



Digi XBee® LR Hardware Reference Manual

RF Module

Hardware Reference Manual

Revision history—90002592

Revision	Date	Description
A	December 2024	Initial release.
B	August 2025	Corrected pinout table for Pin 9-34.
C	October 2025	Added separation distance of 20 cm to RF exposure . Added link to approved antennas in FCC publication 996369 related information .
D	December 2025	Updated FCC rule reference to 2.1093 and added info for portable application uses to XBee LR RF module antennas . Updated sections 2.3 and 2.9 in FCC publication 996369 related information to be more accurate for the XBLR. Corrected separation distance to 20 cm in ISED (Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada) .

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Contents

Digi XBee LR LoRaWAN RF Module Hardware Manual

Safety instructions

Safety instructions	9
XBee modules	9
Инструкции за безопасност	9
XBee модули	9
Sigurnosne upute	10
XBee moduli	10
Bezpečnostní instrukce	10
moduly XBee	10
Sikkerhedsinstruktioner	11
XBee moduler	11
Veiligheidsinstructies	11
XBee-modules	11
Ohutusjuhised	12
XBee moodulid	12
Turvallisuusohejeet	13
XBee moduulid	13
Consignes de sécurité	13
Modules XBee	13
Sicherheitshinweise	14
XBee-Module	14
Οδηγίες ασφαλείας	14
Μονάδες XBee	14
Biztonsági utasítások	15
XBee modulok	15
Istruzioni di sicurezza	16
Moduli XBee	16
Drošības instrukcijas	16
XBee moduļi	16
Saugos instrukcijos	17
XBee moduliai	17
Sikkerhetsinstruksjoner	17
XBee-moduler	17
Instrukcje bezpieczeństwa	18
Moduły XBee	18
Instruções de segurança	19
Módulos XBee	19
Instruțiuni de siguranță	19

module XBee	19
Bezpečnostné inštrukcie	20
moduly XBee	20
Varnostna navodila	20
XBee moduli	20
Instrucciones de seguridad	21
Módulos XBee	21
Säkerhets instruktioner	21
XBee-moduler	21

Specifications

General specifications	24
Electrical characteristics	24
Power, sensitivity, and performance specifications	25
Regulatory conformity summary	26
Serial communication specifications	26
UART pin assignments	26
SPI pin assignments	27
Electro Static Discharge (ESD)	27

LoRaWAN-specific specifications

Networking and security specifications	29
Serial interface specifications	29

Mechanical drawings

Micro antennas	31
Micro (U.FL/RF Pad)	31

Pin signals

Pin signals for the XBee LR micro module	33
Recommended pin connections	35

Design notes

Power supply design	37
Board layout	37
Antenna performance	37
Design notes for RF pad devices	38
Copper keepout for test points	40
Design notes for PCB antenna devices	41
Surface-mount embedded antenna keepout area	41
Micro chip antenna keepout area	42
Through-hole embedded antenna keepout area	43

Regulatory information

United States (FCC)	45
OEM labeling requirements	45

FCC-approved antennas	45
RF exposure	47
FCC notices	47
FCC publication 996369 related information	47
ISED (Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada)	49
Labeling requirements	49
RF Exposure	49
Transmitters with detachable antennas	50
Detachable antenna	50
Europe (CE/UKCA)	50
Maximum power and frequency specifications	50
CE and UKCA OEM labeling requirements	50
Declarations of conformity	52
Antennas	52

XBIB-C development boards

XBIB-C Micro Mount reference	53
Incorrect	54
Correct	55
Attach the XBee LR RF Module	58
Micro	58

Manufacturing information

Recommended solder reflow cycle	60
Handling and storage	60
Recommended footprint	60
Flux and cleaning	61
Reworking	62

Digi XBee LR LoRaWAN RF Module Hardware Manual

This manual provides information for the XBee LR RF Module hardware.

Safety instructions

Safety instructions	9
Инструкции за безопасност	9
Sigurnosne upute	10
Bezpečnostní instrukce	10
Sikkerhedsinstruktioner	11
Veiligheidsinstructies	11
Ohutusjuhised	12
Turvallisuusohjeet	13
Consignes de sécurité	13
Sicherheitshinweise	14
Οδηγίες ασφαλείας	14
Biztonsági utasítások	15
Istruzioni di sicurezza	16
Drošības instrukcijas	16
Saugos instrukcijos	17
Sikkerhetsinstruksjoner	17
Instrukcje bezpieczeństwa	18
Instruções de segurança	19
Instruțiuni de siguranță	19
Bezpečnostné inštrukcie	20
Varnostna navodila	20
Instrucciones de seguridad	21
Säkerhets instruktioner	21

Safety instructions

XBee modules

- The XBee radio module cannot be guaranteed operation due to the radio link and so should not be used for interlocks in safety critical devices such as machines or automotive applications.
- The XBee radio module has not been approved for use in (this list is not exhaustive):
 - medical devices
 - nuclear applications
 - explosive or flammable atmospheres
- There are no user serviceable components inside the XBee radio module. Do not remove the shield or modify the XBee in any way. Modifications may exclude the module from any warranty and can cause the XBee radio to operate outside of regulatory compliance for a given country, leading to the possible illegal operation of the radio.
- Use industry standard ESD protection when handling the XBee module.
- Take care while handling to avoid electrical damage to the PCB and components.
- Do not expose XBee radio modules to water or moisture.
- Use this product with the antennas specified in the XBee module user guides.
- The end user must be told how to remove power from the XBee radio module or to locate the antennas cm from humans or animals.

Инструкции за безопасност

XBee модули

- Радио модулят XBee не може да бъде гарантиран за работа поради радиовръзката и затова не трябва да се използва за блокировки в критични за безопасността устройства като машини или автомобилни приложения.
- Радио модулят XBee не е одобрен за използване в (този списък не е изчерпателен):
 - медицински изделия
 - ядрени приложения
 - експлозивна или запалима атмосфера
- В радиомодула XBee няма компоненти, които могат да се обслужват от потребителя. Не премахвайте щита и не модифицирайте XBee по никакъв начин. Модификациите могат да изключат модула от всякаква гаранция и да накарат радиото XBee да работи извън регулаторното съответствие за дадена държава, което води до възможна незаконна работа на радиото.
- Използвайте стандартна ESD защита при работа с XBee модула.
- Внимавайте, докато боравите, за да избегнете електрически повреди на печатната платка и компонентите.
- Не излагайте радиомодулите XBee на вода или влага.

- Използвайте този продукт с антените, посочени в ръководствата за потребителя на модула XBee.
- Крайният потребител трябва да бъде казано как да премахне хранването от радиомодула XBee или да разположи антените на 20 cm от хора или животни.

Sigurnosne upute

XBee moduli

- Radio modulu XBee ne može se jamčiti rad zbog radio veze i stoga se ne smije koristiti za blokade u sigurnosnim kritičnim uređajima kao što su strojevi ili automobilske aplikacije.
- XBee radio modul nije odobren za upotrebu u (ovaj popis nije konačan):
 - medicinskih uređaja
 - nuklearne primjene
 - eksplozivne ili zapaljive atmosfere
- Unutar XBee radio modula nema komponenti koje može servisirati korisnik. Nemojte uklanjati štit i ni na koji način modificirati XBee. Izmjene mogu isključiti modul iz bilo kakvog jamstva i mogu uzrokovati rad XBee radija izvan usklađenosti s propisima za određenu zemlju, što može dovesti do mogućeg nezakonitog rada radija.
- Koristite standardnu ESD zaštitu pri rukovanju XBee modulom.
- Budite oprezni tijekom rukovanja kako biste izbjegli električna oštećenja PCB-a i komponenti.
- Ne izlažite XBee radio module vodi ili vlazi.
- Koristite ovaj proizvod s antenama navedenim u korisničkim vodičima za XBee modul.
- Krajnjem korisniku se mora reći kako da isključi napajanje iz XBee radio modula ili da locira antene 20 cm od ljudi ili životinja.

Bezpečnostní instrukce

moduly XBee

- Rádiový modul XBee nemůže zaručit provoz kvůli rádiovému spojení, a proto by neměl být používán pro blokování v zařízeních kritických z hlediska bezpečnosti, jako jsou stroje nebo automobilové aplikace.
- Rádiový modul XBee nebyl schválen pro použití v (tento seznam není vyčerpávající):
 - zdravotnické prostředky
 - jaderné aplikace
 - výbušné nebo hořlavé atmosféry
- Uvnitř rádiového modulu XBee nejsou žádné uživatelsky opravitelné součásti. Neodstraňujte štít ani nijak neupravujte XBee. Úpravy mohou vyjmout modul z jakékoli záruky a mohou způsobit, že rádio XBee bude fungovat mimo zákonnou shodu pro danou zemi, což povede k možnému nezákonnému provozu rádia.

- Při manipulaci s modulem XBee používejte standardní ochranu ESD.
- Při manipulaci buďte opatrní, aby nedošlo k elektrickému poškození desky plošných spojů a součástí.
- Nevystavujte rádiové moduly XBee vodě nebo vlhkosti.
- Používejte tento produkt s anténami uvedenými v uživatelských příručkách modulu XBee.
- Koncový uživatel musí být informován, jak odpojit napájení rádiového modulu XBee nebo jak umístit antény 20 cm od lidí nebo zvířat.

Sikkerhedsinstruktioner

XBee moduler

- XBee-radiomodulet kan ikke garanteres drift på grund af radioforbindelsen og bør derfor ikke bruges til aflåsninger i sikkerhedskritiske enheder såsom maskiner eller bilapplikationer.
- XBee-radiomodulet er ikke godkendt til brug i (denne liste er ikke udtømmende):
 - medicinsk udstyr
 - nukleare applikationer
 - eksplosive eller brandfarlige atmosfærer
- Der er ingen komponenter, der kan repareres af brugeren, inde i XBee-radiomodulet. Fjern ikke skjoldet eller modificer XBee på nogen måde. Ændringer kan udelukke modulet fra enhver garanti og kan få XBee-radioen til at fungere uden for lovgivningsoverholdelse for et givet land, hvilket kan føre til den mulige ulovlige drift af radioen.
- Brug industristandard ESD-beskyttelse, når du håndterer XBee-modulet.
- Vær forsigtig under håndteringen for at undgå elektrisk beskadigelse af printet og komponenterne.
- Udsæt ikke XBee-radiomoduler for vand eller fugt.
- Brug dette produkt med de antenner, der er specificeret i XBee-modulets brugervejledninger.
- Slutbrugeren skal fortælles, hvordan man fjerner strømmen fra XBee-radiomodulet eller placerer antennerne 20 cm fra mennesker eller dyr.

Veiligheidsinstructies

XBee-modules

- De werking van de XBee-radiomodule kan niet worden gegarandeerd vanwege de radioverbinding en mag daarom niet worden gebruikt voor vergrendelingen in veiligheidskritieke apparaten zoals machines of autotoepassingen.
- De XBee-radiomodule is niet goedgekeurd voor gebruik in (deze lijst is niet uitputtend):

- o medische apparaten
 - o nucleaire toepassingen
 - o explosieve of ontvlambare atmosferen
- Er zijn geen door de gebruiker te onderhouden componenten in de XBee-radiomodule. Verwijder het schild niet en wijzig de XBee op geen enkele manier. Modificaties kunnen de module uitsluiten van enige garantie en kunnen ertoe leiden dat de XBee-radio werkt buiten de regelgeving voor een bepaald land, wat kan leiden tot de mogelijke illegale werking van de radio.
 - Gebruik industriestandaard ESD-bescherming bij het hanteren van de XBee-module.
 - Wees voorzichtig bij het hanteren om elektrische schade aan de printplaat en componenten te voorkomen.
 - Stel XBee-radiomodule niet bloot aan water of vocht.
 - Gebruik dit product met de antennes die zijn gespecificeerd in de gebruikershandleidingen van de XBee-module.
 - De eindgebruiker moet worden verteld hoe de voeding van de XBee-radiomodule moet worden losgekoppeld of hoe de antennes op 20 cm van mensen of dieren moeten worden geplaatst.

Ohutusjuhised

XBee moodulid

- XBee raadiomooduli tööd ei saa raadiolingi tõttu garanteerida ja seetõttu ei tohiks seda kasutada ohutuse seisukohalt oluliste seadmete (nt masinad või autorakendused) blokeerimiseks.
- XBee raadiomoodulit ei ole heaks kiidetud kasutamiseks (see loetelu ei ole ammendav):
 - meditsiiniseadmed
 - tuumarakendused
 - plahvatusohtlik või tuleohtlik keskkond
- XBee raadiomoodulis ei ole kasutaja poolt hooldatavaid komponente. Ärge eemaldage kaitset ega muutke XBee mingil viisil. Muudatused võivad mooduli garantiist välja jätta ja XBee raadio töötab väljaspool antud riigi regulatiivseid vastavusi, põhjustades raadio võimaliku ebaseadusliku kasutamise.
- Kasutage XBee mooduli käsitsemisel tööstusharu standardset ESD-kaitset.
- Olge käsitsemisel ettevaatlik, et vältida PCB ja komponentide elektrikahjustusi.
- Ärge jätke XBee raadiomoduleid vee või niiskuse kätte.
- Kasutage seda toodet XBee mooduli kasutusjuhendis kirjeldatud antennidega.
- Lõppkasutajale tuleb öelda, kuidas XBee raadiomoodulilt toide eemaldada või antennid inimestest või loomadest 20 cm kaugusele paigutada.

Turvallisuusohjeet

XBee moduulit

- XBee-radiomoduulin toimintaa ei voida taata radiolinkin vuoksi, joten sitä ei tule käyttää turvallisuuden kannalta kriittisten laitteiden, kuten koneiden tai autosovellusten, lukitsemiseen.
- XBee-radiomoduulia ei ole hyväksytty käytettäväksi (tämä luettelo ei ole tyhjentävä):
 - lääketieteelliset laitteet
 - ydinvoimasovellukset
 - räjähdysvaarallisiin tai syttyviin tiloihin
- XBee-radiomoduulin sisällä ei ole käyttäjän huollettavia osia. Älä poista suojusta tai muokkaa XBeetä millään tavalla. Muutokset voivat sulkea moduulin takuun ulkopuolelle ja aiheuttaa sen, että XBee-radio toimii tietyn maan säädöstenmukaisuuden ulkopuolella, mikä johtaa radion mahdolliseen laittomaan käyttöön.
- Käytä alan standardia ESD-suojauksista käsitellessäsi XBee-moduulia.
- Ole varovainen käsitellessäsi, jotta vältät piirilevyn ja komponenttien sähkövauriot.
- Älä altista XBee-radiomoduuleja vedelle tai kosteudelle.
- Käytä tätä tuotetta XBee-moduulin käyttöoppaissa määriteltyjen antennien kanssa.
- Loppukäyttäjälle on kerrottava, kuinka XBee-radiomoduulin virta katkaistaan tai antennit sijoitetaan 20 cm:n etäisyydelle ihmisistä tai eläimistä.

Consignes de sécurité

Modules XBee

- Le fonctionnement du module radio XBee ne peut pas être garanti en raison de la liaison radio et ne doit donc pas être utilisé pour les verrouillages dans des dispositifs critiques pour la sécurité tels que des machines ou des applications automobiles.
- Le module radio XBee n'a pas été approuvé pour une utilisation dans (cette liste n'est pas exhaustive) :
 - dispositifs médicaux
 - applications nucléaires
 - atmosphères explosives ou inflammables
- Il n'y a aucun composant réparable par l'utilisateur à l'intérieur du module radio XBee. Ne retirez pas la protection et ne modifiez en aucune façon le XBee. Les modifications peuvent exclure le module de toute garantie et peuvent entraîner le fonctionnement de la radio XBee en dehors de la conformité réglementaire pour un pays donné, ce qui peut entraîner un fonctionnement illégal de la radio.
- Utilisez la protection ESD standard de l'industrie lors de la manipulation du module XBee.
- Soyez prudent lors de la manipulation afin d'éviter des dommages électriques au circuit imprimé et aux composants.

- N'exposez pas les modules radio XBee à l'eau ou à l'humidité.
- Utilisez ce produit avec les antennes spécifiées dans les guides d'utilisation du module XBee.
- L'utilisateur final doit savoir comment couper l'alimentation du module radio XBee ou placer les antennes à cm des humains ou des animaux.

Sicherheitshinweise

XBee-Module

- Der Betrieb des XBee-Funkmoduls kann aufgrund der Funkverbindung nicht garantiert werden und sollte daher nicht für Verriegelungen in sicherheitskritischen Geräten wie Maschinen oder Automobilanwendungen verwendet werden.
- Das XBee-Funkmodul ist nicht zugelassen für den Einsatz in (diese Liste ist nicht vollständig):
 - Medizinprodukte
 - nukleare Anwendungen
 - explosive oder brennbare Atmosphären
- Das XBee-Funkmodul enthält keine vom Benutzer zu wartenden Komponenten. Entfernen Sie nicht die Abschirmung oder modifizieren Sie das XBee in irgendeiner Weise. Modifikationen können das Modul von jeglicher Garantie ausschließen und dazu führen, dass das XBee-Funkgerät außerhalb der gesetzlichen Vorschriften für ein bestimmtes Land betrieben wird, was zu einem möglichen illegalen Betrieb des Funkgeräts führen kann.
- Verwenden Sie beim Umgang mit dem XBee-Modul ESD-Schutz nach Industriestandard.
- Seien Sie vorsichtig bei der Handhabung, um elektrische Schäden an der Leiterplatte und den Komponenten zu vermeiden.
- XBee-Funkmodule nicht Wasser oder Feuchtigkeit aussetzen.
- Verwenden Sie dieses Produkt mit den in den Benutzerhandbüchern des XBee-Moduls angegebenen Antennen.
- Dem Endbenutzer muss mitgeteilt werden, wie er das XBee-Funkmodul von der Stromversorgung trennt oder die Antennen 20 cm von Menschen oder Tieren entfernt aufstellt.

Οδηγίες ασφαλείας

Μονάδες XBee

- Η μονάδα ραδιοφώνου XBee δεν μπορεί να εγγυηθεί τη λειτουργία της λόγω της ραδιοζεύξης και επομένως δεν πρέπει να χρησιμοποιείται για ασφάλειες σε κρίσιμες για την ασφάλεια συσκευές, όπως μηχανήματα ή εφαρμογές αυτοκινήτου.
- Η μονάδα ραδιοφώνου XBee δεν έχει εγκριθεί για χρήση σε (αυτή η λίστα δεν είναι εξαντλητική):

- ιατροτεχνολογικά προϊόντα
 - πυρηνικές εφαρμογές
 - εκρηκτικές ή εύφλεκτες ατμόσφαιρες
- Δεν υπάρχουν εξαρτήματα που να μπορούν να επισκευαστούν από το χρήστη μέσα στη μονάδα ραδιοφώνου XBee. Μην αφαιρείτε την ασπίδα και μην τροποποιείτε το XBee με κανέναν τρόπο. Οι τροποποιήσεις ενδέχεται να αποκλείουν τη μονάδα από οποιαδήποτε εγγύηση και μπορεί να προκαλέσουν τη λειτουργία του ραδιοφώνου XBee εκτός της συμμόρφωσης με τους κανονισμούς για μια δεδομένη χώρα, οδηγώντας σε πιθανή παράνομη λειτουργία του ραδιοφώνου.
 - Χρησιμοποιήστε βιομηχανική προστασία ESD κατά το χειρισμό της μονάδας XBee.
 - Προσέχετε κατά το χειρισμό για να αποφύγετε ηλεκτρική βλάβη στο PCB και στα εξαρτήματα.
 - Μην εκθέτετε τις μονάδες ραδιοφώνου XBee σε νερό ή υγρασία.
 - Χρησιμοποιήστε αυτό το προϊόν με τις κεραίες που καθορίζονται στους οδηγούς χρήσης της μονάδας XBee.
 - Πρέπει να ενημερωθεί ο τελικός χρήστης πώς να αφαιρέσει την τροφοδοσία από τη μονάδα ραδιοφώνου XBee ή να εντοπίσει τις κεραίες σε απόσταση 20 cm από ανθρώπους ή ζώα.

Biztonsági utasítások

XBee modulok

- Az XBee rádiómodul működése nem garantálható a rádiókapcsolat miatt, ezért nem használható biztonsági szempontból kritikus eszközök, például gépek vagy autóiipari alkalmazások reteszelésére.
- Az XBee rádiómodul nem engedélyezett a következő területeken való használatra (ez a lista nem teljes):
 - orvosi eszközök
 - nukleáris alkalmazások
 - robbanásveszélyes vagy gyúlékony légkör
- Az XBee rádiómodulban nincsenek felhasználó által javítható alkatrészek. Ne távolítsa el a pajzsot, és semmilyen módon ne módosítsa az XBee-t. A módosítások kizárhatják a modult a jótállásból, és az XBee rádió működését az adott ország jogszabályi előírásaitól eltérően okozhatják, ami a rádió esetleges illegális működéséhez vezethet.
- Az XBee modul kezelésekor használjon ipari szabványos ESD védelmet.
- A kezelés során ügyeljen arra, hogy elkerülje a PCB és az alkatrészek elektromos károsodását.
- Ne tegye ki az XBee rádiómodulokat víznek vagy nedvességnek.
- Használja ezt a terméket az XBee modul használati útmutatójában meghatározott antennákkal.

- A végfelhasználót tájékoztatni kell arról, hogyan távolítsa el az XBee rádiómodul áramellátását, vagy hogyan helyezze el az antennákat az emberektől vagy állatoktól 20 cm-re.

Istruzioni di sicurezza

Moduli XBee

- Il funzionamento del modulo radio XBee non può essere garantito a causa del collegamento radio e quindi non deve essere utilizzato per gli interblocchi in dispositivi critici per la sicurezza come macchine o applicazioni automobilistiche.
- Il modulo radio XBee non è stato approvato per l'uso in (questo elenco non è esaustivo):
 - dispositivi medici
 - applicazioni nucleari
 - atmosfere esplosive o infiammabili
- Non ci sono componenti riparabili dall'utente all'interno del modulo radio XBee. Non rimuovere lo scudo o modificare in alcun modo l'XBee. Le modifiche possono escludere il modulo da qualsiasi garanzia e possono causare il funzionamento della radio XBee al di fuori della conformità normativa per un determinato paese, portando al possibile funzionamento illegale della radio.
- Utilizzare la protezione ESD standard del settore durante la manipolazione del modulo XBee.
- Prestare attenzione durante la manipolazione per evitare danni elettrici al PCB e ai componenti.
- Non esporre i moduli radio XBee all'acqua o all'umidità.
- Utilizzare questo prodotto con le antenne specificate nelle guide per l'utente del modulo XBee.
- L'utente finale deve sapere come togliere l'alimentazione al modulo radio XBee o come posizionare le antenne a 20 cm da persone o animali.

Drošības instrukcijas

XBee moduli

- Radio moduļa XBee darbība nevar tikt garantēta radio savienojuma dēļ, tāpēc to nevajadzētu izmantot bloķēšanai drošības ziņā kritiskās ierīcēs, piemēram, mašīnās vai automobiļos.
- XBee radio modulis nav apstiprināts lietošanai (šis saraksts nav pilnīgs):
 - medicīniskās ierīces
 - kodolprogrammas
 - sprādzienbīstamā vai uzliesmojošā vidē

- XBee radio moduļa iekšpusē nav neviena komponenta, ko lietotājs varētu apkopt. Nenoņemiet vairogu un nekādā veidā nepārveidojiet XBee. Modifikācijas rezultātā modulis var tikt izslēgts no jebkādas garantijas un var izraisīt XBee radio darbību, kas neatbilst noteiktās valsts normatīvajiem aktiem, izraisot iespējamu nelegālu radio darbību.
- Strādājot ar XBee moduli, izmantojiet nozares standarta ESD aizsardzību.
- Rīkojoties, rīkojieties uzmanīgi, lai izvairītos no PCB un komponentu elektriskiem bojājumiem.
- Nepakļaujiet XBee radio moduļus ūdens vai mitruma iedarbībai.
- Izmantojiet šo izstrādājumu ar antenām, kas norādītas XBee moduļa lietotāja rokasgrāmatās.
- Galalietotājam ir jāpaskaidro, kā atvienot XBee radio moduļa strāvu vai novietot antenas 20 cm attālumā no cilvēkiem vai dzīvniekiem.

Saugos instrukcijas

XBee moduliai

- Negalima garantuoti, kad „XBee“ radijo modulis veiks dėl radijo ryšio, todėl jo neturėtų būti naudojamas blokuoti saugai svarbiuose įrenginiuose, pvz., mašinose ar automobiliuose.
- XBee radijo modulis nebuvo patvirtintas naudoti (šis sąrašas nėra baigtinis):
 - medicinos prietaisai
 - branduolinės programos
 - sprogių ar degių aplinkoje
- XBee radijo modulio viduje nėra komponentų, kuriuos vartotojas galėtų prižiūrėti. Jokių būdu nenuimkite skydo ir nekeiskite XBee. Dėl modifikacijų moduliui gali būti netaikoma jokia garantija, o „XBee“ radijas gali veikti ne pagal tam tikros šalies norminius reikalavimus, o tai gali sukelti neteisėtą radijo naudojimą.
- Dirbdami su XBee moduli naudokite pramonės standartinę ESD apsaugą.
- Dirbdami būkite atsargūs, kad nepažeistumėte PCB ir komponentų.
- Saugokite XBee radijo moduli nuo vandens ar drėgmės.
- Naudokite šį gaminį su antenomis, nurodytomis XBee modulio vartotojo vadove.
- Galutiniam vartotojui turi būti paaiškinta, kaip atjungti XBee radijo modulio maitinimą arba nustatyti antenas 20 cm atstumu nuo žmonių ar gyvūnų.

Sikkerhetsinstruksjoner

XBee-moduler

- XBee-radiomodulen kan ikke garantere drift på grunn av radiolinken, og bør derfor ikke brukes til forriglinger i sikkerhetskritiske enheter som maskiner eller bilapplikasjoner.
- XBee-radiomodulen er ikke godkjent for bruk i (denne listen er ikke uttømmende):

- medisinsk utstyr
 - kjernefysiske applikasjoner
 - eksplosive eller brennbare atmosfærer
- Det er ingen komponenter som kan repareres av brukeren inne i XBee-radiomodulen. Ikke fjern skjoldet eller modifier XBee på noen måte. Endringer kan ekskludere modulen fra enhver garanti og kan føre til at XBee-radioen fungerer utenfor regelverket for et gitt land, noe som kan føre til ulovlig drift av radioen.
 - Bruk industristandard ESD-beskyttelse når du håndterer XBee-modulen.
 - Vær forsiktig ved håndtering for å unngå elektrisk skade på PCB og komponenter.
 - Ikke utsett XBee radiomoduler for vann eller fuktighet.
 - Bruk dette produktet med antennene spesifisert i XBee-modulens brukerveiledninger.
 - Sluttbrukeren må bli fortalt hvordan man fjerner strømmen fra XBee-radiomodulen eller plasserer antennene 20 cm fra mennesker eller dyr.

Instrukcje bezpieczeństwa

Moduły XBee

- Moduł radiowy XBee nie może zagwarantować działania ze względu na łącze radiowe, dlatego nie należy go używać do blokad w urządzeniach o krytycznym znaczeniu dla bezpieczeństwa, takich jak maszyny lub aplikacje motoryzacyjne.
- Moduł radiowy XBee nie został dopuszczony do użytku w (lista ta nie jest wyczerpująca):
 - wyroby medyczne
 - zastosowania nuklearne
 - atmosferach wybuchowych lub łatwopalnych
- Wewnątrz modułu radiowego XBee nie ma żadnych elementów, które mogłyby być serwisowane przez użytkownika. Nie zdejmuj osłony ani nie modyfikuj XBee w żaden sposób. Modyfikacje mogą wykluczyć moduł z jakiegokolwiek gwarancji i spowodować, że radio XBee będzie działać niezgodnie z przepisami obowiązującymi w danym kraju, co może prowadzić do nielegalnego działania radia.
- Podczas obsługi modułu XBee należy stosować standardową ochronę ESD.
- Podczas obsługi należy zachować ostrożność, aby uniknąć uszkodzeń elektrycznych PCB i komponentów.
- Nie wystawiaj modułów radiowych XBee na działanie wody lub wilgoci.
- Używaj tego produktu z antenami określonymi w podręcznikach użytkownika modułu XBee.
- Użytkownik końcowy musi zostać poinformowany, jak odłączyć zasilanie modułu radiowego XBee lub zlokalizować anteny w odległości 20 cm od ludzi lub zwierząt.

Instruções de segurança

Módulos XBee

- O módulo de rádio XBee não pode ter operação garantida devido ao link de rádio e, portanto, não deve ser usado para intertravamentos em dispositivos críticos de segurança, como máquinas ou aplicações automotivas.
- O módulo de rádio XBee não foi aprovado para uso em (esta lista não é exaustiva):
 - o dispositivos médicos
 - o aplicações nucleares
 - o atmosferas explosivas ou inflamáveis
- Não há componentes que possam ser reparados pelo usuário dentro do módulo de rádio XBee. Não remova a blindagem nem modifique o XBee de forma alguma. As modificações podem excluir o módulo de qualquer garantia e fazer com que o rádio XBee opere fora da conformidade regulatória de um determinado país, levando à possível operação ilegal do rádio.
- Use proteção ESD padrão da indústria ao manusear o módulo XBee.
- Tome cuidado ao manusear para evitar danos elétricos à PCB e aos componentes.
- Não exponha os módulos de rádio XBee à água ou umidade.
- Use este produto com as antenas especificadas nos guias do usuário do módulo XBee.
- O usuário final deve ser informado sobre como remover a energia do módulo de rádio XBee ou localizar as antenas a 20 cm de humanos ou animais.

Instructiuni de siguranta

module XBee

- Nu se poate garanta funcționarea modulului radio XBee din cauza conexiunii radio și, prin urmare, nu trebuie utilizat pentru interblocări în dispozitive critice pentru siguranță, cum ar fi mașini sau aplicații auto.
- Modulul radio XBee nu a fost aprobat pentru utilizare în (această listă nu este exhaustivă):
 - dispozitive medicale
 - aplicații nucleare
 - atmosfere explozive sau inflamabile
- Nu există componente care să poată fi reparate de utilizator în interiorul modulului radio XBee. Nu îndepărtați scutul și nu modificați XBee în niciun fel. Modificările pot exclude modulul din orice garanție și pot face ca radioul XBee să funcționeze în afara conformității cu reglementările pentru o anumită țară, ceea ce duce la o posibilă funcționare ilegală a radioului.
- Folosiți protecția ESD standard în industrie când manipulați modulul XBee.
- Aveți grijă în timpul manipulării pentru a evita deteriorarea electrică a PCB-ului și a componentelor.

- Nu expuneți modulele radio XBee la apă sau umezeală.
- Utilizați acest produs cu antenele specificate în ghidurile utilizatorului modulului XBee.
- Utilizatorului final trebuie să i se spună cum să scoată alimentarea de la modulul radio XBee sau să găsească antenele la 20 cm de oameni sau animale.

Bezpečnostné inštrukcie

moduly XBee

- Rádiový modul XBee nemôže byť zaručený kvôli rádiovému spojeniu, a preto by sa nemal používať na blokovanie v zariadeniach kritických z hľadiska bezpečnosti, ako sú stroje alebo automobilové aplikácie.
- Rádiový modul XBee nebol schválený na použitie v (tento zoznam nie je úplný):
 - zdravotnícke pomôcky
 - jadrové aplikácie
 - výbušné alebo horľavé atmosféry
- Vo vnútri rádiového modulu XBee sa nenachádzajú žiadne používateľsky opraviteľné komponenty. Neodstraňujte štít ani žiadnym spôsobom neupravujte XBee. Úpravy môžu vyňať modul zo záruky a môžu spôsobiť, že rádio XBee bude fungovať mimo zhody s predpismi pre danú krajinu, čo vedie k možnej nezákonnej prevádzke rádia.
- Pri manipulácii s modulom XBee používajte štandardnú ochranu pred ESD.
- Pri manipulácii buďte opatrní, aby ste predišli elektrickému poškodeniu dosky plošných spojov a komponentov.
- Rádiové moduly XBee nevystavujte vode ani vlhkosti.
- Tento produkt používajte s anténami špecifikovanými v používateľských príručkách modulu XBee.
- Koncový používateľ musí byť informovaný o tom, ako odpojiť napájanie rádiového modulu XBee alebo ako umiestniť antény 20 cm od ľudí alebo zvierat.

Varnostna navodila

XBee moduli

- Radijskega modula XBee ni mogoče zagotoviti delovanja zaradi radijske povezave in ga zato ne smete uporabljati za zaklepanje v varnostno kritičnih napravah, kot so stroji ali avtomobilske aplikacije.
- Radijski modul XBee ni bil odobren za uporabo v (ta seznam ni izčrpen):
 - medicinskih pripomočkov
 - jedrske aplikacije
 - eksplozivne ali vnetljive atmosfere
- V radijskem modulu XBee ni komponent, ki bi jih lahko popravil uporabnik. Ne odstranjujte ščita in na noben način ne spreminjajte XBee. Spremembe lahko modul izključijo iz kakršne

koli garancije in lahko povzročijo, da radio XBee deluje zunaj zakonske skladnosti za dano državo, kar vodi do možnega nezakonitega delovanja radia.

- Pri ravnanju z modulom XBee uporabite standardno industrijsko zaščito pred ESD.
- Pri rokovanju pazite, da se izognete električnim poškodbam tiskanega vezja in komponent.
- Radijskih modulov XBee ne izpostavljajte vodi ali vlagi.
- Ta izdelek uporabljajte z antenami, navedenimi v uporabniških priročnikih modula XBee.
- Končnemu uporabniku je treba povedati, kako odstraniti napajanje z radijskega modula XBee ali naj locira antene 20 cm od ljudi ali živali.

Instrucciones de seguridad

Módulos XBee

- No se puede garantizar el funcionamiento del módulo de radio XBee debido al enlace de radio y, por lo tanto, no debe usarse para enclavamientos en dispositivos críticos para la seguridad, como máquinas o aplicaciones automotrices.
- El módulo de radio XBee no ha sido aprobado para su uso en (esta lista no es exhaustiva):
 - dispositivos médicos
 - aplicaciones nucleares
 - atmósferas explosivas o inflamables
- No hay componentes reparables por el usuario dentro del módulo de radio XBee. No quite el escudo ni modifique el XBee de ninguna manera. Las modificaciones pueden excluir el módulo de cualquier garantía y pueden hacer que la radio XBee funcione fuera del cumplimiento normativo de un país determinado, lo que puede provocar una operación ilegal de la radio.
- Utilice la protección ESD estándar de la industria al manipular el módulo XBee.
- Tenga cuidado al manipularlo para evitar daños eléctricos en la PCB y los componentes.
- No exponga los módulos de radio XBee al agua ni a la humedad.
- Utilice este producto con las antenas especificadas en las guías de usuario del módulo XBee.
- Se debe indicar al usuario final cómo desconectar la alimentación del módulo de radio XBee o ubicar las antenas a 20 cm de personas o animales.

Säkerhets instruktioner

XBee-moduler

- XBee-radiomodulen kan inte garanteras funktion på grund av radiolänken och bör därför inte användas för förreglingar i säkerhetskritiska enheter som maskiner eller biltillämpningar.
- XBee-radiomodulen har inte godkänts för användning i (denna lista är inte uttömmande):

- medicinsk utrustning
 - kärnkraftstillämpningar
 - explosiv eller brandfarlig atmosfär
- Det finns inga komponenter som användaren kan reparera inuti XBee-radiomodulen. Ta inte bort skölden eller modifiera XBee på något sätt. Ändringar kan utesluta modulen från alla garantier och kan göra att XBee-radion fungerar utanför bestämmelserna för ett visst land, vilket kan leda till att radion kan användas olagligt.
 - Använd industristandard ESD-skydd när du hanterar XBee-modulen.
 - Var försiktig vid hanteringen för att undvika elektriska skador på kretskortet och komponenterna.
 - Utsätt inte XBee radiomoduler för vatten eller fukt.
 - Använd den här produkten med antennerna som specificeras i XBee-modulens användarguider.
 - Slut användaren måste informeras om hur man kopplar bort strömmen från XBee-radiomodulen eller för att placera antennerna 20 cm från människor eller djur.

Specifications

The following tables provide general specifications for the hardware.

General specifications	24
Electrical characteristics	24
Power, sensitivity, and performance specifications	25
Regulatory conformity summary	26
Serial communication specifications	26
Electro Static Discharge (ESD)	27

General specifications

The following table describes the general specifications for the devices.

Specification	XBee LR micro-mount
Operating frequency band	868 MHz or 915 MHz
Form factor	Micro-mount
Dimensions	Micro-mount: 1.36 cm x 1.93 cm (0.534 in x 0.760 in)
Weight	1.2 g
Operating temperature	-40 to 85 °C (industrial)
Antenna options	RF pad or U.FL connector
Analog-to-digital converter (ADC)	4 10-bit analog inputs

Electrical characteristics

The following table lists the electrical characteristics for the XBee LR RF Module. XBee LR RF Modules have 15 General Purpose Input / Output (GPIO) ports available. The exact list depends on the device configuration as some GPIO pads are used for purposes such as serial communication.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Typical	Max	Units
V_I	Input pins		-0.3		$V_{CC} + 0.3$	V
V_{IL}	Input low voltage				$0.35 \times V_{CC}$	V
V_{IH}	Input high voltage		$0.7 \times V_{CC}$			V
V_{OL}	Output low voltage	Sinking 8 mA $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V			0.4	V
V_{OH}	Output high voltage	Sourcing -8 mA $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	$V_{CC} - 0.4$			V
I_{IN}	Input leakage current	High Z state I/O connected to GND or V_{CC}		± 1		nA
RPU	Internal pull-up resistor	Enabled	25	40	55	k Ω
RPD	Internal pull-down resistor	Enabled	25	40	55	k Ω
I_{OL}	Output source/sink current				20	mA

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Typical	Max	Units
I _{OLT}	Total output current (for GPIO pads)				80	mA

Power, sensitivity, and performance specifications

The following table describes the power, sensitivity, and performance specifications for the XBee LR RF Module.

Specification	XBee LR		Units
Adjustable power	Yes		
Supply voltage	1.8 – 3.6		VDC
Max RF power at 3.3 V (LoRaWAN)	22		dBm
Receiver sensitivity (LoRaWAN)	-137 at SF12 ~ 125 kHz bandwidth		dBm
TX current at 22 dBm and 3.3 V	~ 124		mA
RX current	~ 14		mA
Sleep current	~ 2		μA
LoRaWAN data rates	EU868	DR0: SF12/125 kHz to DR5: SF7/125 kHz	
	US915	DR0: SF10/125 kHz to DR4: SF8/500 kHz	
	AU915	DR0: SF10/125 kHz to DR4: SF8/500 kHz	
Channels and frequencies	EU868 Uplink on 125 kHz channels	868.1 – 868.5	MHz
	EU868 Downlink on 500 kHz channel	869.525	MHz
	US915 Uplink on 125 kHz channels	902.3 – 914.9	MHz
	US915 Downlink on 500 kHz channel	923.3 – 927.5	MHz
	AU915 Uplink on 125 kHz channels	915.2 – 927.5	MHz
	AU915 Downlink on 500 kHz channel	923.3 – 927.5	MHz

Specification	XBee LR	Units
Indoor/urban range (LoRaWAN)	Up to 200 m (660 ft)	
Outdoor RF line-of-sight range (LoRaWAN)	Up to 10 km (6.2 mi) with optimal conditions	

Note Range figure estimates are based on free-air terrain with limited sources of interference. Actual range will vary based on transmitting power, orientation of transmitter and receiver, height of transmitting antenna, height of receiving antenna, weather conditions, interference sources in the area, and terrain between receiver and transmitter, including indoor and outdoor structures such as walls, trees, buildings, hills, and mountains.

Regulatory conformity summary

Approval	XBee LR U.FL
United States (FCC part 15.247)	FCC ID: MCQ-XBLR
Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada (ISED)	IC: 1846A-XBLR HVIN: 55002164-01
Europe (CE)	Yes
UK (UKCA)	Yes

Serial communication specifications

The XBee LR RF Module supports Universal Asynchronous Receiver / Transmitter (UART) and Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) serial connections.

UART pin assignments

UART pins	Device pin number
	Micro-mount
DOUT/DIO13	3
DIN / $\overline{\text{CONFIG}}$ /DIO14	4
$\overline{\text{CTS}}$ / DIO7	24
$\overline{\text{RTS}}$ / DIO6	27

SPI pin assignments

SPI pins	Device pin number
	Micro-mount
SPI_CLK	13
SPI_SSEL	14
SPI_MOSI	15
SPI_MISO	16
SPI_ATTN	11

Electro Static Discharge (ESD)

XBee LR RF Module pins are tolerant to human-body model ± 1.5 kV.

Note Take care to limit all electrostatic discharges to the device.

LoRaWAN-specific specifications

The following tables provide specifications specific to the XBee LR RF Module when using the LoRaWAN physical layer.

Networking and security specifications	29
Serial interface specifications	29

Networking and security specifications

The following table describes the networking and security specifications for the XBee LR RF Module.

Specification	XBee LR
LoRaWAN Protocol Version	1.0.4
Regional bands	EU868, US915, AS923
Device Class Support	Class A, Class C
Join methods	OTAA, ABP
Network server compatibility	Digi XON, ChirpStack, TTN, private servers
Data Rate (DR) range	For EU868: DR0 (SF12) to DR5 (SF7) Varies by region
Adaptive Data Rate (ADR)	Supported
Max transmission power	Up to 22 dBm (regional limits apply)
Encryption	AES-128 for network and app data
Device EUI	64-bit EUI
App EUI (APPEUI)	64-bit EUI
App Key (AppKey)	128-bit AES key
Network Key (NwkKey)	128-bit AES key
Frame counters	32-bit counters for uplink/downlink
Frequency hopping	Supported for US915
Duty cycle	1% (EU868) Varies by region

Serial interface specifications

The following table provides the device's communication interface specifications.

Interface options	
UART	Standard and non-standard UART baud rates up to 57600 b/s

Mechanical drawings

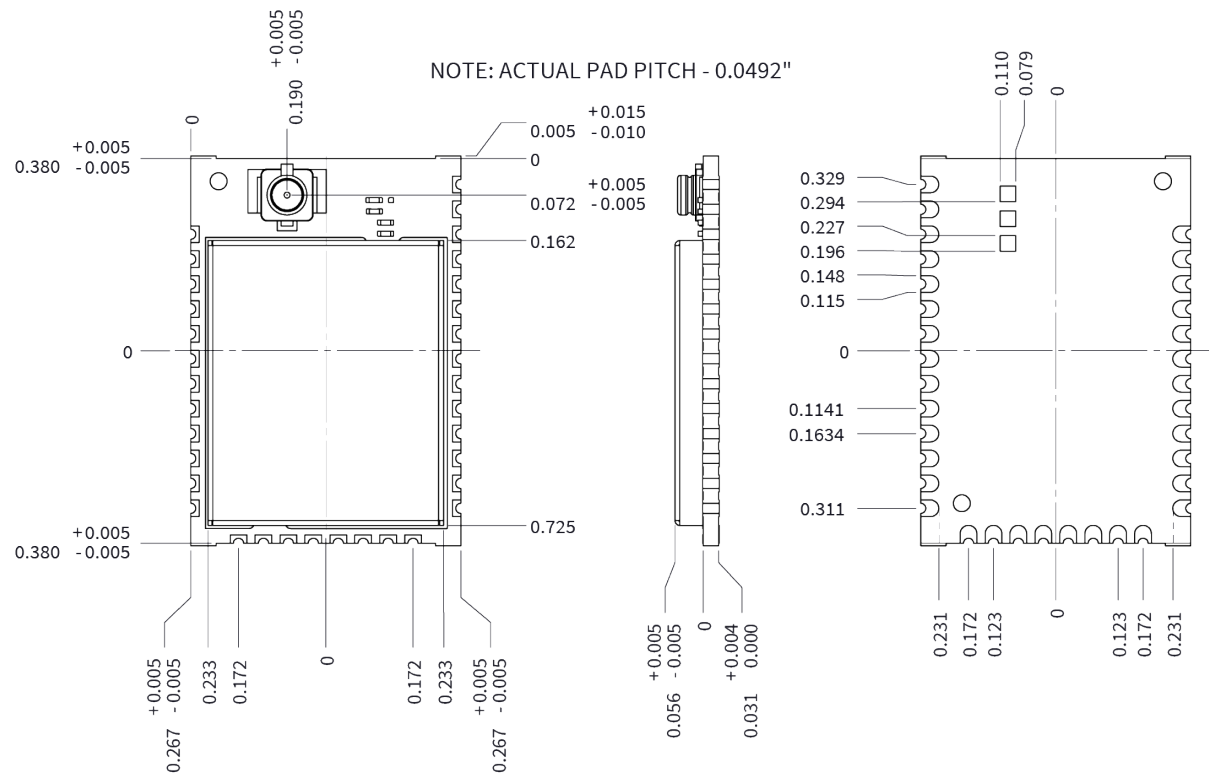
The following mechanical drawings of the XBee LR RF Modules show all dimensions in inches.

Micro antennas	31
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Micro antennas

The following mechanical drawings are for the XBee LR RF Module micro antennas.

Micro (U.FL/RF Pad)

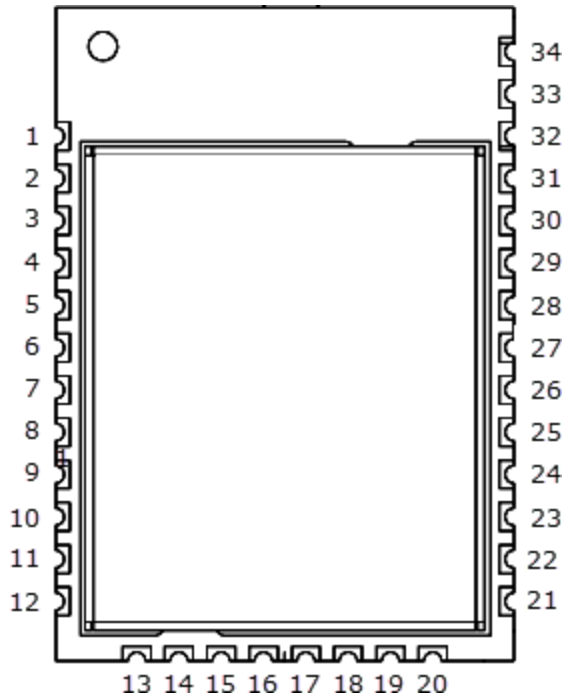


Pin signals

Pin signals for the XBee LR micro module	33
Recommended pin connections	35

Pin signals for the XBee LR micro module

The following drawing shows the micro pin locations.



The following table shows the pin signals and their descriptions for the XBee LR RF Module.

Pin#	Name	Direction	Default state	Description
1	GND	-	-	Ground.
2	VCC	-	-	Power supply.
3	DOUT /DIO13	Both	Output	UART data out /GPIO.
4	DIN / $\overline{\text{CONFIG}}$ /DIO14	Both	Input	UART data in /GPIO.
5	DIO12	Both		GPIO.
6	$\overline{\text{RESET}}$	Input		Device reset.
7	RSSI PWM/DIO10	Both	Output	RX signal strength Indicator /GPIO.
8	PWM1/DIO11/I2C SDA	Both	Disabled	Pulse width modulator/GPIO/I2C SDA.
9	$\overline{\text{DTR}}$ /SLEEP_RQ /DIO8	Both	Input	Pin sleep control Line/GPIO.

Pin#	Name	Direction	Default state	Description
10	GND	-	-	Ground.
11	SPI_ $\overline{\text{ATTN}}$ / BOOTMODE/DIO19	Output	Output	Serial peripheral interface attention Do not tie low on reset.
12	GND	-	-	Ground.
13	SPI_CLK /DIO18	Input	Input	Serial peripheral interface clock/GPIO.
14	SPI_ $\overline{\text{SSEL}}$ /DIO17	Input	Input	Serial peripheral interface not select/GPIO.
15	SPI_MOSI/DIO16	Input	Input	Serial peripheral interface data in/GPIO.
16	SPI_MISO/DIO15	Output	Output	Serial peripheral interface data out/GPIO.
17	[reserved]	-	Disabled	Do not connect.
18	[reserved]	-	Disabled	Do not connect.
19	[reserved]	-	Disabled	Do not connect.
20	[reserved]	-	Disabled	Do not connect.
21	GND	-	-	Ground.
22	[reserved]	-	Disabled	Do not connect.
23	DIO4	Both	Disabled	GPIO.
24	$\overline{\text{CTS}}$ /DIO7	Both	Output	Clear to send flow control/GPIO.
25	ON/ $\overline{\text{SLEEP}}$ /DIO9	Both	Output	Device status indicator/GPIO.
26	ASSOCIATE/DIO5	Both	Output	Associate Indicator/GPIO.
27	$\overline{\text{RTS}}$ /DIO6	Both	Input	Request to send flow control /GPIO.

Pin#	Name	Direction	Default state	Description
28	AD3/DIO3	Both	Disabled	Analog input/GPIO.
29	AD2/DIO2	Both	Disabled	Analog input/GPIO.
30	AD1/DIO1/I2C SCL	Both	Disabled	Analog input/GPIO/I2C SCL.
31	AD0 /DIO0	Both	Input	Analog input / GPIO / Commissioning button.
32	GND	-	-	Ground.
33	RF	Both	-	RF I/O for RF pad variant.
34	GND	-	-	Ground.
Signal direction is specified with respect to the device. This is a complete list of functionalities. See the applicable software manual for available functionalities.				
Note There are a possible three RF test points located on the bottom of the device. Do not connect these test points. For more information, see Recommended footprint .				
See Design notes for details on pin connections.				

Recommended pin connections

The only required pin connections for two-way communication are VCC, GND, DOUT and DIN. To support serial firmware updates and recovery, you must connect VCC, GND, DOUT, DIN, RTS, and DTR.

For applications that need to ensure the lowest sleep current, never leave unconnected inputs floating. Use internal or external pull-up or pull-down resistors, or set the unused I/O lines to outputs.

Design notes

XBee LR RF Modules do not require any external circuitry or specific connections for proper operation. However, there are some general design guidelines that we recommend to build and troubleshoot a robust design.

Power supply design	37
Board layout	37
Antenna performance	37
Design notes for RF pad devices	38
Copper keepout for test points	40
Design notes for PCB antenna devices	41

Power supply design

A poor power supply can lead to poor device performance, especially if you do not keep the supply voltage within tolerance or if it is excessively noisy. To help reduce noise, place a 1.0 μF and 47 pF capacitor as near as possible to the VCC connection on the XBee LR RF Module (pad 2 for micro and surface-mount, and pin 1 for through-hole). Adding a 10 μF decoupling capacitor is also recommended. If you are using a switching regulator for the power supply, switch the frequencies above 500 kHz. Limit the power supply ripple to a maximum 50 mV peak to peak. For best results, place the lower capacitance capacitors closest to the XBee LR RF Module.

Board layout

We design XBee LR RF Modules to be self-sufficient and have minimal sensitivity to nearby processors, crystals or other printed circuit board (PCB) components. Keep power and ground traces thicker than signal traces and make sure that they are able to comfortably support the maximum current specifications. There are no other special PCB design considerations to integrate XBee LR RF Modules, with the exception of antennas.

Antenna performance

Antenna location is important for optimal performance. The following suggestions help you achieve optimal antenna performance. Point the antenna up vertically (upright). Antennas radiate and receive the best signal perpendicular to the direction they point, so a vertical antenna's omnidirectional radiation pattern is strongest across the horizon.

Position the antennas away from metal objects whenever possible. Metal objects between the transmitter and receiver can block the radiation path or reduce the transmission distance. Objects that are often overlooked include:

- Metal poles
- Metal studs
- Structure beams
- Concrete, which is usually reinforced with metal rods
- Batteries
- Tall electrolytic capacitors

If you place the device inside a metal enclosure, use an external antenna. Common objects that have metal enclosures include:

- Vehicles
- Elevators
- Ventilation ducts
- Refrigerators
- Microwave ovens

Use the following additional guidelines for optimal antenna performance:

- Do not place XBee LR RF Modules with the embedded antenna inside a metal enclosure.
- Do not place any ground planes or metal objects above or below the antenna.
- For the best results, mount the device at the edge of the host PCB. Ensure that the ground, power, and signal planes are vacant immediately below the antenna section.

Design notes for RF pad devices

The RF pad is a soldered antenna connection. The RF signal travels from the RF pad connection (pad 33 on micro modules and pad 36 on surface-mount modules) on the device to the antenna through an RF trace transmission line on the PCB. Any additional components between the device and antenna violates modular certification. The controlled impedance for the RF trace is 50 Ω .

We recommend using a microstrip trace, although you can also use a coplanar waveguide if you need more isolation. A microstrip generally requires less area on the PCB than a coplanar waveguide. We do not recommend using a stripline because sending the signal to different PCB layers can introduce matching and performance problems.

Following good design practices is essential when implementing the RF trace on a PCB. Consider the following points:

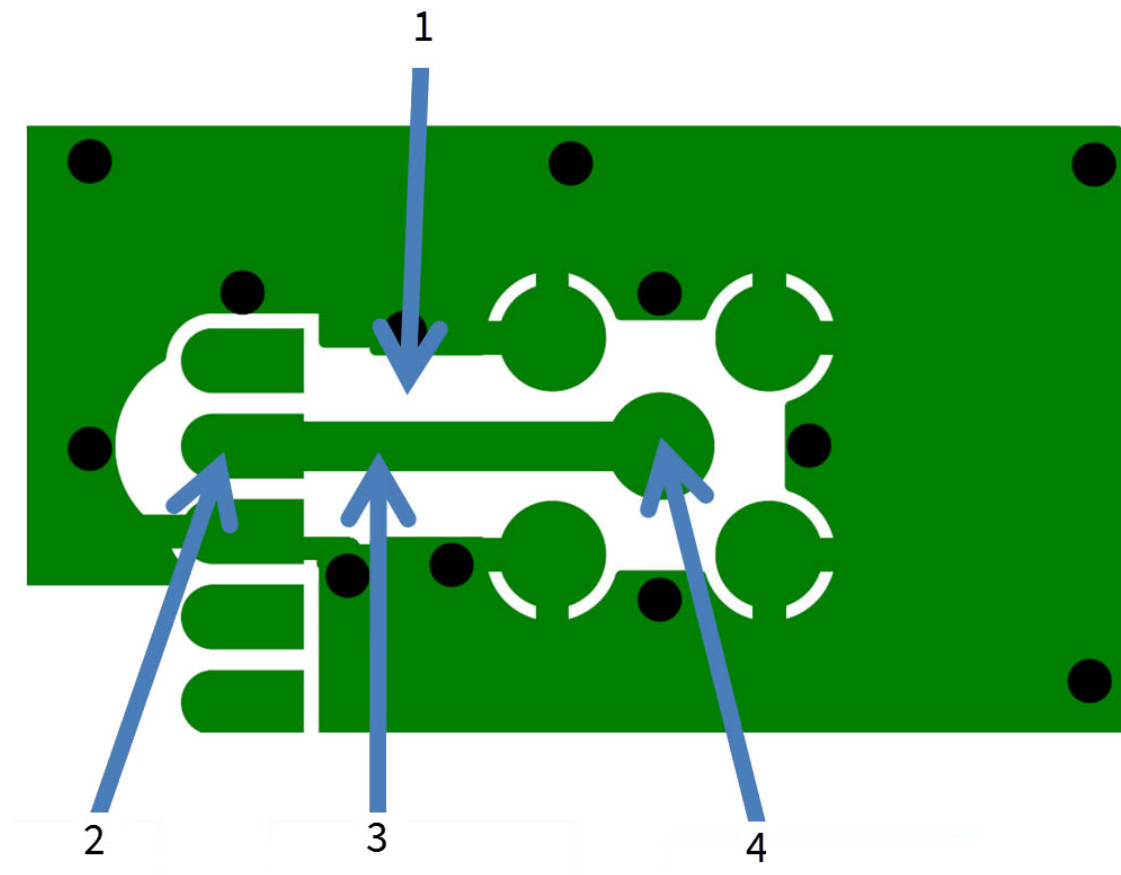
- Minimize the length of the trace by placing the RPSMA jack close to the device.
- Connect all of the grounds on the jack and the device to the ground planes directly or through closely placed vias.
- Space any ground fill on the top layer at least twice the distance d , for Micro modules at least 0.028" and for surface mount modules at least 0.050".

Additional considerations:

- The top two layers of the PCB have a controlled thickness dielectric material in between.
- The second layer has a ground plane which runs underneath the entire RF pad area. This ground plane is a distance d , the thickness of the dielectric, below the top layer.
- The RF trace width determines the impedance of the transmission line with relation to the ground plane. Many online tools can estimate this value, although you should consult the PCB manufacturer for the exact width.

Implementing these design suggestions helps ensure that the RF pad device performs to its specifications.

The following figures show a layout example of a host PCB that connects an RF pad device to a right angle, through-hole RPSMA jack.

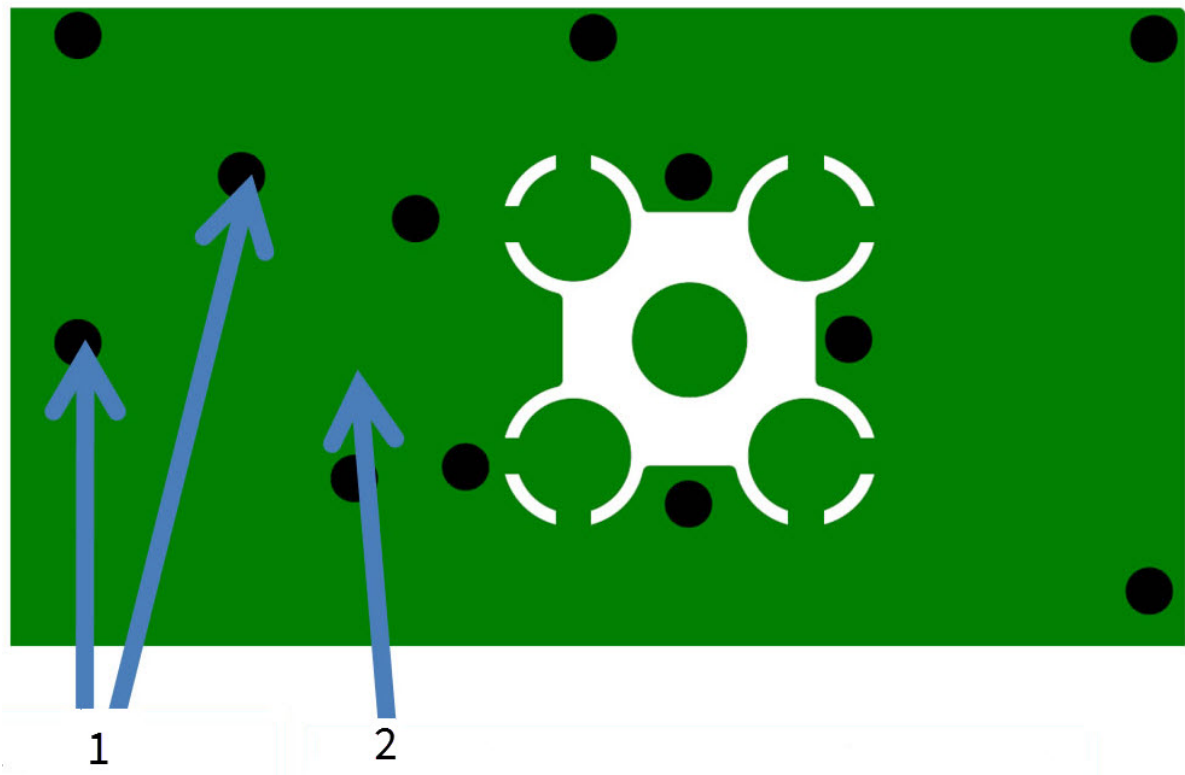


Number	Description
1	Maintain a distance of at least 2 d between microstrip and ground fill.
2	RF pad pin.
3	50 Ω microstrip trace.
4	RF connection of RPSMA jack.

This example is on a surface-mount device. The width in this example is approximately 0.045" for a 50 Ω trace, assuming $d=0.025$ ", and that the dielectric has a relative permittivity of 4.4. This trace width is a good fit with the device footprint's 0.060" pad width.

Note We do not recommend using a trace wider than the pad width, and using a very narrow trace (under 0.010") can cause unwanted RF loss.

The following illustration shows PCB layer 2 of an example RF layout.



Number	Description
1	Use multiple vias to help eliminate ground variations.
2	Put a solid ground plane under RF trace to achieve the desired impedance.

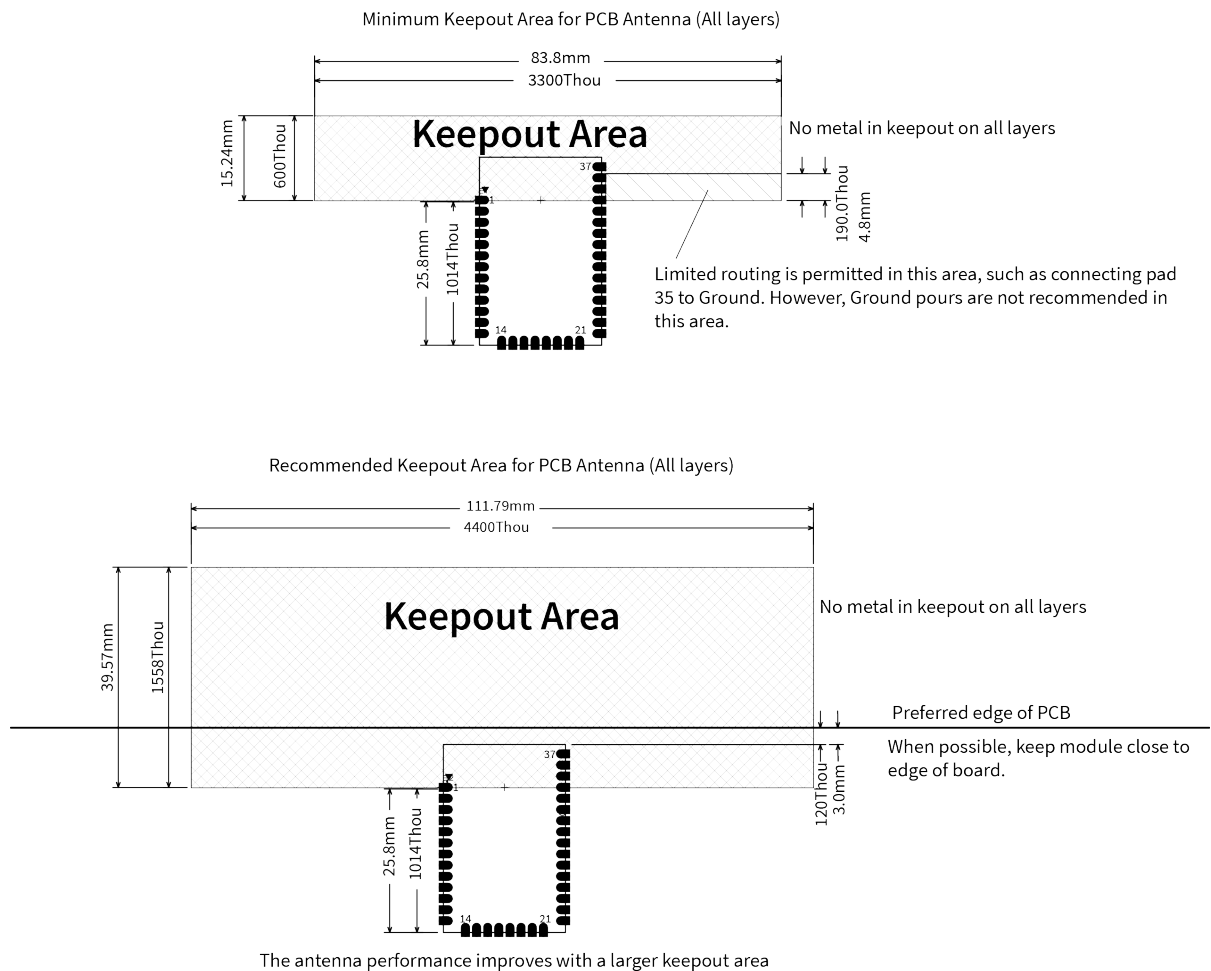
Copper keepout for test points

The following keepouts are required for all surface-mount or micro-mount devices. These keepouts are in addition to the other keepouts if using a PCB antenna.

While the underside of the device is mostly coated with solder resist, we recommended the copper layer directly below the device be left open to avoid unintended contacts. Copper or vias must not interfere with the three exposed RF test points on the bottom of the device as shown in the following diagrams. These devices have a ground plane in the middle on the back side for shielding purposes, which can be affected by copper traces directly below the device.

Design notes for PCB antenna devices

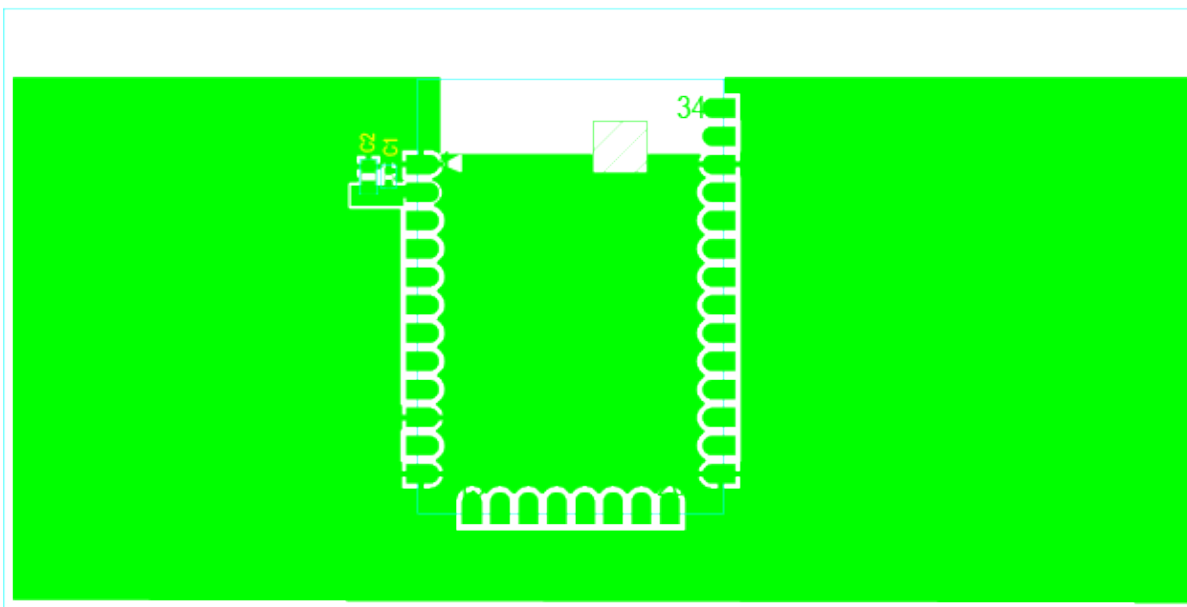
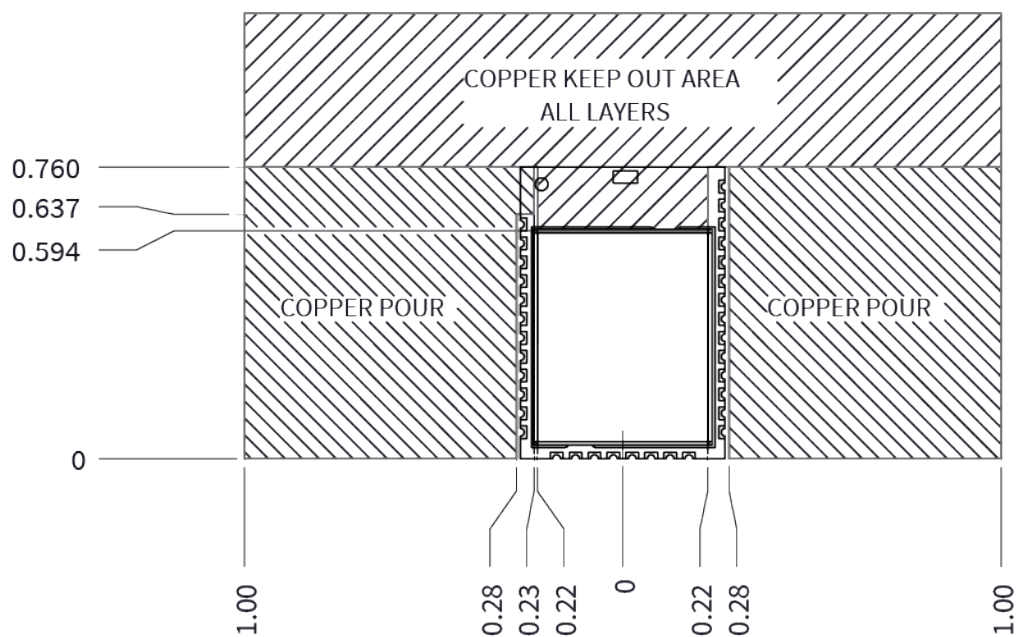
Surface-mount embedded antenna keepout area



Notes

1. We recommend non-metal enclosures. For metal enclosures, use an external antenna.
2. Keep metal chassis or mounting structures in the keepout area at least 2.54 cm (1 in) from the antenna.
3. Maximize the distance between the antenna and metal objects that might be mounted in the keepout area.
4. These keepout area guidelines do not apply for chip antennas or external RF connectors.

Micro chip antenna keepout area

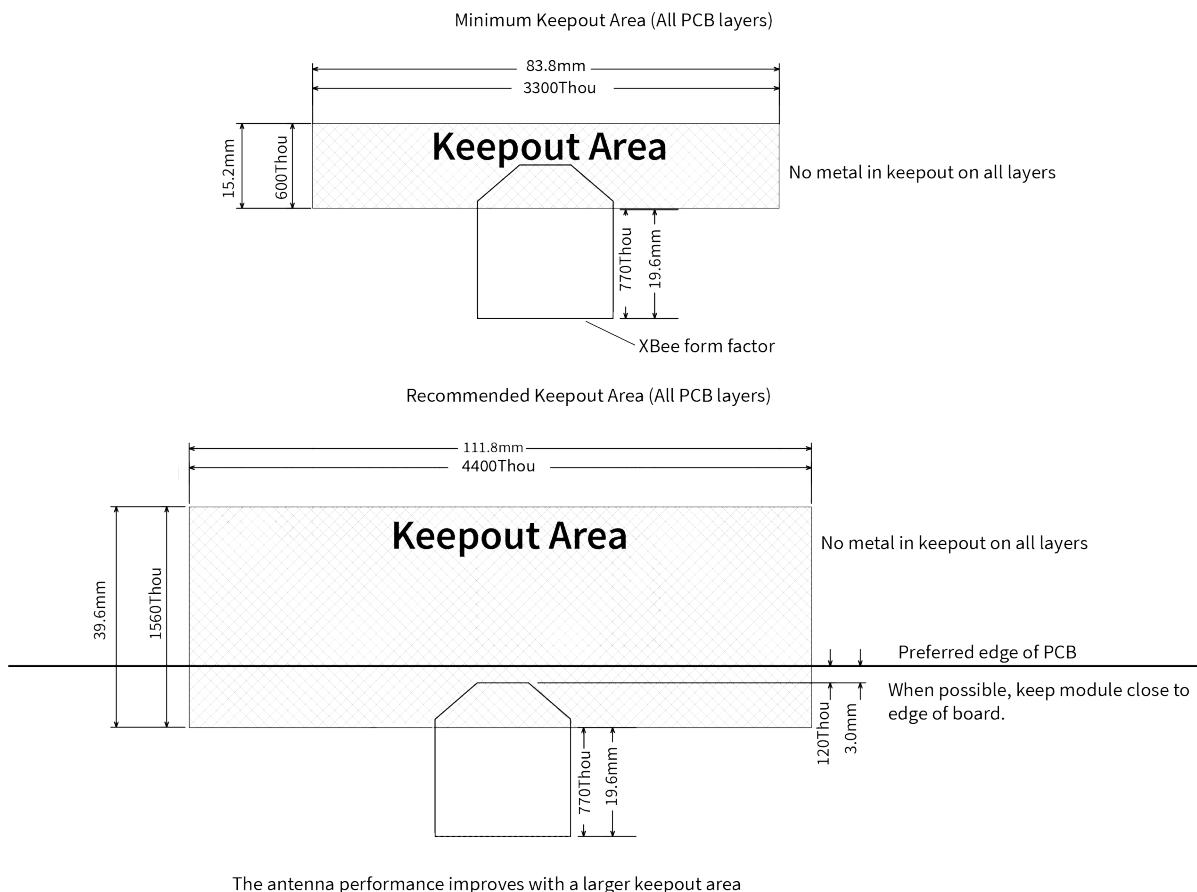


Notes

1. We recommend non-metal enclosures. For metal enclosures, use an external antenna.
2. Keep metal chassis or mounting structures in the keepout area at least 2.54 cm (1 in) from the antenna.
3. Maximize the distance between the antenna and metal objects that might be mounted in the keepout area.

- Neither a copper pour nor a copper keepout is necessary under the shield area for proper antenna functionality. It is still necessary to follow the recommendations in [Recommended footprint](#) for the PCB layout.
- These keepout area guidelines do not apply for surface-mount embedded antennas or external RF connectors.

Through-hole embedded antenna keepout area



Notes

- We recommend non-metal enclosures. For metal enclosures, use an external antenna.
- Keep metal chassis or mounting structures in the keepout area at least 2.54 cm (1 in) from the antenna.
- Maximize the distance between the antenna and metal objects that might be mounted in the keepout area.
- These keepout area guidelines do not apply for external RF connectors.

Regulatory information

United States (FCC)	45
ISED (Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada)	49
Europe (CE/UKCA)	50

United States (FCC)

OEM labeling requirements



WARNING! As an Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM) you must ensure that FCC labeling requirements are met. You must include a clearly visible label on the outside of the final product enclosure that displays the following content:

FCC-approved antennas

The XBee LR RF Module can be installed using antennas and cables constructed with non-standard connectors (RPSMA, RPTNC, etc.) An adapter cable may be necessary to attach the XBee connector to the antenna connector.

The modules are FCC approved for fixed base station and mobile applications for the channels indicated in the tables below. If the antenna is mounted at least from nearby persons, the application is considered a mobile application or a base station. Antennas not listed in the table must be tested to comply with FCC Section 15.203 (Unique Antenna Connectors) and Section 15.247 (Emissions).

The antennas in the tables below have been approved for use with this module. Correct cable loss or power reduction is required when using gain antennas as shown in the tables.

Digi does not carry all of these antenna variants. Contact Digi Sales for available antennas.

1. If using the RF module in a portable application (for example, if the module is used in a hand-held device and the antenna is less than 20 cm from the human body when the device is in operation), the integrator is responsible for passing additional Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) testing based on FCC rules and FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, OET Bulletin and Supplement C. The testing results will be submitted to the FCC for approval prior to selling the integrated unit. The required SAR testing measures emissions from the module and how they affect the person.

XBee LR RF module

The following table shows the antennas approved for use with the XBee LR RF Module.
 All antenna part numbers followed by an asterisk (*) are not available from Digi. Consult with an antenna manufacturer for an equivalent option.

Part number	Type (description)	Gain (dB)	Application*	Min separation
Integral antennas				
FXP895.07.0200C	FPC 915/868 MHz	2.83	Fixed/Mobile	20 cm
ANT-916-CW-HWR-SMA	Whip (For US915 use only)	1.2	Fixed/Mobile	20 cm
W1063M	Whip (For EU868 use only)	1	Fixed/Mobile	20 cm
* If using the RF module in a portable application (for example - if the module is used in a handheld device and the antenna is less than 20 cm from the human body when the device is in operation): The integrator is responsible for passing additional SAR (Specific Absorption Rate) testing based on FCC rules 2.1093 and FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, OET Bulletin and Supplement C. The testing results will be submitted to the FCC for approval prior to selling the integrated unit. The required SAR testing measures emissions from the module and how they affect the person. Use in a portable application will require a permissive change application to be filed with both the FCC and ISED Canada.				

RF exposure

If you are integrating the XBee LR into another product, you must include the following Caution statement in OEM product manuals to alert users of FCC RF exposure compliance:



CAUTION! To satisfy FCC RF exposure requirements for mobile transmitting devices, a separation distance of 20 cm or more should be maintained between the antenna of this device and persons during device operation. To ensure compliance, operations at closer than this distance are not recommended. The antenna used for this transmitter must not be co-located in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

FCC notices

IMPORTANT : This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

IMPORTANT: XBee LR has **not** been certified by the FCC for use (integrated) with other radio products. The customer integrating the Digi XBee RF module is responsible for the FCC certifications of their product.

IMPORTANT: The RF module has been certified for mobile and base radio applications. If the module will be used for portable applications, the device must undergo SAR testing.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.

If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Re-orient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect equipment and receiver to outlets on different circuits.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

IMPORTANT: OEMs must test final product to comply with unintentional radiators (FCC section 15.107 and 15.109) before declaring compliance of their final product to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. See also the section of this user guide for information related to FCC publication 996369.

IMPORTANT: The RF module has been certified for remote (fixed) and base radio applications. If the module will be used for portable applications, the device must undergo SAR testing. Please consult with a capable lab.

FCC publication 996369 related information

In [Publication 996369 section D03](#), the FCC requires information concerning a module to be presented by OEM manufacturers. This section assists in answering or fulfilling these requirements.

2.1 General

No requirements are associated with this section.

2.2 List of applicable FCC rules

This module conforms to FCC Part 15.247.

2.3 Summarize the specific operational use conditions

Only the host integrator can select the antenna that is used with the module. If the antenna connector is exposed to the end user a unique connector is required to prevent the end user from modifying the antenna.

2.4 Limited module procedures

Not applicable.

2.5 Trace antenna designs

While it is possible to build a trace antenna into the host PCB, this requires at least a Class II permissive change to the FCC grant which includes significant extra testing and cost. If an embedded trace antenna is desired, refer to literature for trace antenna designs.

For the FCC requirements to use trace antennas, note the following:

- Modules certified with trace antennas or trace to an antenna or RF connector design shall follow the requirements of Question 11 of [996369 D02 Module Q&A](#). See Question and Answer 11.
- If you decide to use a trace antenna, you must request assistance from Digi to obtain a “change in FCC ID”. You will then work with a lab of your choice to obtain the testing and documentation needed to file for your product with the trace antenna in a Class II Permissive filing.

2.6 RF exposure considerations

Host product manufacturers need to provide end-users a copy of the “RF Exposure” section of the manual: [RF exposure](#).

2.7 Antennas

A list of approved antennas is provided for the XBee LR RF Module product. [See FCC-approved antennas](#).

2.8 Label and compliance information

Host product manufacturers need to follow the sticker guidelines outlined in [OEM labeling requirements](#).

2.9 Information on test modes and additional testing requirements

When testing a host product, the host manufacture should follow FCC KDB Publication 996369 D04 Module Integration Guide for testing the host products. Contact a Digi sales representative for information on how to configure test modes for the XBee LR module.

2.10 Additional testing, Part 15 Subpart B disclaimer

See [FCC notices](#) for more details.

ISED (Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada)

Labeling requirements

Labeling requirements for Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada are similar to those of the ISED. A clearly visible label on the outside of the final product must display the following text:

For model XBRLR, XBee LR RF MMT

This device contains licence-exempt transmitter(s)/receiver(s) that comply with Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada's licence-exempt RSS(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

1. This device may not cause interference.
2. This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

This radio transmitter IC: 1846A-XBLR has been approved by Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada to operate with the antenna types listed below, with the maximum permissible gain indicated. Antenna types not included in this list that have a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for any type listed are strictly prohibited for use with this device.

L'émetteur/récepteur exempt de licence contenu dans le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Innovation, Sciences et Développement économique Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes :

1. *L'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage;*
2. *L'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.*

Le présent émetteur radio IC: 1846A-XBLR a été approuvé par Innovation, Sciences et Développement économique Canada pour fonctionner avec les types d'antenne énumérés ci-dessous et ayant un gain admissible maximal. Les types d'antenne non inclus dans cette liste, et dont le gain est supérieur au gain maximal indiqué pour tout type figurant sur la liste, sont strictement interdits pour l'exploitation de l'émetteur.

RF Exposure

If you are integrating the XBee into another product, you must include the following Caution statement in OEM product manuals to alert users of ISED RF exposure compliance:



CAUTION! To satisfy ISED RF exposure requirements for mobile transmitting devices, a separation distance of 20 cm or more should be maintained between the antenna of this device and persons during device operation. To ensure compliance, operations at closer than this distance are not recommended. The antenna used for this transmitter must not be co-located in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.



ATTENTION! Cet équipement est approuvé pour la mobile et la station base dispositifs d'émission seulement. Antenne(s) utilisé pour cet émetteur doit être installé pour fournir une distance de séparation d'au moins 20 cm à partir de toutes les personnes et ne doit pas être situé ou fonctionner en conjonction avec tout autre antenne ou émetteur.

Transmitters with detachable antennas

This radio transmitter has been approved by Industry Canada to operate with the antenna types listed in the tables in above in [ISED-approved antennas](#) with the maximum permissible gain and required antenna impedance for each antenna type indicated. Antenna types not included in this list, having a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for that type, are strictly prohibited for use with this device. The required antenna impedance is 50 ohms.

Le présent émetteur radio a été approuvé par Industrie Canada pour fonctionner avec les types d'antenne énumérés ci-dessous et ayant un gain admissible maximal et l'impédance requise pour chaque type d'antenne. Les types d'antenne non inclus dans cette liste, ou dont le gain est supérieur au gain maximal indiqué, sont strictement interdits pour l'exploitation de l'émetteur.

Detachable antenna

Under Industry Canada regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a type and maximum (or lesser) gain approved for the transmitter by Industry Canada. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (EIRP) is not more than that necessary for successful communication.

Conformément à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada, le présent émetteur radio peut fonctionner avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par Industrie Canada. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radioélectrique à l'intention des autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication satisfaisante.

Europe (CE/UKCA)

The XBee LR RF Module has been tested for use in several European countries. For a complete list, refer to www.digi.com/resources/certifications.

If XBee LR RF Modules are incorporated into a product, the manufacturer must ensure compliance of the final product with articles 3.1a and 3.1b of the Radio Equipment Directive. A Declaration of Conformity must be issued for each of these standards and kept on file as described in the Radio Equipment Directive.

Furthermore, the manufacturer must maintain a copy of the XBee LR RF Module user guide documentation and ensure the final product does not exceed the specified power ratings, antenna specifications, and/or installation requirements as specified in the user guide.

Maximum power and frequency specifications

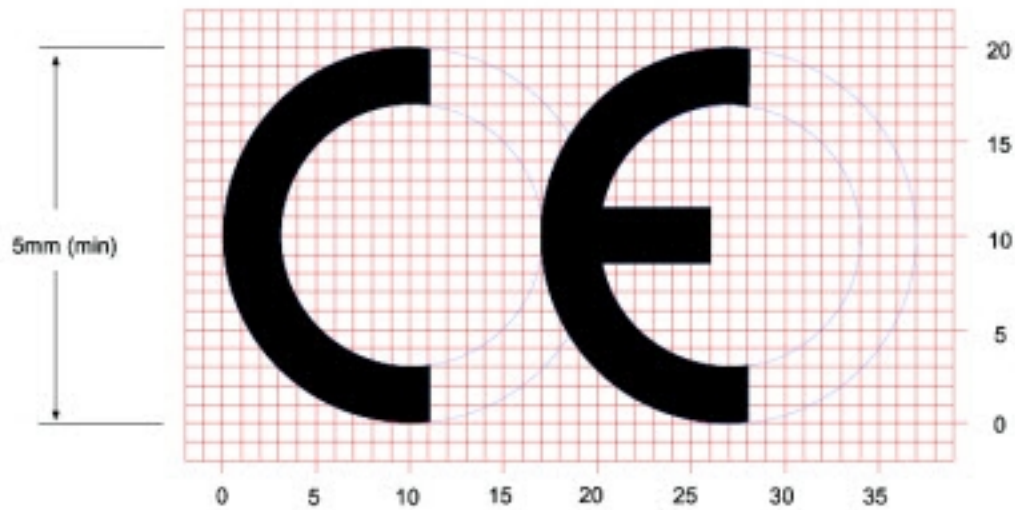
CE and UKCA OEM labeling requirements

The CE and UKCA markings must be clearly visible and legible when you affix it to the product. If this is not possible, you must attach these marks to the packaging (if any) or accompanying

documents.

CE labeling requirements

The “CE” marking must be affixed to a visible location on the OEM product. The following figure shows CE labeling requirements.



The CE mark shall consist of the initials “CE” taking the following form:

- If the CE marking is reduced or enlarged, the proportions given in the above graduated drawing must be respected.
- The CE marking must have a height of at least 5 mm except where this is not possible on account of the nature of the apparatus.
- The CE marking must be affixed visibly, legibly, and indelibly.

UK Conformity Assessed (UKCA) labeling requirements



See [guidance/using-the-ukca-marking](#) for further details.

You must make sure that:

- if you reduce or enlarge the size of your marking, the letters forming the UKCA marking must be in proportion to the version set out below
- the UKCA marking is at least 5 mm in height - unless a different minimum dimension is specified in the relevant legislation
- the UKCA marking is easily visible, legible (from 1 January 2023 it must be permanently attached)
- the UKCA marking can take different forms (for example, the colour does not have to be solid), as long as it remains visible, legible and maintains the required proportions.

Important note

Digi customers assume full responsibility for learning and meeting the required guidelines for each country in their distribution market. Refer to the radio regulatory agency in the desired countries of operation for more information.

Declarations of conformity

Digi has issued Declarations of Conformity for the XBee RF Modules concerning emissions, EMC, and safety. For more information, see www.digi.com/resources/certifications.

Antennas

The following antennas have been tested for use with the XBee LR RF Module. All antenna part numbers followed by an asterisk (*) are not available from Digi. Consult with an antenna manufacturer for an equivalent option.

- Dipole (2.1 dBi, Omni-directional, Articulated RPSMA, Digi part number A24-HABSM)

XBIB-C development boards

This section describes the XBIB-C development boards and how to interact with them.

- [XBIB-C Micro Mount reference](#)

XBIB-C Micro Mount reference

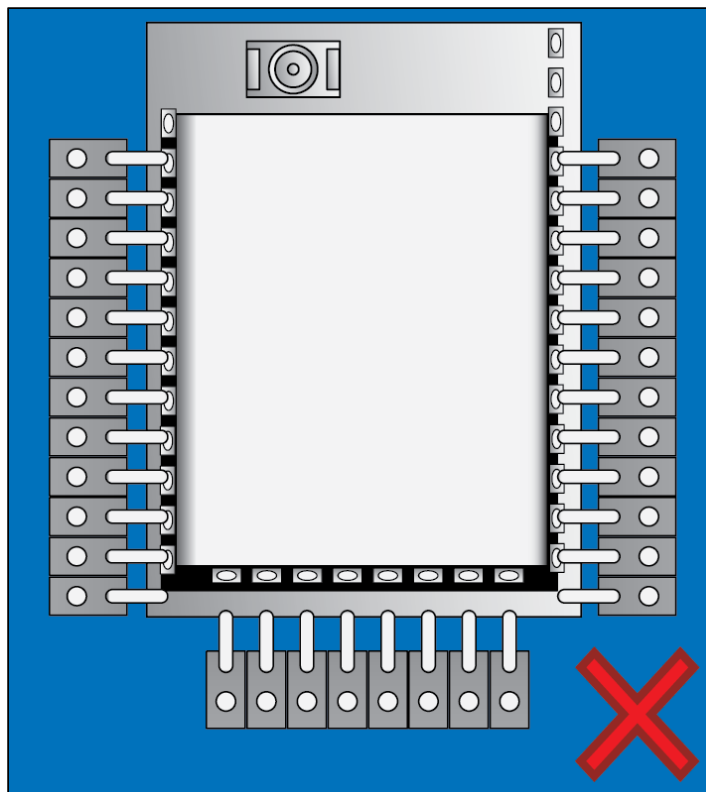
This picture shows the XBee-C Micro Mount development board and the table that follows explains the callouts in the picture.

Note This board is sold separately.

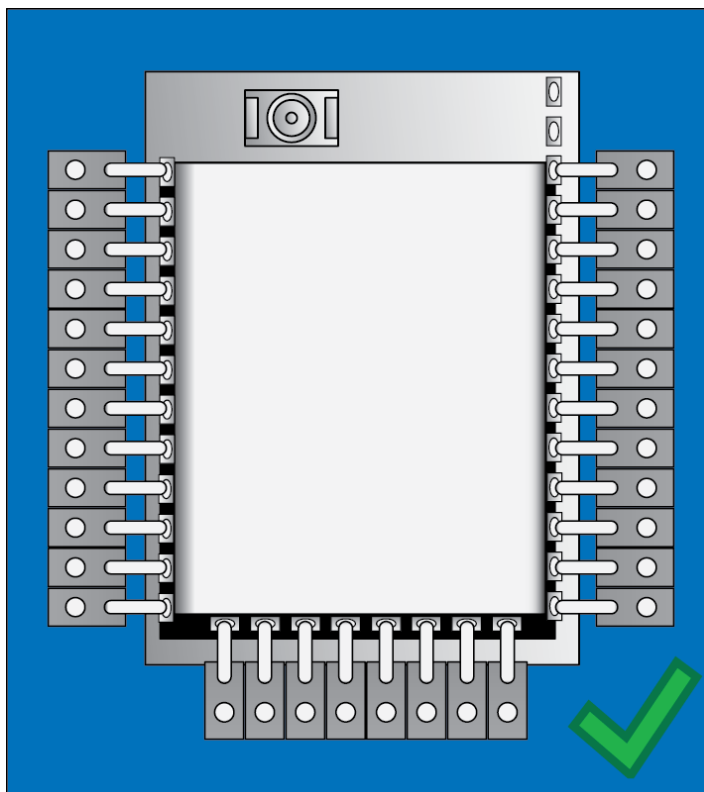


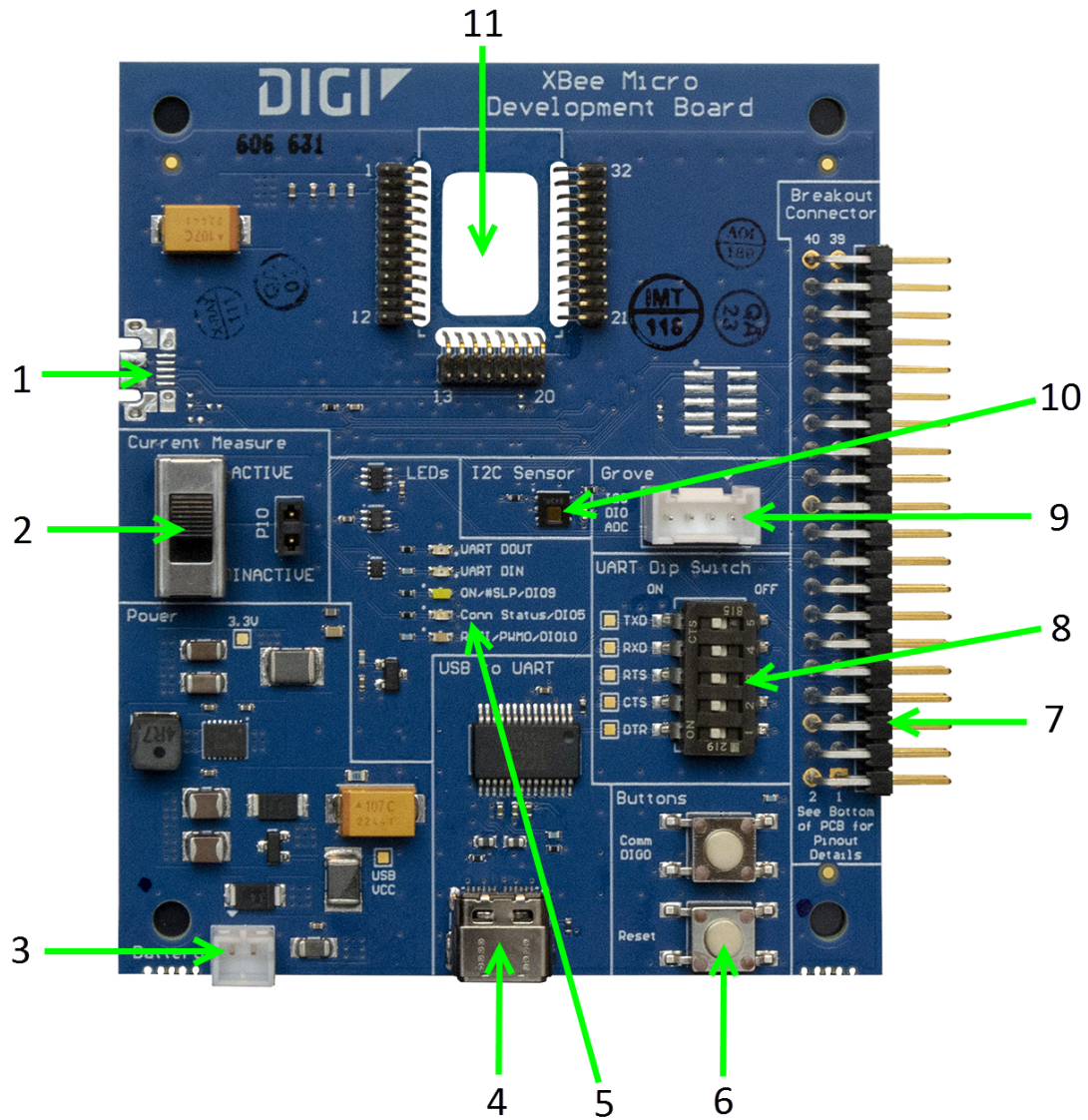
WARNING! Connecting one pin off will destroy the unit under test! Always disconnect USB and power before changing one unit for another. See the following images for examples.

Incorrect



Correct





Number	Item	Description
1	Secondary USB (USB MICRO B)	Secondary USB Connector for possible future use. Not used.
2	Current Measure	Large switch controls whether current measure mode is active or inactive. When inactive, current can freely flow to the VCC pin of the XBee. When active, the VCC pin of the XBee is disconnected from the 3.3 V line on the development board. This allows current measurement to be conducted by attaching a current meter across the jumper P10.
3	Battery Connector	If desired, you can attach a battery to provide power to the development board. The voltage can range from 2 V to 5 V. The positive terminal is on the left.
4	USB-C Connector	Connects to your computer. This is connected to a USB to UART conversion chip that has the five UART lines passed to the XBee device. The UART Dip Switch can be used to disconnect these UART lines from the XBee.
5	LED indicator	Red: UART DOUT (modem sending serial/UART data to host) Green: UART DIN (modem receiving serial/UART data from host) White: ON/SLP/DIO9 Blue: Connection Status/DIO5 Yellow: RSSI/PWM0/DIO10
6	User Buttons	Comm DIO0 Button connects the Commissioning/DIO0 pin on the XBee Connector through to a 10 Ω resistor to GND when pressed. $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ Button Connects to the $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ pin on the XBee Connector to GND when pressed.
7	Breakout Connector	This 40-pin connector can be used to connect to various XBee pins as shown on the silkscreen on the bottom of the board.
8	UART Dip Switch	This dip switch allows the user to disconnect any of the primary UART lines on the XBee from the USB to UART conversion chip. This allows for testing on the primary UART lines without the USB to UART conversion chip interfering. Push Dip switches to the right to disconnect the USB to UART conversion chip from the XBee.
9	Grove Connector	This connector can be used to attach I2C enabled devices to the development board. Note that I2C needs to be available on the XBee in the board to use this functionality. Pin 1: I2C_CLK/XBee DIO1 Pin2: I2C_SDA/XBee DIO11 Pin3: VCC Pin4: GND
10	Temp/Humidity Sensor	This as a Texas Instruments HDC1080 temperature and humidity sensor. This part is accessible through I2C. Be sure that the XBee

Number	Item	Description
		that is inserted into the development board has I2C if access to this sensor is desired.
11	XBee Socket	This is the socket for the XBee (Micro form factor).

Attach the XBee LR RF Module

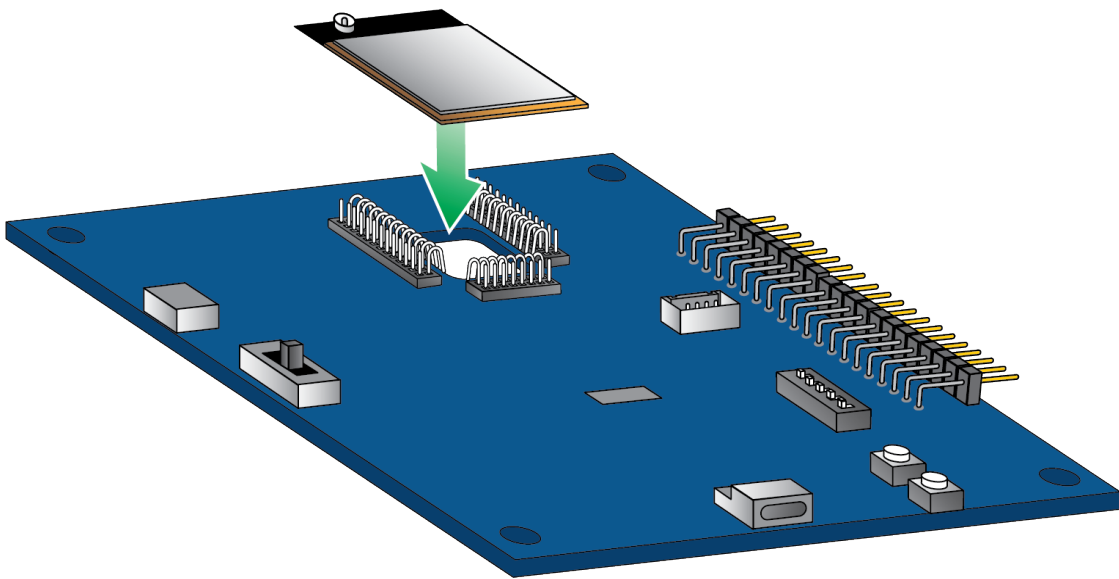
It is important to attach the device to the board correctly.



WARNING! Make sure the board is NOT powered when you plug in the XBee LR RF Module. Never insert or remove the XBee LR RF Module while the power is on!

Make sure the XBee LR RF Module is oriented correctly and not upside down when you attach it to the board.

Micro

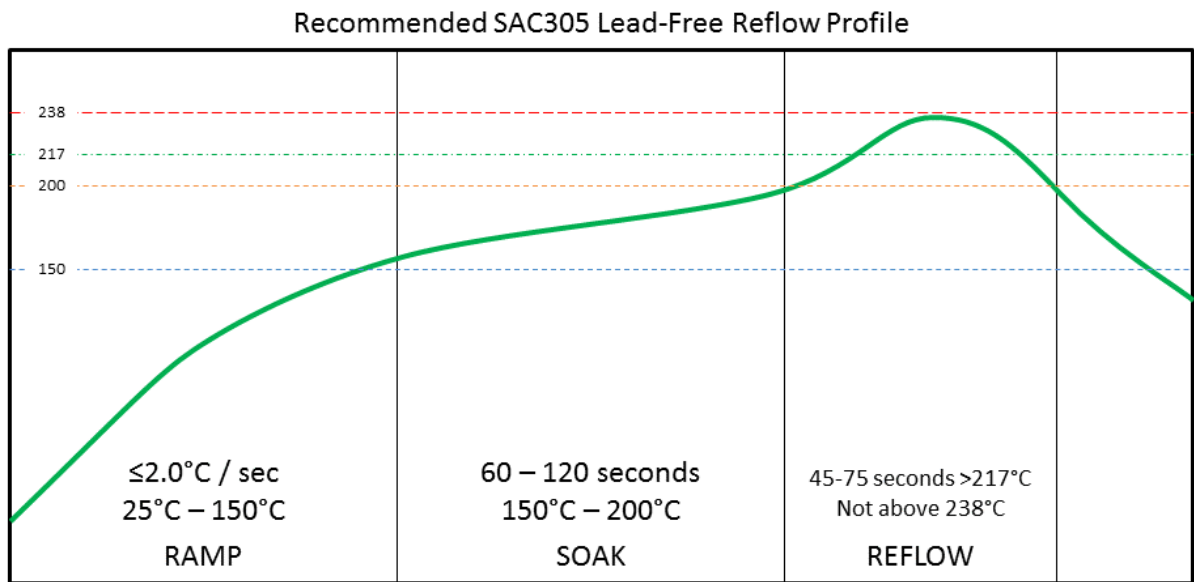


Manufacturing information

Recommended solder reflow cycle	60
Handling and storage	60
Recommended footprint	60
Flux and cleaning	61
Reworking	62

Recommended solder reflow cycle

The following diagram shows the recommended solder reflow cycle.



Recommended reflow profile only
Modifications to profile may be required to fit specific application, process or design

The device reflows during this cycle, and must not be reflowed upside down. Be careful not to jar the device while the solder is molten, as parts inside the device can be removed from their required locations.

Hand soldering is possible and should be done in accordance with approved standards.

Handling and storage

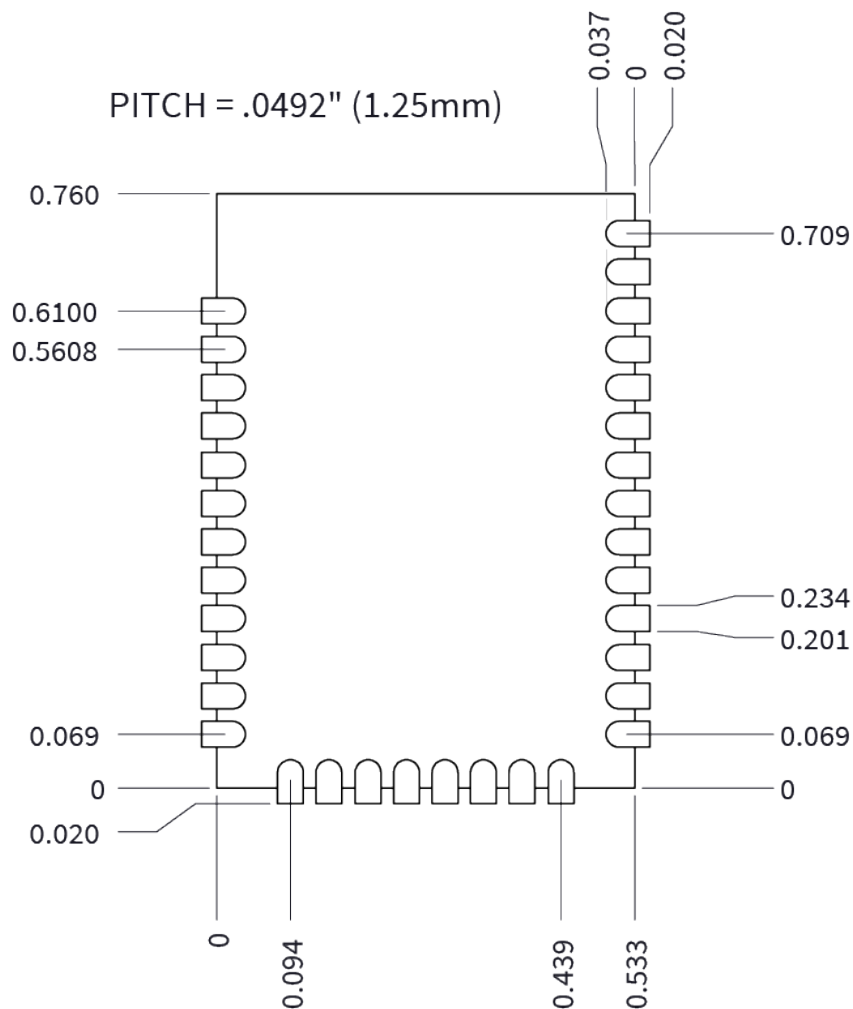
The XBee LR RF Modules are level 3 Moisture Sensitive Devices. When using this kind of device, consider the relative requirements in accordance with standard IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020.

In addition, note the following conditions:

- Calculated shelf life in sealed bag: 12 months at <40 °C and <90% relative humidity (RH).
- Environmental condition during the production: 30 °C /60% RH according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD -033C, paragraphs 5 through 7.
- The time between the opening of the sealed bag and the start of the reflow process cannot exceed 168 hours if condition b) is met.
- Baking is required if conditions b) or c) are not met.
- Baking is required if the humidity indicator inside the bag indicates a RH of 10% more.
- If baking is required, bake modules in trays stacked no more than 10 high for 4-6 hours at 125 °C.

Recommended footprint

We recommend that you use the following PCB footprints for surface-mounting. The dimensions without brackets are in inches, and those in brackets are in millimeters.

Micro recommended footprint

Match the solder footprint to the copper pads, but it may need to be adjusted depending on the specific needs of assembly and product standards. Recommended stencil thickness is 0.15 mm/0.005". Place the component last and set the placement speed to the slowest setting.

Flux and cleaning

Digi recommends that a "no clean" solder paste be used in assembling these devices. This eliminates the clean step and ensures unwanted residual flux is not left under the device where it is difficult to remove.

In addition the following issues can occur:

- Cleaning with liquids can result in liquid remaining under the shield or in the gap between the device and the OEM PCB. This can lead to unintended connections between pads on the device.
- The residual moisture and flux residue under the device are not easily seen during an inspection process.

Factory recommended best practice is to use a “no clean” solder paste to avoid these issues and ensure proper device operation.

Reworking

Never perform rework on the device itself. The device has been optimized to give the best possible performance, and reworking the device itself will void warranty coverage and certifications. We recognize that some customers choose to rework and void the warranty. The following information serves as a guideline in such cases to increase the chances of success during rework, though the warranty is still voided.

The device may be removed from the OEM PCB by the use of a hot air rework station, or hot plate. Be careful not to overheat the device. During rework, the device temperature may rise above its internal solder melting point and care should be taken not to dislodge internal components from their intended positions.