Electromagnetic Compatibility Test Report

Tests Performed on an RF IDeas, Inc.

Wave ID RFID Reader, Models: RDR-70U1AKU & RDR-75U1AKU

Radiometrics Document RP-9268

ACCREDITED
TESTING CERT #1495.01

Product Detail:	
FCC ID: M9MM7XC IC: 6571A-M7XC Equipment type: 13.56 MHz Frequency Card Reader	
Test Standards:	
US CFR Title 47, Chapter I, FCC Part 15 Subpart C FCC Part 15 CFR Title 47: 2020 Canada ISED; RSS-210, Issue 10: 2019 as required for Category I Equipment FCC Part 15.225	
Tests Performed For:	Test Facility:
RF IDeas, Inc. 4020 Winnetka Av. Rolling Meadows, IL 60008	Radiometrics Midwest Corporation 12 Devonwood Avenue Romeoville, IL 60446
Test completion Date(s):	
April 9, 2020	

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Rev.	Issue Date	Revised By
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1	April 16, 2020	Joseph Strzelecki

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1.0 ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

Equipment Under Test:	
An RF IDeas, Inc., Wave ID RFID Reader Models: RDR-70U1AKU & RDR-75U1AKU This will be referred to as the EUT in this Report	
Date EUT Received at Radiometrics:	*Test Date(s):*
March 24, 2020	March 24 to April 9, 2020
Test Report Written and Authorized by:	*Radiometrics' Personnel Responsible for Test:*
Joseph Strzelecki 04/16/2020 Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer NARTE EMC-000877-NE	Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer Chris E. D'Alessio EMC Technician
Test Witnessed By:	
The tests were witnessed by Shiung Lo of RF IDeas, Inc.	

2.0 TEST SUMMARY AND RESULTS

The EUT (Equipment Under Test) is a Wave ID RFID Reader, manufactured by RF IDeas, Inc. The detailed test results are presented in a separate section. The following is a summary of the test results.

Emissions Tests Results per RSS-210 & FCC Part 15

Environmental Phenomena	Frequency Range	Test Result
RF Radiated Emissions	30-1000 MHz	Pass
Conducted Emissions, AC Mains	0.15 - 30 MHz	Pass
RF Radiated Emissions H-Field	0.009 – 30 MHz	Pass
Occupied Bandwidth	13.56 MHz	Pass
Frequency Stability vs Temp & Voltage	None	Pass

2.1 RF Exposure Compliance Requirements

Since the effective power output is less than 1 mW, the EUT meets the FCC requirement for RF exposure and is exempt from RSS-102. There are no power level adjustments and the antenna is permanently attached. The detailed calculations for RF Exposure are presented in a separate document.

3.0 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) DETAILS

3.1 EUT Description

The EUT is a 13.56 MHz RFID Reader Model RDR-75U1AKU, manufactured by RF IDeas, Inc, marketed as a Wave ID Reader. The EUT was in good working condition during the tests, with no known defects.

3.1.1 FCC Section 15.203 & RSS-GEN Antenna Requirements

The antenna is internal to the EUT and it is not readily available to be modified by the end user.

3.1.2 Product Family

The following table is the product family list of the readers that use the same electronics and PCB as the ones tested in this report. Two representative samples were tested and the results of which are featured herein.

Part Number	Main PCBA	DESCRIPTION
RDR-70U1AKU	PCB-1088-04	WAVE ID Nano Keystroke HID iCLASS SE & Seos Black Vertical USB Reader; Tested Sample
RDR-70U2AKU	PCB-1088-04	WAVE ID Nano SDK HID iCLASS SE & Seos Black Vertical USB Reader
RDR-75U1AKU	PCB-1088-04	WAVE ID Nano Keystroke 13.56MHz CSN Black Vertical USB Reader; Tested Sample
RDR-75U2AKU	PCB-1088-04	WAVE ID Nano SDK 13.56MHz CSN Black Vertical USB Reader
RDR-75U2AKU-IMP	PCB-1088-04	WAVE ID Nano SDK 13.56MHz CSN Black Vertical USB Reader - OEM

The printed circuit board is the same on all models. The RDR-70Ux series has an SE Logic at location U2 that can be used in decoding an HID iCLASS credential whereas the RDR-75Ux series will not have this SE Logic present. All of the model numbers use the same frequency determining circuitry. The 13.56 MHz transmitter circuits are identical on all boards.

3.2 Related Submittals

RF IDeas, Inc. is not submitting any other products simultaneously for equipment authorization related to the EUT.

4.0 TESTED SYSTEM DETAILS

4.1 Tested System Configuration

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion. The EUT was placed on an 80-cm high, nonconductive test stand. The testing was performed in conditions as close as possible to installed conditions. Wiring was consistent with manufacturer's recommendations. Power was supplied at 115 VAC, 60 Hz single-phase to the host computer. The EUT was powered from the USB. The identification for all equipment, plus descriptions of all cables used in the tested system, are:

Tested System Configuration List

Item	Description	Type*	Manufacturer	Model Number	Serial Number
1	RFID Reader	E	RF IDeas	RDR-75U1AKU	FU50000018
2	RFID Reader	E	RF IDeas	RDR-70U1AKU	NL00000001
3	Latitude Laptop PC	H	Dell	E6540	18434239093
4	Laptop AC-DC power supply	P	Dell	LA90PS0-00	CN-0DF266-95396-65T

* Type: E = EUT, P = Peripheral, S = Support Equipment; H = Host Computer

List of Cables

QTY	Length (m)	Cable Description	Shielded?
1	1.8	AC Cord to AC-DC power supply to host computer	No
1	1.5	DC Cord to Computer	No

No Cable was used from the EUT (Wave ID Reader) to the computer. The EUT is used only with portable devices that have a USB-C port. The EUT will not be used with an extension cable in actual use.

4.2 Special Accessories

No special accessories were used during the tests in order to achieve compliance.

4.3 Equipment Modifications

No modifications were made at Radiometrics in order to meet the requirements listed in this report.

5.0 TEST SPECIFICATIONS

Document	Date	Title
FCC CFR Title 47	2020	Code of Federal Regulations Title 47, Chapter 1, Federal Communications Commission, Part 15 - Radio Frequency Devices
IC RSS-210 Issue 10	2019	Low Power Licence-Exempt Radiocommunication Devices (All Frequency Bands) Category I Equipment
IC RSS-Gen Issue 5	2019	General Requirements and Information for the Certification of Radiocommunication Equipment (RSS-Gen)

6.0 TEST PROCEDURE DOCUMENTS

The tests were performed using the procedures from the following specifications:

Document	Date	Title
ANSI C63.4-2014	2014	Methods of Measurement of Radio Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10-2013	2013	American National Standard for Testing Unlicensed Wireless Devices

7.0 RADIOMETRICS' TEST FACILITIES

The results of these tests were obtained at Radiometrics Midwest Corp. in Romeoville, Illinois, USA. Radiometrics is accredited by A2LA (American Association for Laboratory Accreditation) to conform to ISO/IEC 17025: 2017 "General Requirements for the Competence of Calibration and Testing Laboratories". Radiometrics' Lab Code is 121191 and Certification Number is 1495.01. Radiometrics' scope of accreditation includes all of the test methods listed herein. A copy of the accreditation can be accessed on our web site (www.radiomet.com). Radiometrics accreditation status can be verified at A2LA's web site (www.a2la2.org).

The following is a list of shielded enclosures located in Romeoville, Illinois used during the tests:

Chamber E: Is a custom-made anechoic chamber that measures 52' L X 30' W X 18' H. The walls and ceiling are fully lined with RF absorber. Pro-shield of Collinsville, Oklahoma manufactured the chamber.

Test Station F: Is an area that measures 10' D X 12' W X 10' H. The floor and back wall are metal shielded. This area is used for conducted emissions measurements.

A separate ten-foot long, brass plated, steel ground rod attached via a 6-inch copper braid grounds each of the above chambers. Each enclosure is also equipped with low-pass power line filters.

The FCC has accepted these sites as test site number US1065. The FCC test site Registration Number is 732175. Details of the site characteristics are on file with the Industry Canada as site number IC8727A-1.

A complete list of the test equipment is provided herein. The calibration due dates are indicated on the equipment list. The equipment is calibrated in accordance to ANSI/NCSL Z540-1 with traceability to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

8.0 DEVIATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS

There were no deviations or exclusions from the test specifications.

9.0 CERTIFICATION

Radiometrics Midwest Corporation certifies that the data contained herein was taken under conditions that meet or exceed the requirements of the test specification. The results relate only to the EUT listed herein. Any modifications made to the EUT subsequent to the indicated test date will invalidate the data and void this certification.

10.0 TEST EQUIPMENT TABLE

RMC ID	Manufacturer	Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Period	Cal Date
ANT-06	EMCO	Log-Periodic Ant.	3146	1248	200-1000MHz	24 Mo.	12/13/19
ANT-07	RMC	Log-Periodic Ant.	LP1000	1001	200-1000MHz	24 Mo.	11/19/18
ANT-53	EMCO	Loop Antenna	6507	1453	1 kHz-30 MHz	24 Mo	02/04/20
ANT-66	ETS-Lindgren	Horn Antenna	3115	62580	1.0-18GHz	24 Mo.	03/05/19
ANT-80	AH Systems	Bicon Antenna	SAS-540	294	20-330MHz	24 Mo.	12/19/18
CAB-106A	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-2 GHz	24 Mo.	05/07/18
CAB-1090	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/16/18
CAB-160B	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/09/18
HPF-01	Solar	High Pass Filter	7930-100	HPF-1	0.15-30MHz	24 Mo.	03/02/20
LSN-01	Electrometrics	50 uH LISN	FCC/VDE 50/2	1001	0.01-30MHz	24 Mo.	08/12/19
REC-21	Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	E7405A	MY45118341	9kHz-26.5GHz	24 Mo.	01/14/20
REC-20	HP / Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	85460A/84562A	33330A00135 3410A00178	30Hz-6GHz	24 Mo.	08/14/19
REC-43	Adventest	Spectrum Analyzer	U3772	150800305	9kHz-43GHz	24 Mo.	06/24/19

Note: All calibrated equipment is subject to periodic checks.

Software Company	Test Software Name	Version	Applicable Tests
Radiometrics	EN550XX0	07.16.19	RF Conducted Emissions (FCC Part 15 & EN 55032)
Radiometrics	REREC11D	07.16.19	RF Radiated Emissions (FCC Part 15 & EN 55032)
Agilent	PSA/ESA-E/L/EMC	2.4.0.42	Bandwidth and screen shots

11.0 TEST SECTIONS

11.1 AC Conducted Emissions

The tests and limits are in accordance with FCC section 15.207 and RSS Gen section 8.8.

A computer-controlled analyzer was used to perform the conducted emissions measurements. The frequency range was divided into 500 subranges equally spaced on a logarithmic scale. The computer recorded the peak of each subrange. This data was then plotted on a semi-log graph generated by the computer. Adjusting the positions of the cables and orientation of the test system then maximizes the highest emissions.

Mains Conducted emission measurements were performed using a 50 Ohm/50 uH Line Impedance Stabilization Network (LISN) as the pick-up device. Measurements were repeated on both leads within the power cord. If the EUT power cord exceeded 80 cm in length, the excess length of the power cord was made into a 30 to 40 cm bundle near the center of the cord. The LISN was placed on the floor at the base of the test platform and electrically bonded to the ground plane.

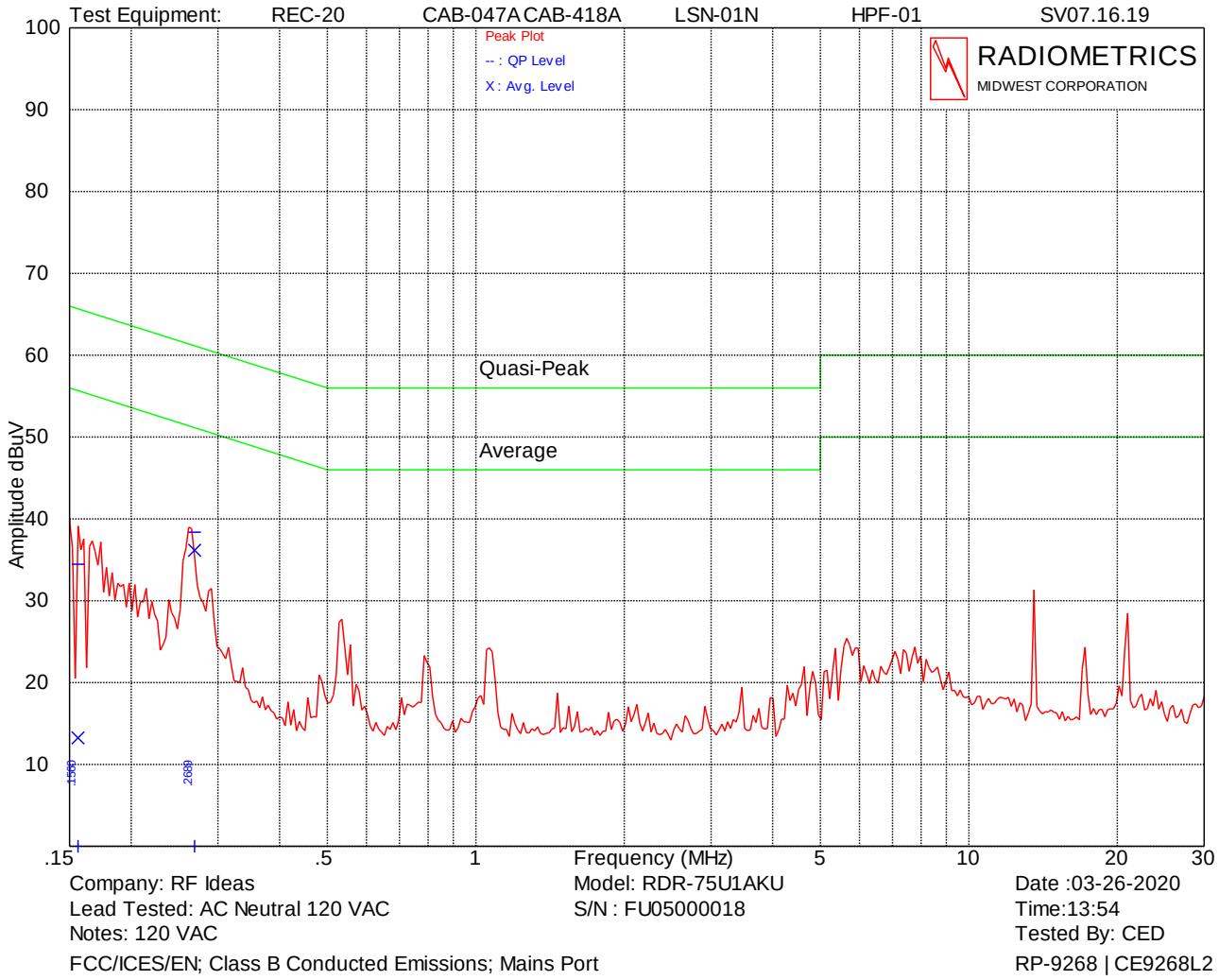
FCC/IC Limits of Conducted Emissions at the AC Mains Ports

Frequency Range (MHz)	Class B Limits (dBuV)	
	Quasi-Peak	Average
0.150 - 0.50*	66 - 56	56 - 46
0.5 – 5.0	56	46
5.0 - 30	60	50
* The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in this range.		

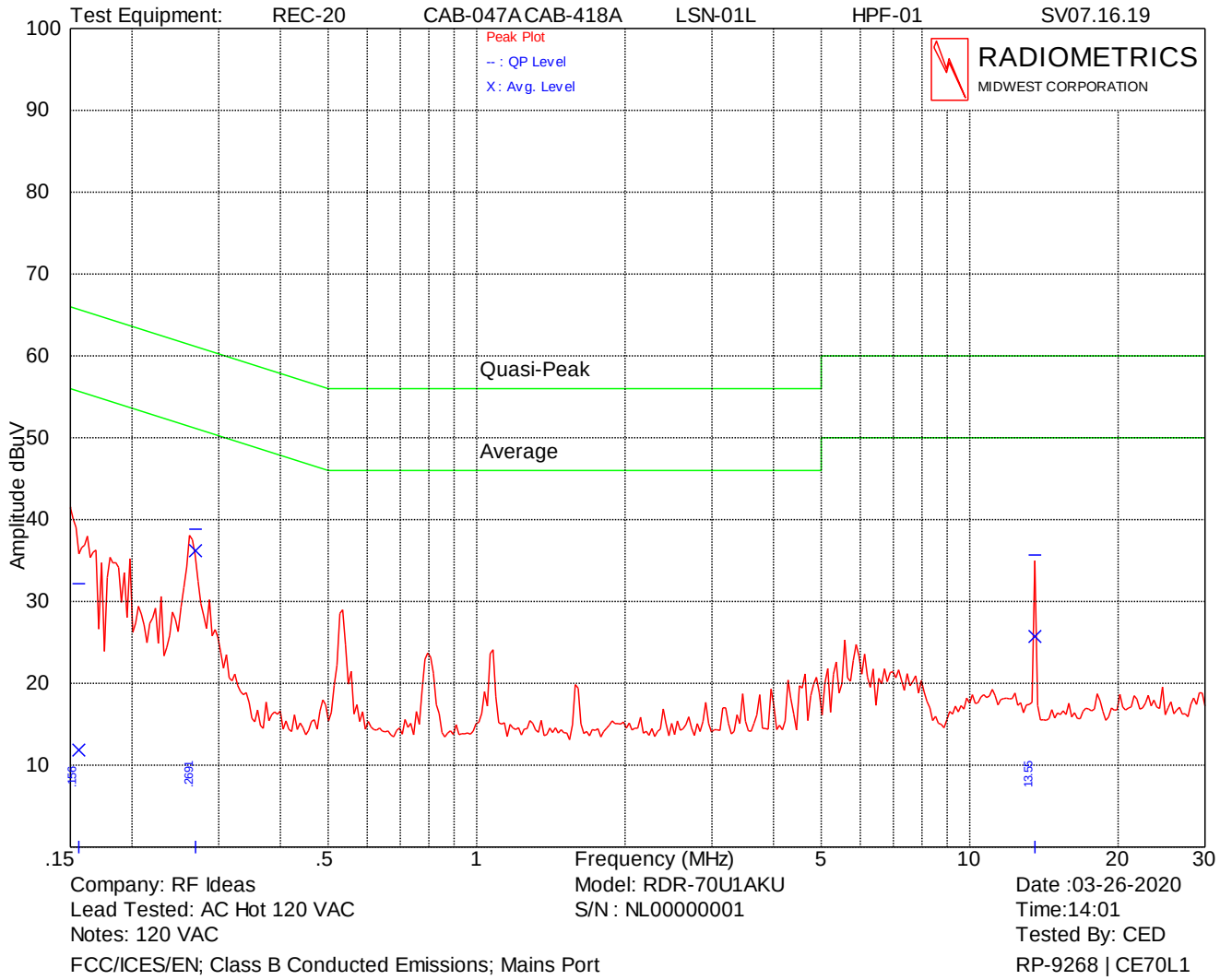
The initial step in collecting conducted data is a peak detector scan and the plotting of the measurement range. Significant peaks are then marked as shown on the following table, and these signals are then measured with the quasi-peak detector. The following represents the worst case emissions from the host computer (with the EUT connected) power cord, after testing all modes of operation. QP readings are quasi-peak with a 9 kHz bandwidth and no video filter.

Tested by	Chris D'Alessio
Test Dates	03/26/2020

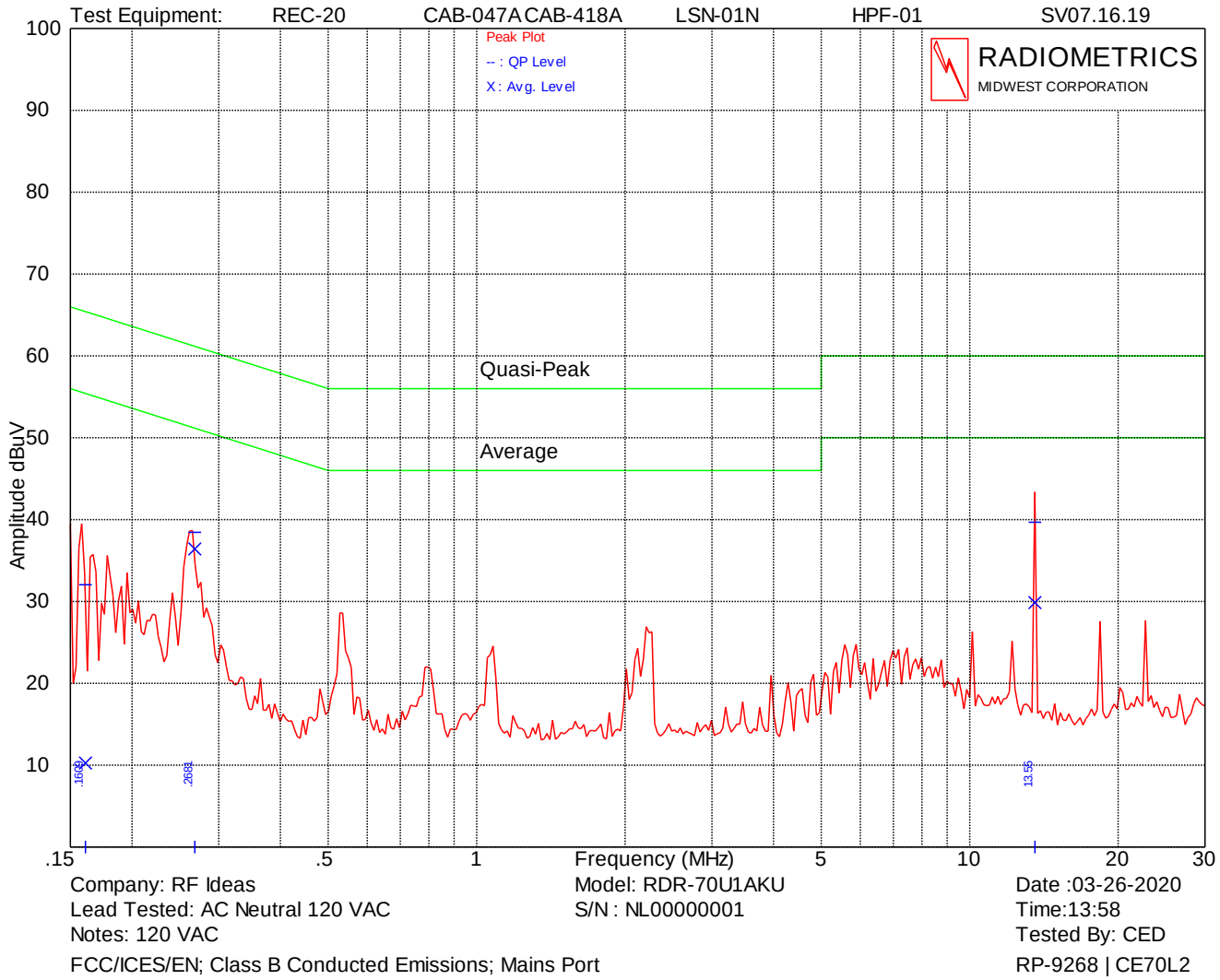
The 13.56 MHz transmitter was on during the following tests.
The Limit shown in the graphs are the FCC 15.107 and RSS-GEN Table 3.



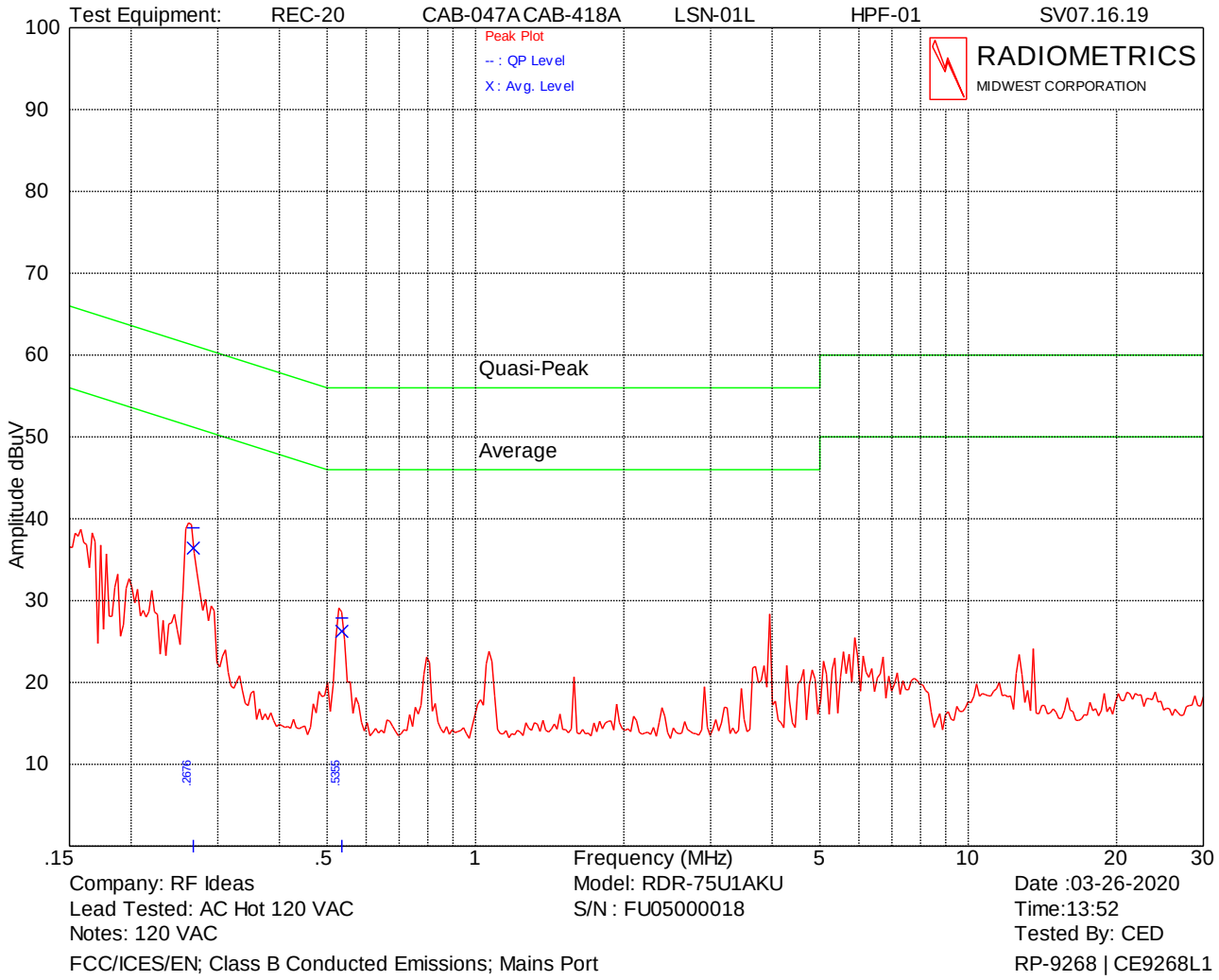
Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.156	34.5	65.7	13.2	55.7	31.2
0.269	38.4	61.1	36.2	51.1	15.0



Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.156	32.2	65.7	11.9	55.7	33.5
0.269	38.8	61.1	36.2	51.1	14.9
13.560	35.7	60.0	25.7	50.0	24.3



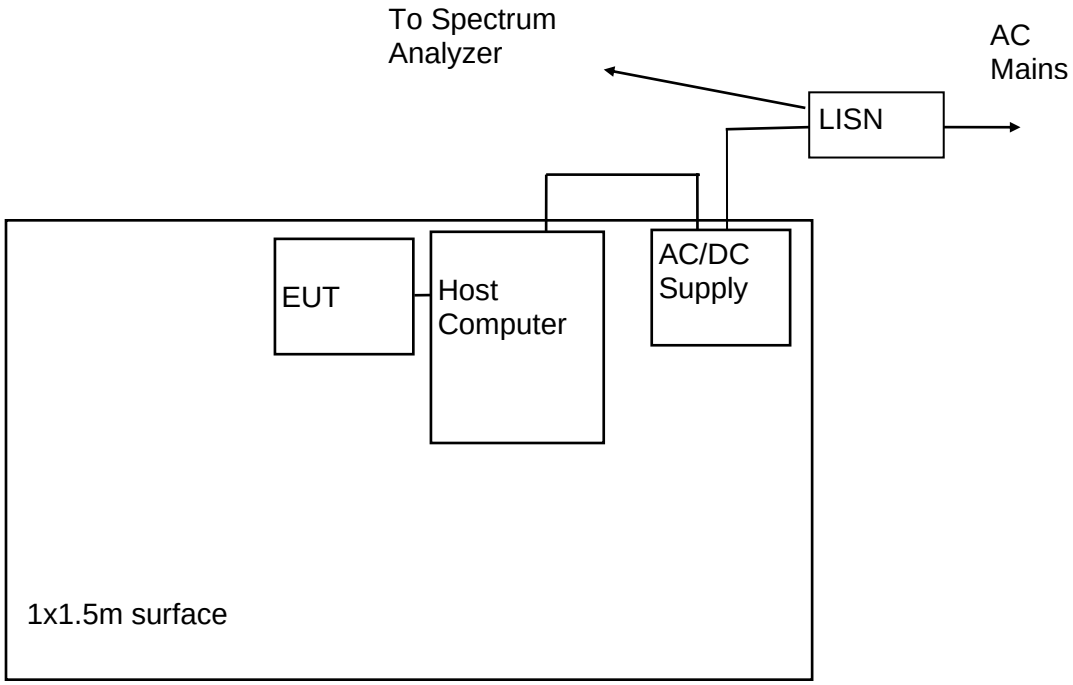
Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.161	32.0	65.4	10.3	55.4	33.4
0.268	38.5	61.2	36.4	51.2	14.8
13.560	39.7	60.0	29.9	50.0	20.1



Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.268	38.9	61.2	36.4	51.2	14.8
0.536	27.9	56.0	26.3	46.0	19.8

Overall Conducted emissions Judgment: Passed by at least 10 dB

Figure 1. Conducted Emissions Test Setup



Notes:
- LISN's at least 80 cm from EUT chassis
- Vertical conductive plane 40 cm from rear of tabletop
- EUT power cord bundled

11.2 Radiated RF Emissions

Radiated emission measurements were performed with linearly polarized broadband antennas. The results obtained with these antennas can be correlated with results obtained with a tuned dipole antenna. The radiated emission measurements were performed with a spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth used from 150 kHz to 30 MHz is 9 kHz and the bandwidth from 30 MHz to 1000 MHz is 120 kHz. Above 1 GHz, a 1 MHz bandwidth is used. A 10 dB linearity check is performed prior to start of testing in order to determine if an overload condition exists. Figures 1 and 2 herein lists the details of the test equipment used during radiated emissions tests. The resolution bandwidth of the peak and quasi-peak detector functions were the same for each frequency band.

Final radiated emissions measurements were performed inside of an anechoic chamber at a test distance of 3 meters. The anechoic chamber is designated as Chamber E. This Chamber meets the Site Attenuation requirements of ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1. Chamber E is located at 12 Devonwood Ave. Romeoville, Illinois EMI test lab.

The entire frequency range from 30 to 1000 MHz was slowly scanned with particular attention paid to those frequency ranges which appeared high. Measurements were performed using two antenna polarizations, (vertical and horizontal). The worst case emissions were recorded. All measurements may be performed using either the peak, average or quasi-peak detector functions. If the peak detector data exceeds or is marginally close to the limits, the measurements are repeated using a quasi-peak detector or average function as required by the specification for final determination of compliance.

The detected emission levels were maximized by rotating the EUT, adjusting the positions of all cables, and by scanning the measurement antenna from 1 to 4 meters above the ground. The EUT was rotated through three orthogonal axes as per 5.10.1 of ANSI C63.10 during the radiated tests.

Radiated Emissions Field Strength Limits

Frequency Range (MHz)	Test Distance (meters)	Class B Limits	
		uV/m	dB(uV/m)
0.009-0.490	300	2400/F(kHz)	20*LOG(2400/kHz)
0.490-1.705	30	24000/F(kHz)	20*LOG(24000/kHz)
1.705-30.0	30	30	29.5
30 - 88	3	100	40.0
88 - 216	3	150	43.5
216 - 960	3	200	46.0
Above 960	3	500	54.0

The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements using a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90 kHz, 110-490 kHz, and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

11.2.1 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Loss, and by subtracting the Amplifier Gain from the measured reading. The basic equation is as follows:

FS = RA + AF + CF – AG

Where: FS = Field Strength
RA = Receiver Amplitude in dBuv
AF = Antenna Factor in dB/m
CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB
AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

11.2.2 Radiated Emissions Test Results

Test Date	03/24/2020
Test Distance	3 Meters
Specification	FCC Part 15 Subpart C & RSS-210
Notes	Corr. Factors = cable loss distance factor.
Abbreviations	P = peak; Q = QP Pol = Antenna Polarization; V = Vertical; H = Horizontal
Tested by	Chris Dalessio
Note	A 120 kHz RBW was used for peak and Quasi-peak measurements.

The 13.56 MHz transmitter was on during the following tests.
The following shows the highest emissions during the tests.

EUT		RDR-75U1AKU, S/N FU50000018							
Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor	Cable & Amp Factors	Distance Factor dB	EUT dBuV/m	Limit dBuV/m	Margin Under Limit dB
35.5	10.7	P	H	12.1	0.6	0.0	23.4	40.0	16.6
73.6	11.9	P	H	9.3	0.9	0.0	22.1	40.0	17.9
79.7	12.2	P	H	9.4	1.0	0.0	22.6	40.0	17.4
120.1	17.8	P	H	11.6	1.2	0.0	30.6	43.5	12.9
127.8	15.9	P	H	12.0	1.2	0.0	29.1	43.5	14.4
143.8	12.8	P	H	12.6	1.3	0.0	26.7	43.5	16.8

EUT	RDR-75U1AKU, S/N FU50000018								
Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor	Cable & Amp Factors	Distance Factor dB	EUT dBuV/m	Limit dBuV/m	Margin Under Limit dB
166.5	15.6	P	H	13.0	1.4	0.0	30.0	43.5	13.5
232.2	16.4	P	H	15.1	1.6	0.0	33.1	46.0	12.9
251.4	17.8	P	H	11.9	1.7	0.0	31.4	46.0	14.6
268.4	16.2	P	H	12.3	1.8	0.0	30.3	46.0	15.7
304.9	13.2	P	H	14.8	1.9	0.0	29.9	46.0	16.1
345.3	11.3	P	H	14.3	2.0	0.0	27.6	46.0	18.4
428.4	10.4	P	H	15.9	2.3	0.0	28.6	46.0	17.4
478.8	10.1	P	H	17.2	2.4	0.0	29.7	46.0	16.3
625.0	11.9	P	H	19.0	2.7	0.0	33.6	46.0	12.4
678.8	10.6	P	H	20.8	2.9	0.0	34.3	46.0	11.7
777.5	8.2	P	H	21.1	3.0	0.0	32.3	46.0	13.7
922.5	14.4	P	H	22.9	3.4	0.0	40.7	46.0	5.3
43.8	15.2	P	V	10.4	0.7	0.0	26.3	40.0	13.7
53.8	16.9	P	V	9.3	0.8	0.0	27.0	40.0	13.0
61.5	15.4	P	V	9.2	0.9	0.0	25.5	40.0	14.5
99.6	14.2	P	V	10.2	1.1	0.0	25.5	43.5	18.0
120.1	21.9	Q	V	11.6	1.2	0.0	34.7	43.5	8.8
143.8	17.7	P	V	12.6	1.3	0.0	31.6	43.5	11.9
166.5	14.1	P	V	13.0	1.4	0.0	28.5	43.5	15.0
179.2	13.2	P	V	13.4	1.4	0.0	28.0	43.5	15.5
233.3	15.1	P	V	15.1	1.6	0.0	31.8	46.0	14.2
265.3	13.8	P	V	12.2	1.7	0.0	27.7	46.0	18.3
304.9	12.0	P	V	14.8	1.9	0.0	28.7	46.0	17.3
344.6	12.0	P	V	14.3	2.0	0.0	28.3	46.0	17.7
411.4	9.8	P	V	15.5	2.2	0.0	27.5	46.0	18.5
483.9	9.8	P	V	17.2	2.4	0.0	29.4	46.0	16.6
536.3	12.5	P	V	17.9	2.5	0.0	32.9	46.0	13.1
625.0	11.8	P	V	19.0	2.7	0.0	33.5	46.0	12.5
651.3	12.3	P	V	19.9	2.8	0.0	35.0	46.0	11.0
678.8	10.4	P	V	20.8	2.9	0.0	34.1	46.0	11.9
895.0	11.4	P	V	22.7	3.3	0.0	37.4	46.0	8.6
922.5	12.3	P	V	22.9	3.4	0.0	38.6	46.0	7.4
950.0	11.4	P	V	23.2	3.4	0.0	38.0	46.0	8.0

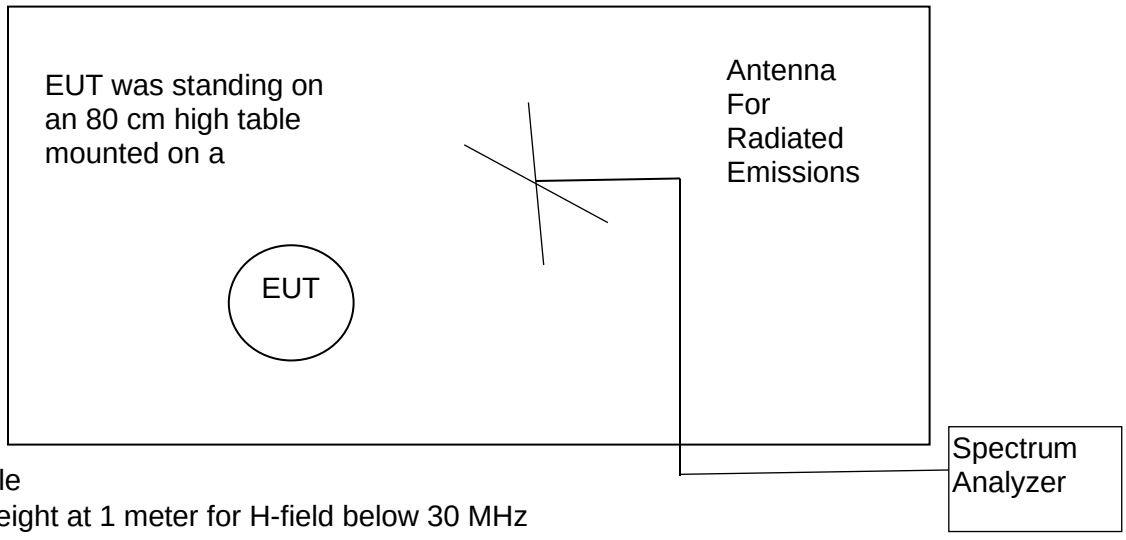
EUT	RDR-70U1AKU; S/N NL00000001								
Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor	Cable & Amp Factors	Distance Factor dB	EUT dBuV/m	Limit dBuV/m	Margin Under Limit dB
35.0	10.7	P	H	12.2	0.6	0.0	23.5	40.0	16.5
74.8	11.7	P	H	9.3	0.9	0.0	21.9	40.0	18.1
120.1	17.9	P	H	11.6	1.2	0.0	30.7	43.5	12.8
166.5	14.6	P	H	13.0	1.4	0.0	29.0	43.5	14.5
232.2	16.7	P	H	15.1	1.6	0.0	33.4	46.0	12.6
284.8	15.1	P	H	13.2	1.8	0.0	30.1	46.0	15.9
304.9	13.3	P	H	14.8	1.9	0.0	30.0	46.0	16.0
344.6	11.7	P	H	14.3	2.0	0.0	28.0	46.0	18.0
426.5	9.9	P	H	15.8	2.2	0.0	27.9	46.0	18.1
484.5	9.6	P	H	17.2	2.4	0.0	29.2	46.0	16.8
597.5	11.3	P	H	18.7	2.7	0.0	32.7	46.0	13.3
651.3	11.3	P	H	19.9	2.8	0.0	34.0	46.0	12.0
678.8	10.8	P	H	20.8	2.9	0.0	34.5	46.0	11.5

EUT	RDR-70U1AKU; S/N NL00000001								
Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor	Cable & Amp Factors	Distance Factor dB	EUT dBuV/m	Limit dBuV/m	Margin Under Limit dB
841.3	13.8	P	H	22.1	3.2	0.0	39.1	46.0	6.9
868.8	12.4	Q	H	22.6	3.2	0.0	38.2	46.0	7.8
895.0	13.6	Q	H	22.7	3.3	0.0	39.6	46.0	6.4
922.5	13.9	P	H	22.9	3.4	0.0	40.2	46.0	5.8
950.0	10.7	P	H	23.2	3.4	0.0	37.3	46.0	8.7
53.8	17.2	P	V	9.3	0.8	0.0	27.3	40.0	12.7
87.5	20.3	P	V	9.7	1.0	0.0	31.0	40.0	9.0
99.6	14.4	P	V	10.2	1.1	0.0	25.7	43.5	17.8
120.1	22.5	Q	V	11.6	1.2	0.0	35.3	43.5	8.2
143.8	17.0	P	V	12.6	1.3	0.0	30.9	43.5	12.6
165.9	13.2	P	V	13.0	1.4	0.0	27.6	43.5	15.9
232.2	14.1	P	V	15.1	1.6	0.0	30.8	46.0	15.2
252.6	15.3	P	V	11.9	1.7	0.0	28.9	46.0	17.1
304.9	11.8	P	V	14.8	1.9	0.0	28.5	46.0	17.5
345.9	11.8	P	V	14.3	2.0	0.0	28.1	46.0	17.9
434.7	10.4	P	V	16.0	2.3	0.0	28.7	46.0	17.3
486.4	9.9	P	V	17.2	2.4	0.0	29.5	46.0	16.5
536.3	11.1	P	V	17.9	2.5	0.0	31.5	46.0	14.5
597.5	12.5	P	V	18.7	2.7	0.0	33.9	46.0	12.1
625.0	12.5	P	V	19.0	2.7	0.0	34.2	46.0	11.8
678.8	11.8	P	V	20.8	2.9	0.0	35.5	46.0	10.5
868.8	13.0	P	V	22.6	3.2	0.0	38.8	46.0	7.2
895.0	12.8	P	V	22.7	3.3	0.0	38.8	46.0	7.2
922.5	10.6	P	V	22.9	3.4	0.0	36.9	46.0	9.1

Judgement: Passed by 6.4 dB.

Figure 2. Drawing of Radiated Emissions Test Setup

Chamber E, anechoic



Notes:

- Not to Scale
- Antenna height at 1 meter for H-field below 30 MHz
- Antenna height varied 1-4 meters for tests above 30 MHz
- Distance from antenna to tested system is 3 meters
- AC cords not shown. They are connected to an AC outlet with low-pass filter on turntable

Frequency Range	Receive Antenna	Spectrum Analyzer
0.01 to 30 MHz	ANT-53	REC-21
30 to 200 MHz	ANT-80	REC-21
200 to 1000 MHz	ANT-68	REC-21

11.3 Magnetic Field Measurements and Decay Factor Calculations

Radiated emission measurements are performed with an EMCO shielded loop antenna. The antenna was rotated in order to find the maximize readings.

The distance correction factor is calculated as follows:
The distance factor in (dB) = DE*20*Log(TD/SD)
Where: DE = Decay Exponent (2.0 is used for this)
TD = Test distance in meters. This is 3 meters
SD = Specifciation Distance in meters

From 9 kHz to 490 kHz, the Specifcation Distance is 300m therefore the distance factor is 2*20*LOG(300/3) = 80 dB.
From 490 kHz to 30 MHz, the Specifcation Distance is 30m therefore the distance factor is 2*20*LOG(30/3) = 40 dB.

11.3.1 Magnetic Field Radiated Emissions Results (0.009 to 30 MHz)

Test Date	03/30/2020
EUT	RDR-70U1AKU; S/N NL00000001 RDR-75U1AKU; S/N FU05000018
Test Distance	3 Meters
Specification	FCC 15 & RSS-GEN
Notes	A shielded Loop Antenna was used for this test.
Tested by	Richard Tichgelaar; Joseph Strzelecki

Freq (MHz)	Peak reading dBuV	Loop Ant Factor dB/m	Test Dist. (m)	Decay exp	Cable Loss dB	FCC Distance factor dB	Field Strength dBuV/m	RSS & FCC Limit dBuV/m	Margin under limit	Sample RDR-
13.560	48.6	16.8	3.0	2.0	0.4	-40.0	25.8	40.5	14.7	70U1AKU
27.120	16.9	16.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	-40.0	-6.6	29.5	36.1	70U1AKU
13.560	48.3	16.8	3.0	2.0	0.4	-40.0	25.5	40.5	15.0	75U1AKU
27.120	17.1	16.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	-40.0	-6.4	29.5	35.9	75U1AKU

The limit shown at 13.56 MHz in the above table is the lowest limit from 15.225 sections (a), (b) and (c).
The Emission shown at 13.56 MHz was only detected emission from 13.110-14.010 MHz within 20 dB of (c) limit.

The limit from 13.553-13.567 MHz at 30 meters is 15,848 uV/m which = 84 dBuV/m in accordance with FCC 15.225 (c) and RSS-210 section B.6 (a).
The limit drops to 334uV/m from 13.410-13.553 MHz and 13.567-13.710 MHz, and 106uV/m = 40.5 dBuV/m from the bands 13.110-13.410 MHz and 13.710-14.010 MHz.
The lower limit (40.5 dBuV/m) was used for all frequencies from 13.110-14.010 MHz.

All other limits are general limits of FCC 15.209 or the RSS-Gen Table 6.

The emissions were scanned from 10 kHz to 30 MHz, including 13.11 and 14.01 MHz.
No other emissions were detected from 10 kHz to 30 MHz within 10 dB of the 15.209 or the RSS-GEN limits.

Judgement: Passed by at least 10 dB.

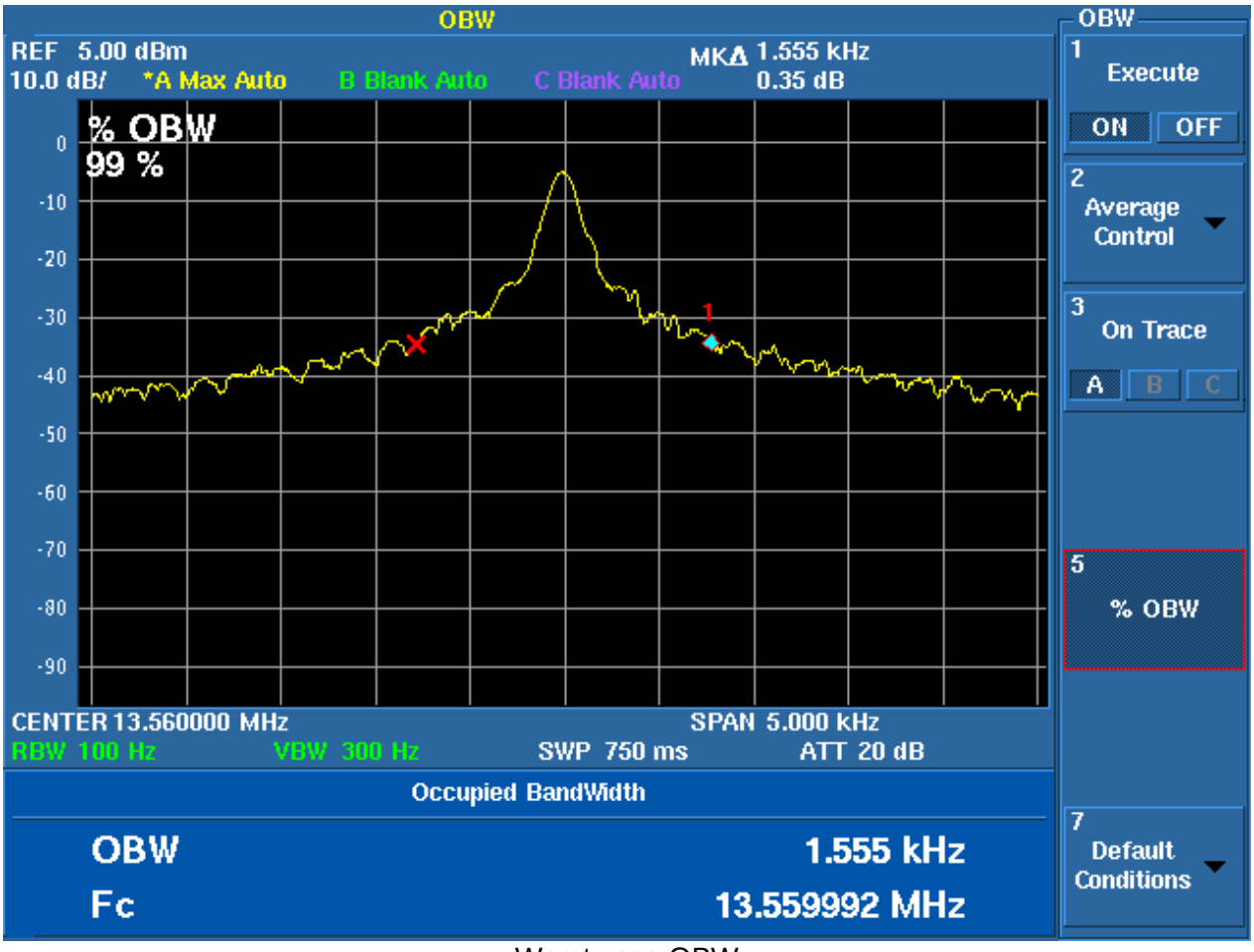
11.4 Occupied Bandwidth Data

The occupied bandwidth of the RF output was measured using a spectrum analyzer using a peak detector function and a narrow resolution bandwidth. A broadband antenna was used to receive the modulated signal. The spectrum analyzer was set to the MAX HOLD mode to record the worst case of the modulation. The spectrum analyzer display was digitized and plotted. The plots of the occupied bandwidth for the EUT are supplied on the following page.

Model	RDR-70UAKU	Specification	FCC Part 15.225 & RSS-210
Serial Number	NL00000001	Test Date	03/30/2020
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer (REC-43)		

99% OBW = 1.555 kHz
Judgement: Pass

Figure 3. Occupied Bandwidth Plot



Worst case OBW

11.5 Frequency Stability

The tests were in accordance to FCC 15.225 and RSS-210 Section B.6. Since the product is USB powered, a desktop PC was used to power the device. The input power to the desktop PC was varied by 15%, using a variable AC supply.

11.5.1 Test Results for Frequency Stability

Model	RDR-70UAKU	Specification	FCC Part 15.225 RSS-210 Section A2.6
Serial Number	NL00000001	Test Date	03/30/2020
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Station F
Test Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer (REC-11); Temperature Chamber TC-01 Power Supply (PSA-02)		
Notes	10 minutes at each Temperature; 1 min at each voltage		
Nominal Frequency	13.560038 MHz		

Volts VAC	Freq. (MHz)	Deviation %	PPM
102.0	13.560024	-0.00010	-1.03
120.0	13.560040	0.00001	0.15
138.0	13.560088	0.00037	3.69

Only one sample was tested since all models use the same frequency determining circuitry.

Temp.	Freq. (@0min.)	Freq. (@2min.)	Freq. (@5min.)	Freq. (@10min.)	Change from Nominal			
Deg C	(MHz)	(MHz)	(MHz)	(MHz)	% 0 min.	% 2 min.	% 5 min	% 10 min.
50	13.559960	13.559953	13.559958	13.559975	-0.00058	-0.00063	-0.00059	-0.00046
40	13.559965	13.559978	13.559968	13.559960	-0.00054	-0.00044	-0.00052	-0.00058
30	13.559973	13.559978	13.559973	13.559975	-0.00048	-0.00044	-0.00048	-0.00046
20	13.560038	13.560028	13.560010	13.560010	0.00000	-0.00007	-0.00021	-0.00021
10	13.560098	13.560060	13.560068	13.560068	0.00044	0.00016	0.00022	0.00022
0	13.560095	13.560088	13.560095	13.560098	0.00042	0.00037	0.00042	0.00044
-10	13.560113	13.560120	13.560108	13.560110	0.00055	0.00060	0.00052	0.00053
-20	13.560100	13.560113	13.560123	13.560118	0.00046	0.00055	0.00063	0.00059

Test Requirements: Limit is 100 ppm or 0.01% deviation.
Judgement: Pass

12.0 MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENTATION UNCERTAINTY

The uncertainties represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2 in accordance with CISPR 16-4-2.

Measurement	Uncertainty
Conducted Emissions, LISN method, 150 kHz to 30 MHz	2.7 dB
Radiated Emissions, H-field, 3 meters, 9 kHz to 30 MHz	2.7 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 30 to 200 MHz	3.3 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 200 to 1000 MHz	4.9 dB
Frequency counter with REC-11	136 Hz
99% Occupied Bandwidth using REC-43	1% of frequency span
Temperature THM-03	0.6 Deg C

13.0 REVISION HISTORY

RP-9268 Revisions:			
Rev.	Affected Sections	Description	Rationale
1	3.1.2	Changed U3 to U2	Typographical Error
1	11.3.1	Added Clarification	Needed to emphasize it complied with all limits
1	11.2	Added information on Resolution bandwidths	It was not clear what RBW's were used