

FCC/ISED Test Report

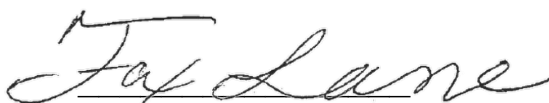
Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A04542

Test Report No: R20230109-20-E2B

Approved by:



Fox Lane,
EMC Test Engineer

DATE: April 13, 2023

Total Pages: 47

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REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	31 March 2023	Issued by FLane Reviewed by FLane Prepared by GLarsen, FLane
A	10 April 2023	Updated Antenna Gain - FL
B	13 April 2023	Corrected FCC/IC ID - FL



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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section:

FCC Part 15.247

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISSED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISSED RSS-247, Issue 2

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS

Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(b)(1) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.1(b)	Peak output power	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(1) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.1 (b)	Bandwidth	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(1)(iii) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.1(d)	Frequency Hopping System	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 (restricted bands), 15.247 (unrestricted) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5, RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.9	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.247(d) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass



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2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	A04542
FCC ID	IPH-04542
IC ID	1792A-04542
EUT Received	13 February 2023
EUT Tested	15 February 2023- 23 March 2023
Serial No.	3436744035 (Radiated Measurements) 3436743817 (Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	☐ GMSK ☐ GFSK ☒ BT BR ☐ BT EDR 2MB ☐ BT EDR 3MB ☐ 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)
Antenna Type / Gain (dBi)	-1.88dBi Trace Antenna Antenna Gain value based off Customer provided AUT Report. Results may differ.

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

For BTBR Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

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None

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521
 A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
 FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
 Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A-1
 NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of $35 \pm 4\%$

Temperature of $22 \pm 3^\circ$ Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Review/Testing and Report
2	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
3	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
4	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing

Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.

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3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase**	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preamplifier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preamplifier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber***	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	90-195-040	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEE BH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEE BH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

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3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted ☒

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

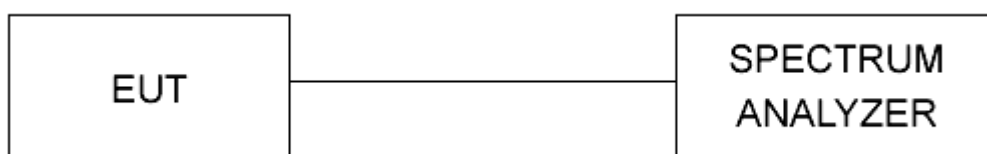


Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated ☒

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

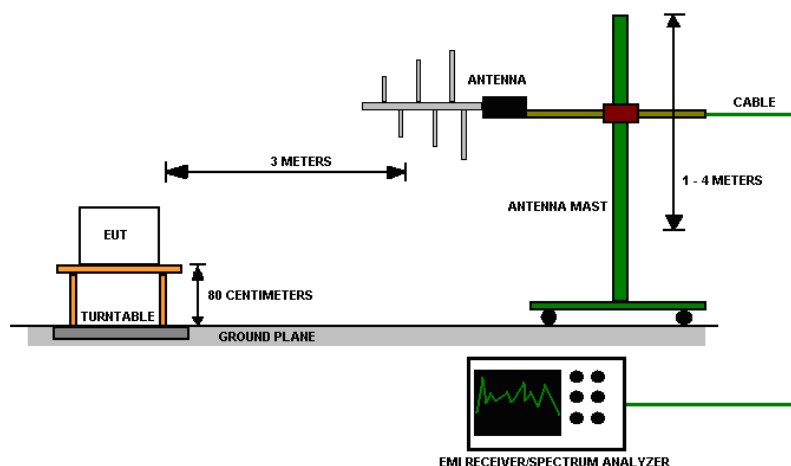


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup



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4.0 RESULTS**DSS Radio Measurements**

CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (kHz)	20 dB Bandwidth (kHz)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	RESULT	No. of Hopping Channels	ON Time (μs)
							79	440.00
Low	Continuous	895.10	1108.00	11.060	12.764	PASS	Channel Separation (MHz)	Time of Occupancy (ms)
Mid	Continuous	936.31	1126.00	11.530	14.223	PASS		
High	Continuous	914.53	1114.00	10.740	11.858	PASS		

Occupied Bandwidth = N/A;
Channel Separation Limit: $> 2/3 * 20$ dB Bandwidth.

Peak Output Power Limit = 125mW;
Time of Occupancy Limit < 0.4s;
Time of Occupancy = ON Time * # of transmissions over, period of time of occupancy = $0.000440 * 32 * 10$ (See Figure 11 in appendix C) = 0.1408 s
Period of Time of Occupancy = $0.4 * \#$ of Channels = $0.4 * 79 = 31.6$ s

Unrestricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	Continuous	2400.00	63.69	114.19	50.50	30.0	PASS
Low	Hopping	2400.00	63.36	117.28	53.92	30.0	PASS
High	Continuous	2483.50	43.12	114.06	70.94	30.0	PASS
High	Hopping	2483.50	51.41	117.14	65.73	30.0	PASS

Peak Restricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit* (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	Continuous	2390.00	52.62	Peak	73.98	21.36	PASS
High	Continuous	2483.50	53.92	Peak	73.98	20.06	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

Average Restricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)**	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)*	Margin	Result
Low	Continuous	2390.00	41.10	Average	53.98	12.88	PASS
High	Continuous	2483.50	42.52	Average	53.98	11.46	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209
See Sec 4.3 for more information on DCCF

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4.1 OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using section 11.9.2.2.4 from ANSI C63.10.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum allowed peak output power is 125mW.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report. See section 4.3 for Duty cycle used.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the output power plots can be found in Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are listed in the tables below.
4. Compiled values can be found in the Results section, 4.0.

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4.2 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater. Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW. The system shall hop to channel frequencies that are selected at the system hopping rate from a pseudo randomly ordered list of hopping frequencies. Each frequency must be used equally on the average by each transmitter. The system receivers shall have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shall shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.



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4.3 DUTY CYCLE

Test Method:

All transmitter(s)/modulation(s) in this report are >98%, no duty cycle corrections were added

4.4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH (μV/m)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

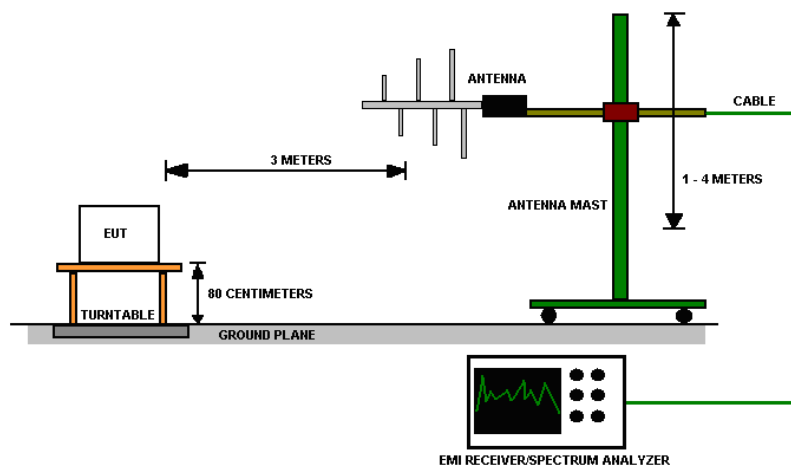


Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

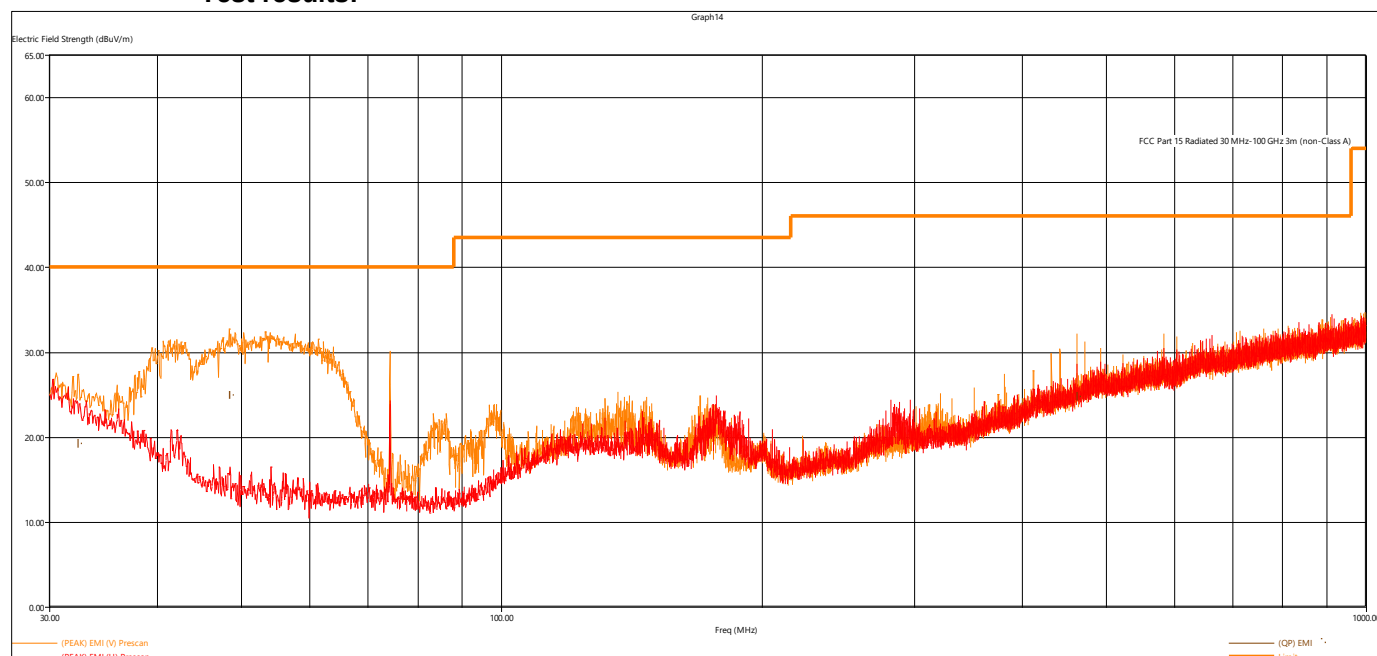


Figure 4 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

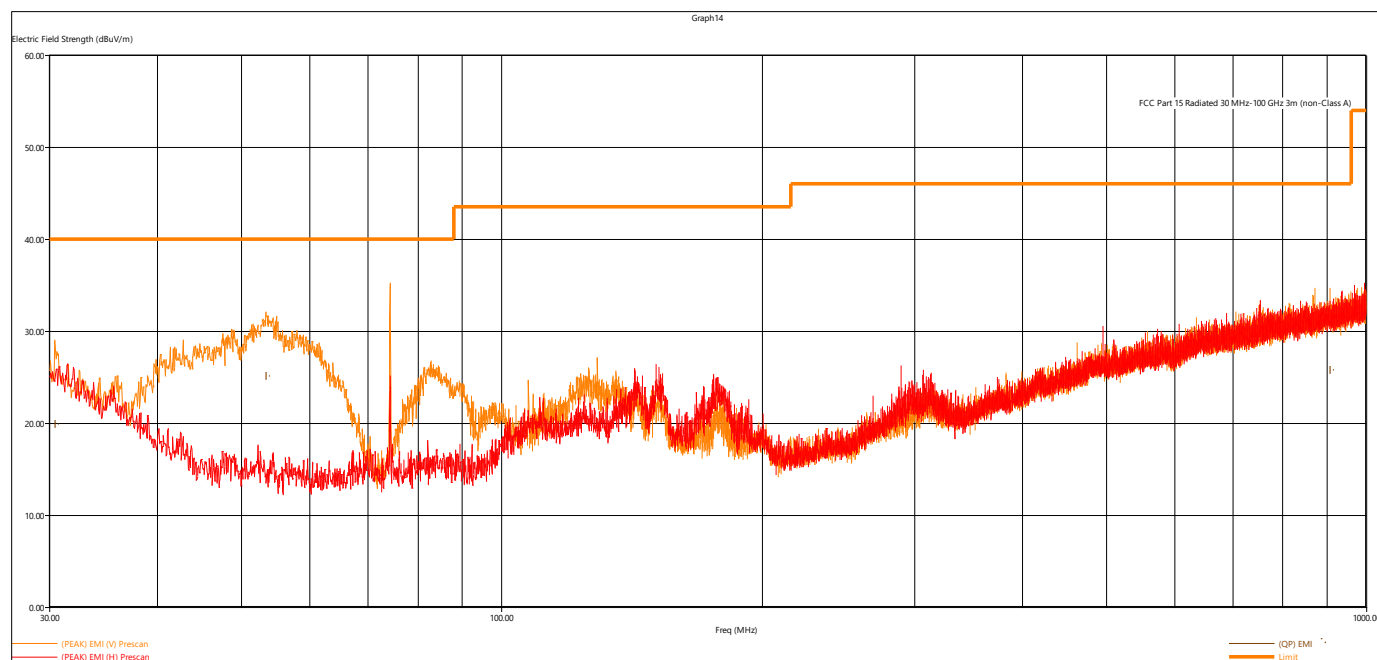


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BTBR, Low Channel

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB).
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB).
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Limit value – Emission Level.
5. Emissions found to be at least 10dB below limit line and were not reported.

Quasi-Peak Measurements, BTBR

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
30.42936	19.88	40	20.12	345	4	V	Low	BTBR
53.12832	25.09	40	14.91	114	354	V	Low	BTBR
906.80112	25.74	46.02	20.28	348	118	V	Low	BTBR
32.3244	19.2	40	20.8	196	274	V	Receive	
48.42456	24.92	40	15.08	131	217	V	Receive	
462.28032	24.69	46.02	21.33	134	17	V	Receive	

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.

Peak Measurements, BTBR

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2402.118	96.96	NA	NA	137	201	H	Low	BTBR
4803.832	54.89	73.98	19.09	313	155	H	Low	BTBR
2440.124	96.48	NA	NA	329	25	V	Mid	BTBR
4879.638	56.58	73.98	17.4	140	39	V	Mid	BTBR
7320.52	53.84	73.98	20.14	519	130	V	Mid	BTBR
2479.868	98.92	NA	NA	376	79	H	High	BTBR
4960.322	56.51	73.98	17.47	192	38	V	High	BTBR
7439.498	53.68	73.98	20.3	395	339	V	High	BTBR

All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line

Average Measurements, BTBR

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2402.118	95.75	NA	NA	137	201	H	Low	BTBR
4803.832	46.24	53.98	7.74	313	155	H	Low	BTBR
2440.124	95.31	NA	NA	329	25	V	Mid	BTBR
4879.638	43.96	53.98	10.02	140	39	V	Mid	BTBR
7320.52	44.23	53.98	9.75	519	130	V	Mid	BTBR
2479.868	97.73	NA	NA	376	79	H	High	BTBR
4960.322	44.74	53.98	9.24	192	38	V	High	BTBR
7439.498	43.66	53.98	10.32	395	339	V	High	BTBR

*Average Levels Obtained from; Average Level = Peak Level + DCCF (For Emissions),
for more information on DCCF see Sec 4.3

All other emissions found to be below measurement sensitivity.

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4.5 CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.7

Limits of spurious emissions:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in § 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level was measured and recorded. All spurious measurements were evaluated to 20dB below the fundamental. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

None

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

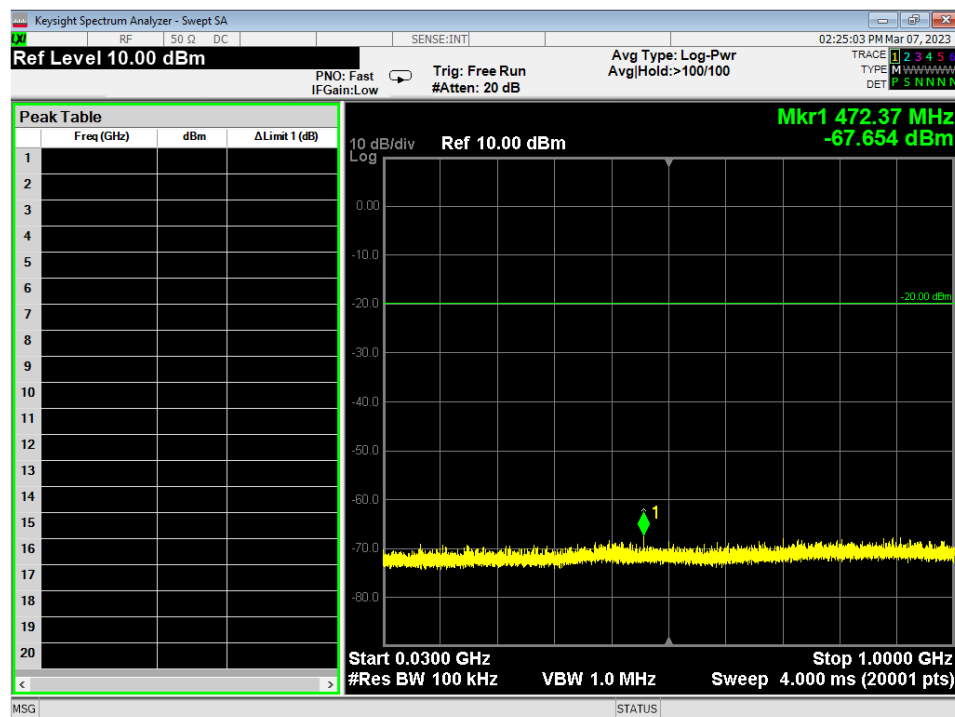


Figure 6 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BTBR, 30M – 1G

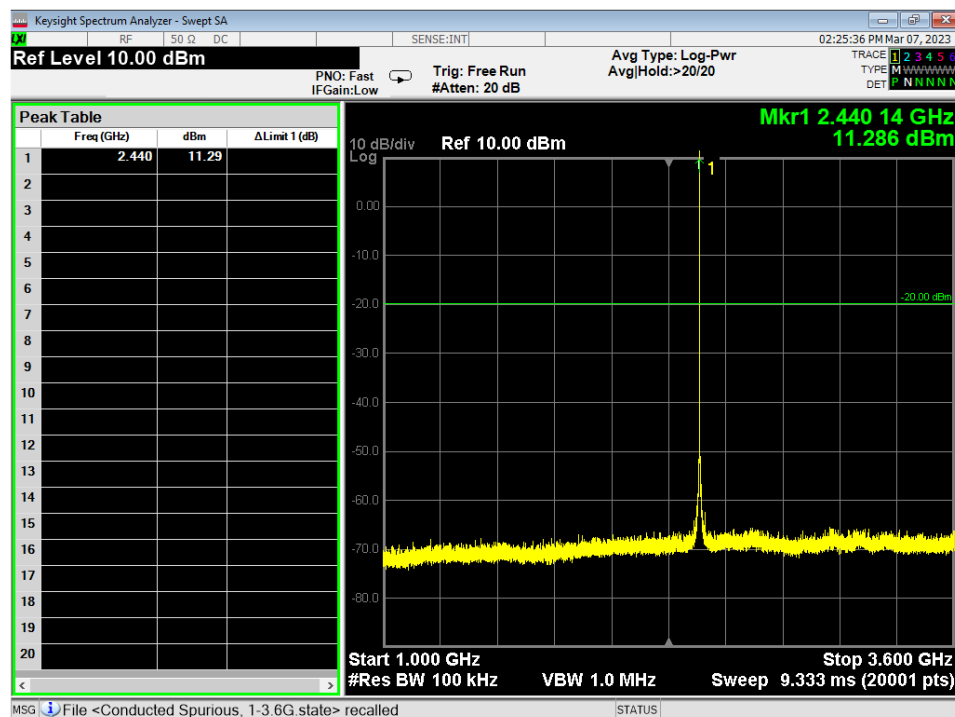


Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BTBR, 1G – 3.6G

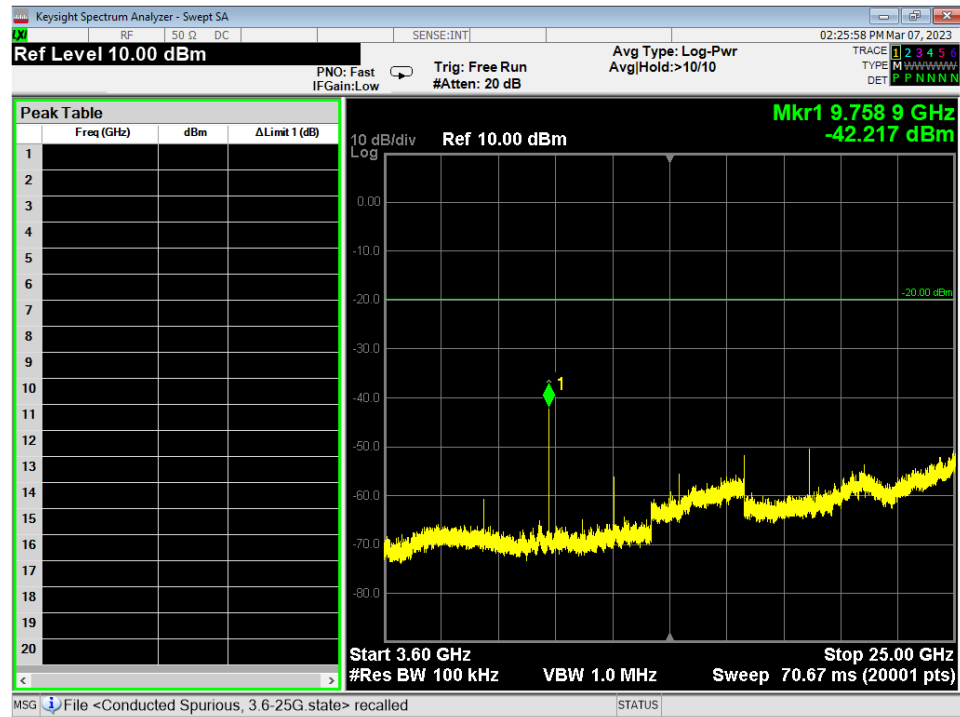


Figure 8 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BTBR, 3.6G – 25G

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4.6 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10. Restricted band edges are using Sec 6.10.5.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.



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Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209. The limit shown in the graph accounts for the antenna gain of the device.

4.7 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:

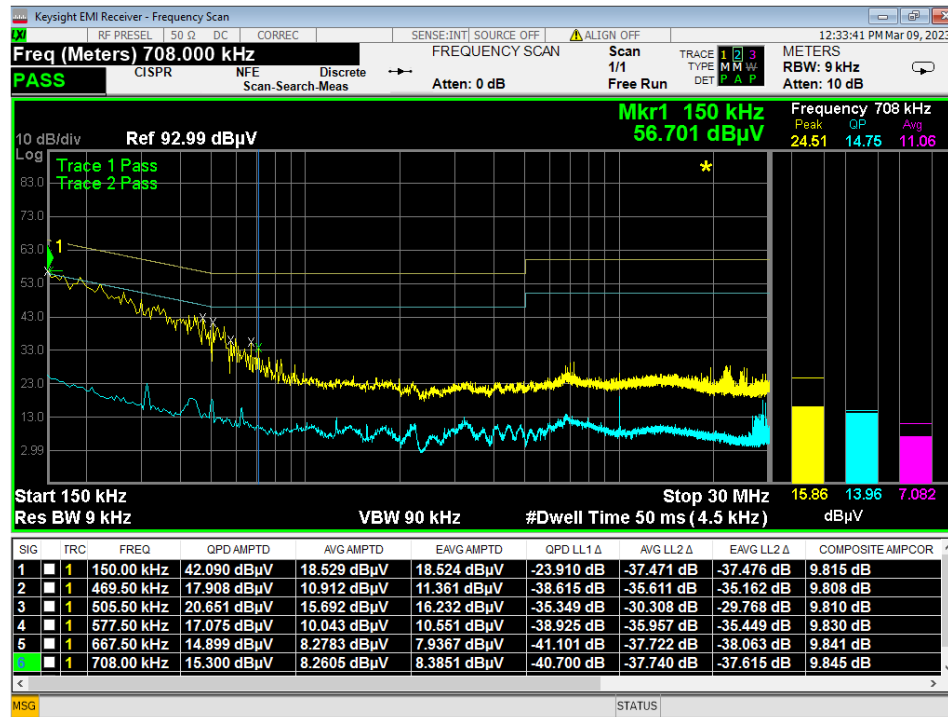


Figure 9 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX

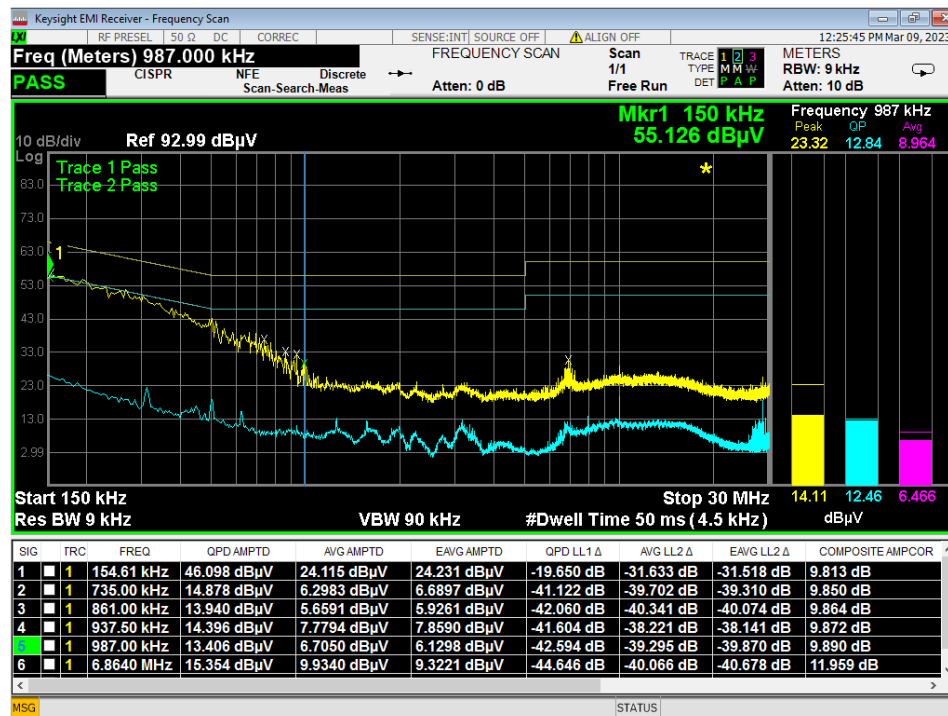


Figure 10 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX

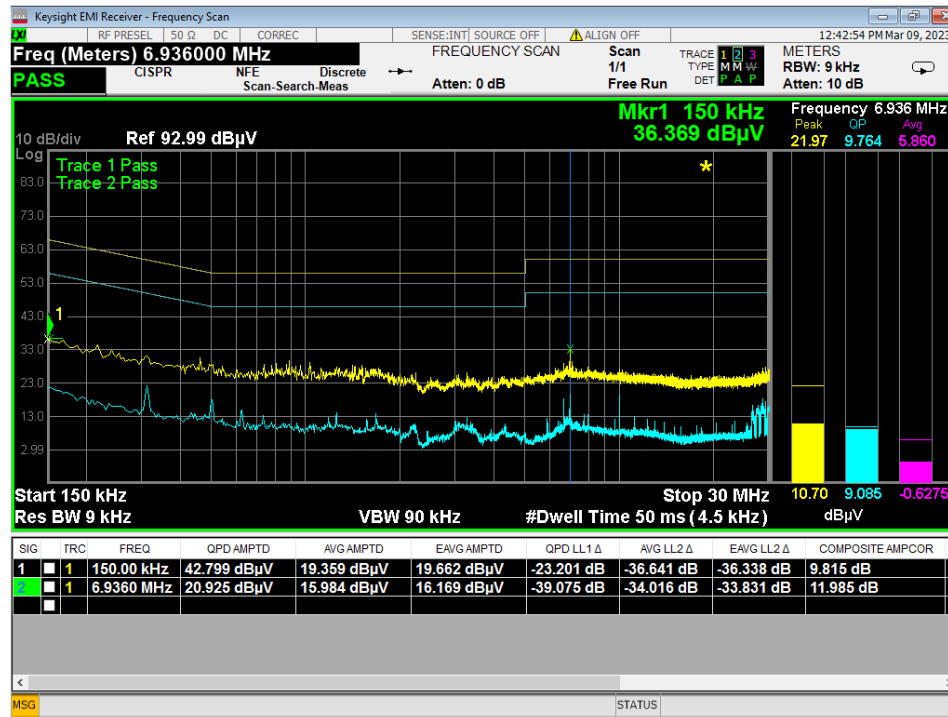


Figure 11 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE

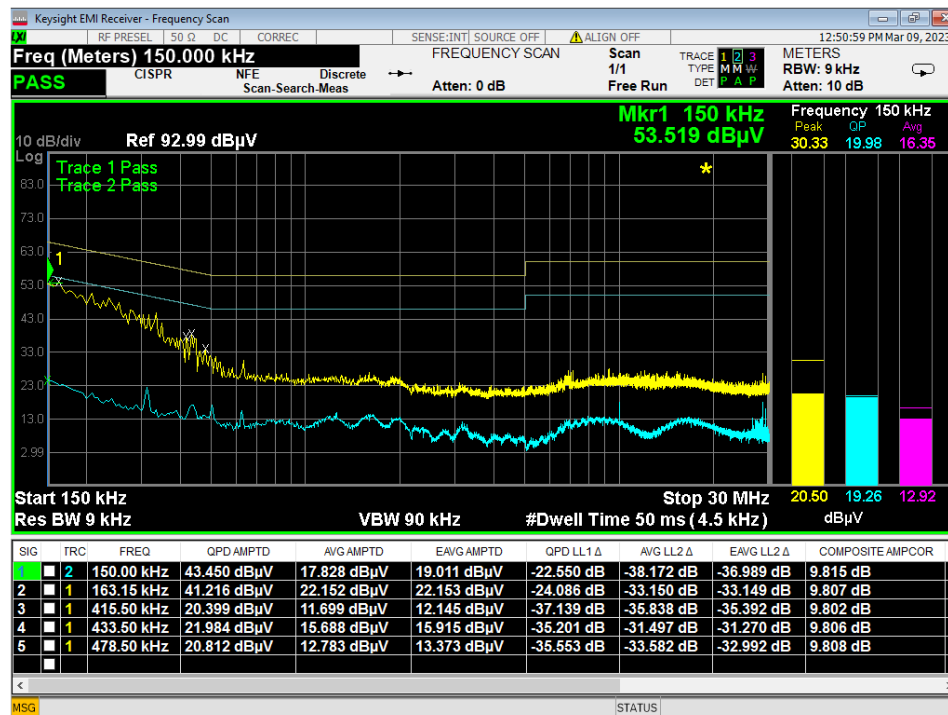


Figure 12 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE



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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{\text{on}}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.



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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP (Watts) = [Field Strength (V/m) \times antenna distance (m)]^2 / 30$$

$$Power (watts) = 10^{[Power (dBm)/10]} / 1000$$

$$Voltage (dB\mu V) = Power (dBm) + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$Field Strength (V/m) = 10^{[Field Strength (dB\mu V/m) / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$Gain = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [FS(V/m) \times d^2]/30 = FS [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 95.23$$

$10\log(10^9)$ is the conversion from micro to milli

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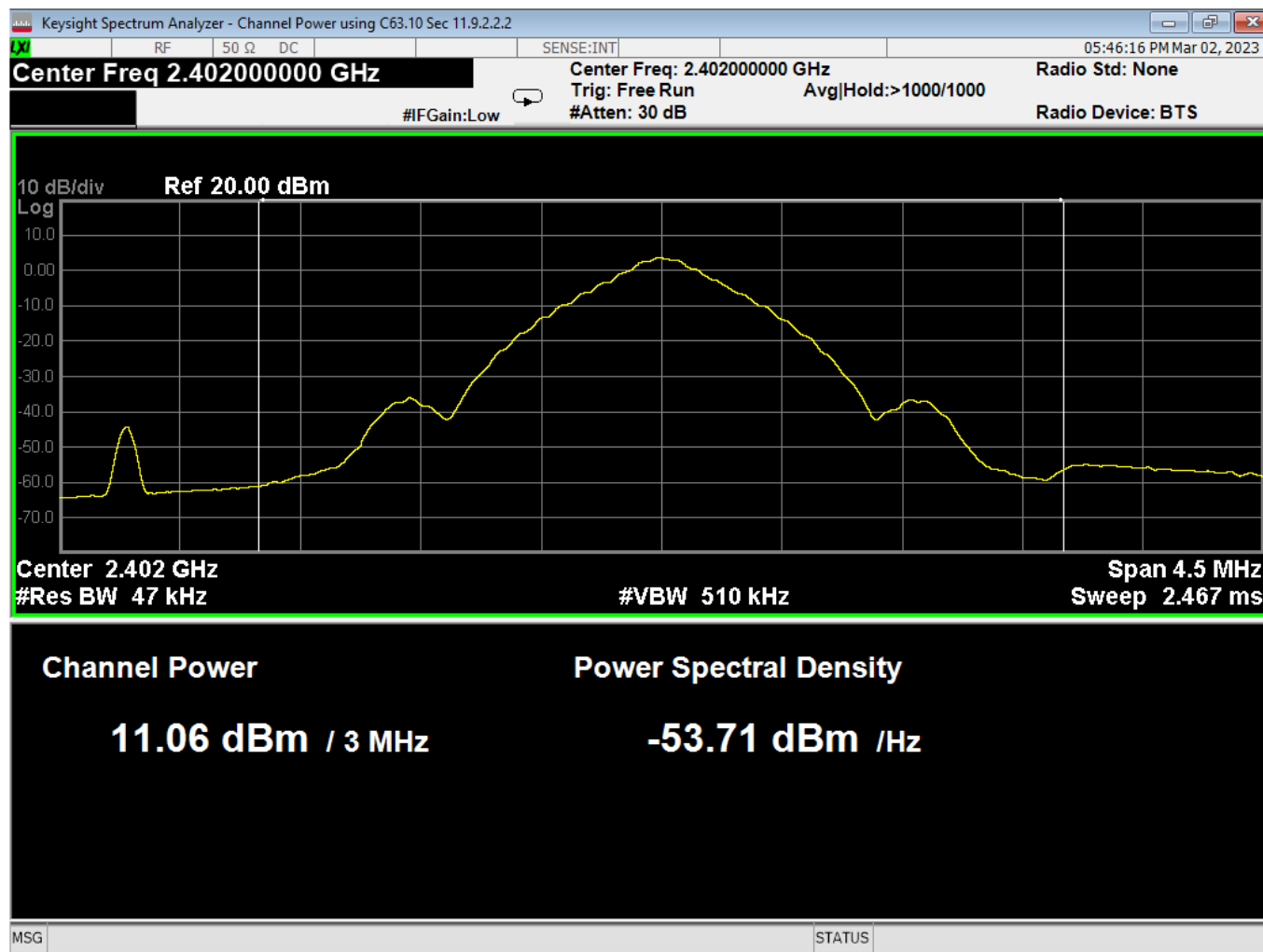
APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	150kHz – 30MHz	±3.03

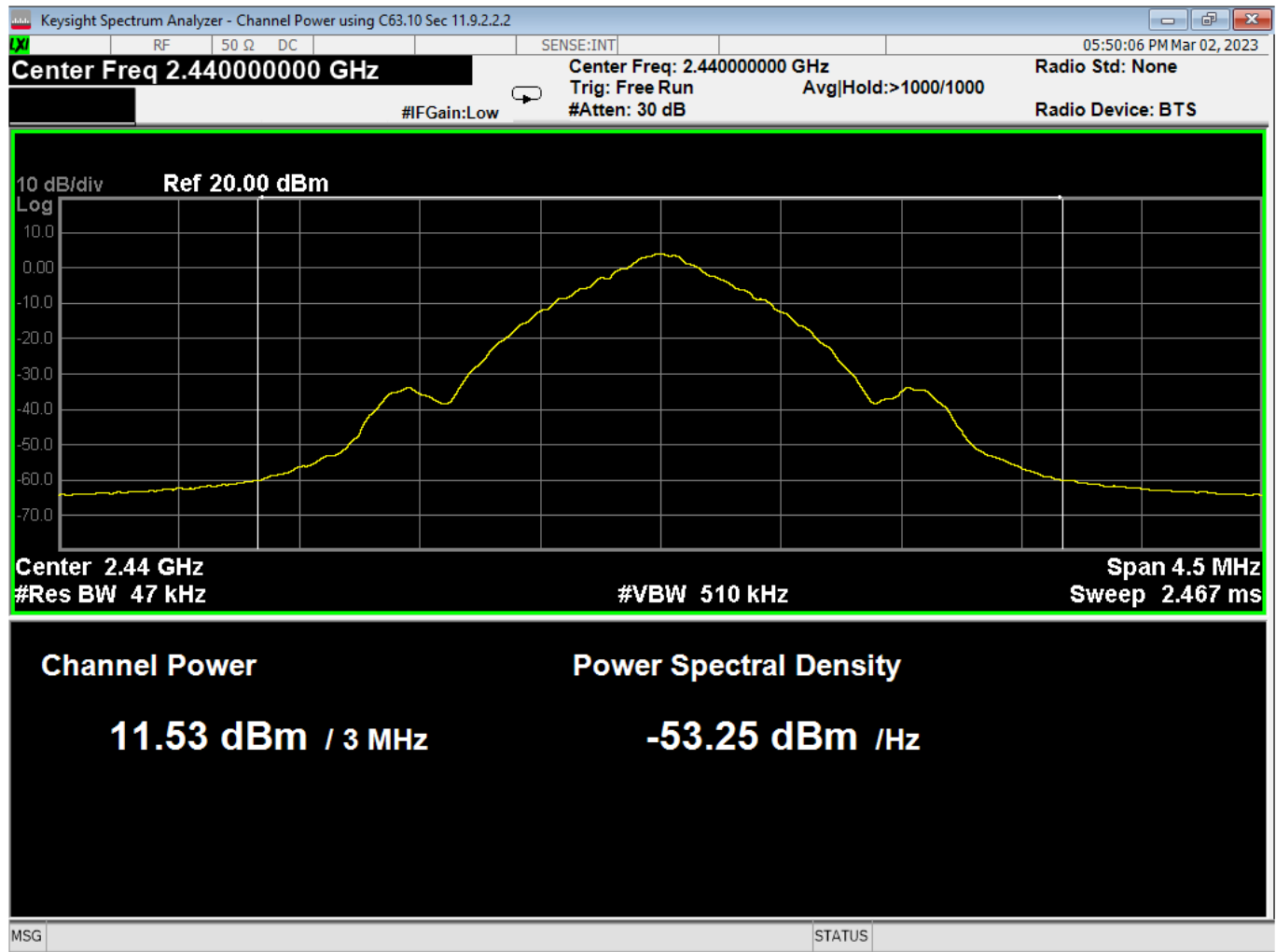
Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



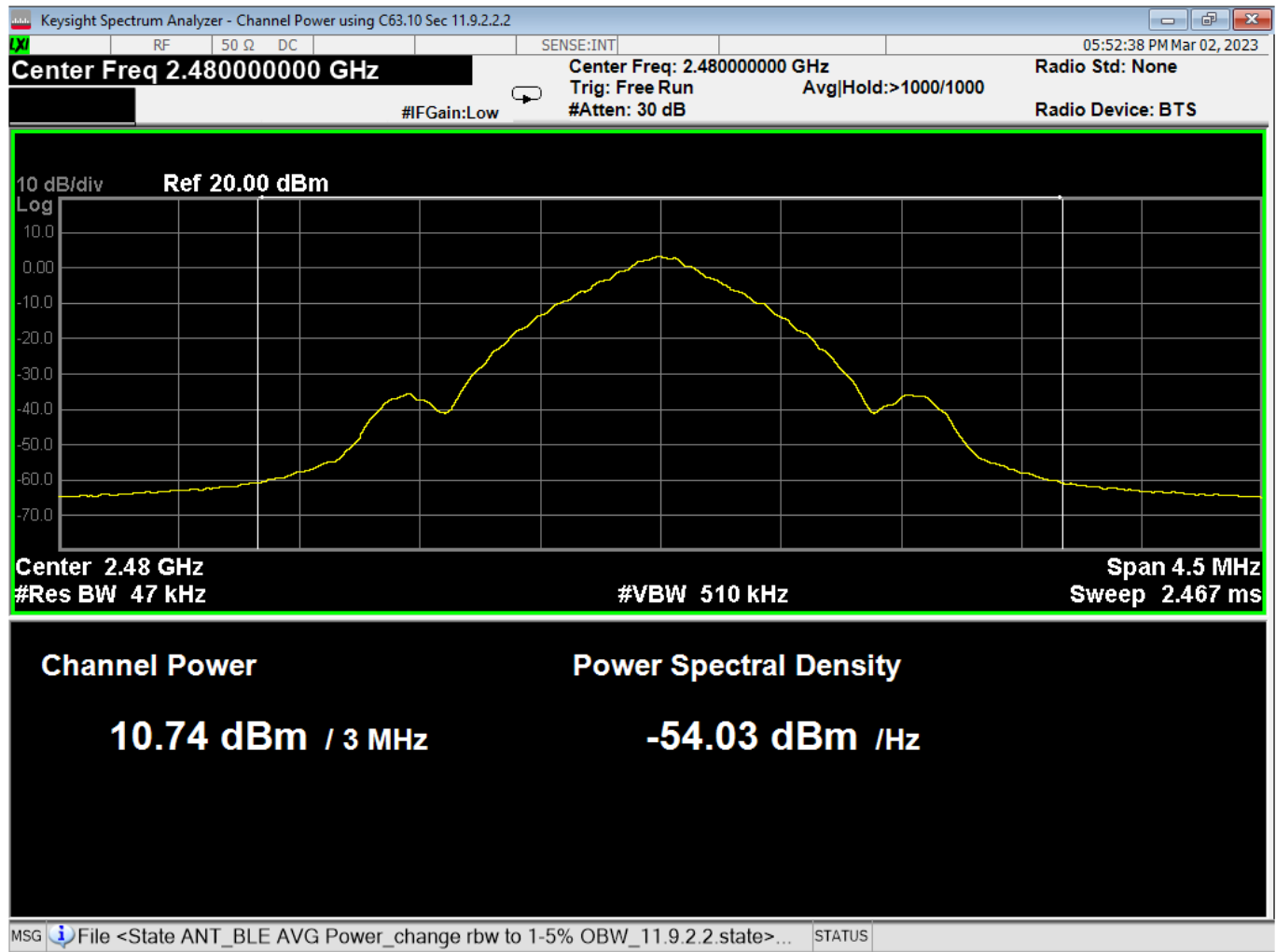
01 Average Power, Low Channel, BTBR

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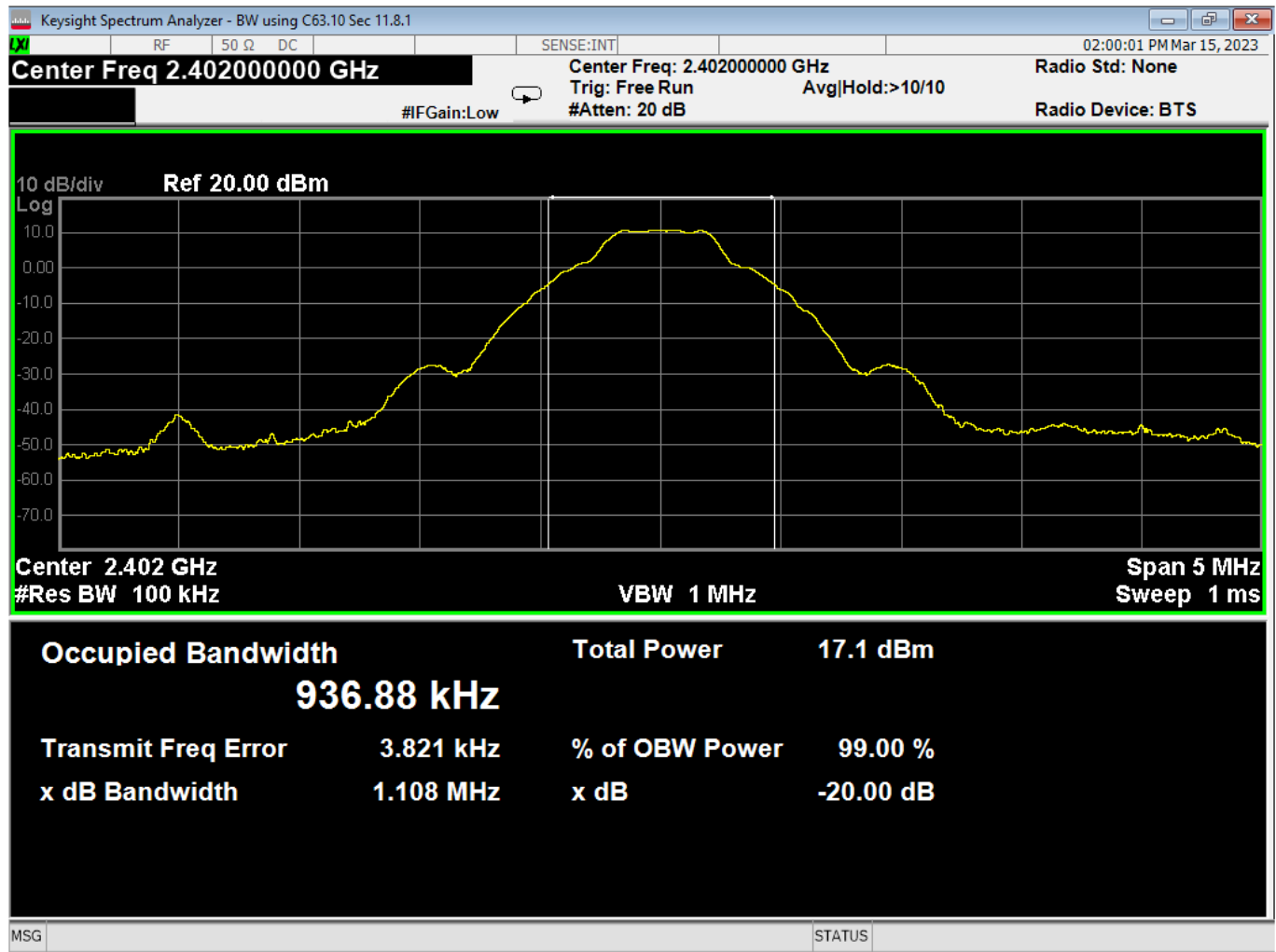
02 Average Power, Mid Channel, BTBR

	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E2B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		



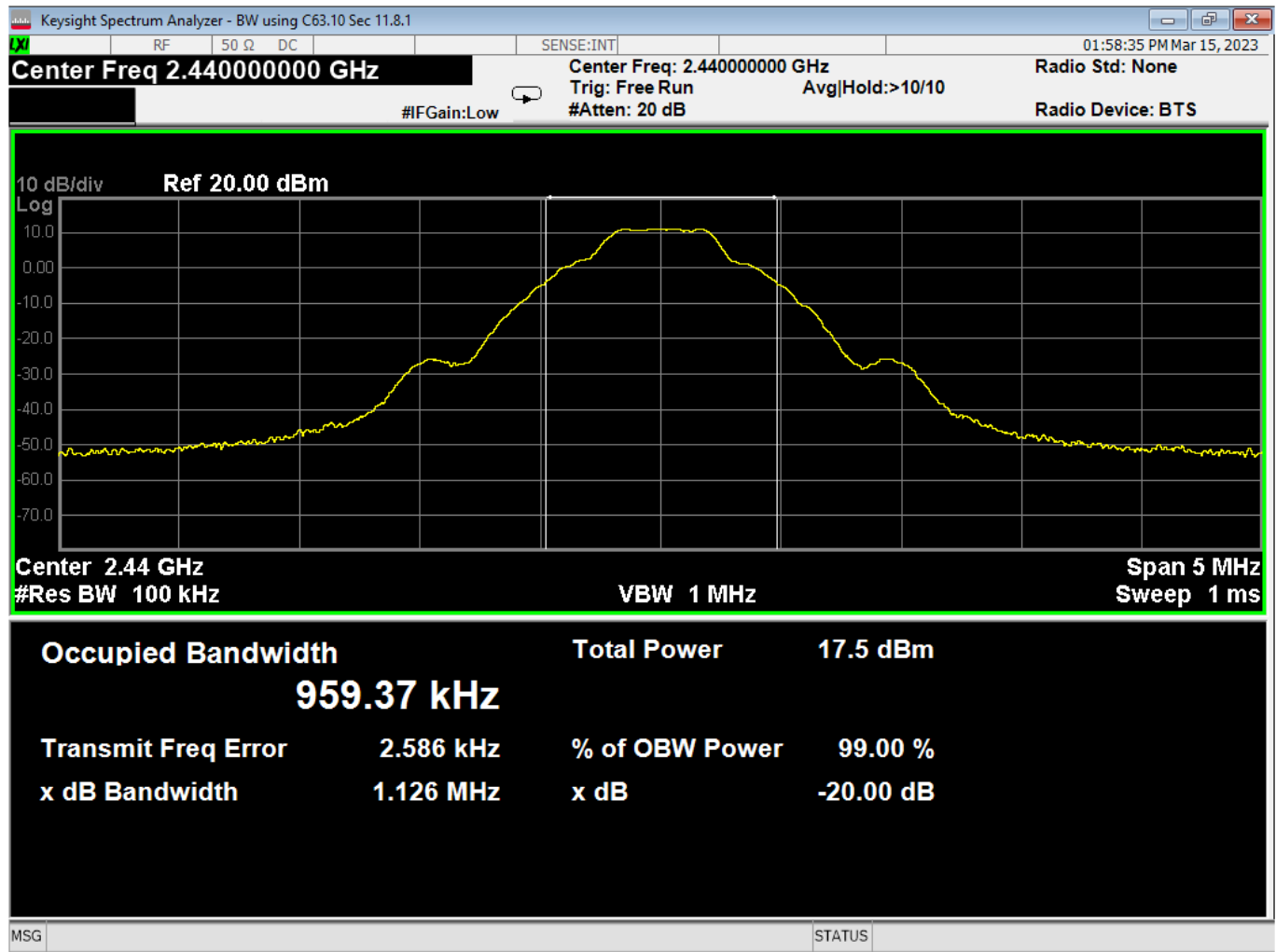
03 Average Power, High Channel, BTBR

	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E2B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		



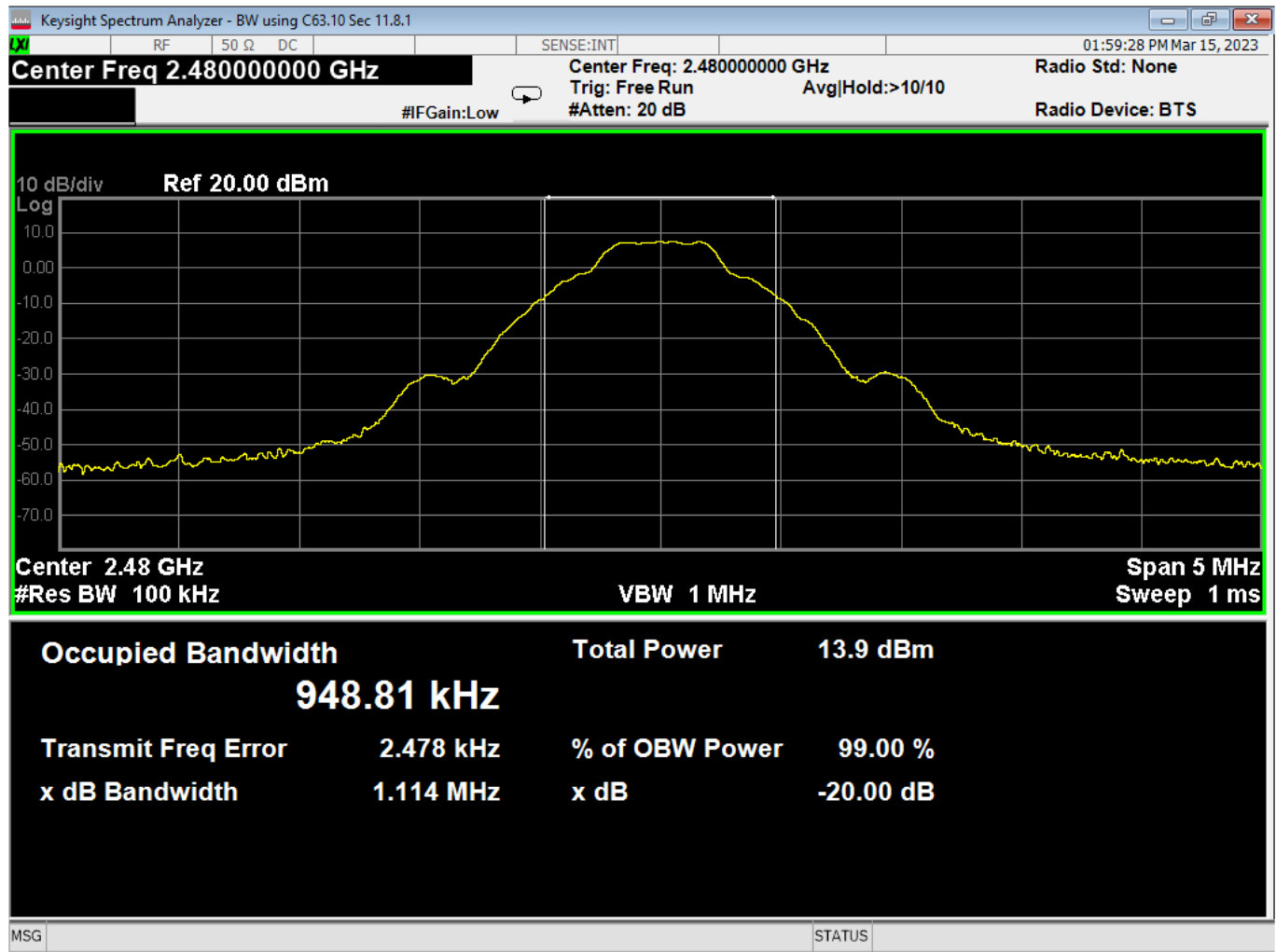
04 OBW-20dB, Low Channel, BTBR

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05 OBW-20dB, Mid Channel, BTBR

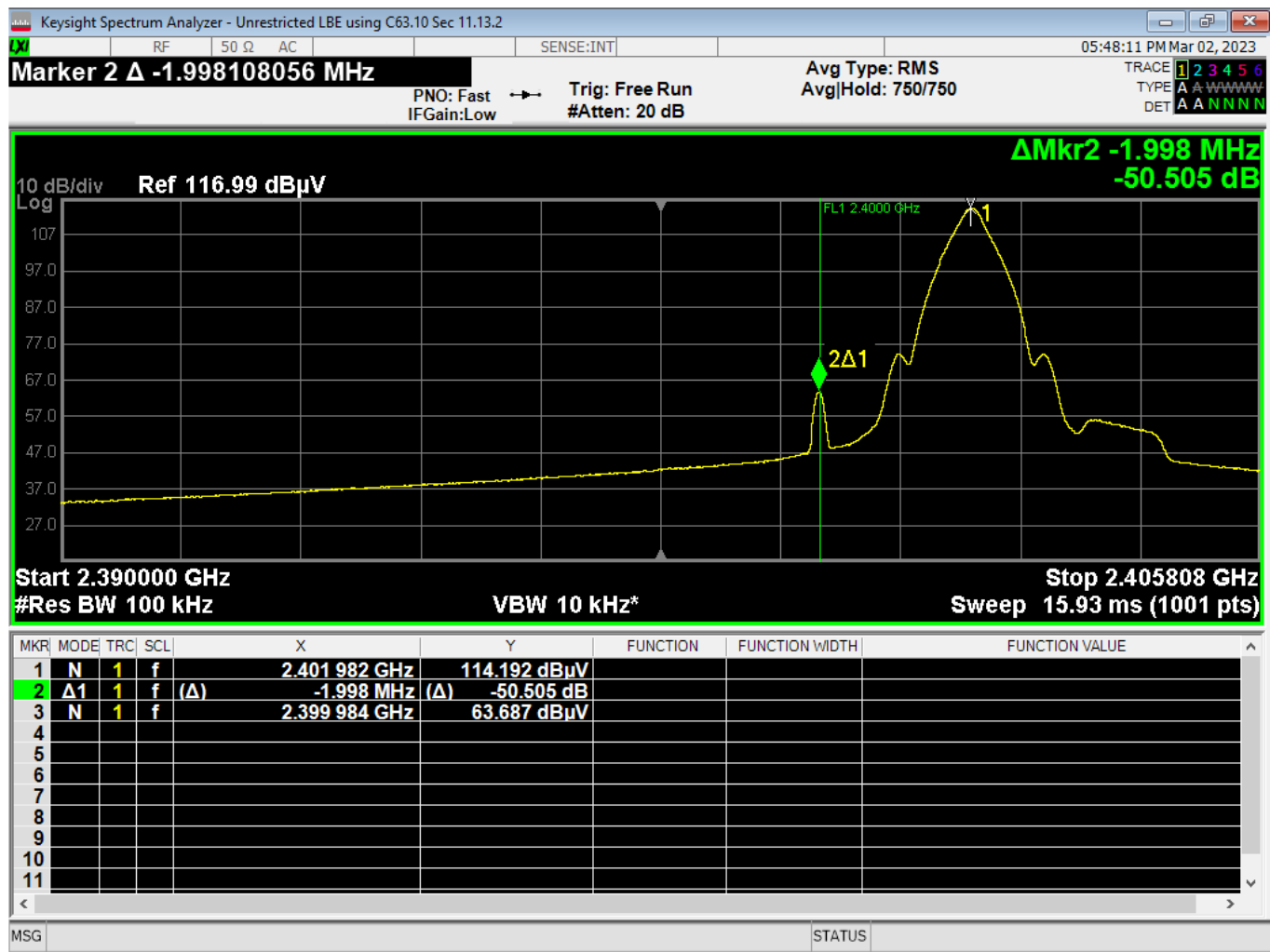
	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E2B	Rev	B
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06 OBW-20dB, High Channel, BTBR

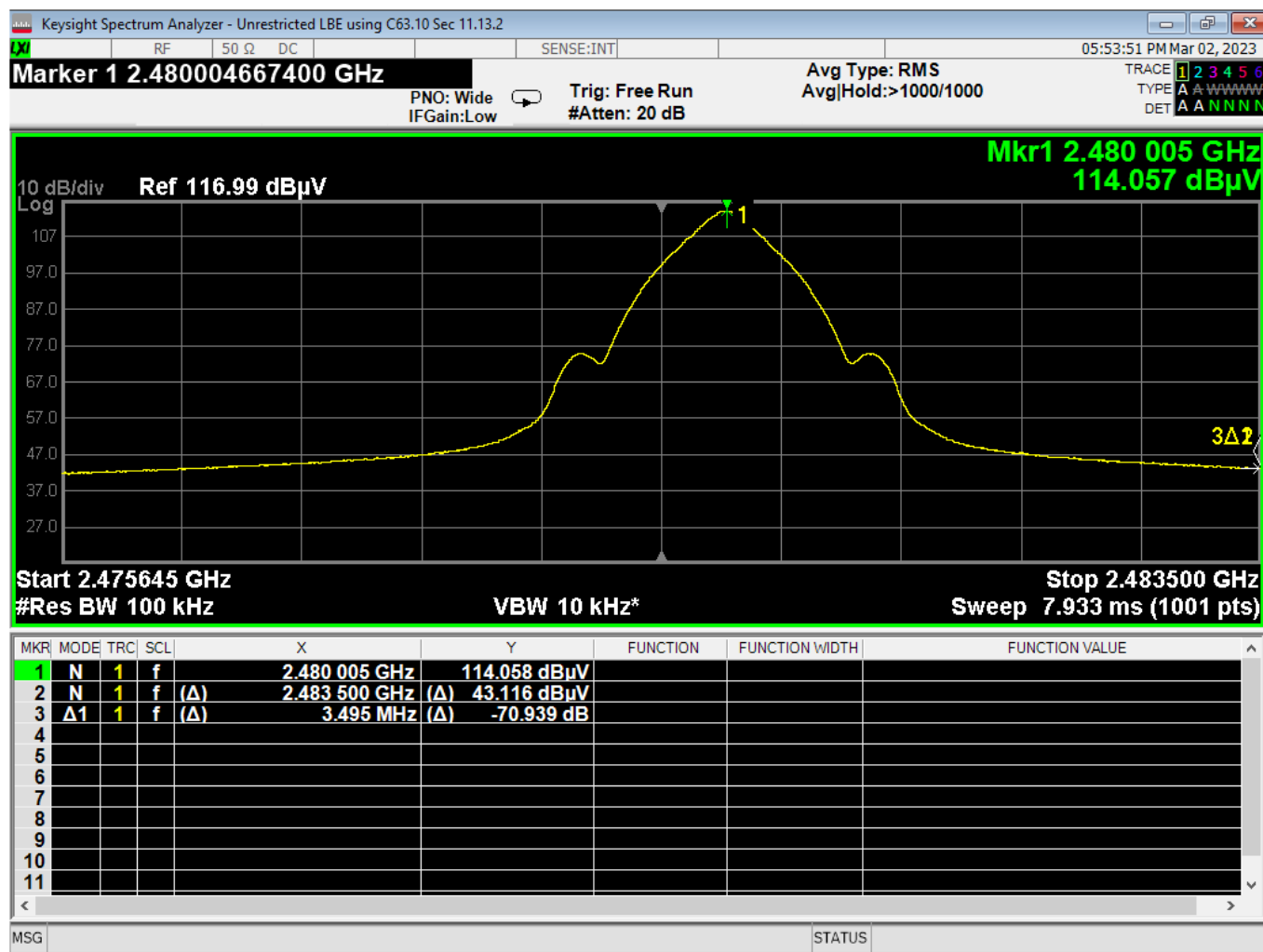


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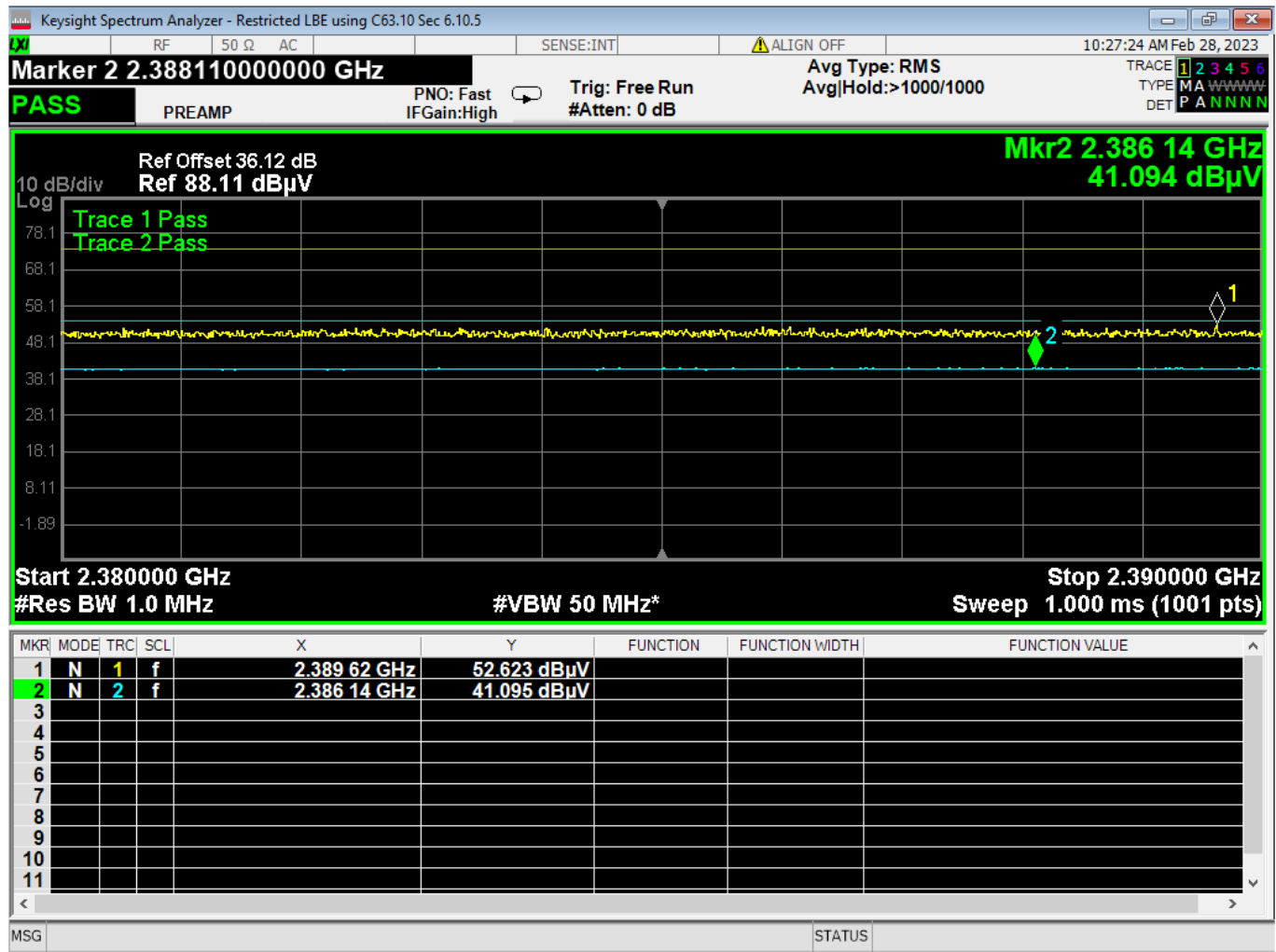
07 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, BTBR

	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E2B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		



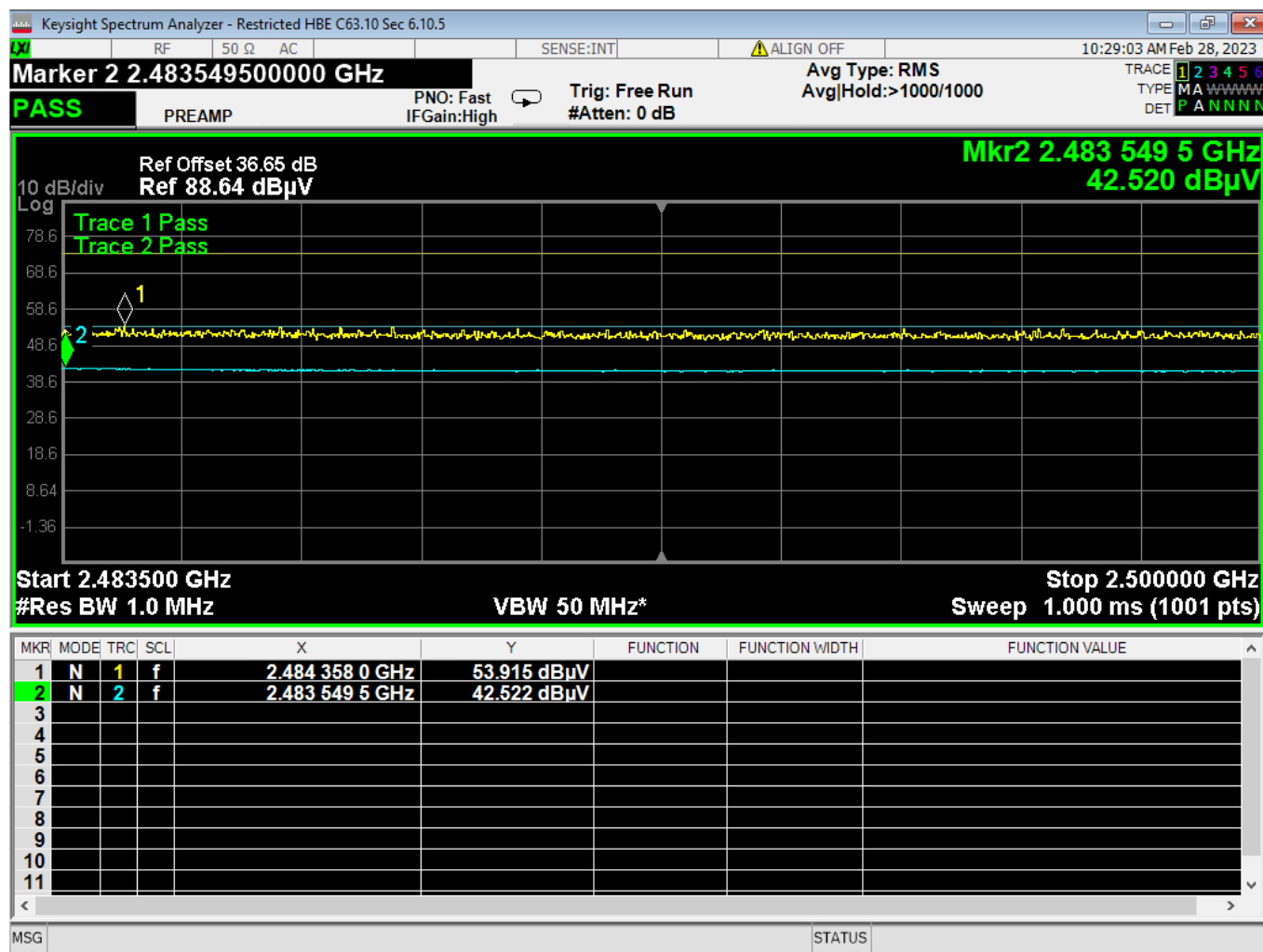
08 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, BTBR

	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E2B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

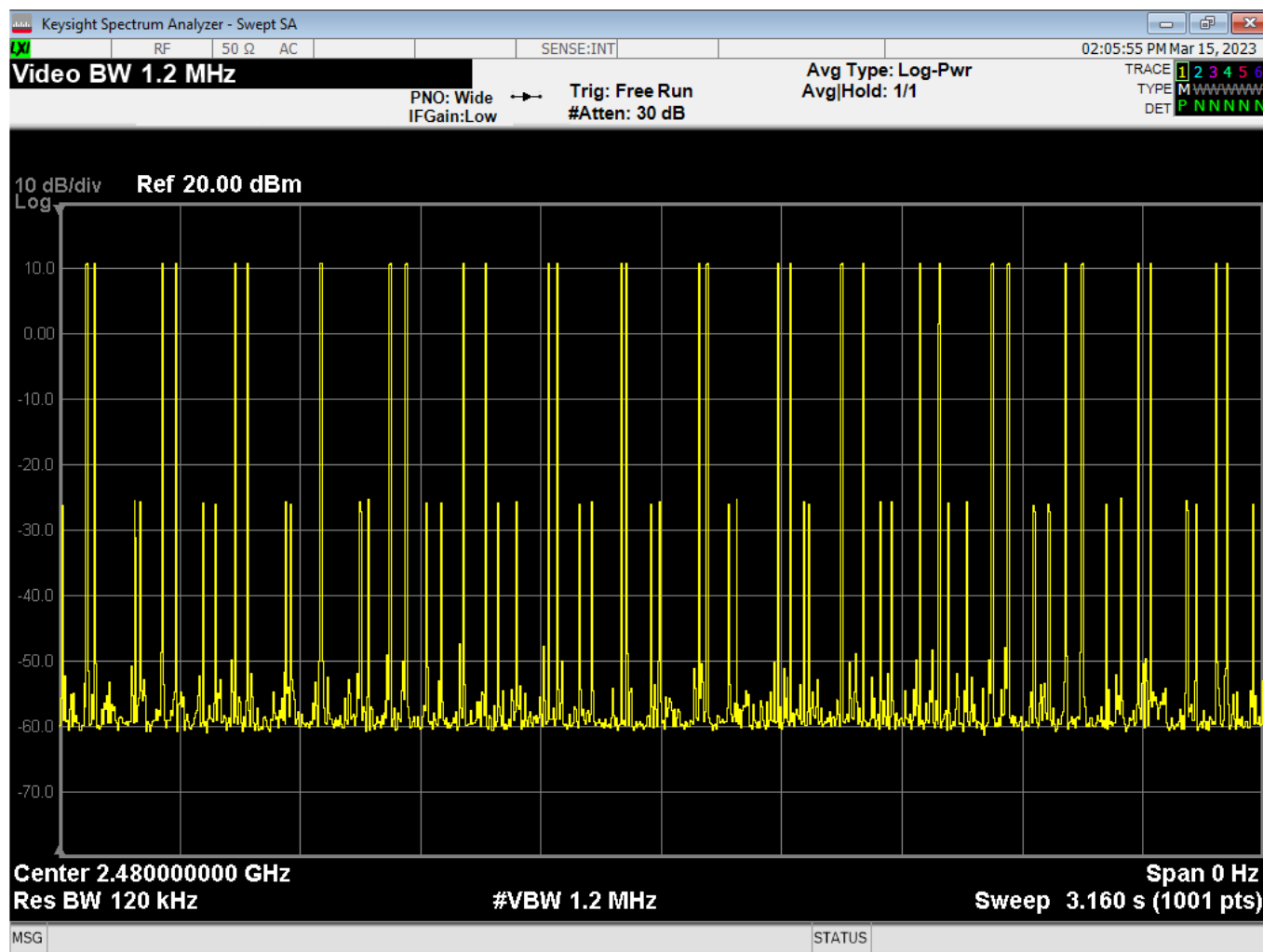


09 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, BTBR

	Report Number:	R20230109-20-E2B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

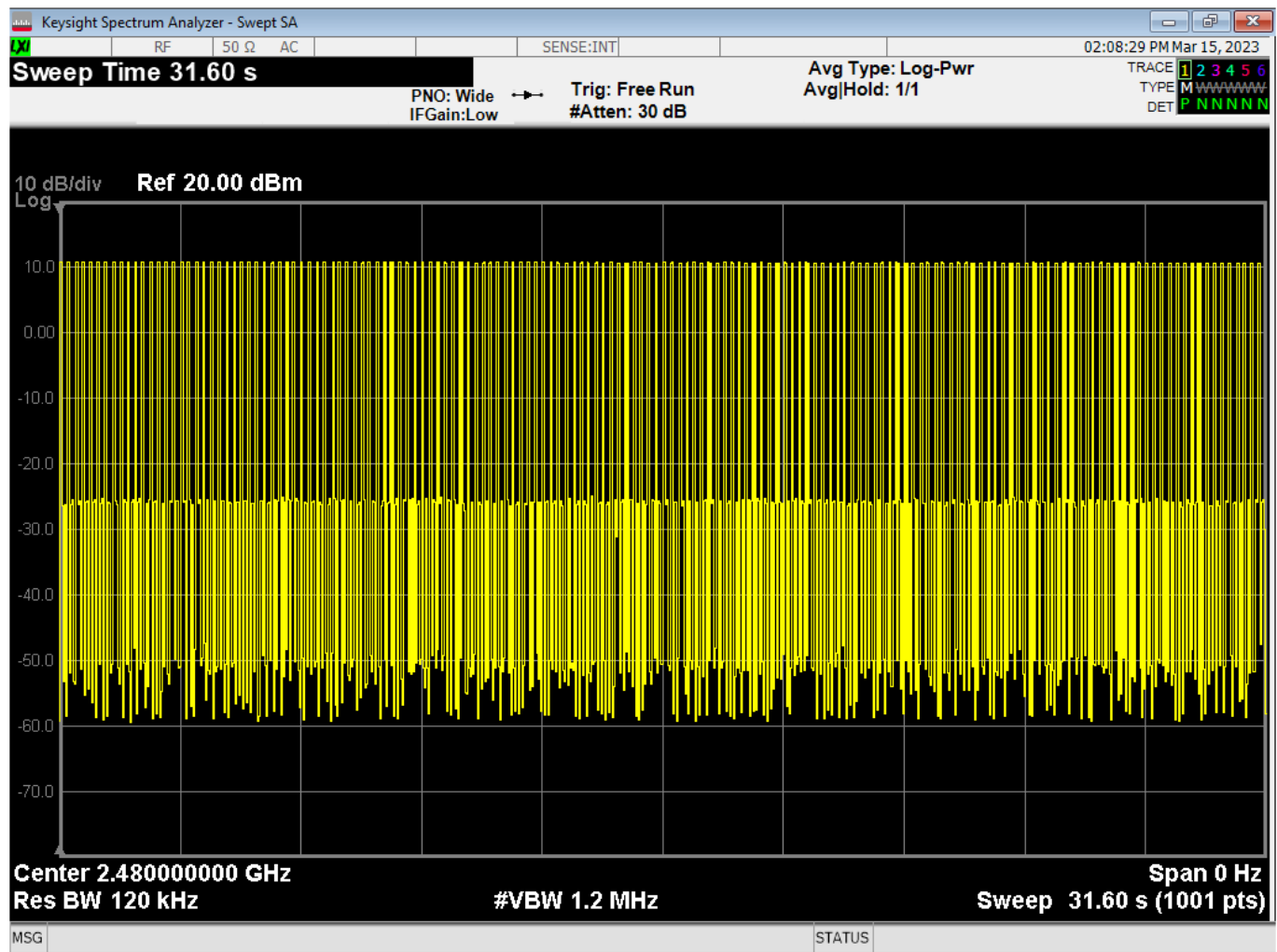


10 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, BTBR



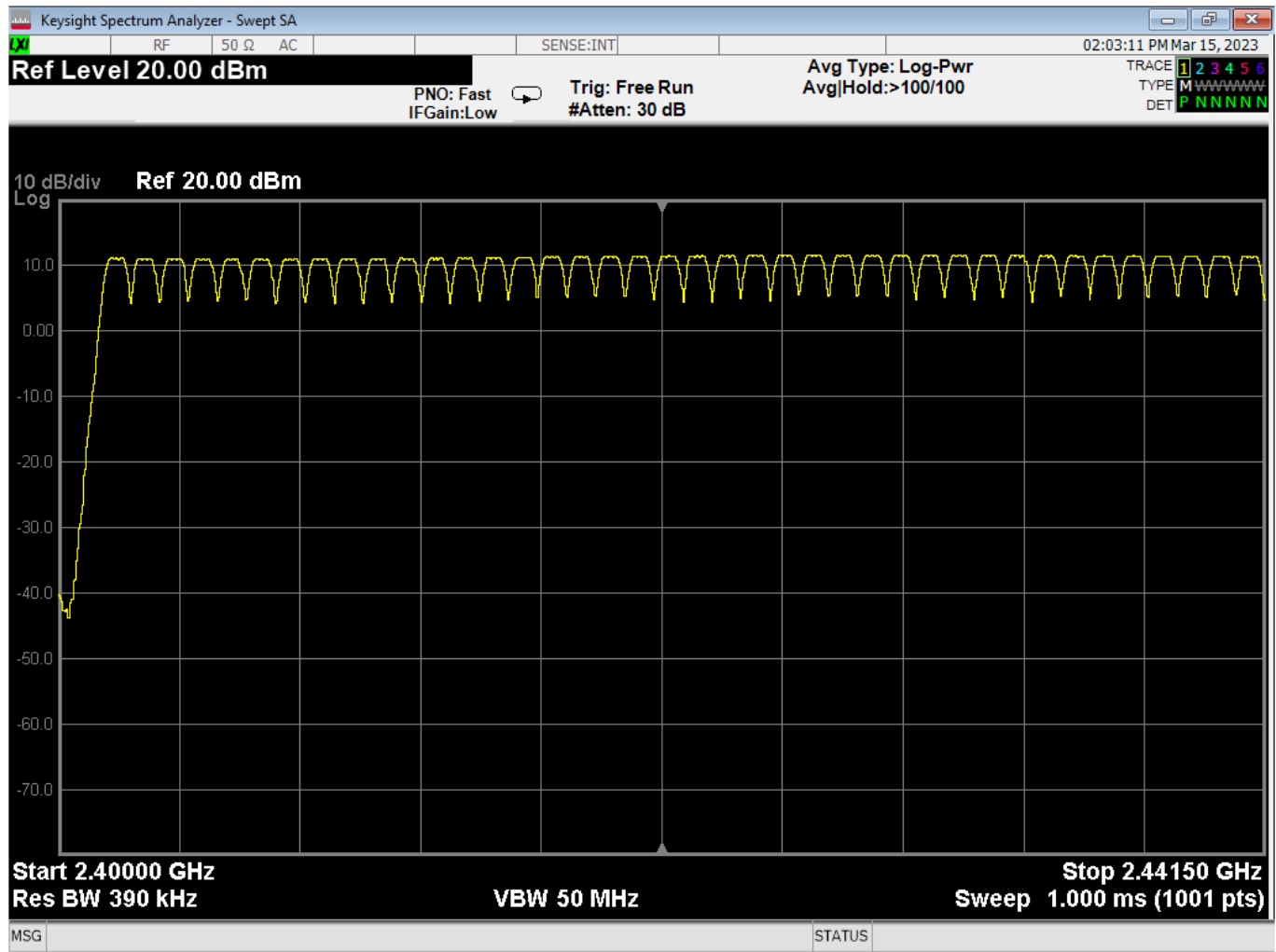
11 Dwell Time, 3.16S (reported for better resolution)

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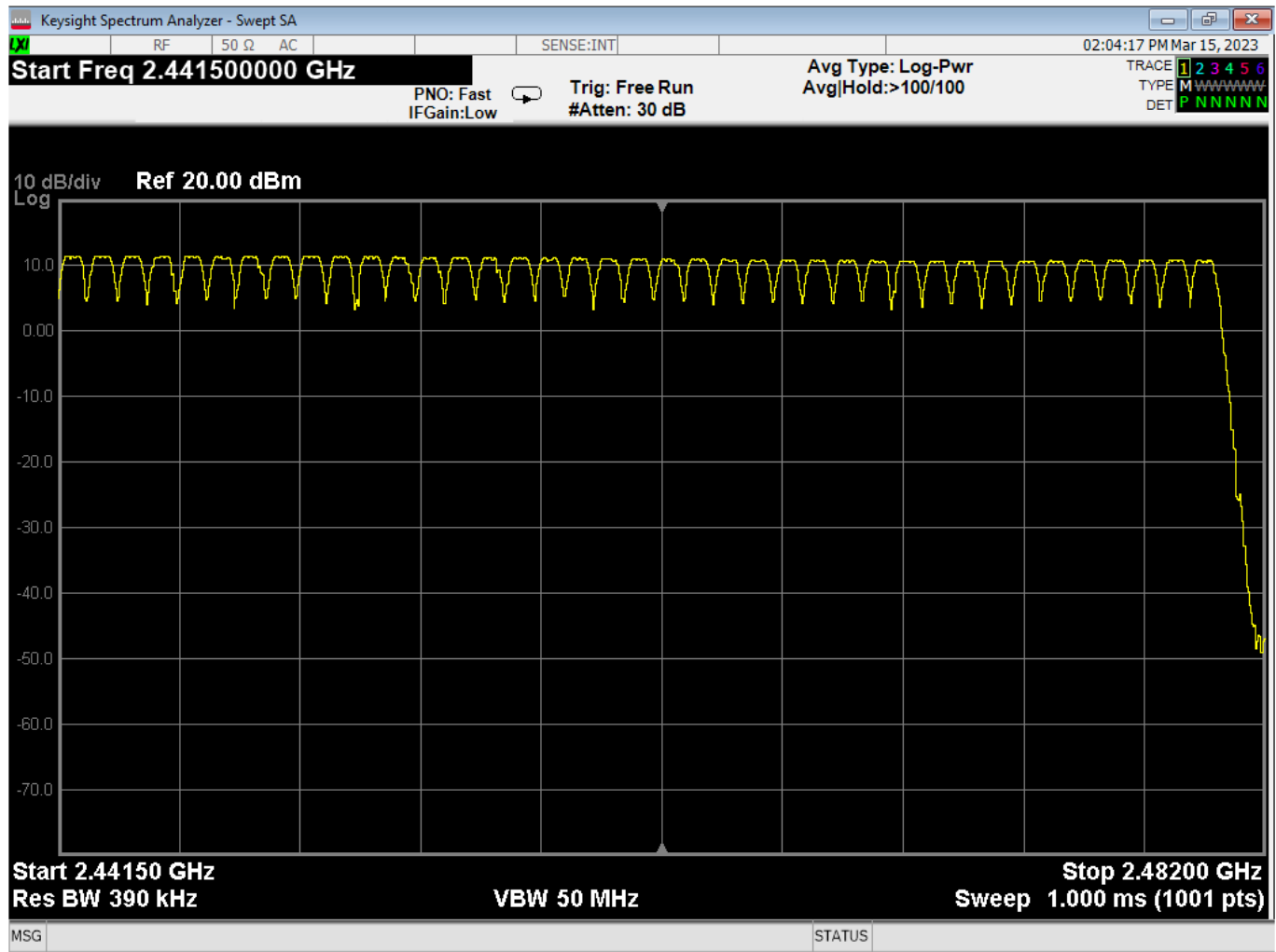
12 Dwell Time, 31.6S

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13 Channel Count, 2400-2441.5M

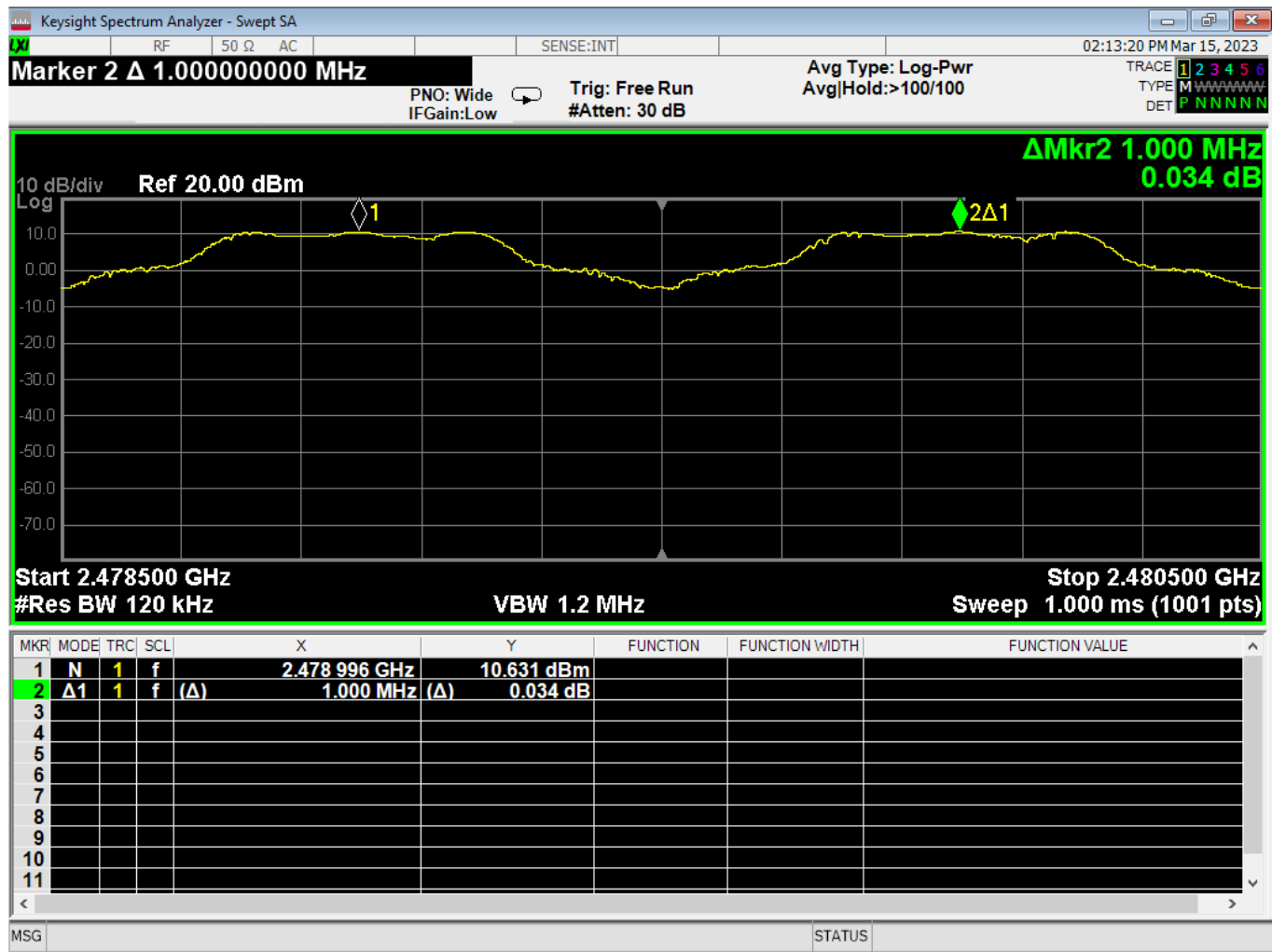
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14 Channel Count, 2441.5-2482M



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15 Frequency Separation



Report Number:

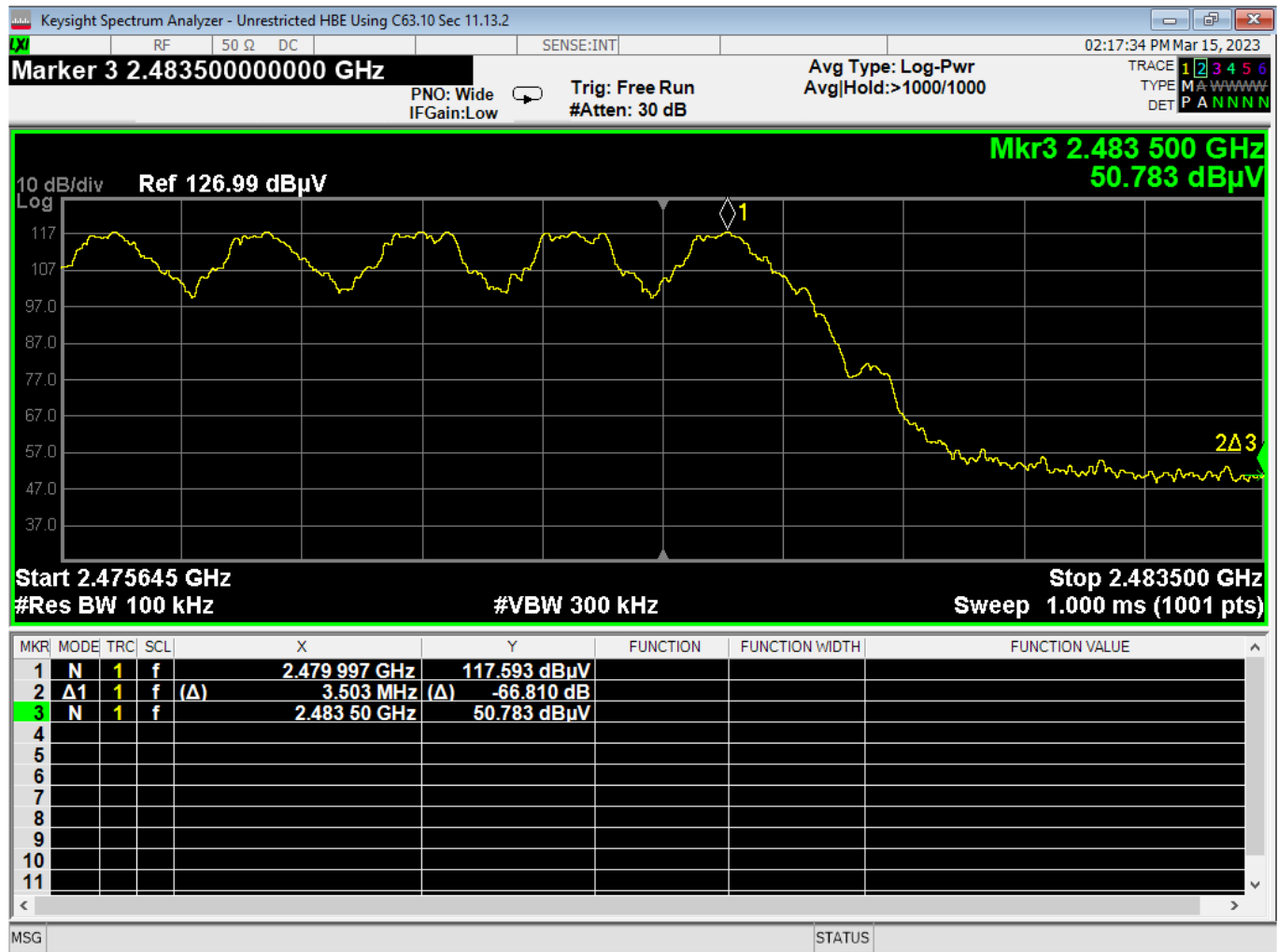
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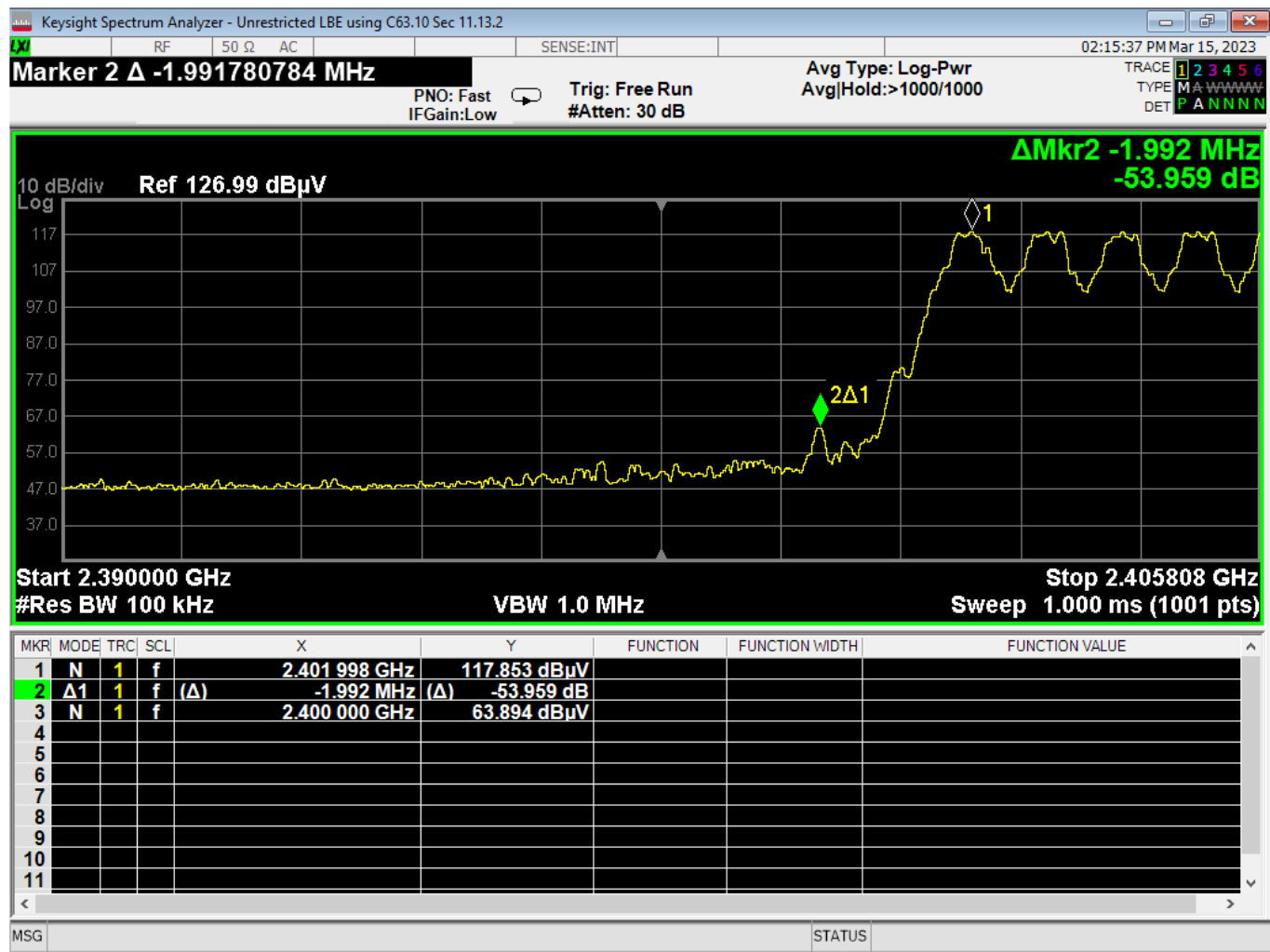
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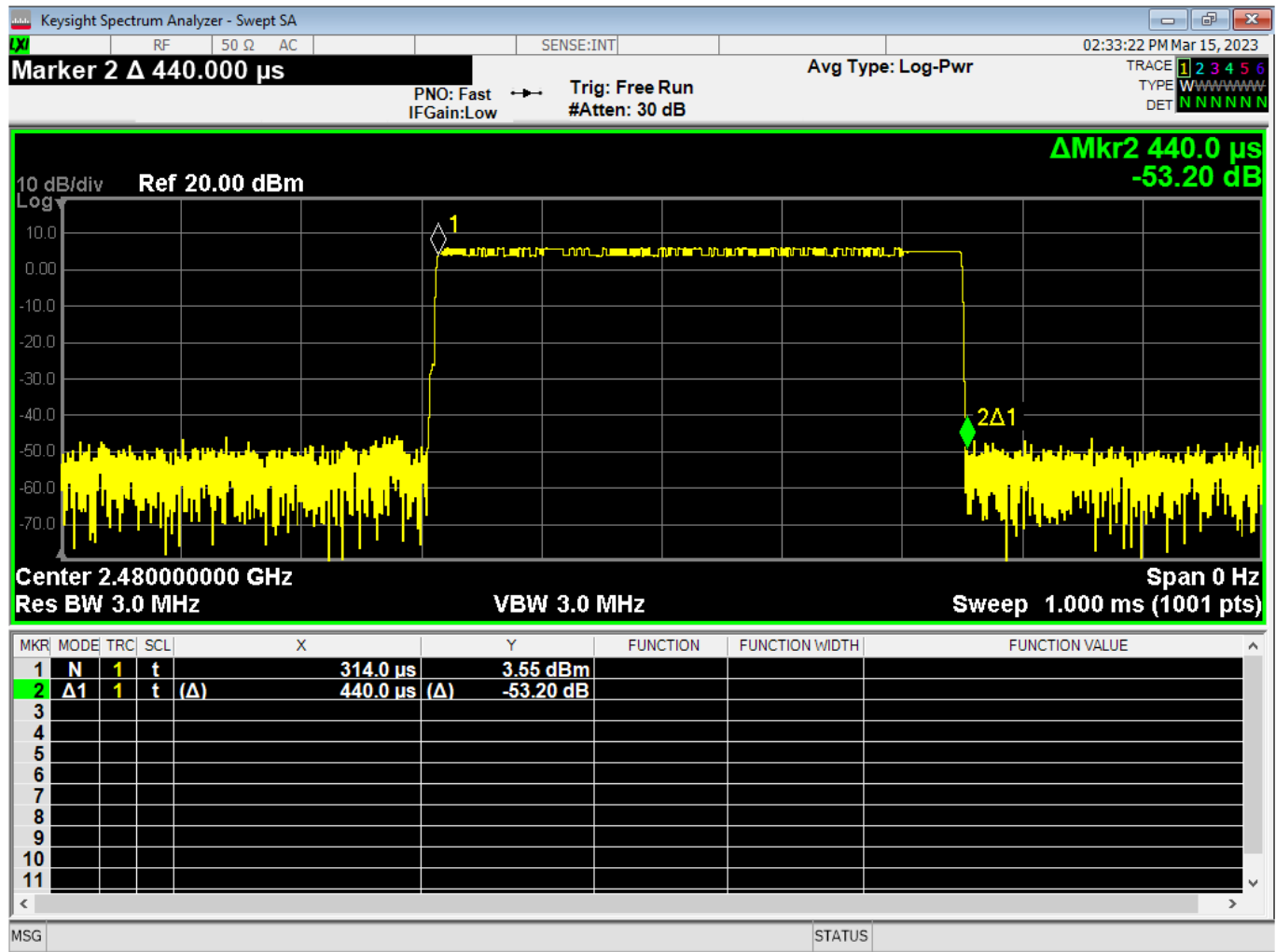


16 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Hopping

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17 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Hopping



18 ON Time BTBR Hopping



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