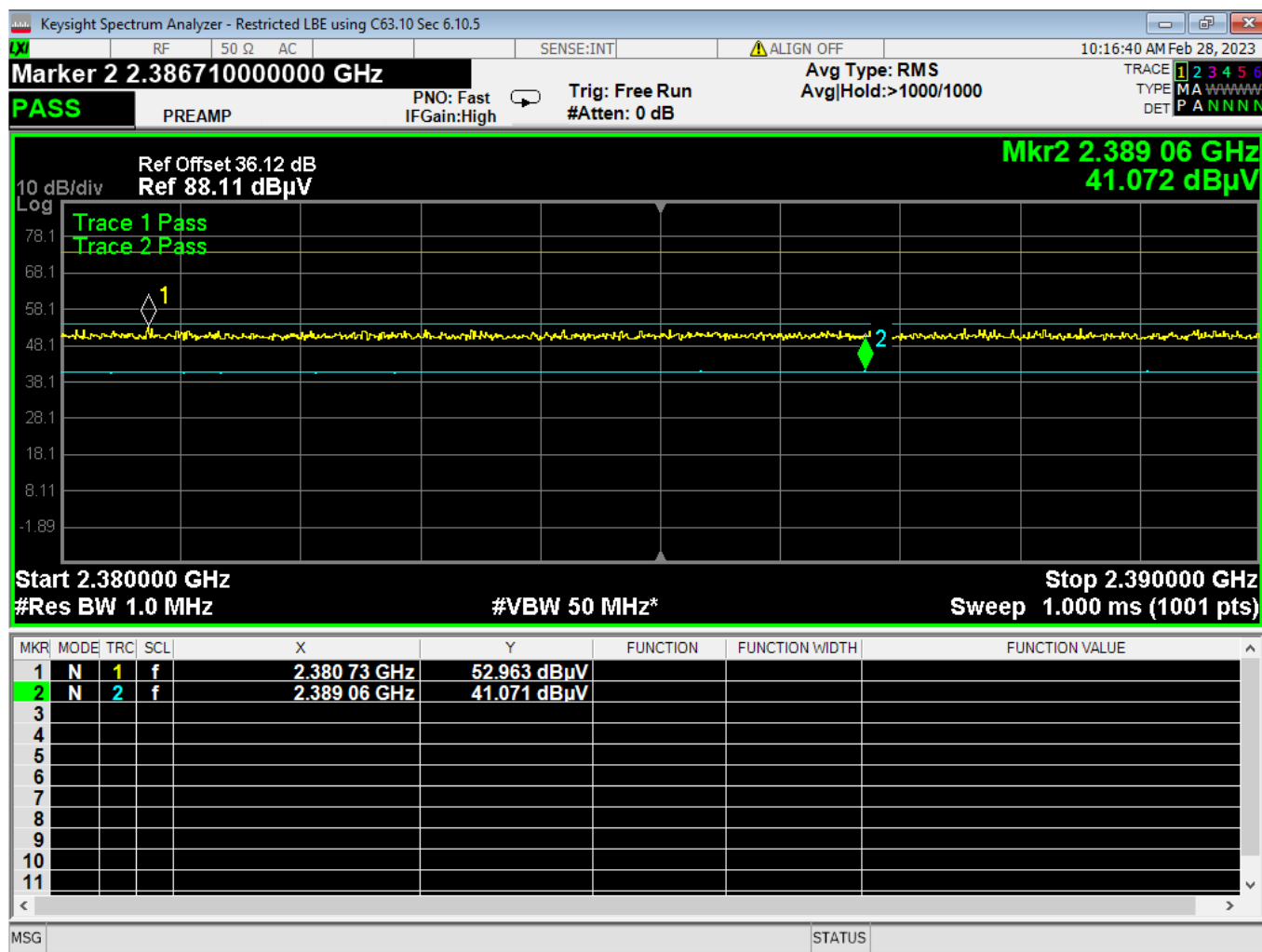


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Rev

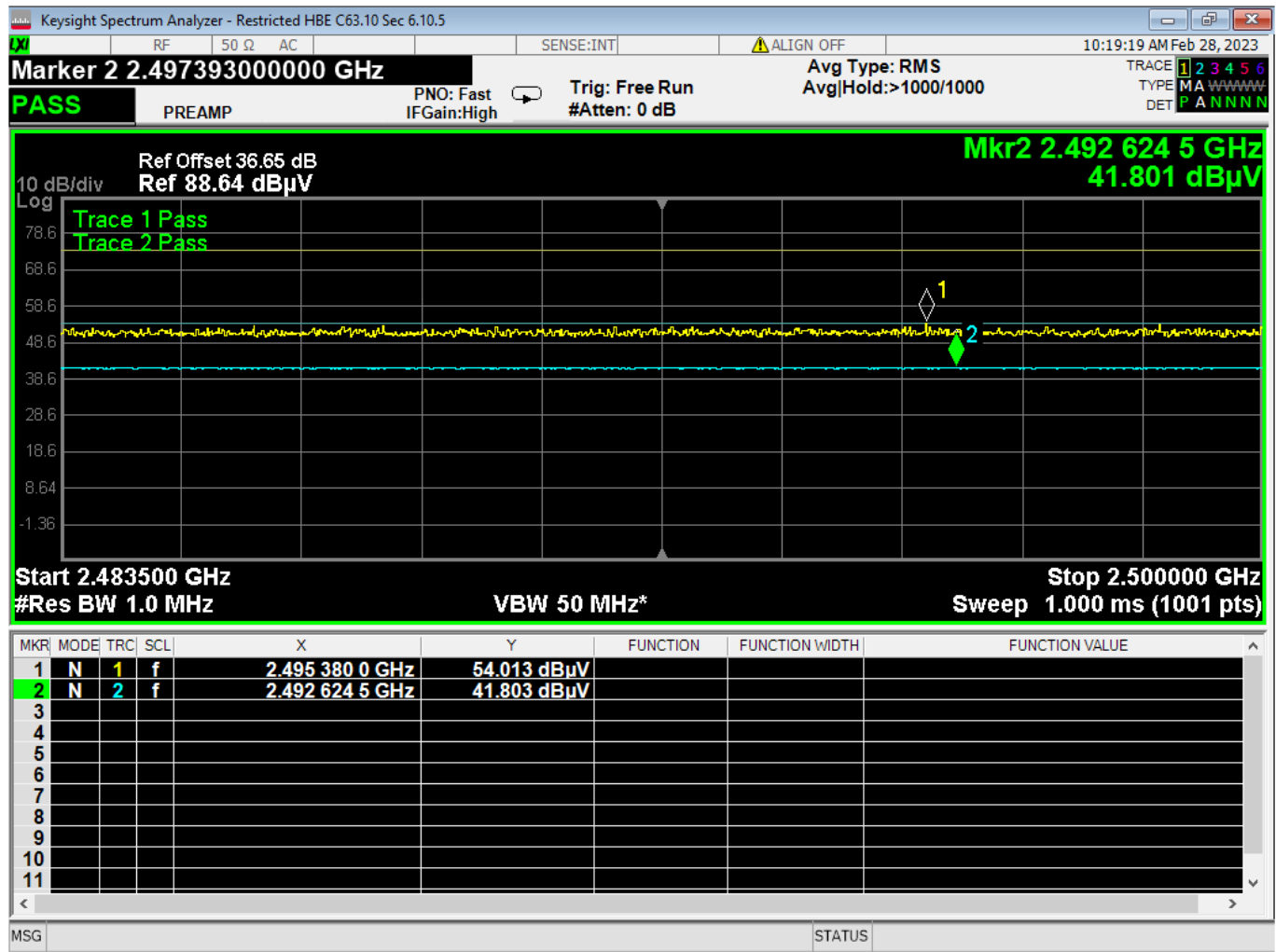
B

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25 LBE, Restricted GMSK 1MB

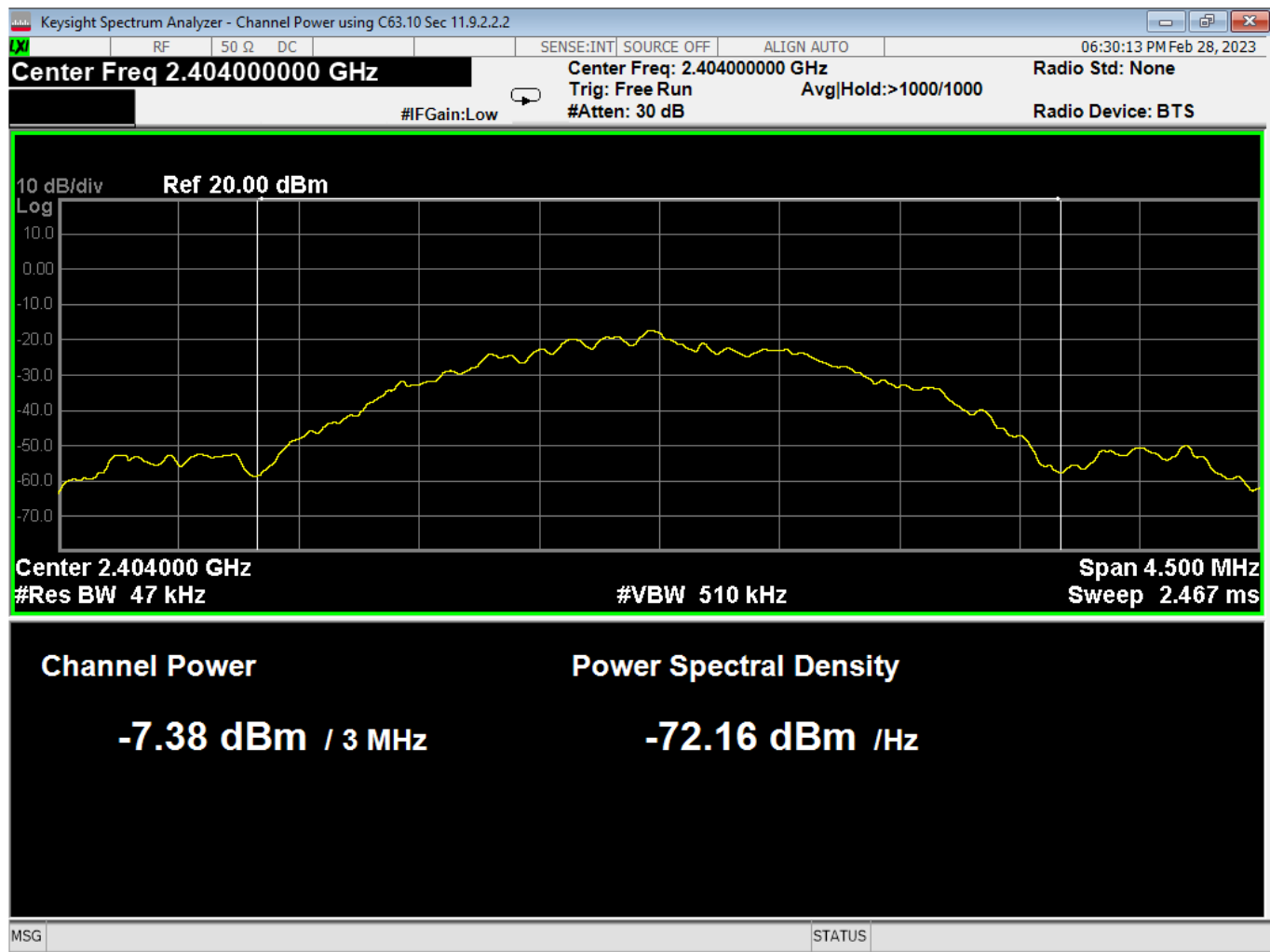
	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E1B	Rev	B
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26 HBE, Restricted GMSK 1MB



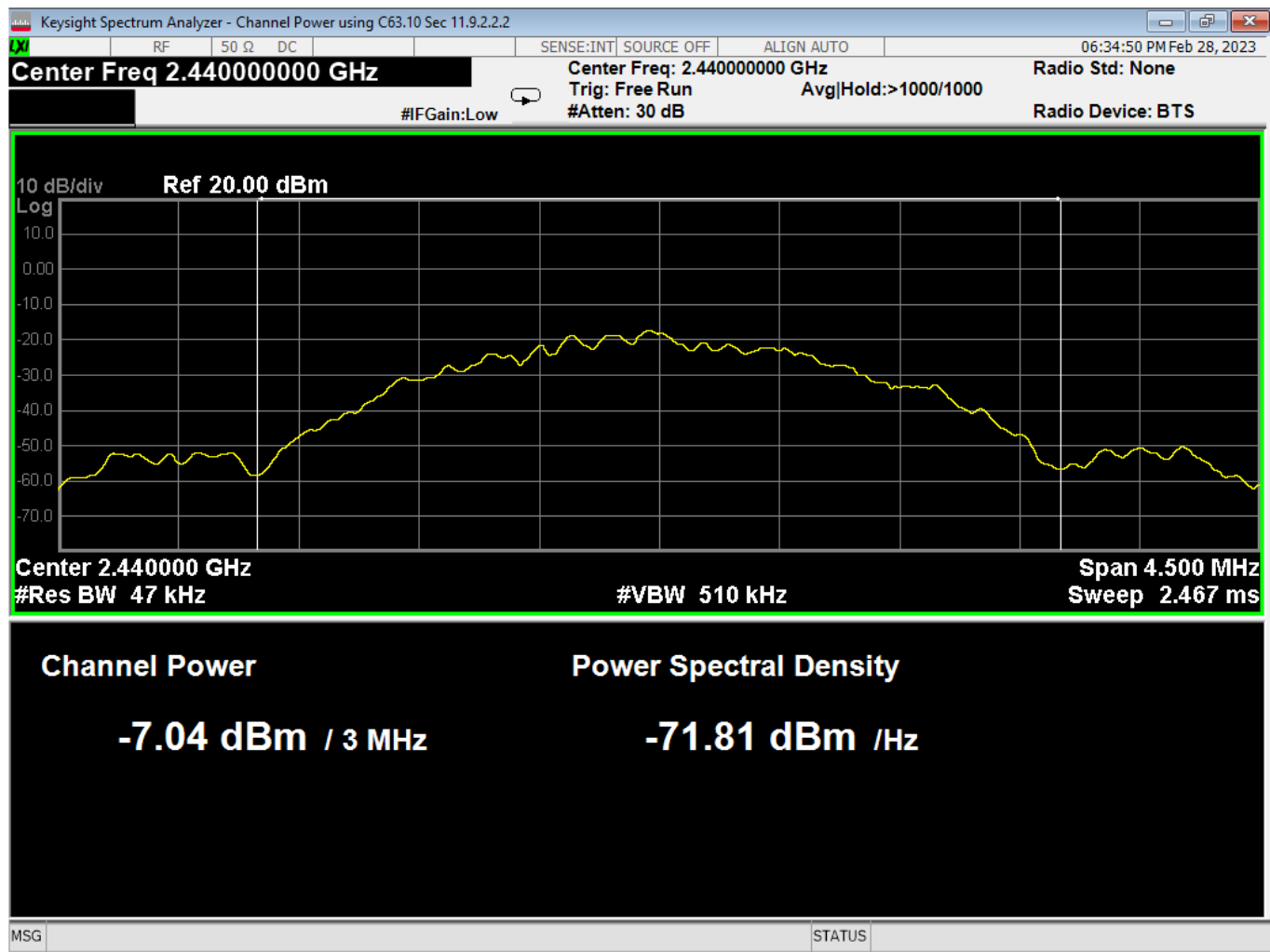
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27 Average Power, Low Channel, GMSK 2MB



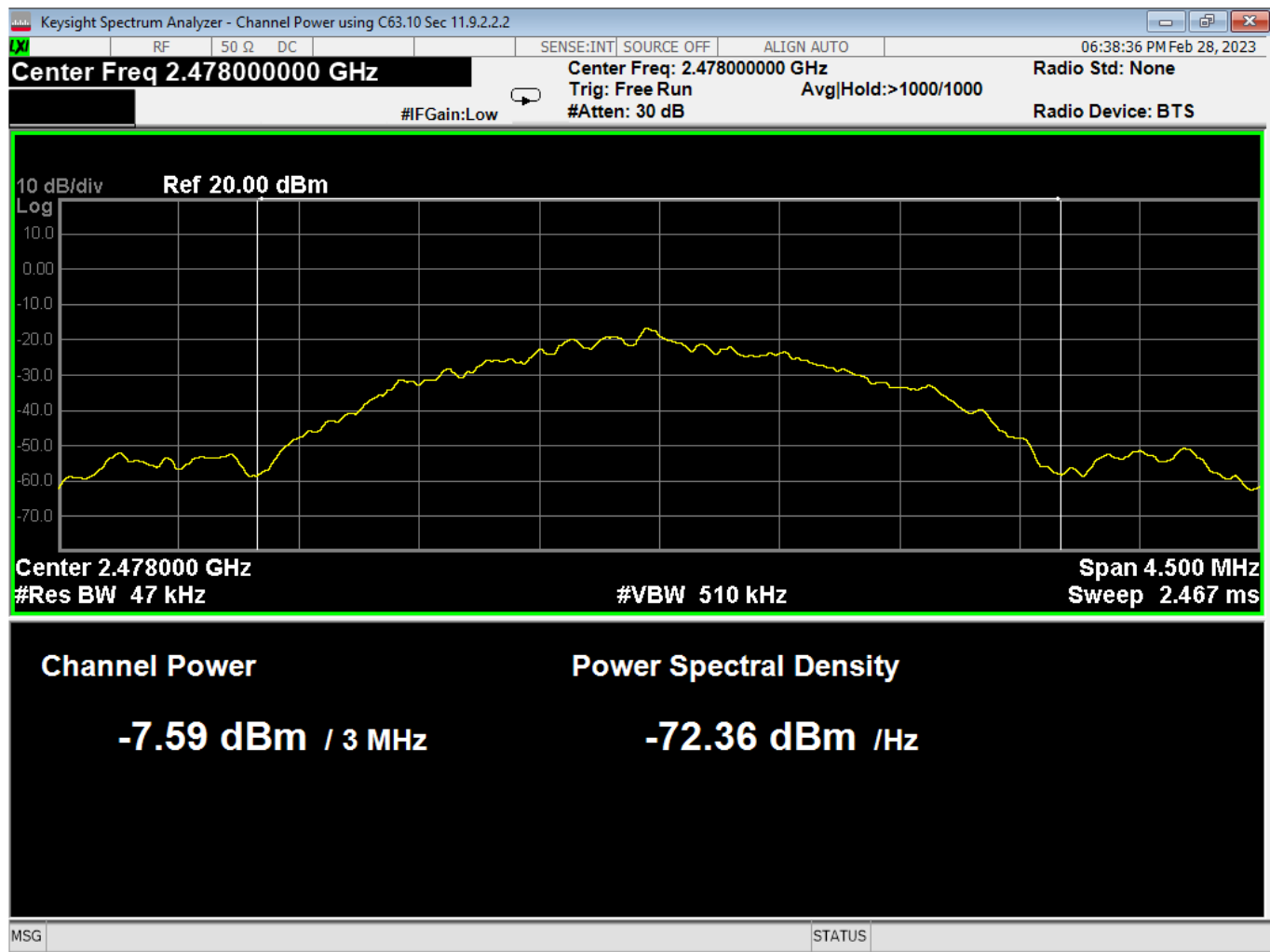
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28 Average Power, Mid Channel, GMSK 2MB



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29 Average Power, High Channel, GMSK 2MB

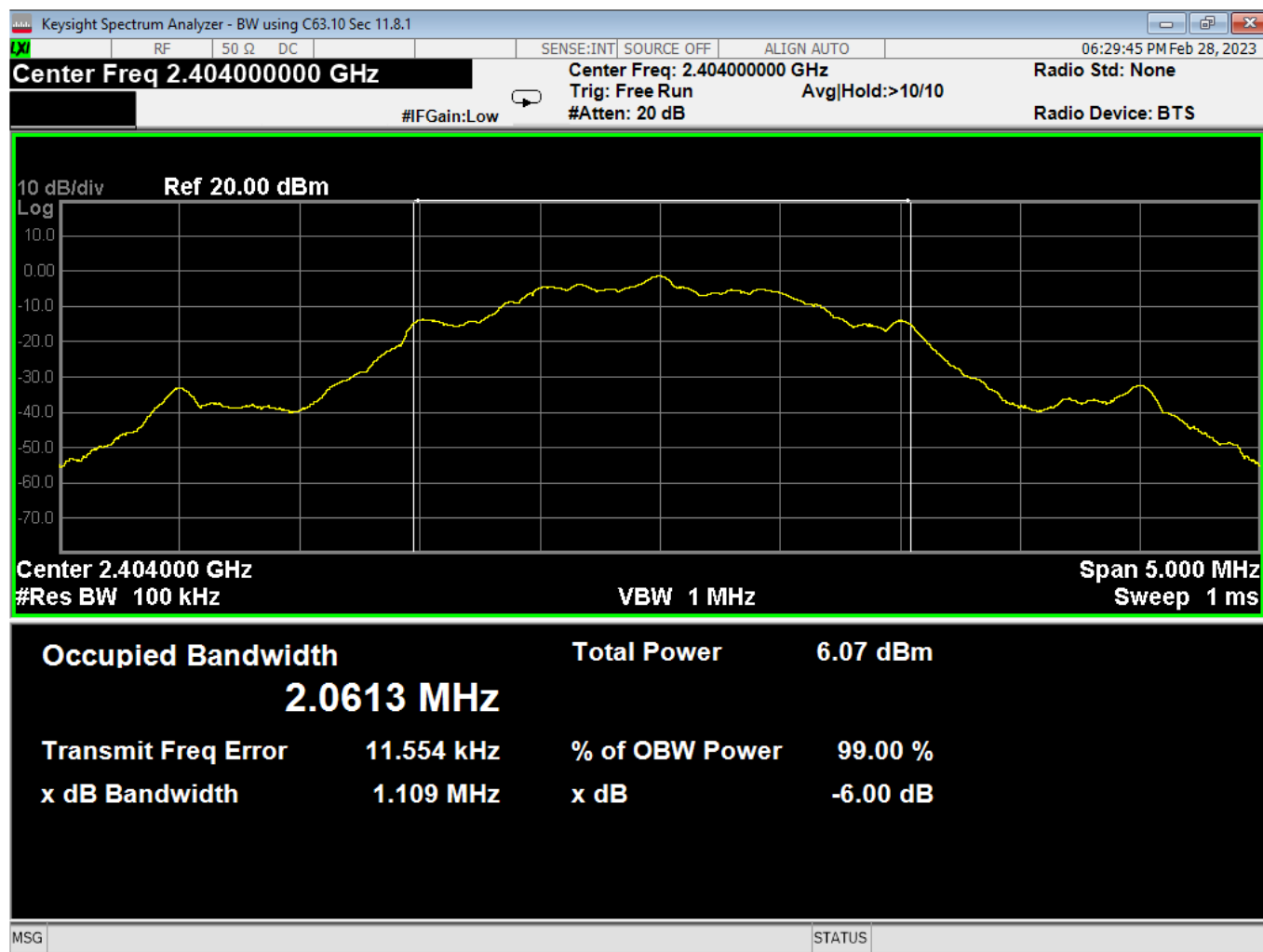


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30 6dB Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK 2MB

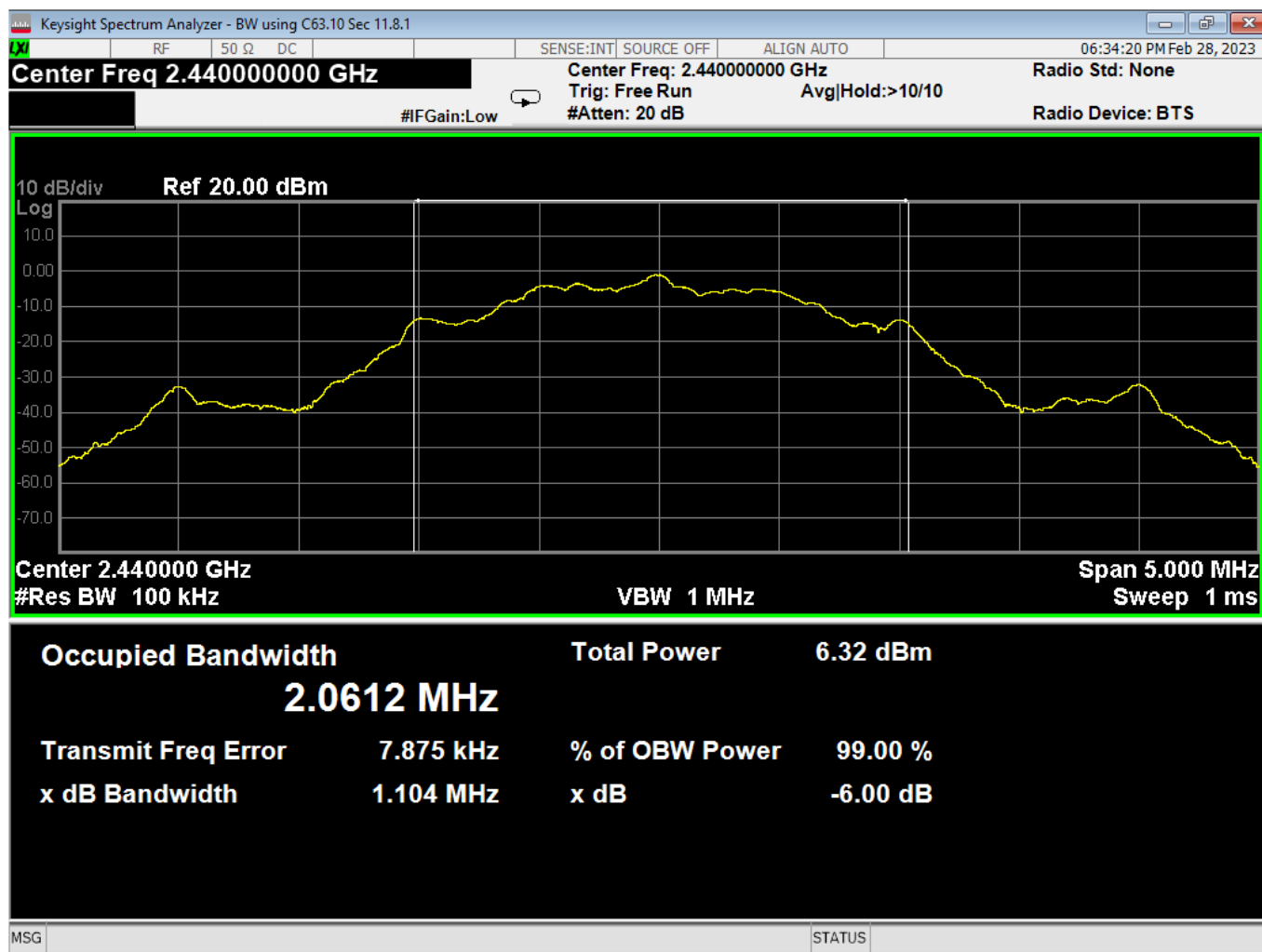


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31 6dB Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK 2MB

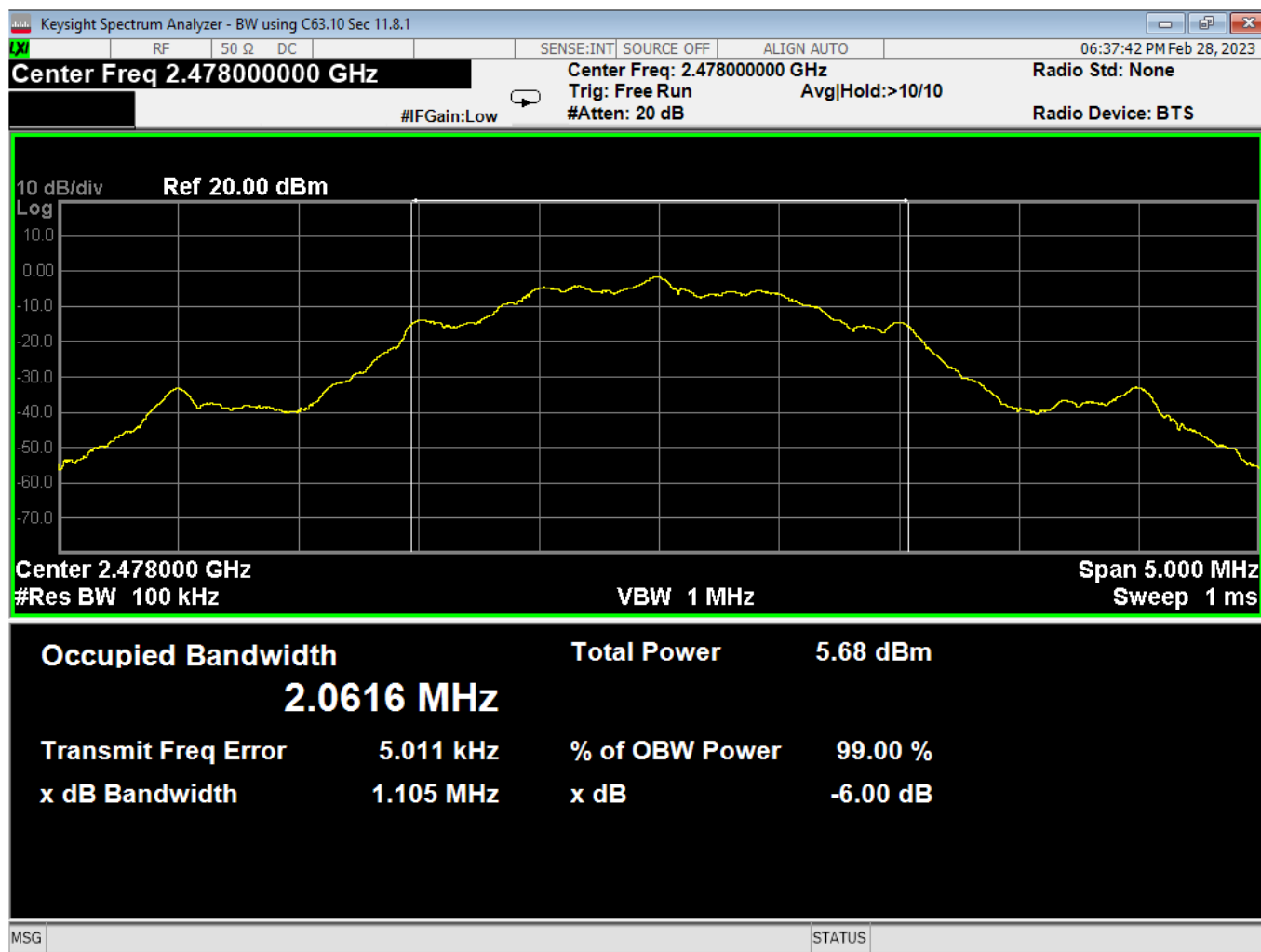


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32 dB Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK 2MB

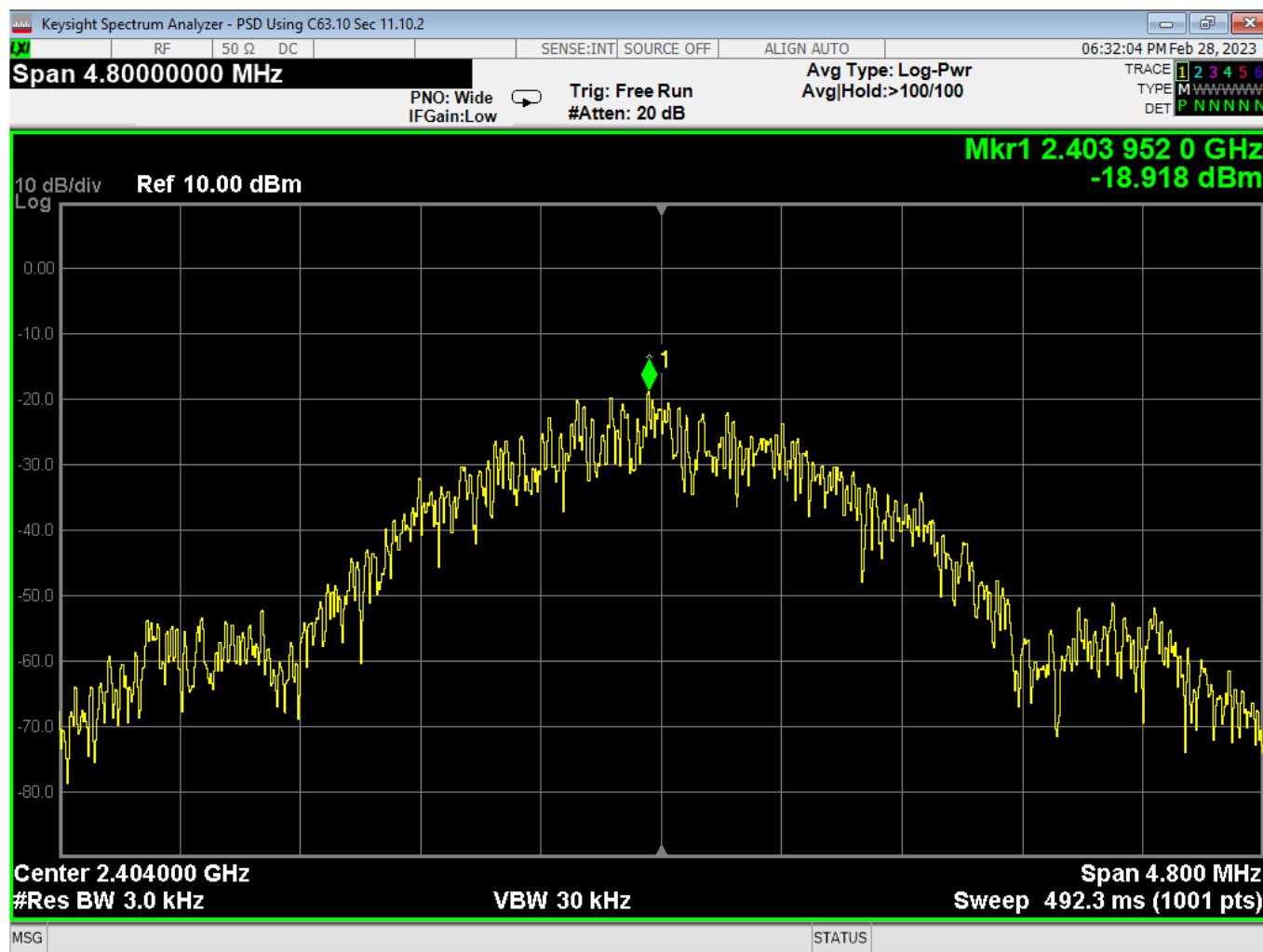


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33 PSD, Low Channel, GMSK 2MB

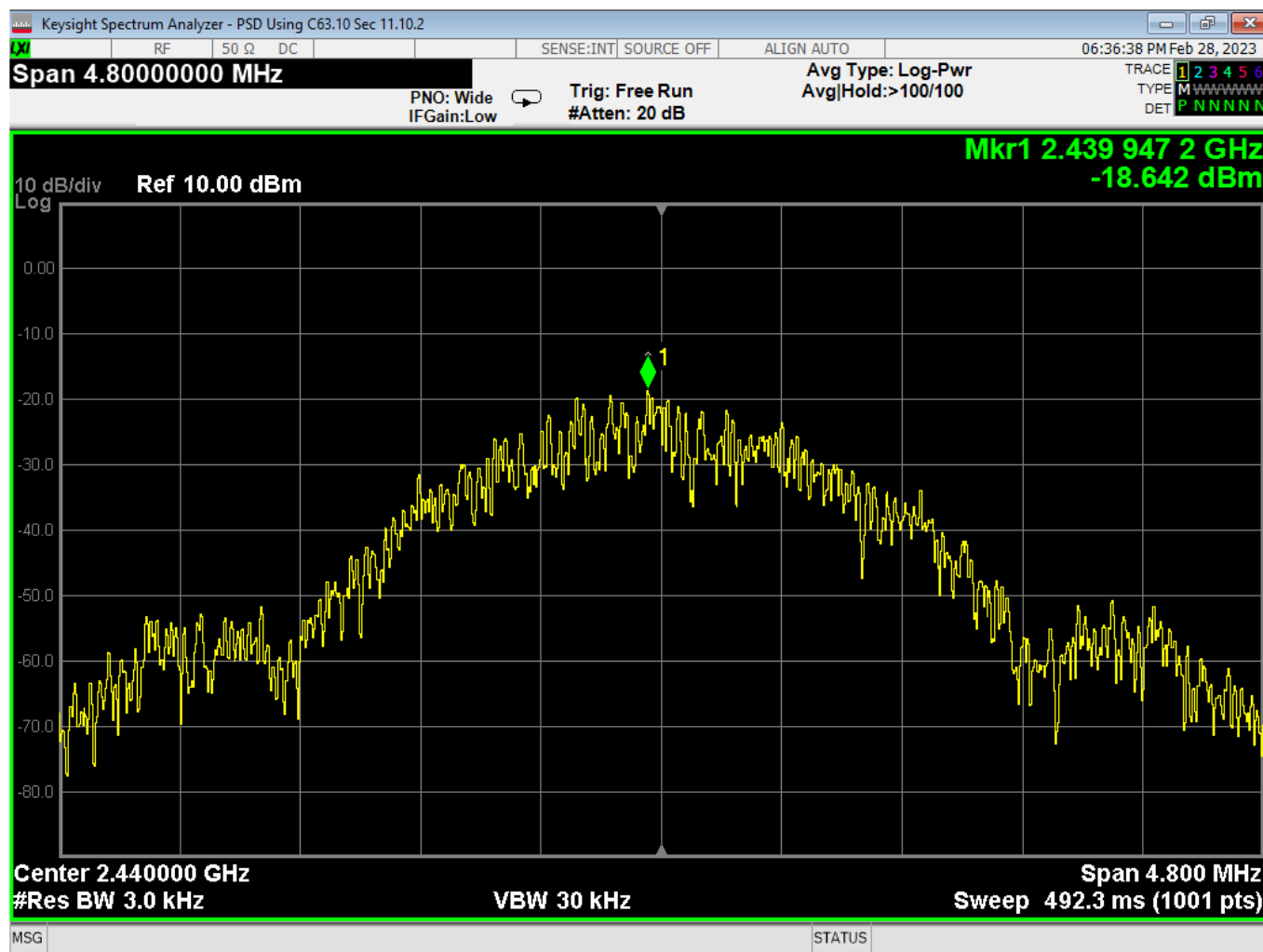


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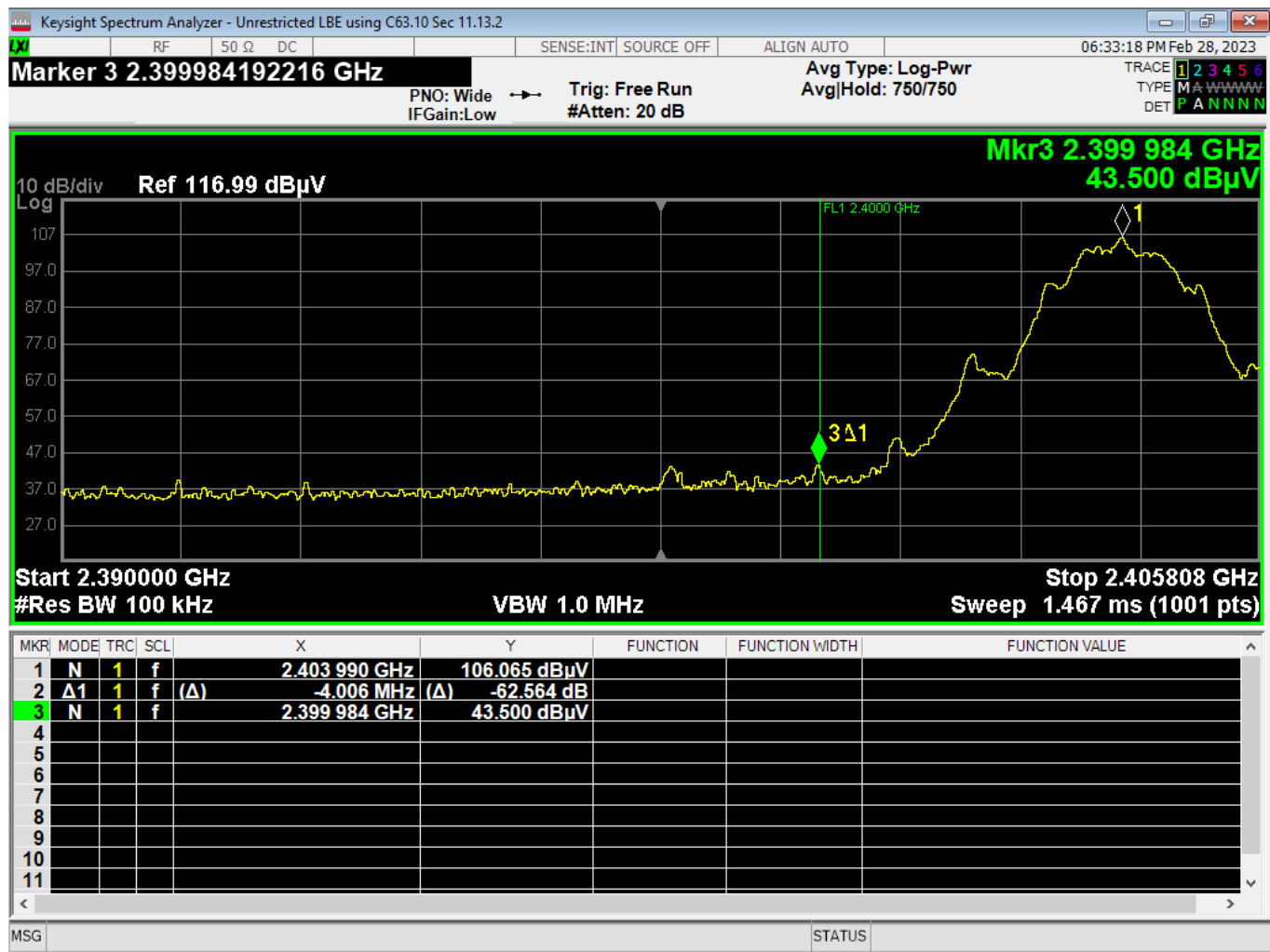
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34 PSD, Mid Channel, GMSK 2MB

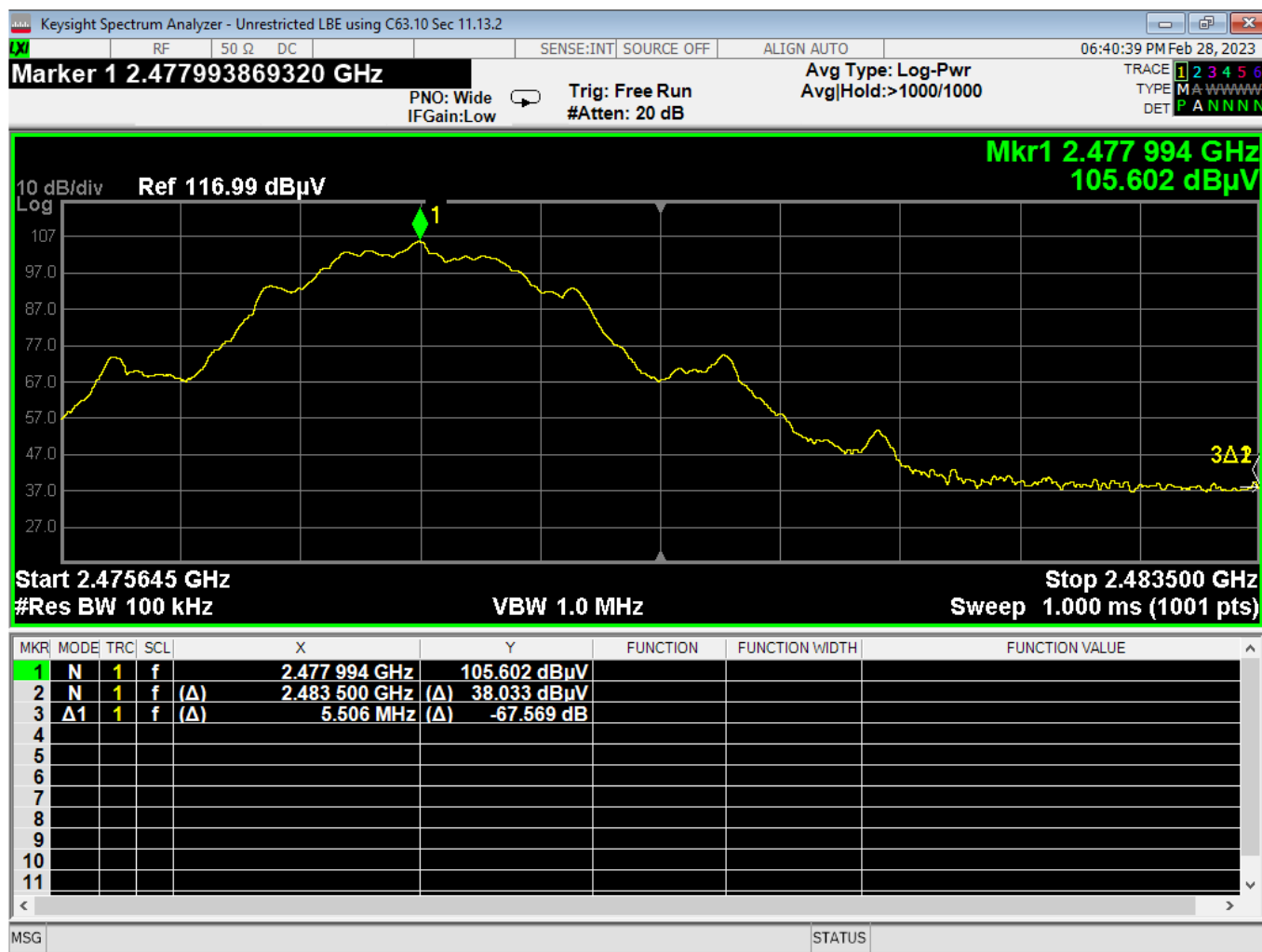


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36 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, GMSK 2MB

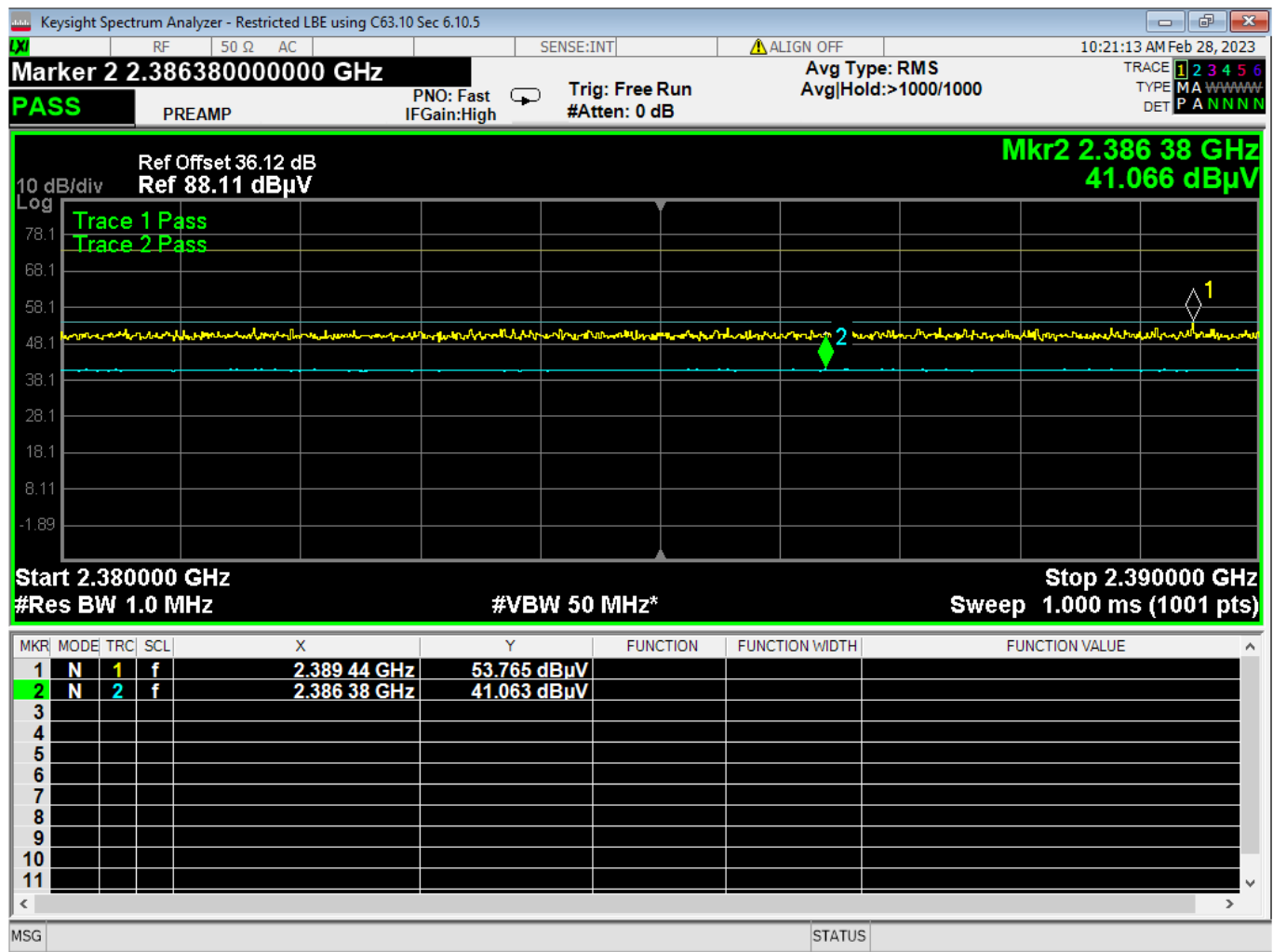
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37 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, GMSK 2MB

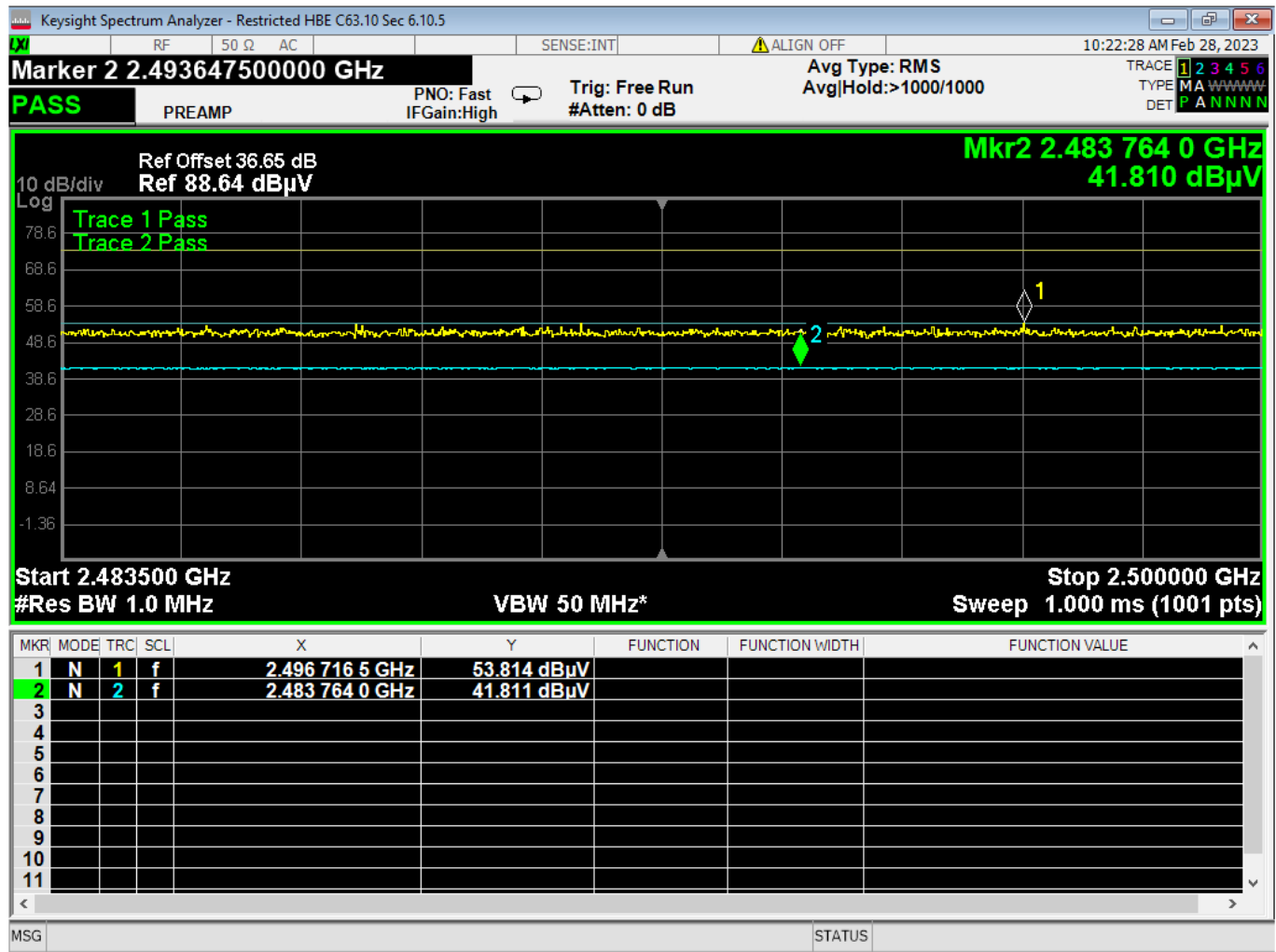


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38 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, GMSK 2MB

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39 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, GMSK 2MB

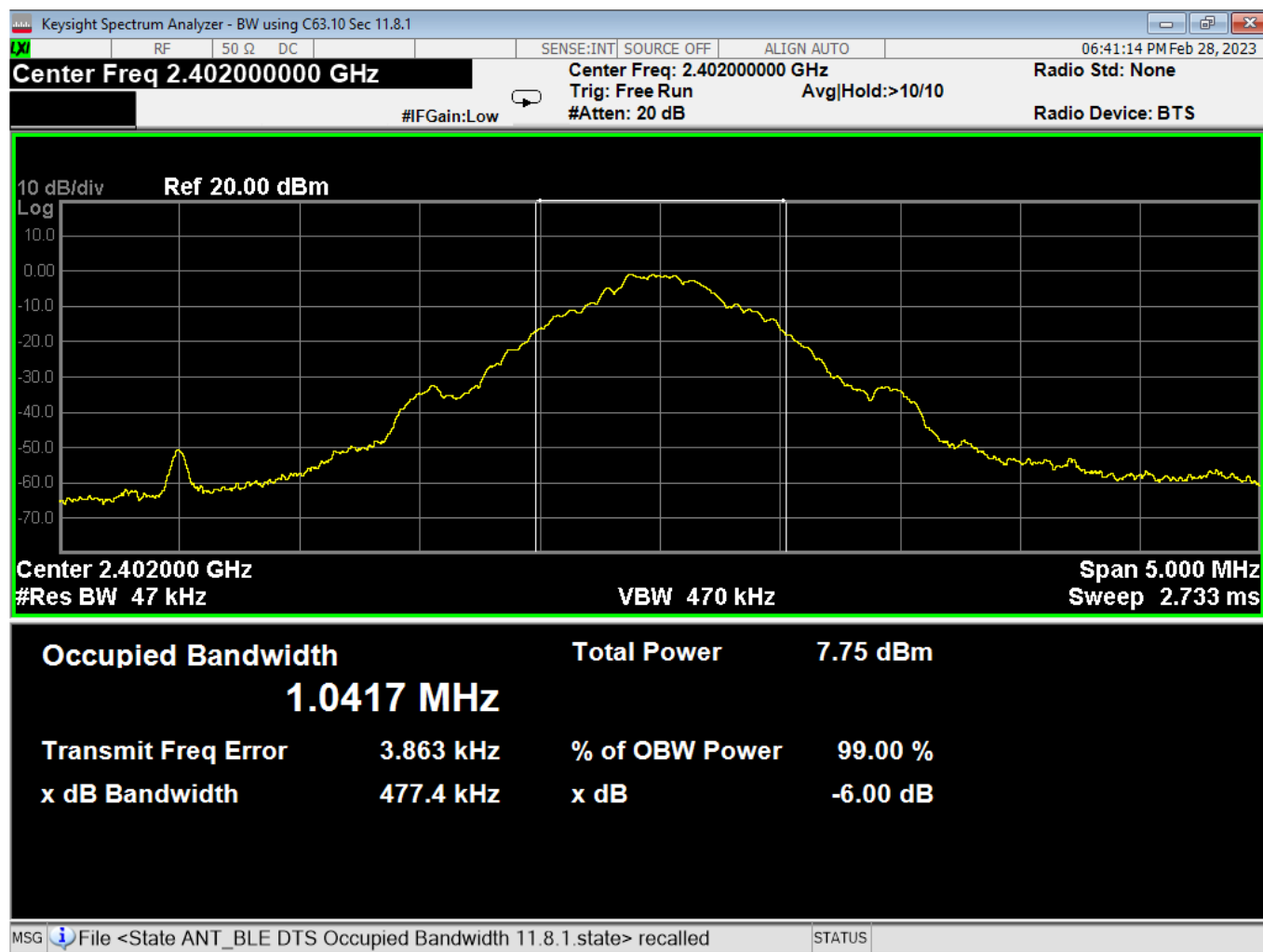


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40 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GFSK

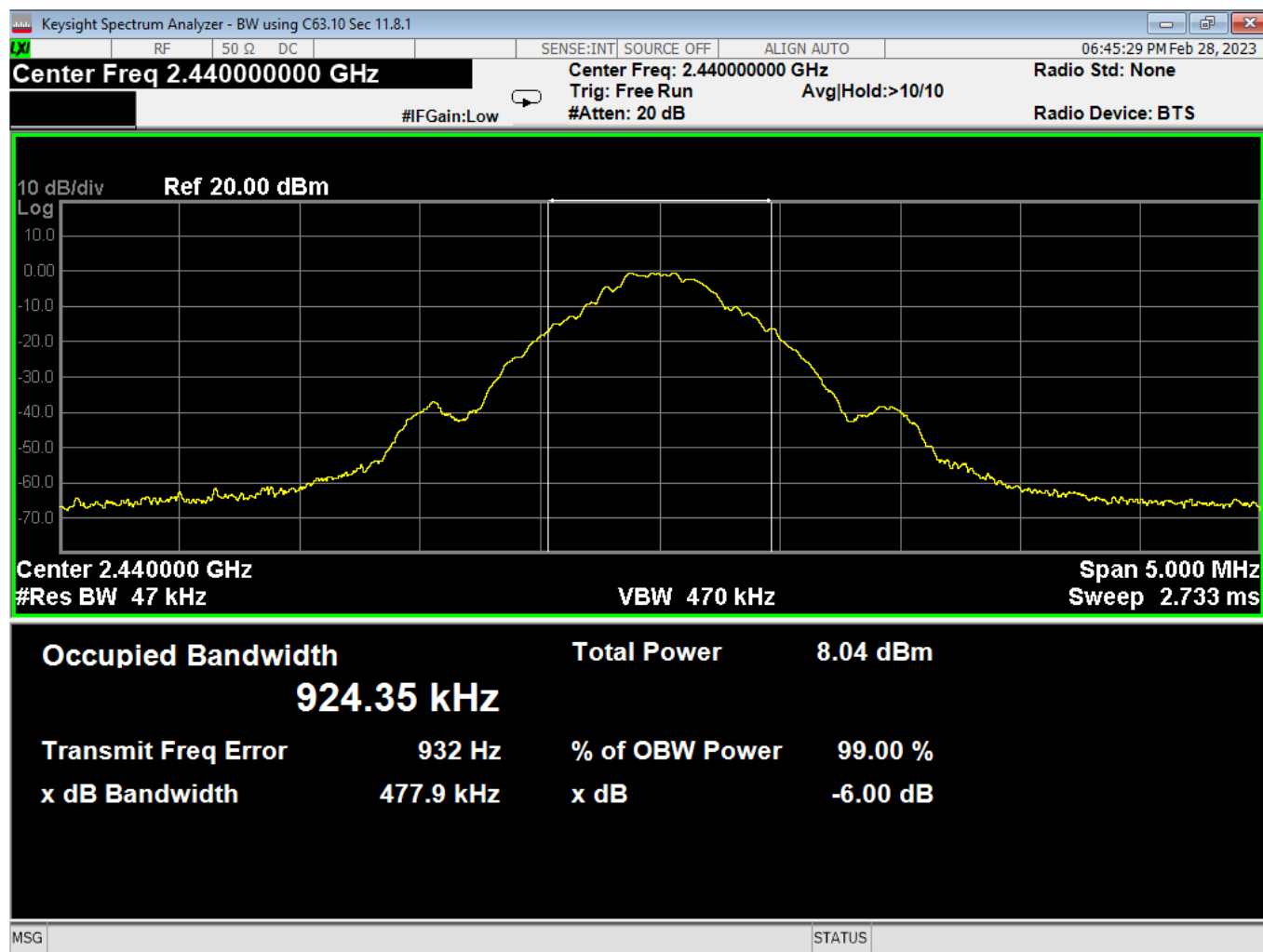


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41 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GFSK

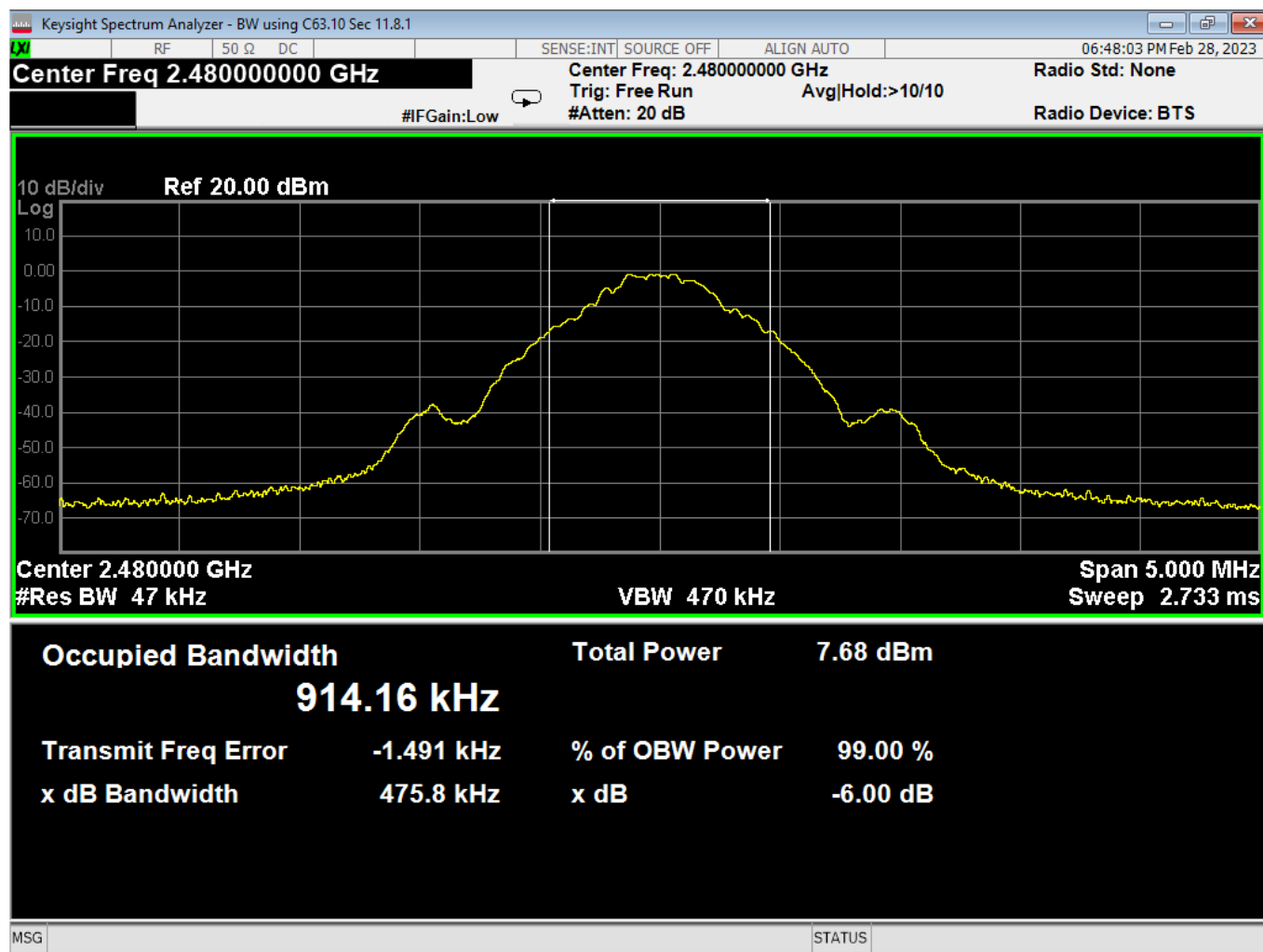


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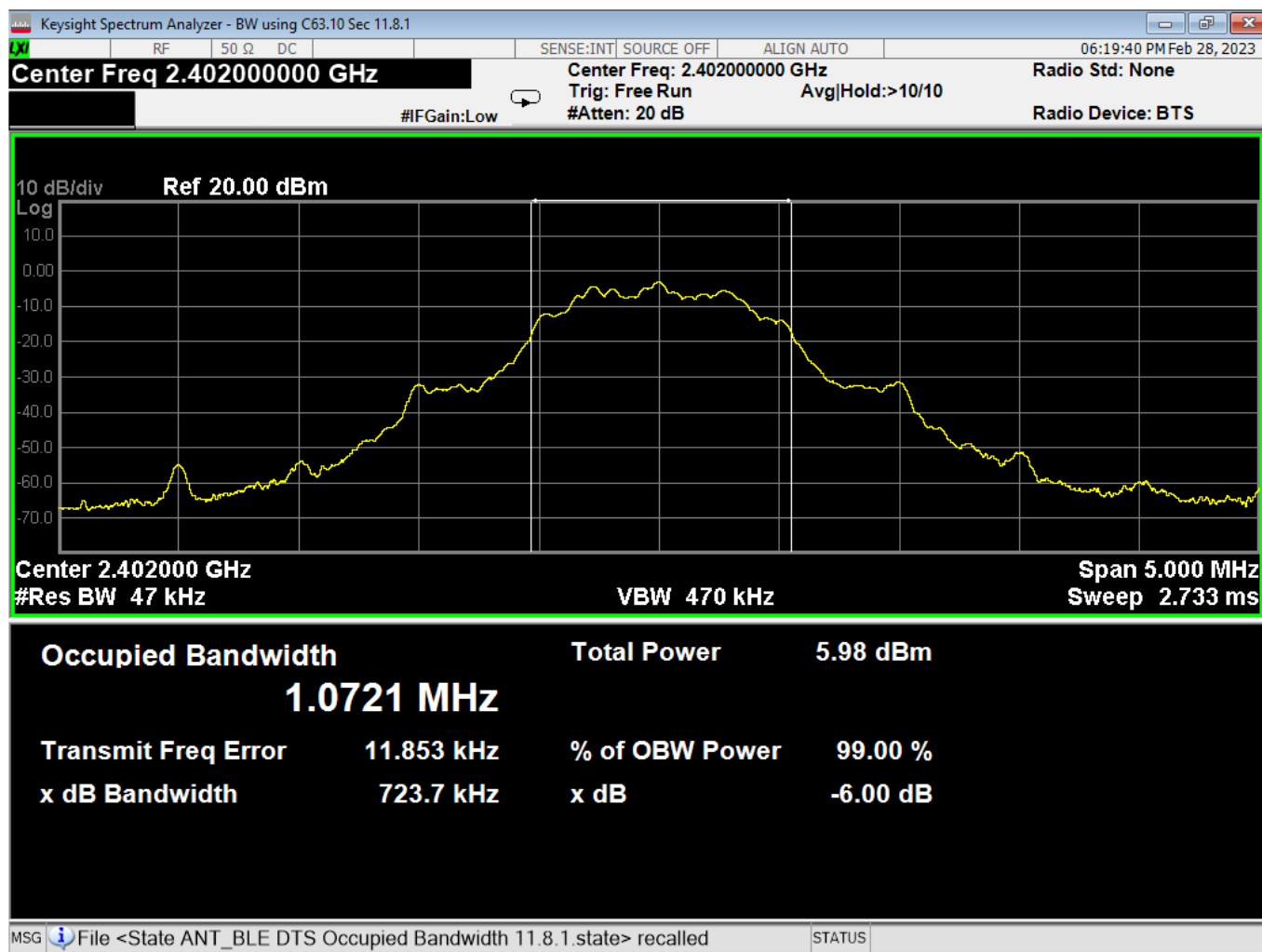
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42 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GFSK

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43 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK 1MB

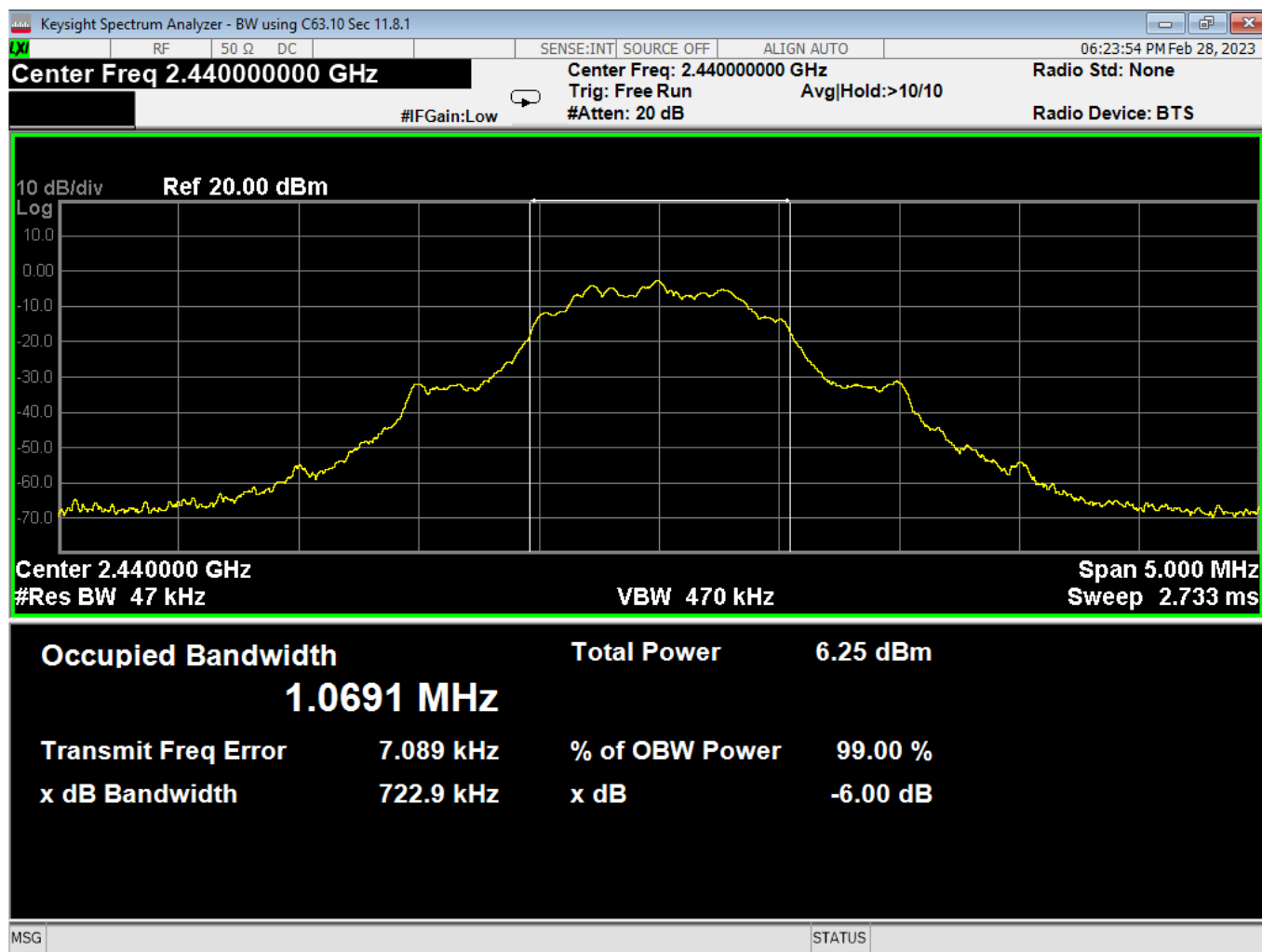


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44 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK 1MB

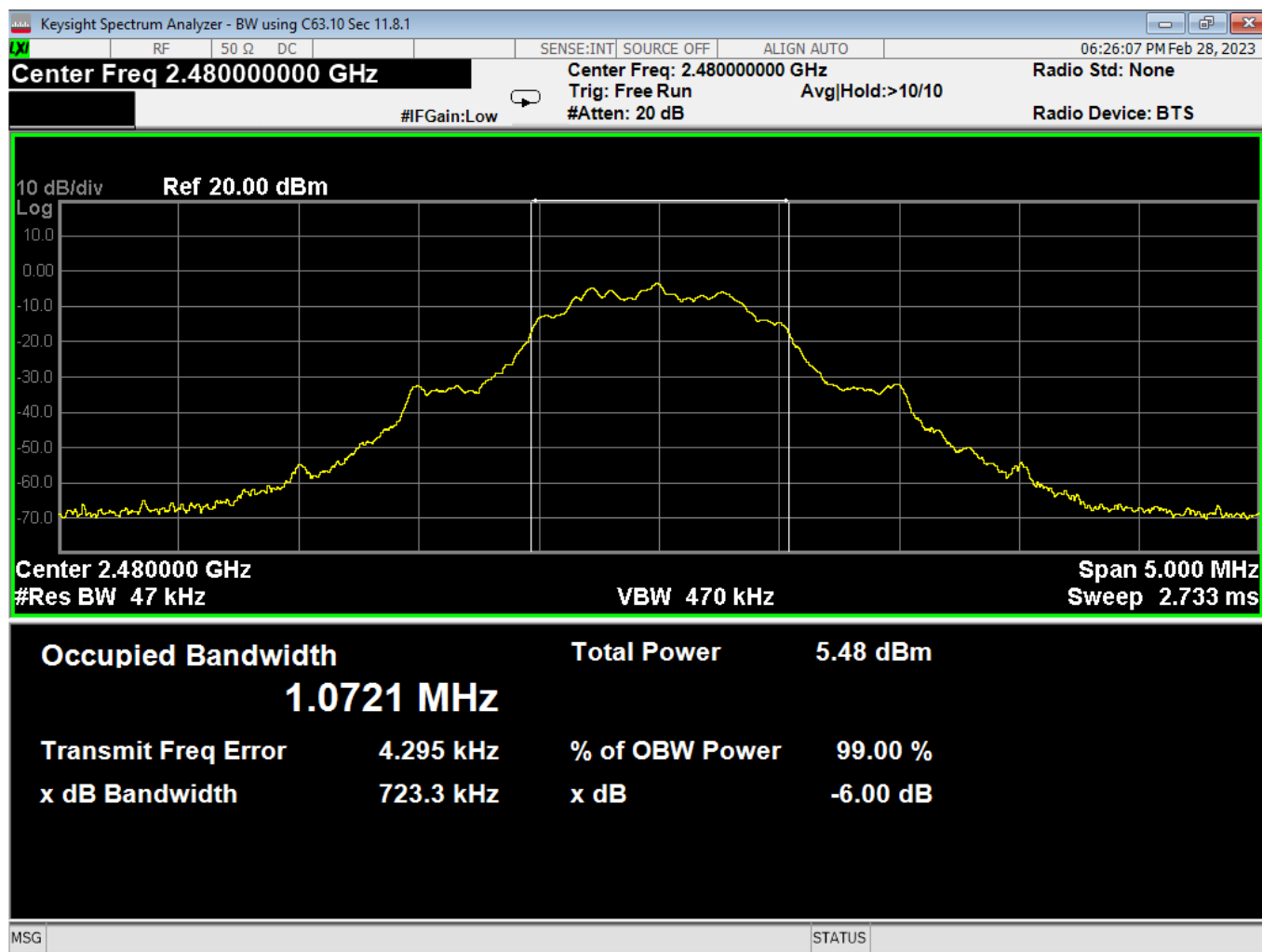


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45 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK 1MB

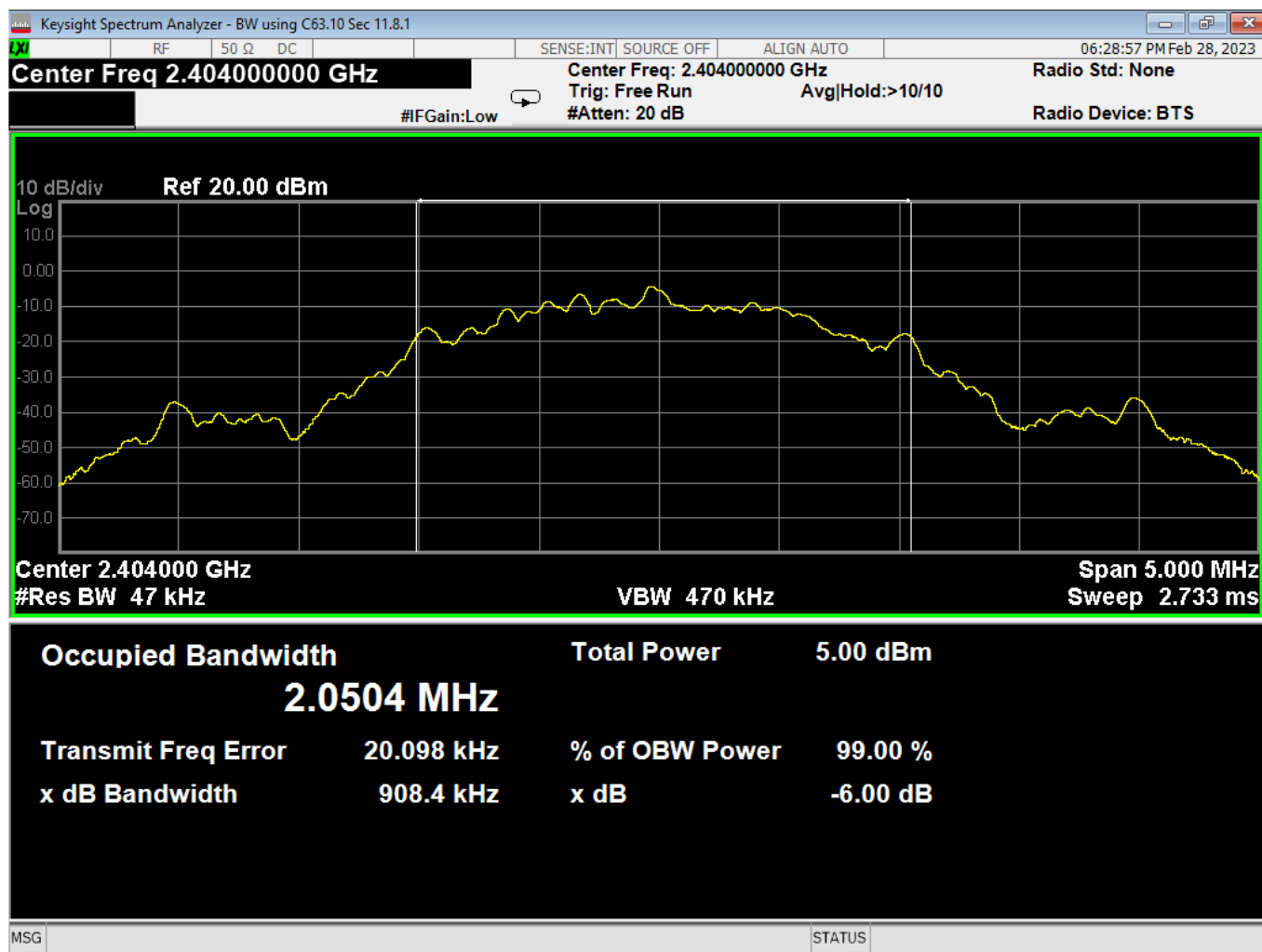


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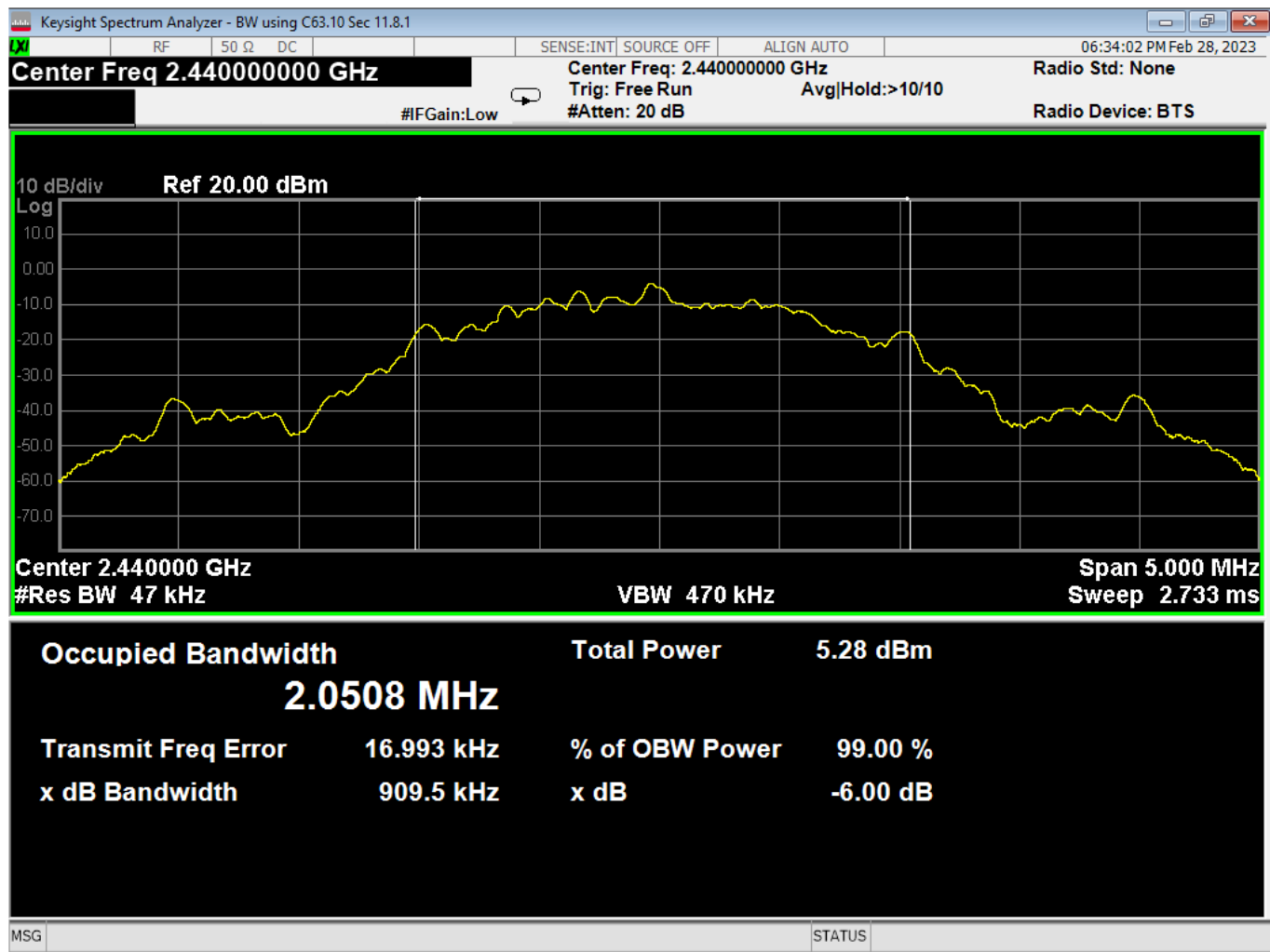
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46 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK 2MB



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47 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK 2MB

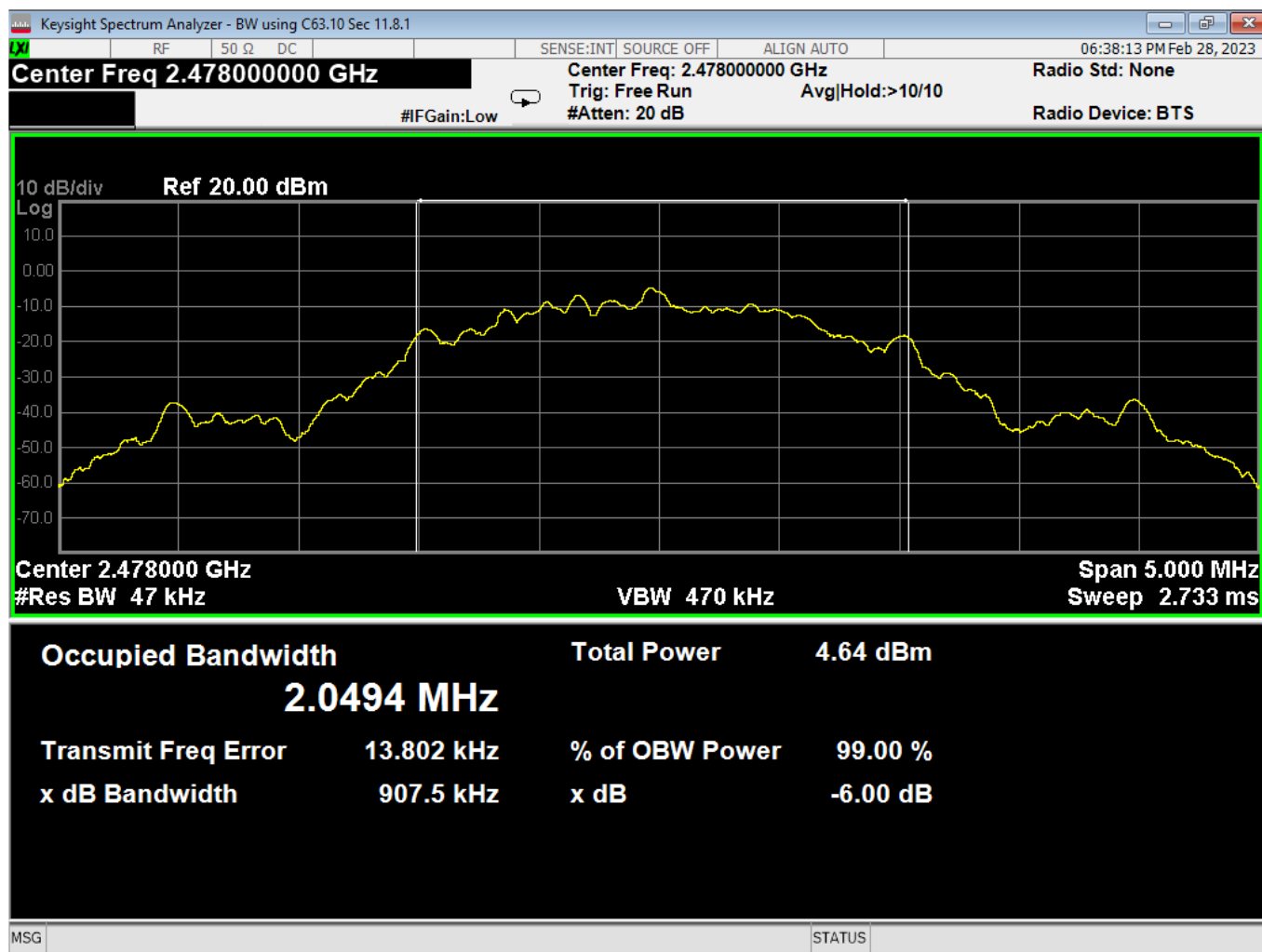


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48 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK 2MB



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