

Report on the Radio Testing
For
Schrader Electronics Ltd
on
Schrader BLE TPMS
Report no. TRA-056478-45-02A
20th January 2023

Report Number: TRA-056478-45-02A
Issue: A

REPORT ON THE RADIO TESTING OF A
Schrader Electronics Ltd
Schrader BLE TPMS
WITH RESPECT TO SPECIFICATION
FCC 47CFR 15.247

TEST DATE: 2022-10-10 to 2022-10-12

Tested by: D Garvey

Written by:



D Garvey
Radio Test Engineer

Approved by:

Date: 20th January 2023

D Winstanley
Radio Senior Test Engineer

Disclaimers:

- [1] THIS DOCUMENT MAY BE REPRODUCED ONLY IN ITS ENTIRETY AND WITHOUT CHANGE
[2] THE RESULTS CONTAINED IN THIS DOCUMENT RELATE ONLY TO THE ITEM(S) TESTED

1 Revision Record

<i>Issue Number</i>	<i>Issue Date</i>	<i>Revision History</i>
A	20th January 2023	Original

2 Summary

TEST REPORT NUMBER:	TRA-056478-45-02A
WORKS ORDER NUMBER:	TRA-056478-05
PURPOSE OF TEST:	Certification
TEST SPECIFICATION:	47CFR15.247
EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT):	Schrader BLE TPMS
FCC IDENTIFIER:	MRXSCHEB
EUT SERIAL NUMBER:	Not Stated
MANUFACTURER/AGENT:	Schrader Electronics Ltd
ADDRESS:	11 Technology Park Belfast Road Antrim Co. Antrim BT41 1QS Ireland
CLIENT CONTACT:	Zoe Gourley ☎ 02894 482 536 ✉ zgourley@sensata.com
ORDER NUMBER:	6808900051451
TEST DATE:	2022-10-10 to 2022-10-12
TESTED BY:	D Garvey Element

2.1 Test Summary

Test Method and Description		Requirement Clause 47CFR15	Applicable to this equipment	Result / Note
Radiated spurious emissions (restricted bands of operation and cabinet radiation)		15.247 (d)	☒	Pass
AC power line conducted emissions		15.207	☐	Note 1
Occupied bandwidth		15.247 (a) (2)	☒	Pass
Conducted carrier power	Peak	15.247 (b) (3)	☒	Pass
	Max.		☐	
Out of band emissions		15.247 (d)	☒	Pass
Power spectral density		15.247 (e)	☒	Pass
Calculation of duty correction		-	☐	Note 2

Specific Note:

1. The EUT is a battery powered device.
2. No duty cycle correction was required

General Notes:

The results contained in this report relate only to the items tested, in the condition at time of test, and were obtained in the period between the date of initial receipt of samples and the date of issue of the report.

The apparatus was set up and exercised using the configurations, modes of operation and arrangements defined in this report only. Any modifications made are identified in Section 8 of this report.

Particular operating modes, apparatus monitoring methods and performance criteria required by the standards tested to have been performed except where identified in Section 5.2 of this test report (Deviations from Test Standards).

3 Contents

1	Revision Record.....	3
2	Summary.....	4
2.1	Test Summary.....	5
3	Contents.....	6
4	Introduction	7
5	Test Specifications	8
5.1	Normative References.....	8
5.2	Deviations from Test Standards	8
6	Glossary of Terms.....	9
7	Equipment under Test.....	10
7.1	EUT Identification.....	10
7.2	System Equipment	10
7.3	EUT Mode of Operation	10
7.4	EUT Radio Parameters	10
7.4.1	General	10
7.5	EUT Description	10
8	Modifications	11
9	EUT Test Setup.....	12
9.1	Block Diagram.....	12
9.2	General Set-up Photograph	13
9.3	Measurement software.....	14
10	General Technical Parameters.....	15
10.1	Normal Conditions.....	15
10.2	Varying Test Conditions	15
11	Radiated emissions.....	16
11.1	Definitions	16
11.2	Test Parameters.....	16
11.3	Test Limit.....	16
11.4	Test Method	17
11.5	Test Equipment	18
11.6	Test Results	19
12	Occupied Bandwidth	31
12.1	Definition	31
12.2	Test Parameters.....	31
12.3	Test Limit.....	31
12.4	Test Method	31
12.5	Test Equipment	32
12.6	Test Results	32
13	Maximum peak conducted output power.....	34
13.1	Definition	34
13.2	Test Parameters.....	34
13.3	Test Limit.....	34
13.4	Test Method	34
13.5	Test Equipment	35
13.6	Test Results	35
14	Out-of-band and conducted spurious emissions	36
14.1	Definition	36
14.2	Test Parameters.....	36
14.3	Test Limit.....	36
14.4	Test Method	37
14.5	Test Equipment	37
14.6	Test Results	38
15	Power spectral density	40
15.1	Definition	40
15.2	Test Parameters.....	40
15.3	Test Limit.....	40
15.4	Test Method	40
15.5	Test Equipment	41
15.6	Test Results	41
16	Measurement Uncertainty	44

4 Introduction

This report TRA-056478-45-02A presents the results of the Radio testing on a Schrader Electronics Ltd, Schrader BLE TPMS to specification 47CFR15 Radio Frequency Devices.

The testing was carried out for Schrader Electronics Ltd by Element, at the address detailed below.

☒	Element Hull Unit E South Orbital Trading Park Hedon Road Hull HU9 1NJ UK	☐	Element Skelmersdale Unit 1 Pendle Place Skelmersdale West Lancashire WN8 9PN UK
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This report details the configuration of the equipment, the test methods used and any relevant modifications where appropriate.

All test and measurement equipment under the control of the laboratory and requiring calibration is subject to an established programme and procedures to control and maintain measurement standards. The quality management system meets the principles of ISO 9001, and has quality control procedures for monitoring the validity of tests undertaken. Records and sufficient detail are retained to establish an audit trail of calibration records relating to its test results for a defined period. Under control of the established calibration programme, key quantities or values of the test & measurement instrumentation are within specification and comply with the relevant traceable internationally recognised and appropriate standard specifications, which are UKAS calibrated as such where these properties have a significant effect on results. Participation in inter-laboratory comparisons and proficiency testing ensures satisfactory correlation of results conform to Elements own procedures, as well as statistical techniques for analysis of test data providing the appropriate confidence in measurements.

Throughout this report EUT denotes equipment under test.

FCC Site Listing:

Element Hull is accredited for the above sites under the US-UK MRA, Designation number UK2007.

The test site requirements of ANSI C63.4-2014 are met up to 1 GHz.

The test site SVSWR requirements of CISPR 16-1-4:2010 are met over the frequency range 1 GHz to 18 GHz.

5 Test Specifications

5.1 Normative References

- FCC 47 CFR Ch. I – Part 15 – Radio Frequency Devices.
- ANSI C63.10-2013 – American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices.
- ANSI C63.4-2014 – American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.

5.2 Deviations from Test Standards

There were no deviations from the test standard.

6 Glossary of Terms

§	denotes a section reference from the standard, not this document
AC	Alternating Current
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
BW	bandwidth
C	Celsius
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CW	Continuous Wave
dB	decibel
dBm	dB relative to 1 milliwatt
DC	Direct Current
DSSS	Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum
EIRP	Equivalent Isotropically Radiated Power
ERP	Effective Radiated Power
EUT	Equipment under Test
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FHSS	Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum
Hz	hertz
IC	Industry Canada
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
LBT	Listen before Talk
m	metre
max	maximum
MIMO	Multiple Input and Multiple Output
min	minimum
MRA	Mutual Recognition Agreement
N/A	Not Applicable
PCB	Printed Circuit Board
PDF	Portable Document Format
Pt-mpt	Point-to-multipoint
Pt-pt	Point-to-point
RF	Radio Frequency
RH	Relative Humidity
RMS	Root Mean Square
Rx	receiver
s	second
SVSWR	Site Voltage Standing Wave Ratio
Tx	transmitter
UKAS	United Kingdom Accreditation Service
V	volt
W	watt
Ω	ohm

7 Equipment under Test

7.1 EUT Identification

- Name: Schrader BLE TPMS
- Serial Number: Not Stated
- Model Number: SCHEB
- Software Revision: 1
- Build Level / Revision Number: 1

7.2 System Equipment

Equipment listed below forms part of the overall test setup and is required for equipment functionality and/or monitoring during testing. The compliance levels achieved in this report relate only to the EUT and not items given in the following list.

Not Applicable – No support/monitoring equipment required.

7.3 EUT Mode of Operation

The EUT was transmitting continuously with modulation on bottom, middle and top channels.

7.4 EUT Radio Parameters

7.4.1 General

Frequency of operation:	2402 MHz – 2480 MHz
Declared output power:	0 dBm
Antenna type and gain:	Integral Antenna 1.7 dBi
Nominal Supply Voltage:	3 Vdc
Duty Cycle:	100 %

7.5 EUT Description

The EUT is a bicycle TPMS that updates tyre pressure intermittently over BLE

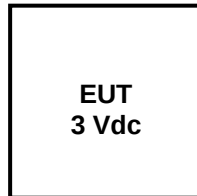
8 Modifications

No modifications were performed during this assessment.

9 EUT Test Setup

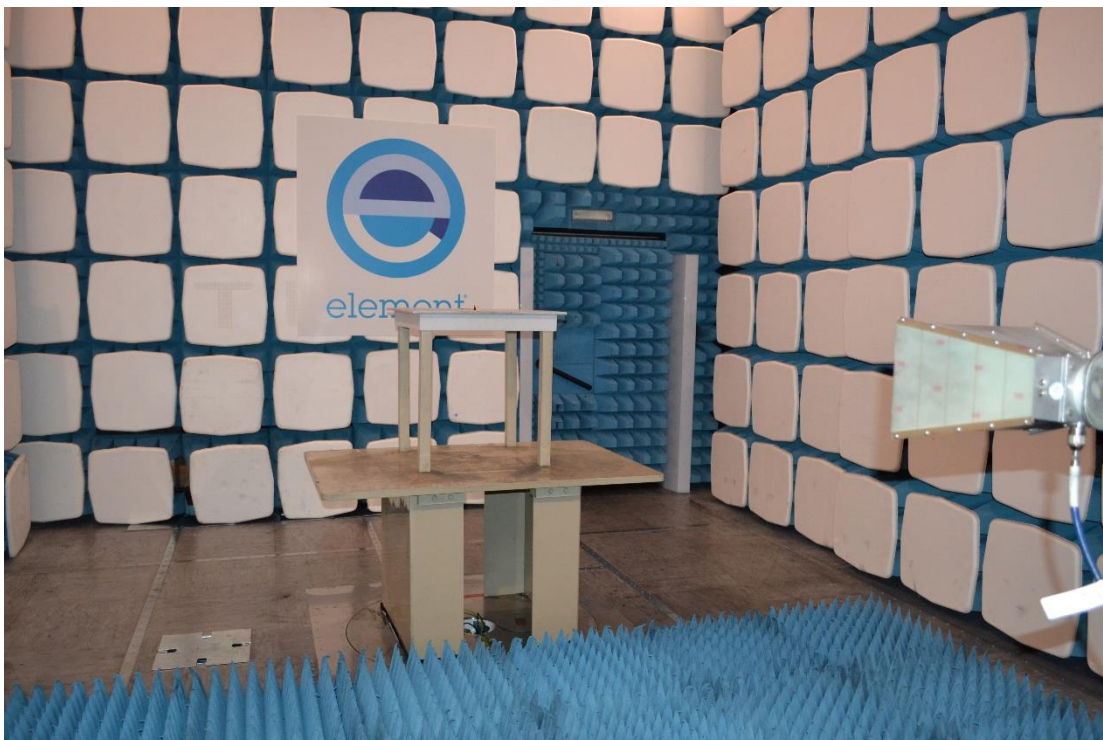
9.1 *Block Diagram*

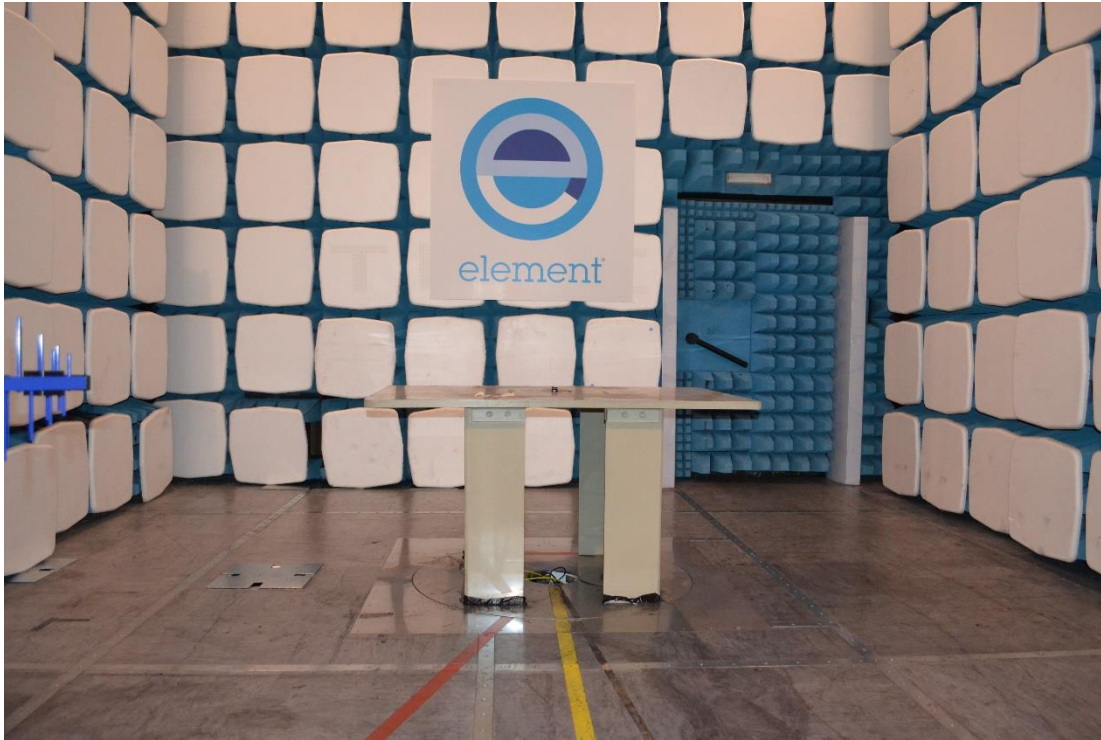
The following diagram shows basic EUT interconnections:



9.2 General Set-up Photograph

The following photograph shows basic EUT set-up:





9.3 Measurement software

Where applicable, the following software was used to perform measurements contained within this report.

Element Emissions R5

10 General Technical Parameters

10.1 Normal Conditions

The EUT was tested under the normal environmental conditions of the test laboratory, except where otherwise stated. The normal power source applied was 3 Vdc from a lithium battery.

10.2 Varying Test Conditions

There are no specific frequency stability requirements for the type of device. The results contained in this report demonstrate that the occupied bandwidth is contained within the authorised band and the manufacturer has declared sufficient frequency stability (refer to section 7.4).

Variation of supply voltage is required to ensure stability of the declared output power. During carrier power testing the following variations were made:

	Category	Nominal	Variation
☐	Mains	110 Vac +/-2 %	85 % and 115 %
☒	Battery	New battery	N/A

11 Radiated emissions

11.1 Definitions

Spurious emissions

Emissions on a frequency or frequencies, which are outside the necessary bandwidth and the level of which may be reduced without affecting the corresponding transmission of information. Spurious emissions include harmonic emissions, parasitic emissions, intermodulation products and frequency conversion products, but exclude out-of-band emissions.

Restricted bands

A frequency band in which intentional radiators are permitted to radiate only spurious emissions but not fundamental signals.

11.2 Test Parameters

Test Location:	Element Hull
Test Chamber:	Wireless lab 3
Test Standard and Clause:	ANSI C63.10-2013, Clause 6.5 and 6.6
EUT Frequencies Measured:	2402 MHz, 2440 MHz & 2480 MHz
Deviations from Standard:	None
Measurement BW:	30 MHz to 1 GHz: 120 kHz; Above 1 GHz: 1 MHz
Measurement Detector:	Up to 1 GHz: Quasi-Peak; Above 1 GHz: CISPR average and Peak

Environmental Conditions (Normal Environment)

Temperature: 21 °C	+15 °C to +35 °C (as declared)
Humidity: 45 % RH	20 % RH to 75 % RH (as declared)
Supply: 3 Vdc	As declared

11.3 Test Limit

Unwanted emissions that fall within the restricted frequency bands shall comply with the limits specified:

General Field Strength Limits for License-Exempt Transmitters at Frequencies above 30 MHz

<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	<i>Field Strength (μV/m at 3 m)</i>	<i>Field Strength (dBμV/m at 3 m)</i>
30 to 88	100	40.0
88 to 216	150	43.5
216 to 960	200	46.0
Above 960	500	54.0

On frequencies below or equal to 1000 MHz, the limits shown are based on measuring equipment employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector function. On frequencies above 1000 MHz, the radiated emission limits are based on the use of measurement instrumentation employing an average detector function. The limit on peak radio frequency emissions is 20 dB above the maximum permitted average emission limit.

11.4 Test Method

With the EUT setup as per section 9 of this report and connected as per Figure i, the emissions from the EUT were measured on a spectrum analyzer / EMI receiver.

Radiated electromagnetic emissions from the EUT are checked first by preview scans. Preview scans for all spectrum and modulation characteristics are checked, using a peak detector and where applicable worst-case determined for function, operation, orientation, etc. for both vertical and horizontal polarisations. Pre-scan plots are shown with a peak detector and 100 kHz RBW.

If the EUT connects to auxiliary equipment and is table or floor standing, the configurations prescribed in ANSI C63.10 are followed. Alternatively, a layout closest to normal use (as declared by the provider) is employed, (see EUT setup photographs for more detail).

Emissions between 30 MHz and 1 GHz are measured using calibrated broadband antennas. Emissions above 1 GHz are characterized using standard gain horn antennas. Pre-amplifiers and filters are used where required. Care is taken to ensure that test receiver resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth and detector type(s) meet the regulatory requirements.

For both horizontal and vertical polarizations, the EUT is then rotated through 360 degrees in azimuth until the highest emission is detected. At the previously determined azimuth the test antenna is raised and lowered from 1 to 4 m in height until a maximum emission level is detected, this maximum value is recorded.

Power values measured on the test receiver / analyzer are converted to field strength, FS, in dBμV/m at the regulatory distance, using:

$$FS = PR + CL + AF - PA + DC - CF$$

Where,

PR is the power recorded on the receiver / spectrum analyzer in dBμV;

CL is the cable loss in dB;

AF is the test antenna factor in dB/m;

PA is the pre-amplifier gain in dB (where used);

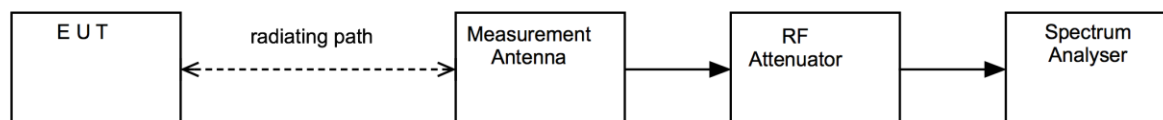
DC is the duty correction factor in dB (where used, e.g. harmonics of pulsed fundamental);

CF is the distance factor in dB (where measurement distance different to limit distance);

$$\text{Factor} = CL + AF - PA$$

This field strength value is then compared with the regulatory limit.

Figure i Test Setup



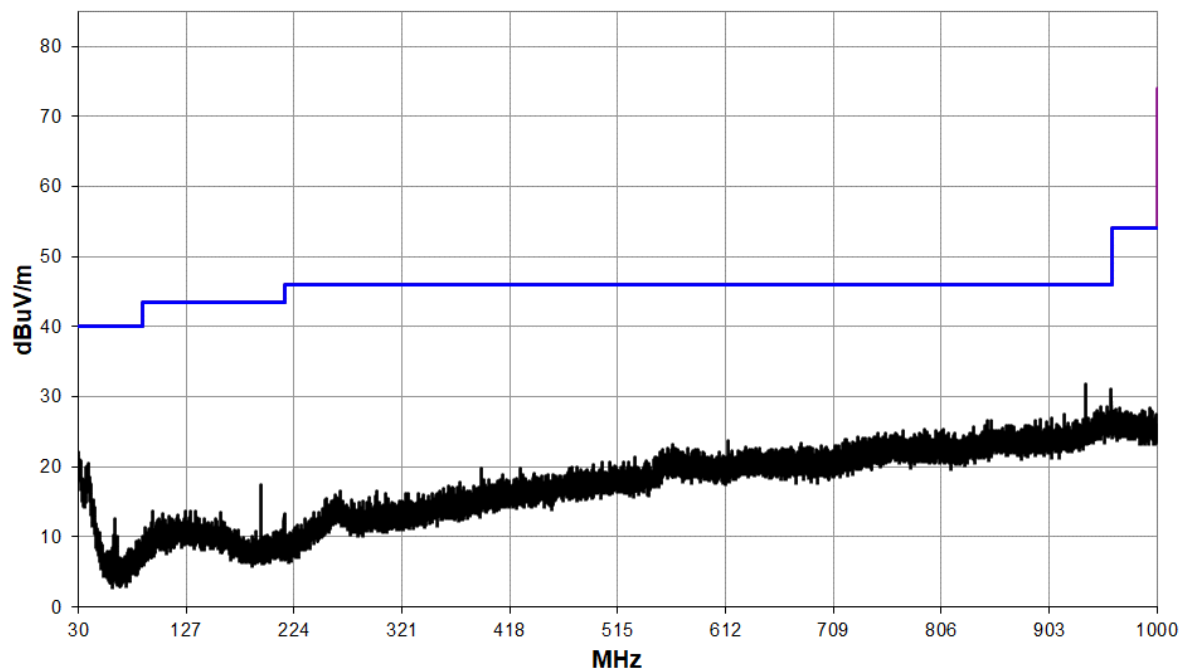
11.5 Test Equipment

Equipment Type	Manufacturer	Equipment Description	Element No	Due For Calibration
Ferrite Lined Chamber	Rainford	Chamber	REF886	2024-06-15
Spectrum Analyser	R&S	FSU50	U544	2022-11-12
CBL6111D	TESEQ	Bilog Antenna	REF2385	2024-06-24
3115	EMCO	Horn Antenna	RFG129	2024-01-24
LB-62-25-C-SF	A Info Inc	Horn Antenna	REF2244	2024-07-11
QSH20S20S	Q-Par	Horn Antenna	RFG629	2023-11-17
Pre-Amp (9 kHz – 1 GHz)	Sonoma	310	REF2389	2023-09-02
Pre-Amp (1 – 26.5 GHz)	Agilent	8449B	REF913	2023-03-24
Emissions R5	Element	Radiated Test Software	REF9000	Cal not required
4478	BSC	Band Stop Filter	REF2158	Calibrate in use
AFH-07000	AtlanTecRF	High Pass Filter	REF2240	Calibrate in use

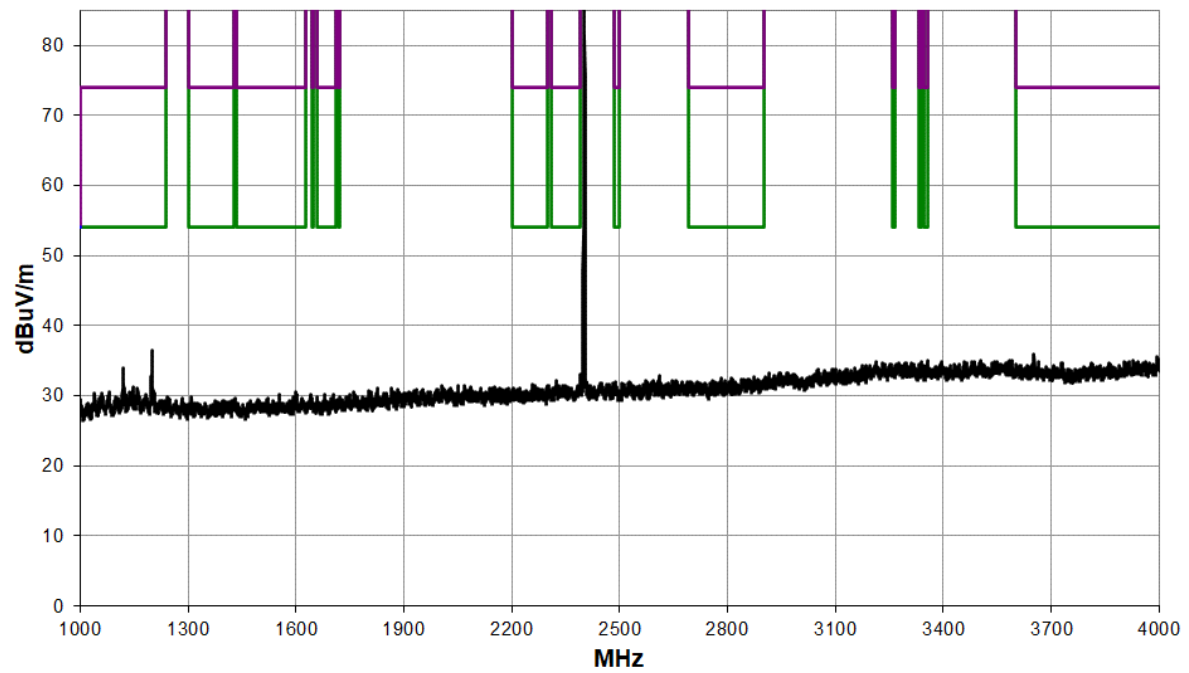
11.6 Test Results

Frequency: 2402 MHz; Power Setting: Default; Modulation: GFSK; Data rate: 1 Mbps								
Detector	Freq. (MHz)	Meas'd Emission (dBμV)	Factor (dB)	Duty Cycle Corr'n (dB)	Distance Extrap'n Factor (dB)	Field Strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
QP	936.0	29.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	29.9	46.0	-16.1
PK	4803.4	58.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	60.6	74.0	-13.4
AV	4803.6	50.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	52.5	54.0	-1.5
AV	12008.9	34.1	11.7	0.0	0.0	45.8	54.0	-8.2
PK	12011.2	48.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	59.6	74.0	-14.4

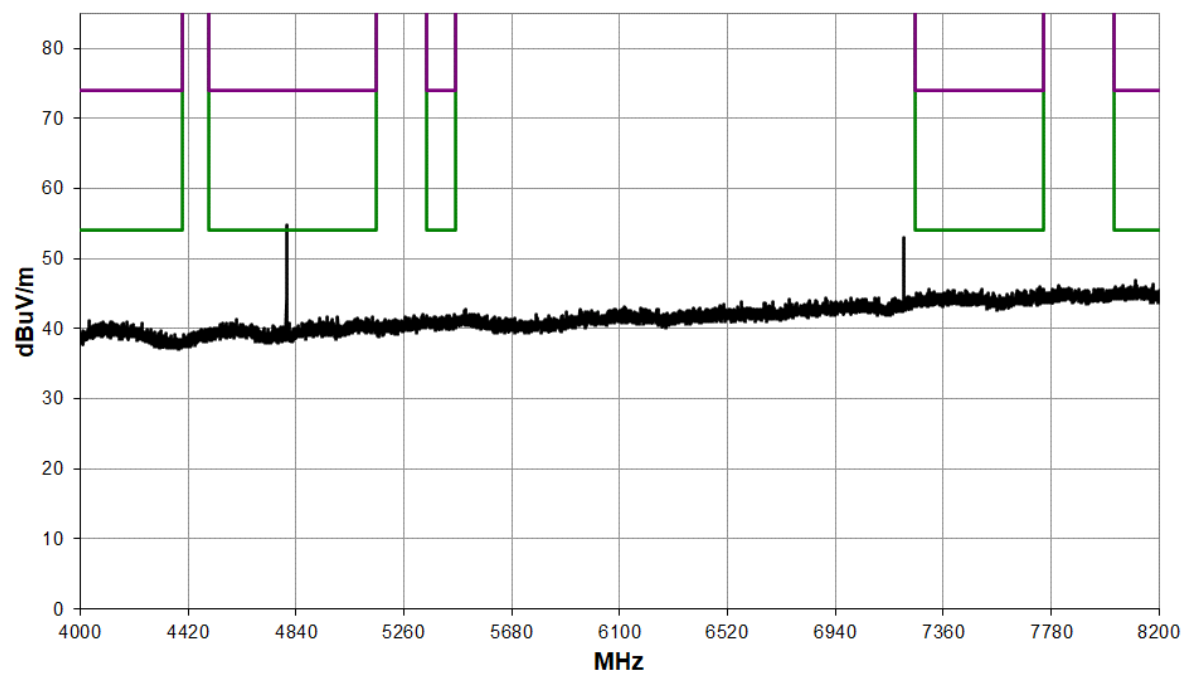
30 MHz to 1 GHz



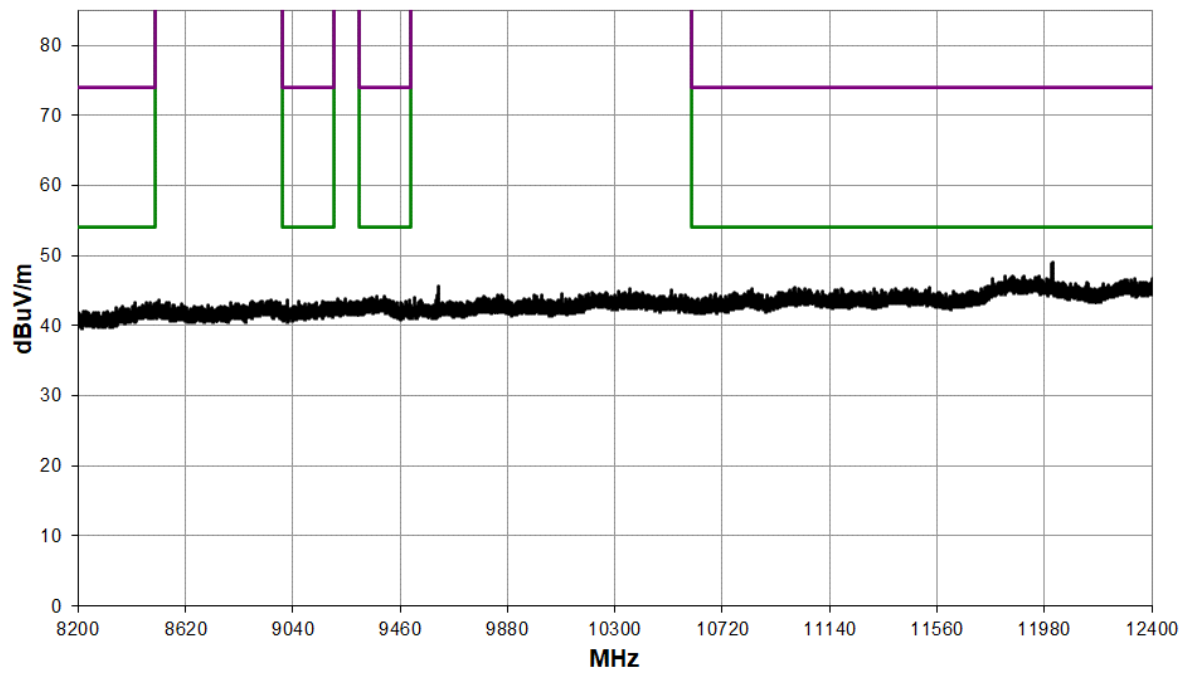
1 GHz to 4 GHz



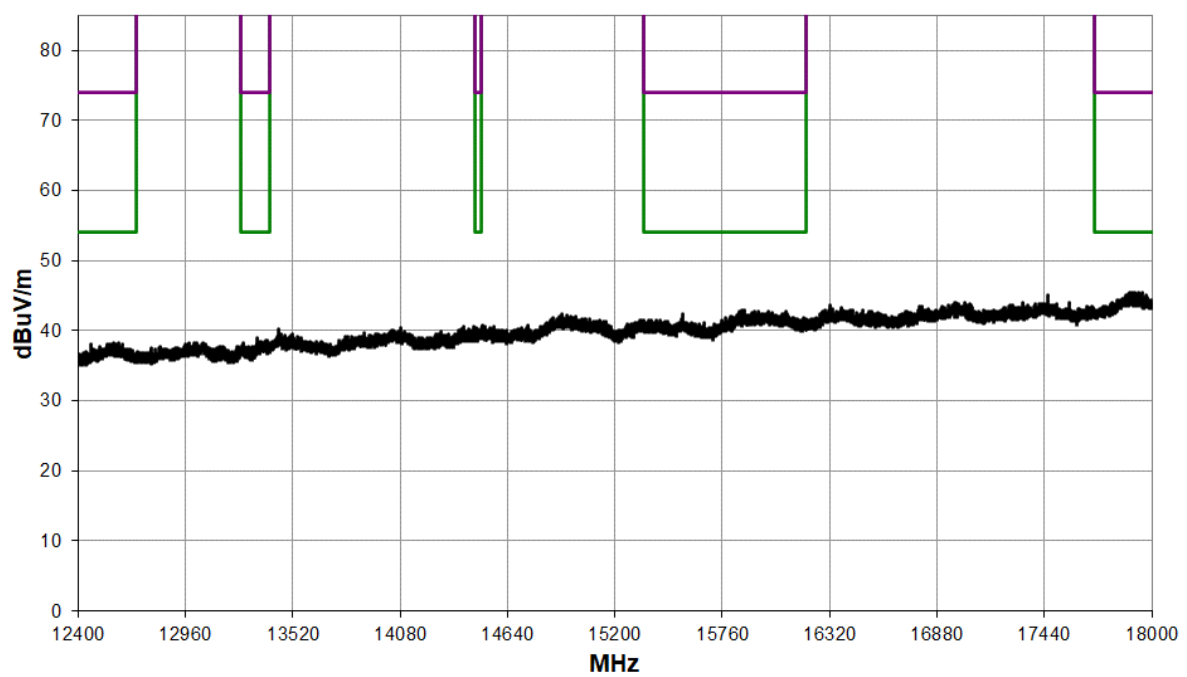
4 GHz to 8.2 GHz



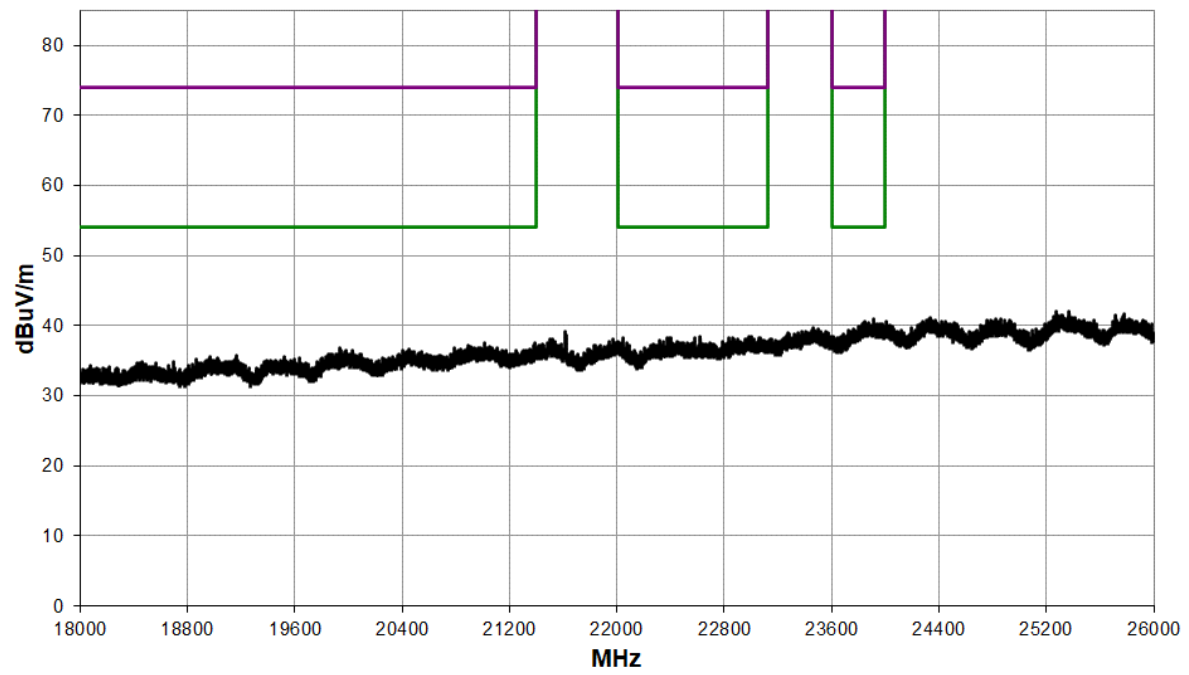
8.2 GHz to 12.4 GHz



12.4 GHz to 18 GHz

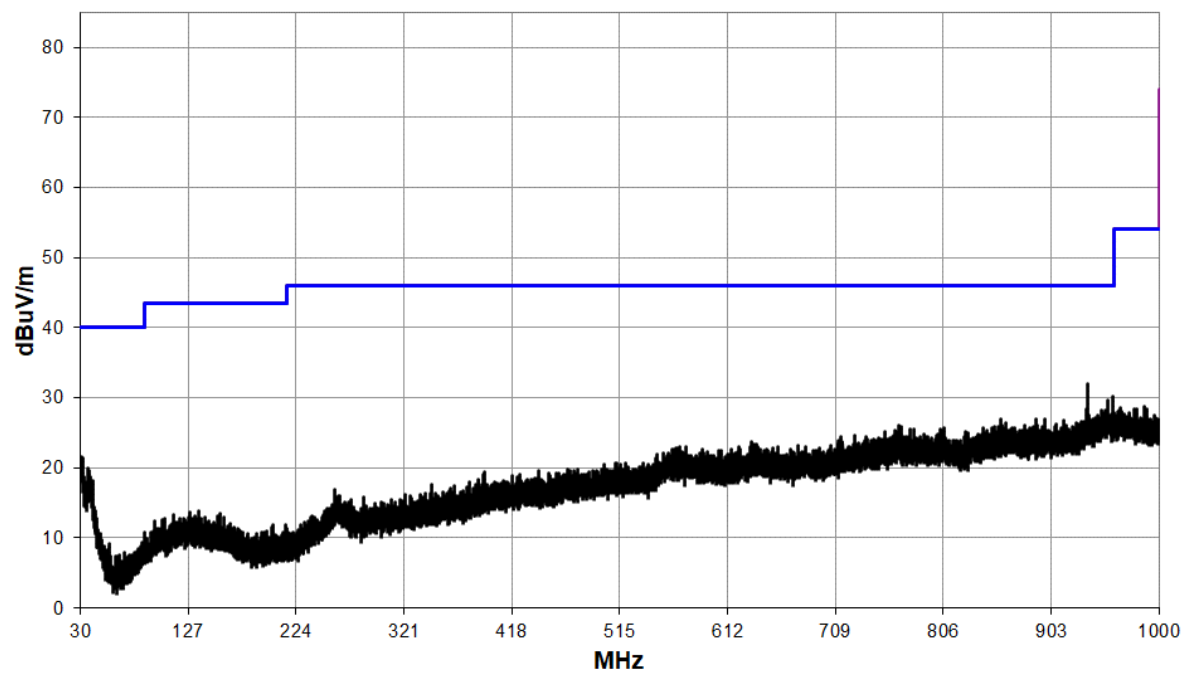


18 GHz to 26 GHz

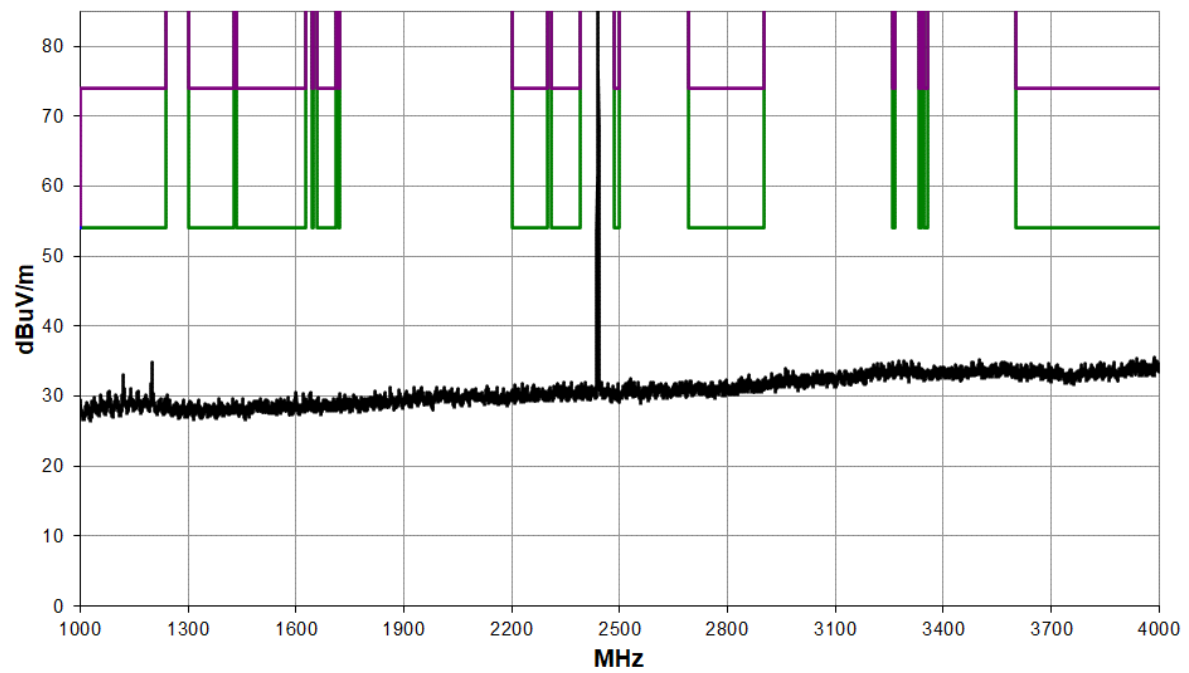


Frequency: 2440 MHz; Power Setting: Default; Modulation: GFSK; Data rate: 1 Mbps								
Detector	Freq. (MHz)	Meas'd Emission (dBμV)	Factor (dB)	Duty Cycle Corr'n (dB)	Distance Extrap'n Factor (dB)	Field Strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
QP	936.0	29.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	29.9	46.0	-16.1
AV	4879.5	50.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	52.7	54.0	-1.3
PK	4879.6	57.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	60.4	74.0	-13.6
PK	7319.3	53.3	7.8	0.0	0.0	61.1	74.0	-12.9
AV	7319.3	44.5	7.8	0.0	0.0	52.3	54.0	-1.7

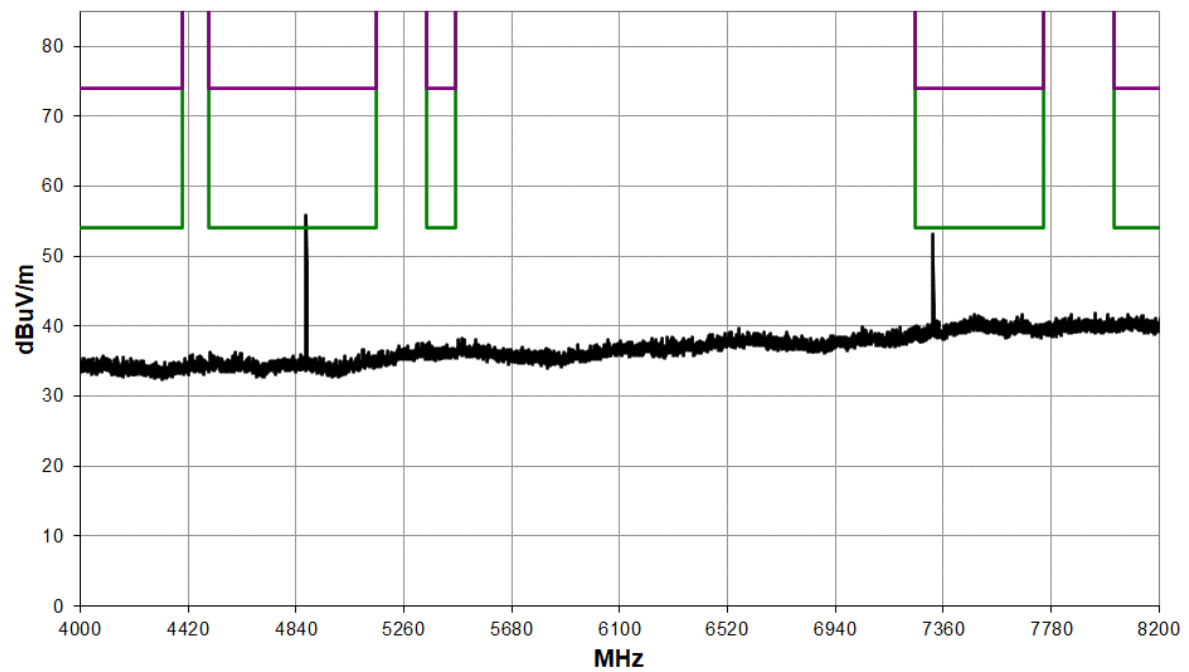
30 MHz to 1 GHz



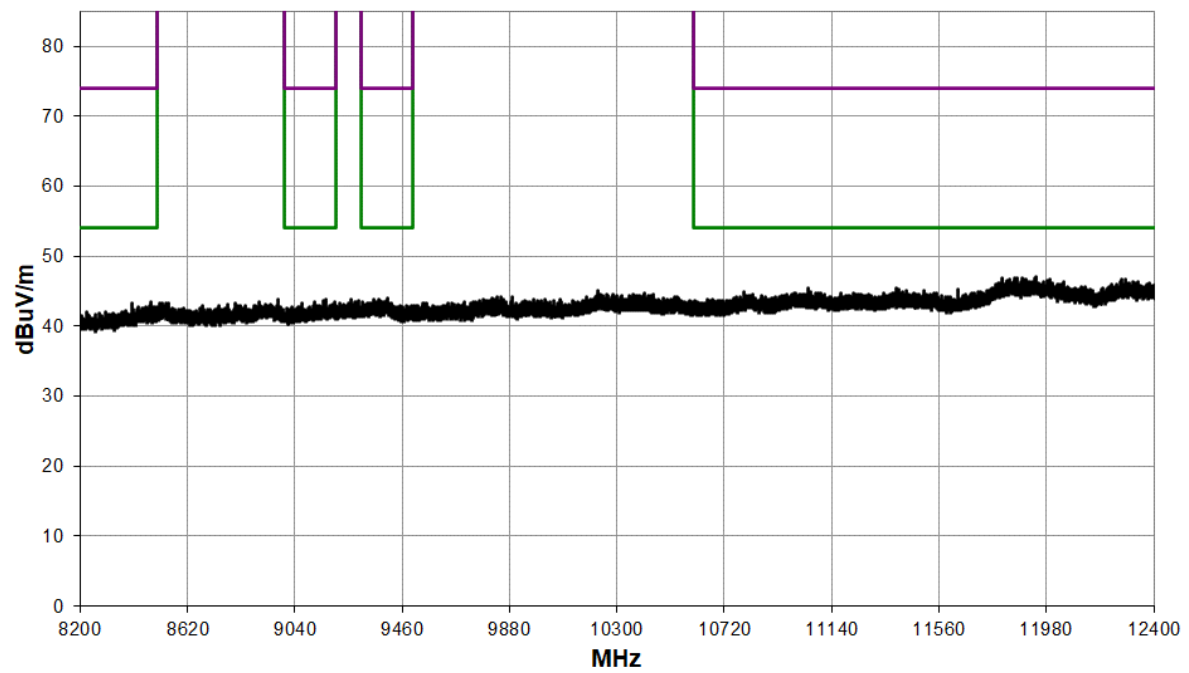
1 GHz to 4 GHz



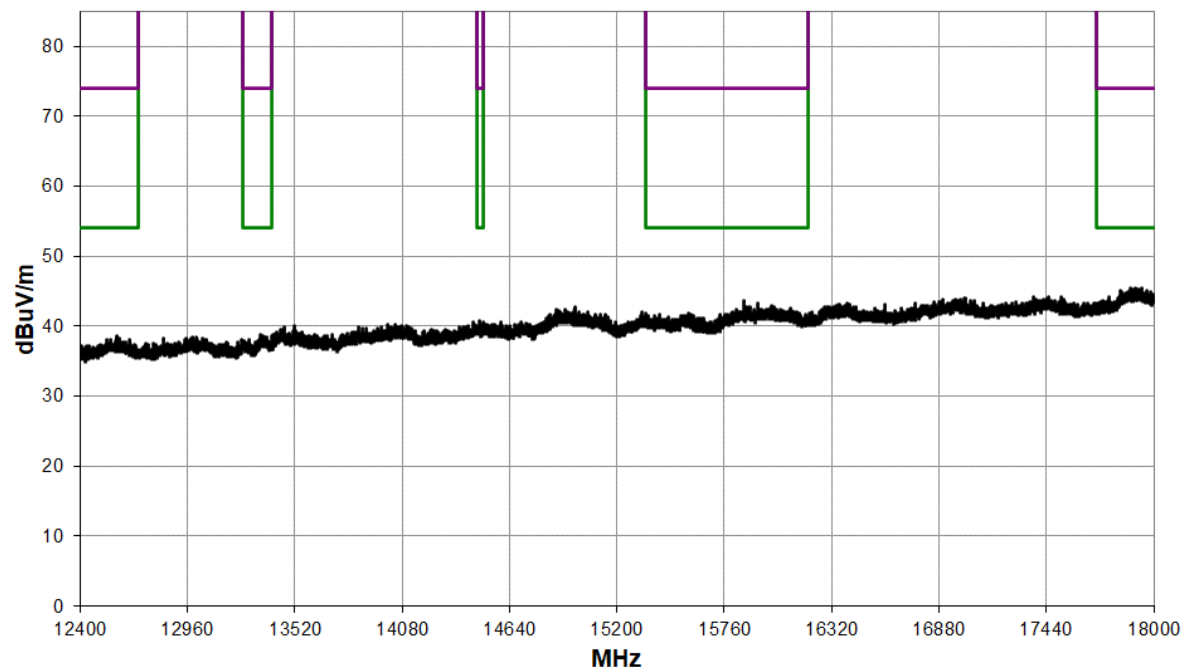
4 GHz to 8.2 GHz



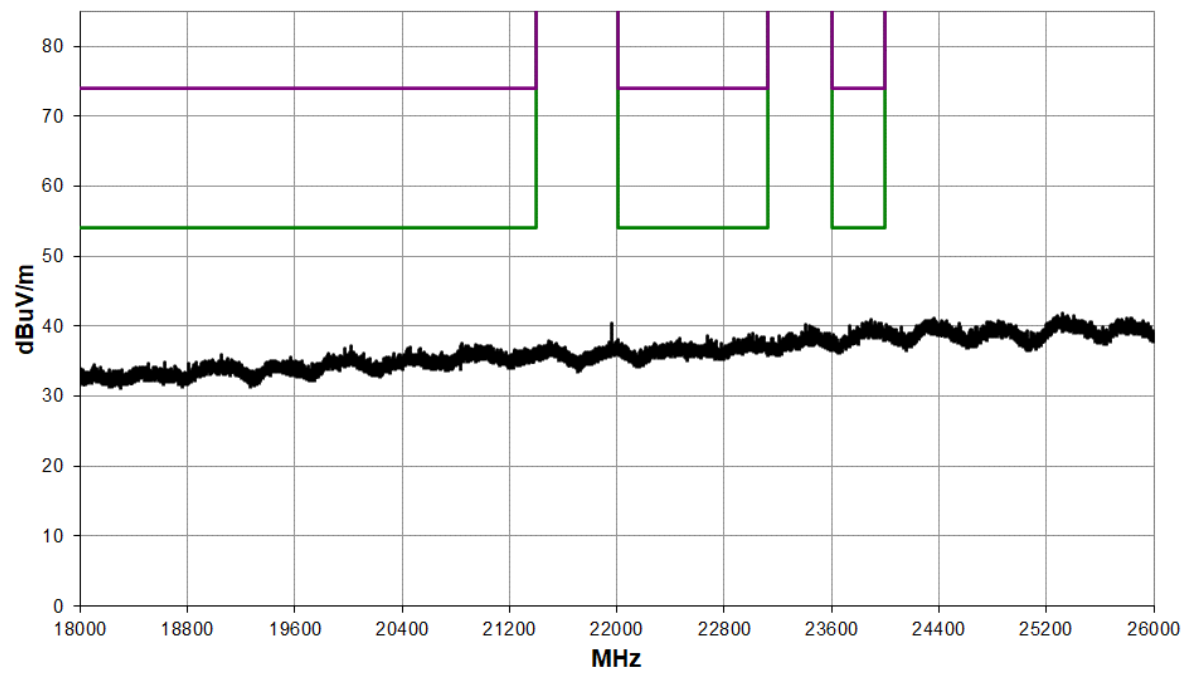
8.2 GHz to 12.4 GHz



12.4 GHz to 18 GHz

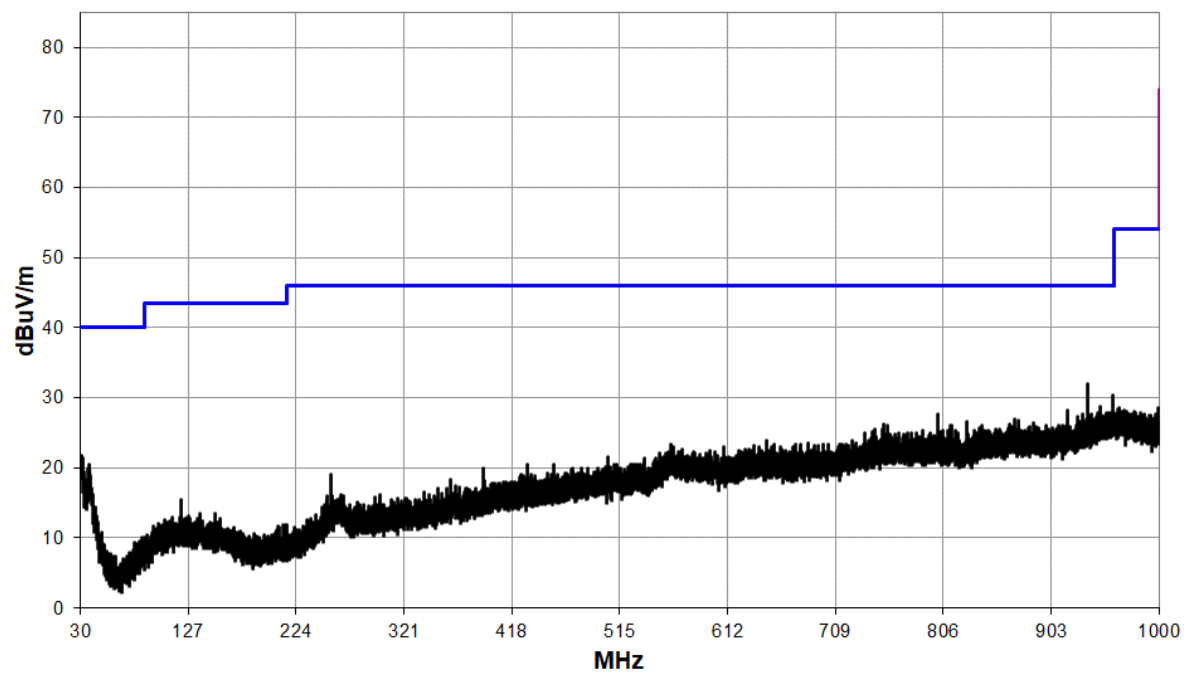


18 GHz to 26 GHz

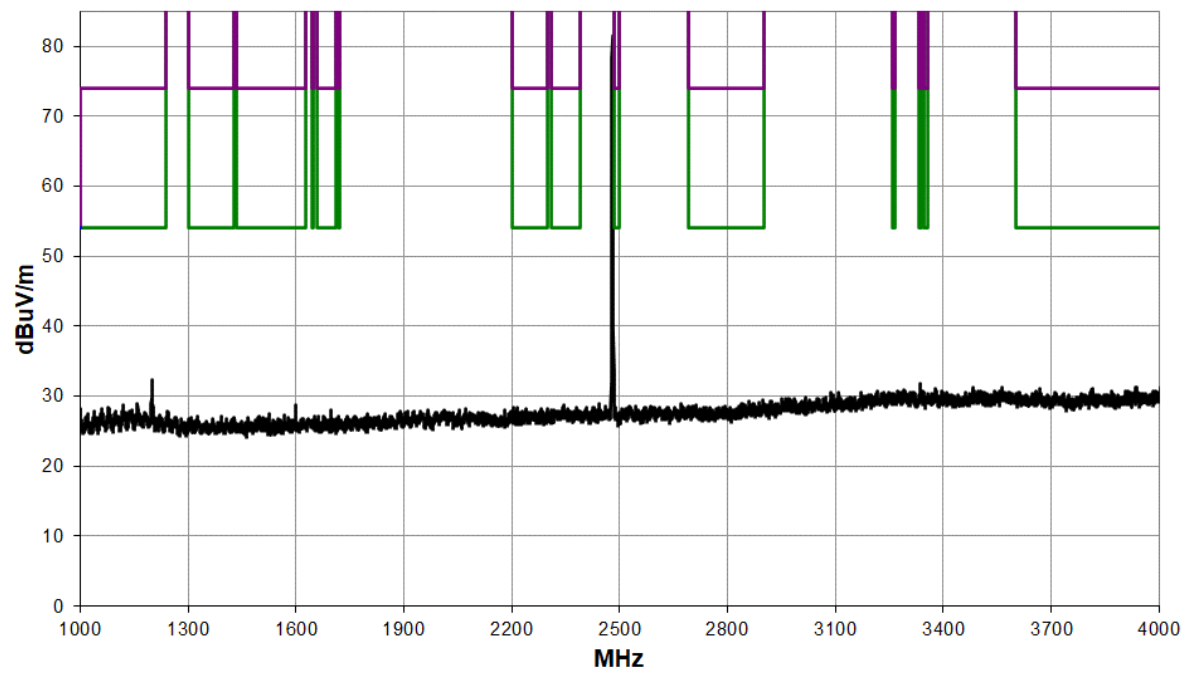


Frequency: 2480 MHz; Power Setting: Default; Modulation: GFSK; Data rate: 1 Mbps								
Detector	Freq. (MHz)	Meas'd Emission (dBμV)	Factor (dB)	Duty Cycle Corr'n (dB)	Distance Extrap'n Factor (dB)	Field Strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
QP	936.0	29.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	29.9	46.0	-16.1
AV	4960.5	50.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	53.5	54.0	-0.5
PK	4959.5	57.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	60.2	74.0	-13.8
AV	7439.3	44.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	52.4	54.0	-1.6
PK	7439.3	53.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	61.4	74.0	-12.6

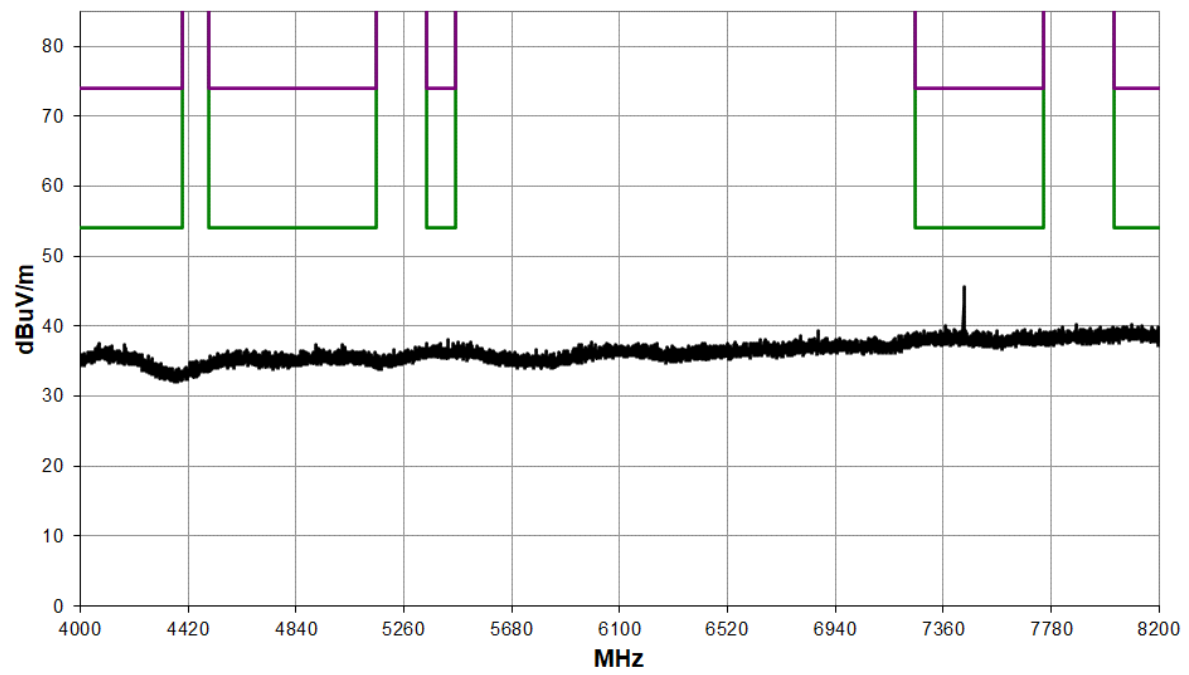
30 MHz to 1 GHz



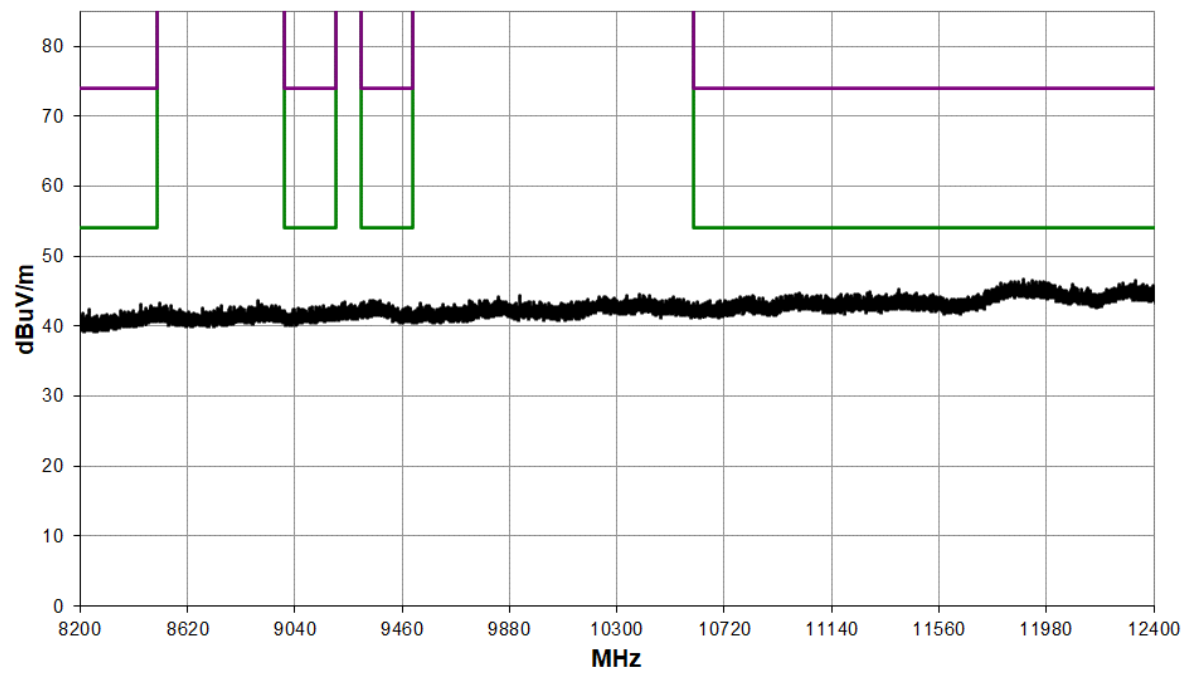
1 GHz to 4 GHz



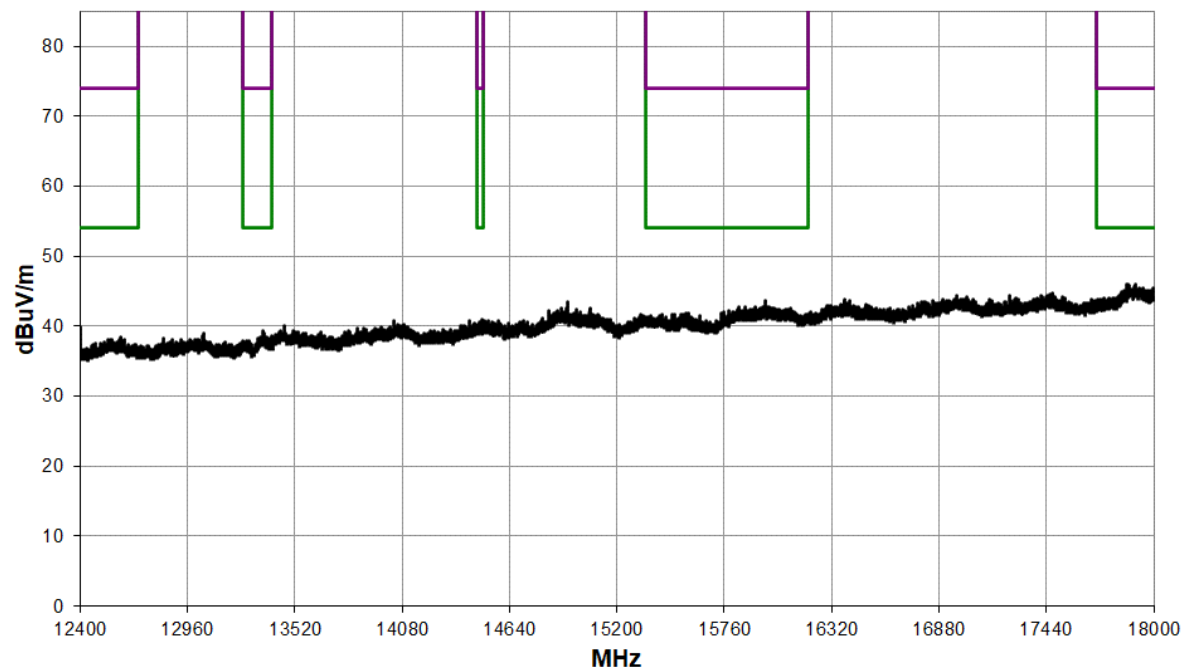
4 GHz to 8.2 GHz



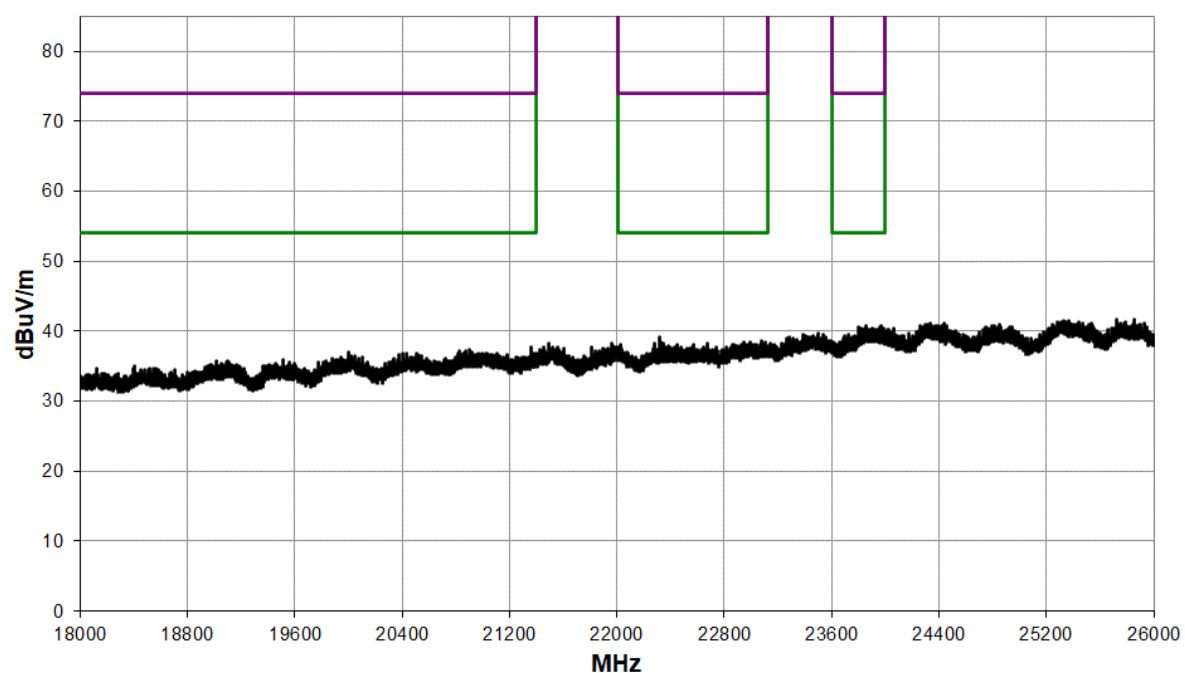
8.2 GHz to 12.4 GHz



12.4 GHz to 18 GHz



18 GHz to 26 GHz



Band Edge



Element

* RBW 1 MHz

Marker 1 [T1]

* VBW 3 MHz

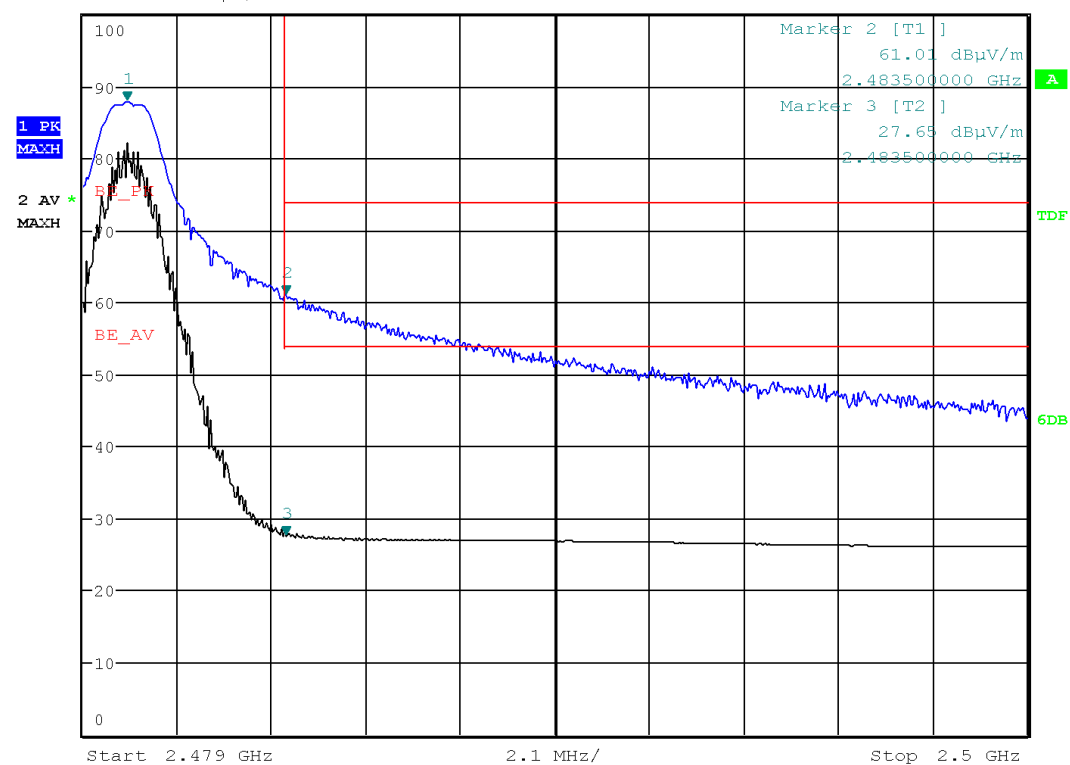
87.90 dBuV/m

Ref 100 dBuV/m

* Att 0 dB

* SWT 60 s

2.479980000 GHz



Date: 11.OCT.2022 15:33:05

12 Occupied Bandwidth

12.1 Definition

The emission bandwidth (x dB) is defined as the frequency range between two points, one above and one below the carrier frequency, at which the spectral density of the emission is attenuated x dB below the maximum in-band spectral density of the modulated signal.

12.2 Test Parameters

Test Location:	Element Hull
Test Chamber:	Wireless Lab 2
Test Standard and Clause:	ANSI C63.10-2013, Clause 11.8
EUT Frequencies Measured:	2402 MHz / 2440 MHz / 2480 MHz
EUT Channel Bandwidths:	2 MHz
EUT Test Modulations:	BLE
Deviations From Standard:	None
Measurement Detector:	Peak

Environmental Conditions (Normal Environment)

Temperature: 21 °C	+15 °C to +35 °C (as declared)
Humidity: 45 %RH	20 %RH to 75 %RH (as declared)
Supply: 3 Vdc	As declared

12.3 Test Limit

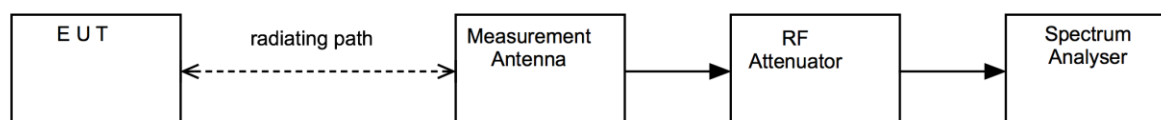
The minimum -6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

12.4 Test Method

With the EUT setup as per section 9 of this report and connected as per Figure iii, the bandwidth of the EUT was measured on a spectrum analyser.

The measurements were performed with EUT set at its maximum duty. All modulation schemes, data rates and power settings were used to observe the worst-case configuration in each bandwidth.

Figure iii Test Setup

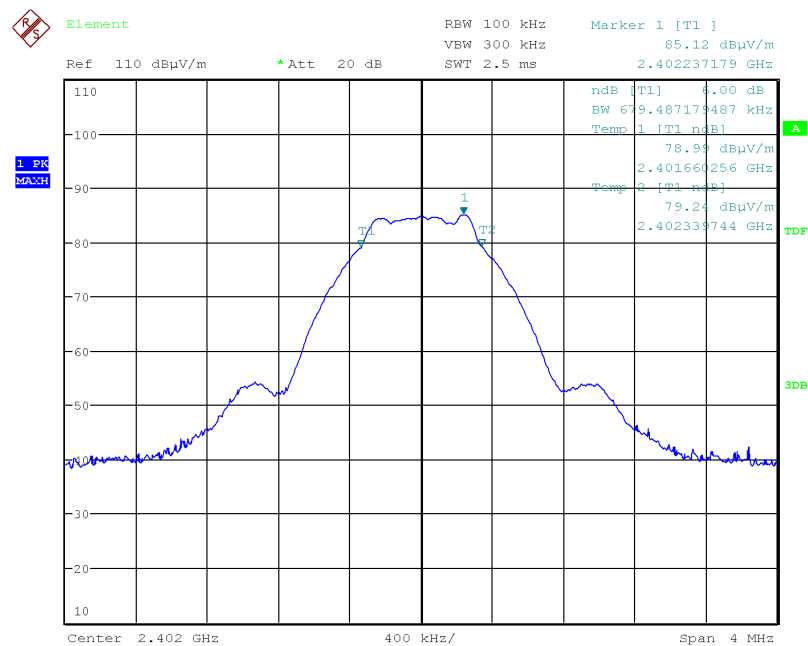


12.5 Test Equipment

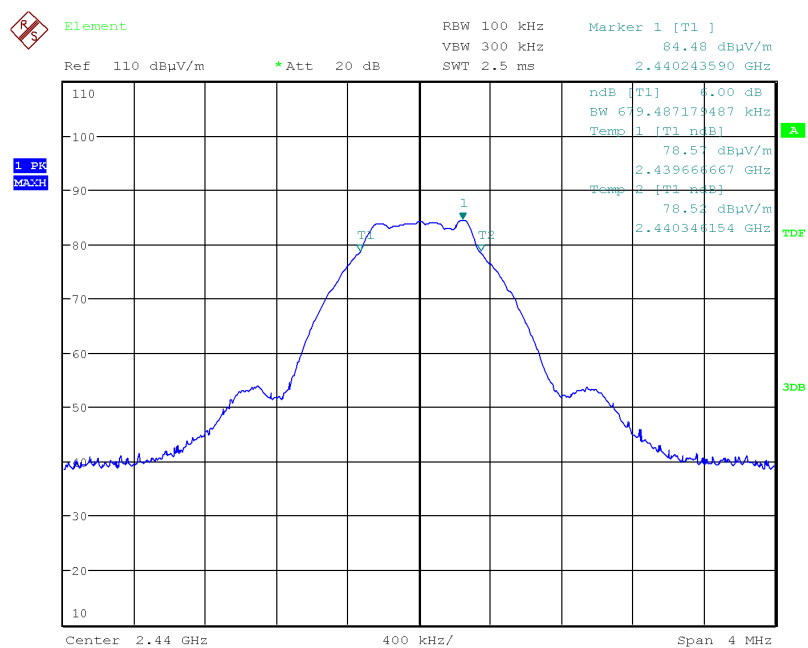
Equipment Type	Manufacturer	Equipment Description	Element No	Due For Calibration
Ferrite Lined Chamber	Rainford	Chamber	REF886	2024-06-15
Spectrum Analyser	R&S	FSU50	U544	2022-11-12
3115	EMCO	Horn Antenna	RFG129	2024-01-24
Pre-Amp (1 – 26.5 GHz)	Agilent	8449B	REF913	2023-03-24

12.6 Test Results

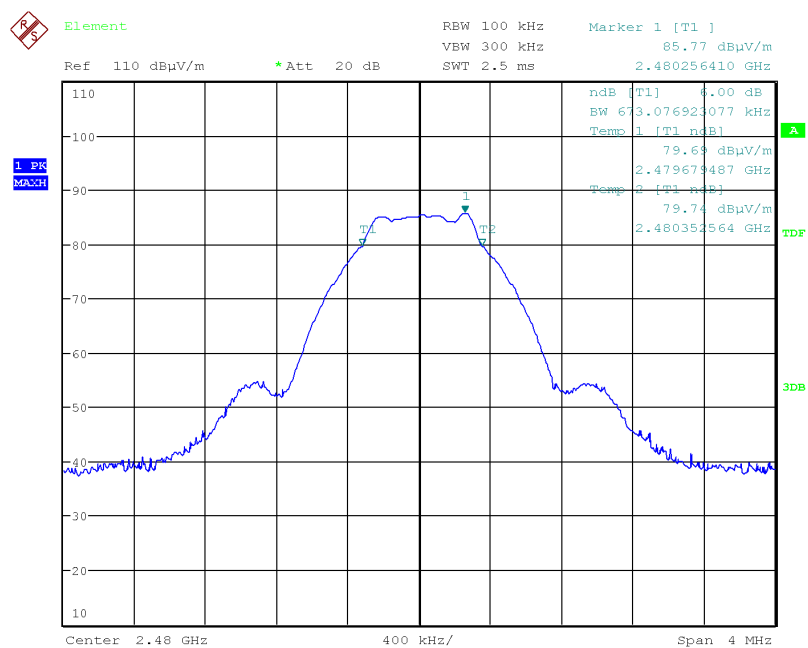
Bandwidth Type: 6 dB; Modulation: GFSK; Data rate: 1 Mbps; Power setting: default				
Frequency (MHz)	F_L (MHz)	F_H (MHz)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Result
2402	2401.660256	2402.339744	679.487179487	PASS
2440	2439.666667	2440.346154	679.487179487	PASS
2480	2479.679487	2480.352564	673.076923077	PASS



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Date: 12.OCT.2022 12:23:13

13 Maximum peak conducted output power

13.1 Definition

The maximum peak conducted output power is defined as the maximum power level measured with a peak detector using a filter with width and shape of which is sufficient to accept the signal bandwidth.

13.2 Test Parameters

Test Location:	Element Hull
Test Chamber:	Wireless Lab 2
Test Standard and Clause:	ANSI C63.10-2013, Clause 11.9.1
EUT Frequencies Measured:	2402 MHz, 2440 MHz & 2480 MHz
Deviations From Standard:	None
Measurement Detector:	Peak
Voltage Extreme Environment Test Range:	Battery Power = new battery.

Environmental Conditions (Normal Environment)

Temperature: 21 °C	+15 °C to +35 °C (as declared)
Humidity: 45 %RH	20 %RH to 75 %RH (as declared)

13.3 Test Limit

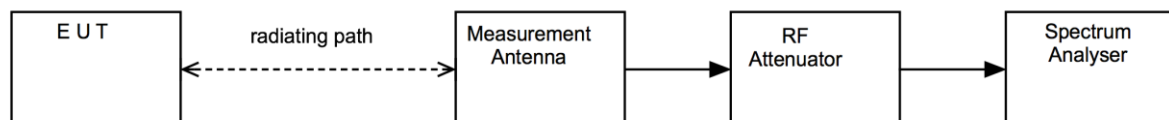
For systems employing digital modulation techniques operating in the bands 902 to 928 MHz, 2400 to 2483.5 MHz and 5725 to 5850 MHz, the maximum peak conducted output power shall not exceed 1 W.

13.4 Test Method

With the EUT setup as per section 9 of this report and connected as per Figure iv, the resolution bandwidth of the spectrum analyser was increased above the EUT occupied bandwidth and the peak emission data noted.

The measurements were performed with EUT set at its maximum duty. All modulation schemes, data rates and power settings were used to observe the worst-case configuration in each bandwidth.

Figure iv Test Setup



13.5 Test Equipment

Equipment Type	Manufacturer	Equipment Description	Element No	Due For Calibration
Ferrite Lined Chamber	Rainford	Chamber	REF886	2024-06-15
Spectrum Analyser	R&S	FSU50	U544	2022-11-12
3115	EMCO	Horn Antenna	RFG129	2024-01-24
Pre-Amp (1 – 26.5 GHz)	Agilent	8449B	REF913	2023-03-24
Emissions R5	Element	Radiated Test Software	REF9000	Cal not required

13.6 Test Results

The following formula was used to convert field strength (E) in volts/metre to conducted output power in watts:

$$\text{Conducted Output Power} = (E \times d)^2 / (30 \times G)$$

Where,

E is the electric field strength in V/m

d is the measurement distance in meters (m)

G is the antenna numerical gain referenced to isotropic gain

2.4 GHz BLE; Power Setting: Default						
Frequency (MHz)	Peak Field Strength (dBμV/m)	Peak Field Strength (V/m)	Distance (m)	Numerical Gain	Maximum peak conducted output power (W)	Result
2402	87.9	0.02483	3.0	1.48	0.000125	Pass
2440	86.3	0.02065	3.0	1.48	0.000087	Pass
2480	87.9	0.02483	3.0	1.48	0.000125	Pass

Note: Duty cycle is 100%

14 Out-of-band and conducted spurious emissions

14.1 Definition

Out-of-band emission.

Emission on a frequency or frequencies immediately outside the necessary bandwidth that results from the modulation process but excluding spurious emissions.

Spurious emission.

Emission on a frequency or frequencies that are outside the necessary bandwidth and the level of which may be reduced without affecting the corresponding transmission of information. Spurious emissions include harmonic emissions, parasitic emissions, intermodulation products, and frequency conversion products, but exclude out-of-band emissions.

14.2 Test Parameters

Test Location:	Element Hull
Test Chamber:	Wireless Lab 2
Test Standard and Clause:	ANSI C63.10-2013, Clause 11.11
EUT Frequencies Measured:	2402 MHz / 2440 MHz / 2480 MHz
EUT Channel Bandwidths:	1 MHz
Deviations From Standard:	None
Measurement BW:	100 kHz
Spectrum Analyzer Video BW:	300 kHz
Measurement Detector:	Peak
Measurement Range:	30 MHz to 26.5 GHz

Environmental Conditions (Normal Environment)

Temperature: 21 °C	+15 °C to +35 °C (as declared)
Humidity: 45 %RH	20 %RH to 75 %RH (as declared)
Supply: 3 Vdc	As declared

14.3 Test Limit

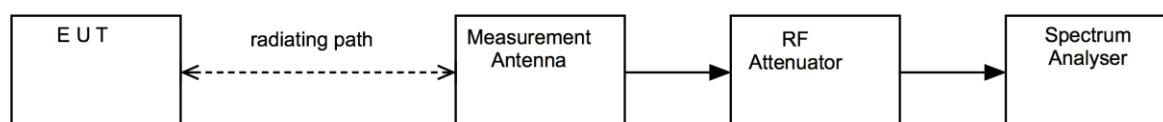
In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated device is operating, the RF power that is produced shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided that the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of root-mean-square averaging over a time interval, the attenuation required shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general field strength limits specified in FCC 47CFR15.209(a) / RSS-Gen is not required.

14.4 Test Method

With the EUT setup as per section 9 of this report and connected as per Figure v, the emissions from the EUT were measured on a spectrum analyser.

The measurements were performed with EUT set at its maximum duty. All modulation schemes, data rates and power settings were used to observe the worst case configuration in each bandwidth.

Figure v Test Setup



14.5 Test Equipment

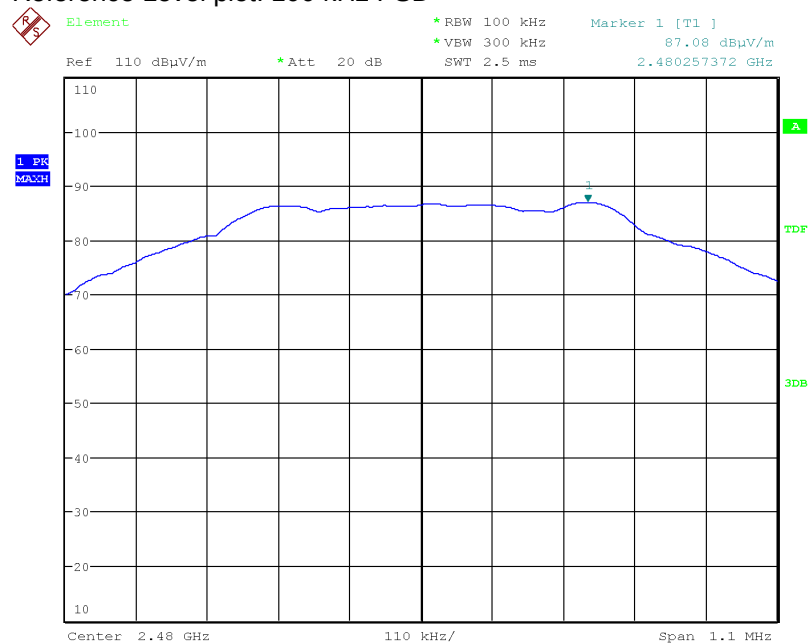
<i>Equipment Type</i>	<i>Manufacturer</i>	<i>Equipment Description</i>	<i>Element No</i>	<i>Due For Calibration</i>
Ferrite Lined Chamber	Rainford	Chamber	REF886	2024-06-15
Spectrum Analyser	R&S	FSU50	U544	2022-11-12
3115	EMCO	Horn Antenna	RFG129	2024-01-24
Pre-Amp (1 – 26.5 GHz)	Agilent	8449B	REF913	2023-03-24

14.6 Test Results

Modulation: BLE; Data rate: 1 Mbps; Power setting: Default						
Channel Frequency (MHz)	Emission Frequency (MHz)	Peak Field Strength (dBuV/m)	Fundamental peak field strength (dBuV/m)	20 dBc Level Limit for plots (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Result
2402	7206.7	50.2	87.1	67.1	-16.9	Pass
2402	9609.0	37.3	87.1	67.1	-29.8	Pass
2402	21618	51.7	87.1	67.1	-15.4	Pass
2440	21962.0	53.2	87.1	67.1	-13.9	Pass

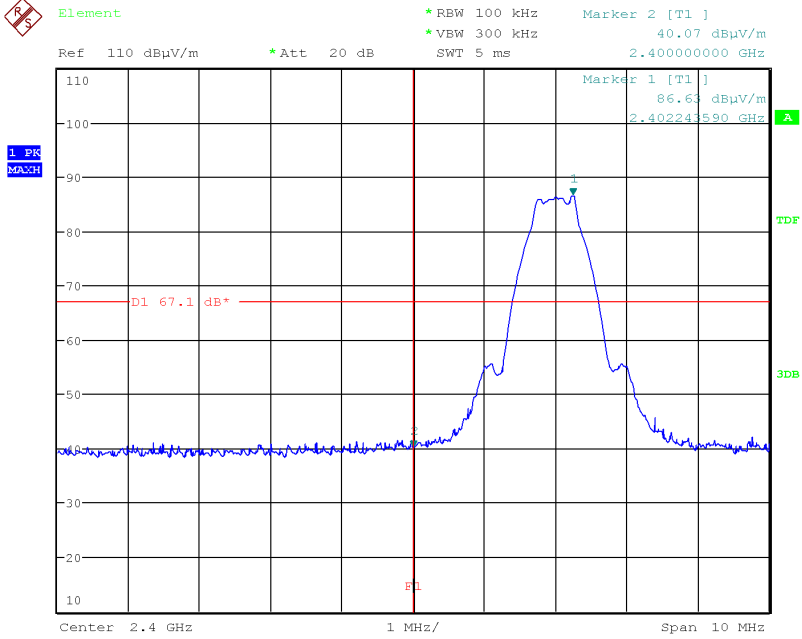
The frequencies recorded were determine from the scans in section 11.6

Reference Level plot: 100 kHz PSD



Date: 12.OCT.2022 14:54:23

Band Edge



Date: 12.OCT.2022 15:16:28

15 Power spectral density

15.1 Definition

The power per unit bandwidth.

15.2 Test Parameters

Test Location:	Element Hull
Test Chamber:	Wireless Lab 3
Test Standard and Clause:	ANSI C63.10-2013, Clause 11.10
EUT Channels / Frequencies Measured:	2402 MHz / 2440 MHz / 2480 MHz
EUT Channel Bandwidths:	1 MHz
Deviations From Standard:	None
Measurement BW:	100 kHz
Spectrum Analyzer Video BW:	300 kHz
Measurement Detector:	Peak

Environmental Conditions (Normal Environment)

Temperature: 21 °C	+15 °C to +35 °C (as declared)
Humidity: 45 %RH	20 %RH to 75 %RH (as declared)
Supply: 3 Vdc	As declared

15.3 Test Limit

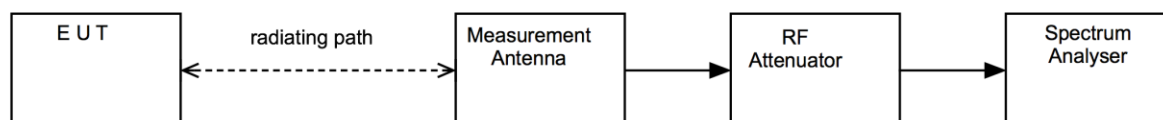
The transmitter power spectral density conducted from the transmitter to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

15.4 Test Method

With the EUT setup as per section 9 of this report and connected as per Figure vi, the peak emission of the EUT was measured on a spectrum analyser, with path losses taken into account.

The measurements were performed with EUT set at its maximum duty. All modulation schemes, data rates and power settings were used to observe the worst case configuration in each bandwidth.

Figure vi Test Setup



15.5 Test Equipment

<i>Equipment Type</i>	<i>Manufacturer</i>	<i>Equipment Description</i>	<i>Element No</i>	<i>Due For Calibration</i>
Ferrite Lined Chamber	Rainford	Chamber	REF886	2024-06-15
Spectrum Analyser	R&S	FSU50	U544	2022-11-12
3115	EMCO	Horn Antenna	RFG129	2024-01-24
Pre-Amp (1 – 26.5 GHz)	Agilent	8449B	REF913	2023-03-24

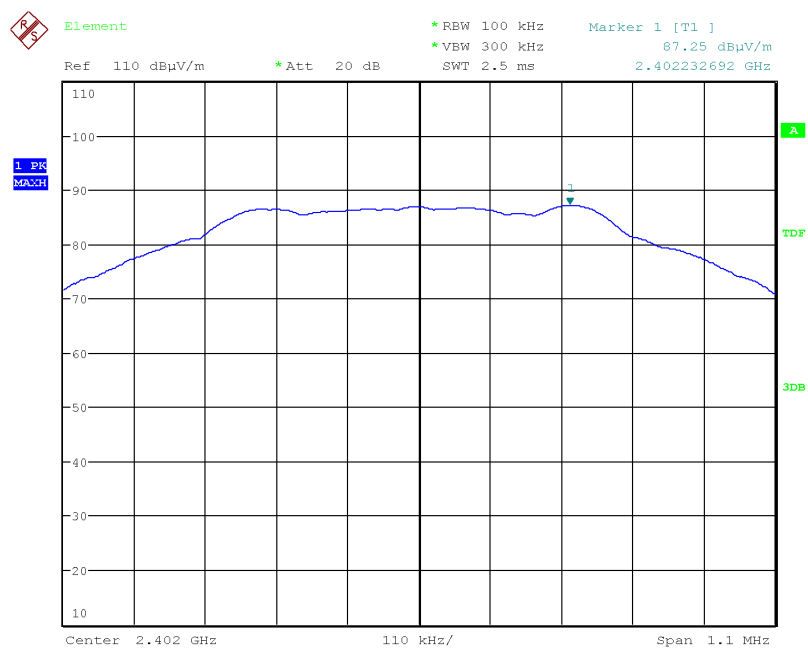
15.6 Test Results

The following formula may be used to convert field strength (FS) in volts/metre to transmitter output power (TP) in watts:

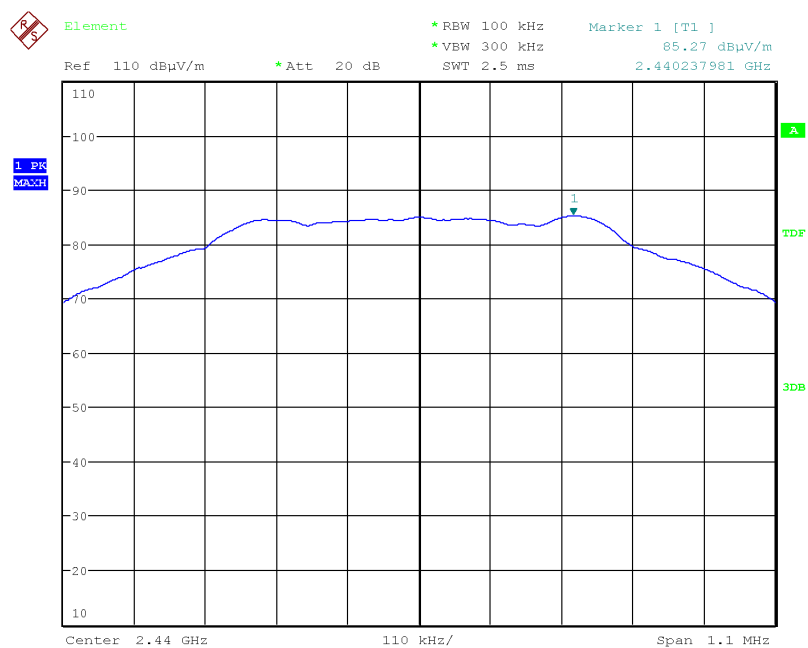
$$TP = (FS \times D)^2 / (30 \times G)$$

where D is the distance in metres between the two antennas and G is the antenna numerical gain referenced to isotropic gain.

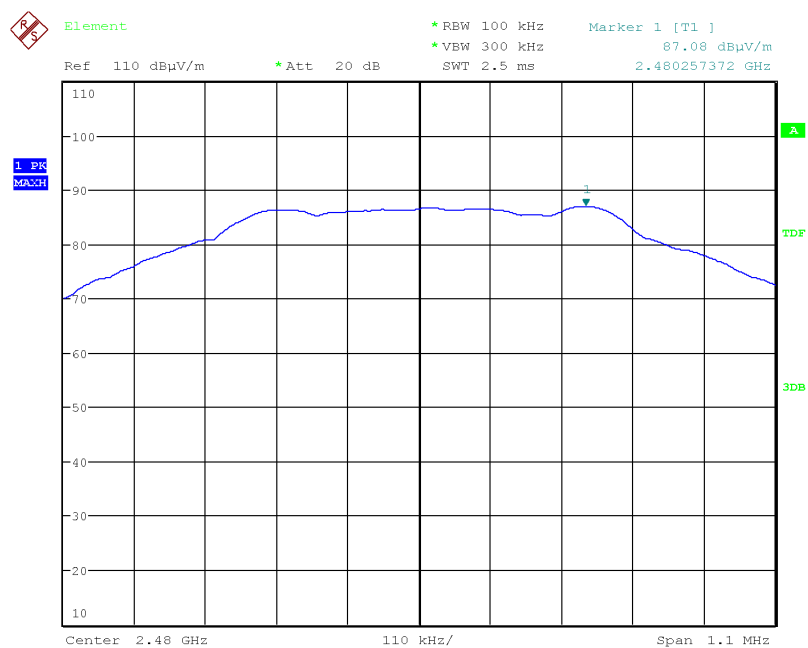
<i>2.4 GHz BLE; Power Setting: Default</i>					
<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	<i>Peak Field Strength (dBµV/m)</i>	<i>Distance (m)</i>	<i>Numerical Gain</i>	<i>Max. PSD (dBm)</i>	<i>Result</i>
2402	87.25	3	1.7	-9.68	Pass
2440	85.27	3	1.7	-11.66	Pass
2480	87.08	3	1.7	-9.85	Pass



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Date: 12.OCT.2022 15:22:18



Date: 12.OCT.2022 14:54:23

16 Measurement Uncertainty

Radio Testing – General Uncertainty Schedule

All statements of uncertainty are expanded standard uncertainty using a coverage factor of 1.96 to give a 95 % confidence where no required test level exists.

Test/Measurement	Budget Number	MU
Conducted RF Power, Power Spectral Density, Adjacent Channel Power and Spurious emissions		
Absolute RF power (via antenna connector) Dare RPR3006W Power Head	MU4001	0.9 dB
Carrier Power and PSD - Spectrum Analysers	MU4004	0.9 dB
Adjacent Channel Power	MU4002	1.9 dB
Transmitter conducted spurious emissions	MU4041	0.9 dB
Conducted power and spurious emissions 40 GHz to 50 GHz	MU4042	2.4 dB
Conducted power and spurious emissions 50 GHz to 75 GHz	MU4043	2.5 dB
Conducted power and spurious emissions 75 GHz to 110 GHz	MU4044	2.4 dB
Radiated RF Power and Spurious emissions ERP and EIRP		
Effective Radiated Power Reverb Chamber	MU4020	3.7 dB
Effective Radiated Power	MU4021	4.7 dB
TRP Emissions 30 MHz to 1 GHz using CBL6111 or CBL6112 Bilog Antenna	MU4046	5.3 dB
TRP Emissions 1 GHz to 18 GHz using HL050 Log Periodic Antenna	MU4047	5.1 dB
TRP Emissions 18 GHz to 26.5 GHz using Standard Gain Horn	MU4048	2.7 dB
TRP Emissions 26.5 GHz to 40 GHz using Standard Gain Horn	MU4049	2.7 dB
Spurious Emissions Electric and Magnetic Field		
Radiated Spurious Emissions 30 MHz to 1 GHz	MU4037	4.7 dB
Radiated Spurious Emissions 1-18 GHz	MU4032	4.5 dB
E Field Emissions 18GHz to 26 GHz	MU4024	3.2 dB
E Field Emissions 26GHz to 40 GHz	MU4025	3.3 dB
E Field Emissions 40GHz to 50 GHz	MU4026	3.5 dB
E Field Emissions 50GHz to 75 GHz	MU4027	3.6 dB
E Field Emissions 75GHz to 110 GHz	MU4028	3.6 dB
Radiated Magnetic Field Emissions	MU4031	2.3 dB
Frequency Measurements		
Frequency Deviation	MU4022	0.316 kHz
Frequency error using CMTA test set	MU4023	113.441 Hz
Frequency error using GPS locked frequency source	MU4045	0.0413 ppm
Bandwidth/Spectral Mask Measurements		
Channel Bandwidth	MU4005	3.87 %
Transmitter Mask Amplitude	MU4039	1.3 dB
Transmitter Mask Frequency	MU4040	2.59 %
Time Domain Measurements		
Transmission Time	MU4038	4.40 %
Dynamic Frequency Selection (DFS) Parameters)		
DFS Analyser - Measurement Time	MU4006	679 µs
DFS Generator - Frequency Error	MU4007	92 Hz
DFS Threshold Conducted	MU4008	1.3 dB
DFS Threshold Radiated	MU4009	3.2 dB

Test/Measurement	Budget Number	MU
Receiver Parameters		
EN300328 Receiver Blocking	MU4010	1.1 dB
EN301893 Receiver Blocking	MU4011	1.1 dB
EN303340 Adjacent Channel Selectivity	MU4012	1.1 dB
EN303340 Overloading	MU4013	1.1 dB
EN303340 Receiver Blocking	MU4014	1.1 dB
EN303340 Receiver Sensitivity	MU4015	0.9 dB
EN303372-1 Image Rejection	MU4016	1.4 dB
EN303372-1 Receiver Blocking	MU4017	1.1 dB
EN303372-2 Adjacent Channel Selectivity	MU4018	1.1 dB
EN303372-2 Dynamic Range	MU4019	0.9 dB
Receiver Blocking Talk Mode Conducted	MU4033	1.2 dB
Receiver Blocking Talk Mode- radiated	MU4034	3.4 dB
Rx Blocking, listen mode, blocking level	MU4035	3.2 dB
Rx Blocking, listen mode, radiated Threshold Measurement	MU4036	3.4 dB
Adjacent Sub Band Selectivity	MU4003	4.2 dB