

FCC RF Exposure Report

FCC ID: M82-SCN100

Report No. : BTL-FCCP-9-2212T004
Equipment : Computer
Model Name : SCN-100-9, SCN-100-9xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx (where "x" may be any alphanumeric character, "-" or blank for marketing purpose and no impact safety related critical components and constructions)
Brand Name :
 (1) ADVANTECH or 
 (2) 
Applicant : Advantech Co., Ltd.
Address : No.1, Alley 20, Lane 26, Rueiguang Road, Neihu District, Taipei 11491, Taiwan.
Standard(s) : 47 CFR § 2.1091
 FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure IEEE C95.1
Date of Receipt : 2022/12/9
Date of Test : 2023/2/24 ~ 2023/8/25
Issued Date : 2023/9/4

The above equipment has been tested and found in compliance with the requirement of the above standards by BTL Inc.

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REVISION HISTORY

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date	Note
BTL-FCCP-9-2212T004	R00	Original Report.	2023/9/4	Valid

1. LIMITS

According to § 1.1310 Radiofrequency radiation exposure limits.

- (a) Specific absorption rate (SAR) shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radiofrequency (RF) radiation as specified in § 1.1307(b) of this part within the frequency range of 100 kHz to 6 GHz (inclusive).
- (b) The SAR limits for occupational/controlled exposure are 0.4 W/kg, as averaged over the whole body, and a peak spatial-average SAR of 8 W/kg, averaged over any 1 gram of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exceptions are the parts of the human body treated as extremities, such as hands, wrists, feet, ankles, and pinnae, where the peak spatial-average SAR limit for occupational/controlled exposure is 20 W/kg, averaged over any 10 grams of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exposure may be averaged over a time period not to exceed 6 minutes to determine compliance with occupational/controlled SAR limits.
- (c) The SAR limits for general population/uncontrolled exposure are 0.08 W/kg, as averaged over the whole body, and a peak spatial-average SAR of 1.6 W/kg, averaged over any 1 gram of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exceptions are the parts of the human body treated as extremities, such as hands, wrists, feet, ankles, and pinnae, where the peak spatial-average SAR limit is 4 W/kg, averaged over any 10 grams of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exposure may be averaged over a time period not to exceed 30 minutes to determine compliance with general population/uncontrolled SAR limits.
- (e) Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) to radiofrequency electromagnetic fields (Table 1).

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(i) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	≤6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	<6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	<6
300-1.500			f/300	<6
1.500-100.000			5	<6
(ii) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	<30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	<30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	<30
300-1.500			f/1500	<30
1.500-100.000			1.0	<30

f = frequency in MHz. * = Plane-wave equivalent power density.

2. APPLIED EXEMPTION CRITERIA

Refer to KDB 447498 D04, ticked item is applied:

For RF Exposure Test Exemptions for Single Source:

☐ 1-mW Test Exemption

Per § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A), a single RF source is exempt RF device (from the requirement to show data demonstrating compliance to RF exposure limits, as previously mentioned) if the available maximum time-averaged power is no more than 1 mW, regardless of separation distance.

This exemption applies to all operating configurations and exposure conditions, for the frequency range 100 kHz to 100 GHz, regardless of fixed, mobile, or portable device exposure conditions. This is a standalone exemption, and it cannot be applied in conjunction with any other test exemption.

☐ SAR-Based Exemption

A more comprehensive exemption, considering a variable power threshold that depends on both the separation distance and power, is provided in § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B). This exemption is applicable to the frequency range between 300 MHz and 6 GHz, with test separation distances between 0.5 cm and 40 cm, and for all RF sources in fixed, mobile, and portable device exposure conditions.

Accordingly, a RF source is considered an RF exempt device if its available maximum time-averaged (matched conducted) power or its effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, are below a specified threshold. This exemption threshold was derived based on general population 1-g SAR requirements and is detailed in Appendix C.

§ 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B):

Or the available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, is less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW) described in the following formula. This method shall only be used at separation distances (cm) from 0.5 centimeters to 40 centimeters and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P_{th} is given by:

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} (d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

Where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right) \text{ and } f \text{ is in GHz};$$

and

$$ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

d = the separation distance (cm);

☒ MPE-Based Exemption

An alternative to the SAR-based exemption is provided in § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C), for a much wider frequency range, from 300 kHz to 100 GHz, applicable for separation distances greater or equal to $\lambda/2\pi$, where λ is the free-space operating wavelength in meters. The MPE-based test exemption condition is in terms of ERP, defined as the product of the maximum antenna gain and the delivered maximum time-averaged power.¹⁰ For this case, a RF source is an RF exempt device if its ERP (watts) is no more than a frequency-dependent value, as detailed tabular form in Appendix B. These limits have been derived based on the basic specifications on Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) considered for the FCC rules in § 1.1310(e)(1).

§ 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C):

Or using Table 1 and the minimum separation distance (R in meters) from the body of a nearby person for the frequency (f in MHz) at which the source operates, the ERP (watts) is no more than the calculated value prescribed for that frequency. For the exemption in Table 1 to apply, R must be at least $\lambda/2\pi$, where λ is the free-space operating wavelength in meters. If the ERP of a single RF source is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used in lieu of ERP if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of $\lambda/4$ or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole (1.64 linear value).

RF Source frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)
0.3-1.34	$1920 R^2$.
1.34-30	$3450 R^2/f^2$.
30-300	$3.83 R^2$.
300-1500	$0.0128 R^2 f$.
1500-100000	$19.2 R^2$.

For RF Exposure Test Exemptions for Simultaneous Transmission Sources

☐ 1-mW Test Exemption for Multiple Sources

As discussed in § 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A), the 1-mW exemption intended for single transmitters may be also applied to simultaneous transmission conditions, within the same host device, according one of the following criteria:

- When maximum available power each individual transmitting antenna within the same time averaging period is ≤ 1 mW, and the nearest parts of the antenna structures of the simultaneously operating transmitters are separated by at least 2 cm.
- When the aggregate maximum available power of all transmitting antennas is ≤ 1 mW in the same time-averaging period.

This exemption may not be combined with any other exemption.

☒ Simultaneous Transmission with both SAR-based and MPE-Based Test Exemptions

This case is described in detail in § 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(B) and covers the situations where both SAR-based and MPE-based exemption may be considered for test exemption in fixed, mobile, or portable device exposure conditions. For these cases, a device with multiple RF sources transmitting simultaneously will be considered an RF exempt device if the condition of Formula (1) is satisfied.

$$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure\ Limit_k} \leq 1 \quad (1)$$

Where:

<i>a</i>	number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using the § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B) formula for P_{th} , including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.
<i>b</i>	number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using the applicable § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) Table 1 formula for Threshold ERP, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.
<i>c</i>	number of existing fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources with known evaluation for the specified minimum distance.
P_i	the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source <i>i</i> at a distance between 0.5 cm and 40 cm (inclusive).
$P_{th,i}$	the exemption threshold power (P_{th}) according to the § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B) formula for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source <i>i</i> .
ERP_j	the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source <i>j</i> .
$ERP_{th,j}$	exemption threshold ERP for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source <i>j</i> , at a distance of at least $\lambda/2\pi$, according to the applicable § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) Table 1 formula at the location in question.
$Evaluated_k$	the maximum reported SAR or MPE of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source <i>k</i> either in the device or at the transmitter site from an existing evaluation.
$Exposure\ Limit_k$	either the general population/uncontrolled maximum permissible exposure (MPE) or specific absorption rate (SAR) limit for each fixed, mobile, or portable sources, as applicable

The sum of the ratios of the applicable terms for SAR-based, MPE-based and measured SAR or MPE shall be less than 1, to determine simultaneous transmission exposure compliance.

3. EVALUATION FACILITY

No. 68-1, Ln. 169, Sec. 2, Datong Rd., Xizhi Dist., New Taipei City 221, Taiwan
(FCC DN: TW0659)

☒ SAR01

4. TABLE FOR FILED ANTENNA:

For WLAN:

Antenna	Manufacture	Part Number	Type	Connector	Frequency Range (MHz)	Gain (dBi)
1		PC165.54.0076A	PCB	I-PEX MFH4L	2400-2500	5.34
					5150-5725	4.95
					5725-5850	5.33
2		PC166.54.0061A	PCB	I-PEX MFH4L	2400-2500	4.14
					5150-5725	6.76
					5725-5850	6.52

For WWAN:

Antenna	Manufacture	Part Number	Type	Connector	Gain (dBi)	Note
Main		PCUB77.A.07.A.001	PCB	I-PEX MFH4L	3.21	WCDMA Band II
					2.90	WCDMA Band IV
					2.65	WCDMA Band V
					3.21	LTE Band 2
					2.90	LTE Band 4
					2.65	LTE Band 5
					3.37	LTE Band 7
					1.34	LTE Band 12
					3.30	LTE Band 13
					2.65	LTE Band 26
					3.53	LTE Band 41
					3.21	LTE Band 66
Aux		PCUB77.A.07.A.001	PCB	I-PEX MFH4L	4.30	WCDMA Band II
					3.59	WCDMA Band IV
					2.35	WCDMA Band V
					4.30	LTE Band 2
					3.59	LTE Band 4
					2.35	LTE Band 5
					3.32	LTE Band 7
					-4.88	LTE Band 12
					0.21	LTE Band 13
					2.35	LTE Band 26
					3.32	LTE Band 41
					3.73	LTE Band 66

5. MAXIMUM RF OUTPUT POWER:

Mode	Maximum Output Power (dBm)
BT	11.40
BLE	9.95
WLAN 2.4G	24.37
RLAN 5G	21.65
WCDMA Band II	23.84
WCDMA Band IV	23.87
WCDMA Band V	23.84
LTE Band 2	23.96
LTE Band 4	22.63
LTE Band 5	23.13
LTE Band 7	23.02
LTE Band 7_CA Mode	22.81
LTE Band 12	22.62
LTE Band 13	22.67
LTE Band 26	23.19
LTE Band 41	23.02
LTE Band 41_CA Mode	22.84
LTE Band 66	23.82

6. CALCULATED RESULTS

Operation Mode	Minimum Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain (dBi)	ERP (dBm)	ERP (mW)	Distance (cm)	Threshold ERP Limit (mW)	Ratio	Result
BT	2402.00	11.40	5.34	14.59	28.77	20.00	768.00	0.0375	Pass
BLE	2402.00	9.95	5.34	13.14	20.61	20.00	768.00	0.0268	Pass
WLAN 2.4 GHz	2402.00	24.37	5.34	27.56	570.16	20.00	768.00	0.7424	Pass
RLAN 5 GHz	5180.00	21.65	6.76	26.26	422.67	20.00	768.00	0.5504	Pass
WCDMA Band II	1852.40	23.84	4.30	25.99	397.19	20.00	768.00	0.5172	Pass
WCDMA Band IV	1712.40	23.87	3.59	25.31	339.63	20.00	768.00	0.4422	Pass
WCDMA Band V	826.40	23.84	2.65	24.34	271.64	20.00	409.89	0.6627	Pass
LTE Band 2	1850.70	23.96	4.30	26.11	408.32	20.00	768.00	0.5317	Pass
LTE Band 4	1710.70	22.63	3.59	24.07	255.27	20.00	768.00	0.3324	Pass
LTE Band 5	824.70	23.13	2.65	23.63	230.67	20.00	409.05	0.5639	Pass
LTE Band 7	2502.50	23.02	3.37	24.24	265.46	20.00	768.00	0.3457	Pass
LTE Band 7 CA	2510.00	22.81	3.37	24.03	252.93	20.00	768.00	0.3293	Pass
LTE Band 12	699.70	22.62	1.34	21.81	151.71	20.00	347.05	0.4371	Pass
LTE Band 13	779.50	22.67	3.30	23.82	240.99	20.00	386.63	0.6233	Pass
LTE Band 26	814.70	23.19	2.65	23.69	233.88	20.00	404.09	0.5788	Pass
LTE Band 41	2498.50	23.02	3.53	24.40	275.42	20.00	768.00	0.3586	Pass
LTE Band 41 CA	2506.00	22.84	3.53	24.22	264.24	20.00	768.00	0.3441	Pass
LTE Band 66	1710.70	23.82	3.73	25.40	346.74	20.00	768.00	0.4515	Pass

Note:

- (1) The lowest operating frequency is applied to get the severe limit.
- (2) The calculation result is below exemption criteria and/or MPE Threshold ERP limits, therefore the device is compliant FCC RF exposure requirements.

7. COLLOCATED SIMULTANEOUS TRANSMISSION CALCULATIONS

For Bluetooth + WWAN:

Maximum Bluetooth MPE Ratio	Maximum WWAN MPE Ratio
0.0375	0.7424
$\Sigma(\text{All MPE Ratios})$	
0.7799	
Limit	
≤ 1.0	

For Bluetooth + WIFI:

Maximum Bluetooth MPE Ratio	Maximum WIFI MPE Ratio
0.0375	0.6627
$\Sigma(\text{All MPE Ratios})$	
0.7002	
Limit	
≤ 1.0	

The sum of the simultaneous transmission results has not over Limit, which is in compliance.

End of Test Report