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FCC EVALUATION REPORT FOR CERTIFICATION

Manufacturer :

DaiYoo Electronics Co., Ltd.

85-30, Parkdal-dong, Manan-Ku, Anyang-City

Kyunggi-do, 430-030, Korea

Attn : Mr. G. H. Ahn

Dates of Issue : June 12, 2001

Test Report No. : NK2BE304

Test Site : Nemko Korea Co., Ltd.

EMC site, Korea

FCC ID

PPKDY-1000

Brand Name

MPECHO

APPLICANT

DaiYoo Electronics Co., Ltd.

85-30, Parkdal-dong, Manan-ku, Anyang-City

Kyunggi-do, 430-030, Korea

Mr. G. H. Ahn

Telephone No. : +82 31 466 6570

FCC Rule Part(s):

Part 15 & 2

Classification:

FCC Class B Device

EUT Type:

MP3 Player

The device bearing the trade name and model specified above has been shown to comply with the applicable technical standards as indicated in the measurement report and was tested in accordance with the measurement procedures specified in ANSI C63.4-1992.

I attest to the accuracy of data and all measurements reported herein were performed by me or were made under my supervision and are correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. I assume full responsibility for the completeness of these measurements and vouch for the qualifications of all persons taking them.

Tested By : C. S. Choi
Engineer

Reviewed By : H.H. Kim
Manager & Chief Engineer

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SCOPE

Measurement and determination of electromagnetic emissions (EME) of radio frequency devices including intentional and/or unintentional radiators for compliance with the technical rules and regulations of the Federal Communications Commission under FCC part 15.

Responsible Party* :	DaiYoo Electronics Co., Ltd.
Contact Person :	Mr. G. H. Ahn Tel No.: +82 31 466 6570
Manufacturer :	DaiYoo Electronics Co., Ltd. 85-30, Parkdal-dong, Manan-Ku, Anyang-City Kyunggi-do, 430-030, Korea Tel No.: +82 31 466 6570

- FCC ID: PPKDY-1000
- Model: DY-1000
- Brand Name: MPECHO
- EUT Type: MP3 Player
- Voltage: DC 1.5V (size AA battery)
- Port/Connector: USB, Headphone

- Classification: FCC Class B
- Rule Part(s): FCC Part 15 & Part 2
- Test Procedure(s): ANSI C63.4 (1992)
- Dates of Test: June 8, 2001
- Place of Tests: Nemko Korea Co., Ltd. EMC Site
- Test Report No.: NK2BE304

** NOTE: Please refer to the duties and responsibilities of the Responsible Party attached.*

INTRODUCTION

The measurement procedure described in American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9kHz to 40GHz (ANSI C63.4-1992) was used in determining radiated and conducted emissions emanating from **DaiYoo Electronics Co., Ltd.**

FCC ID: **PPKDY-1000, MP3 Player**

These measurement tests were conducted at **Nemko Korea Co., Ltd. EMC Laboratory**.

The site address is 300-2, Osan-Ri, Mohyun-Myun, Yongin-City, Kyungki-Do, KOREA

The area of Nemko Korea Corporation LTD. EMC Test Site is located in a mountain area at 50 kilometers (30 miles) southeast and Seoul International Airport (Kimpo Airport), 30 kilometers (18miles) south-southeast from central Seoul.

It is located in the valley surrounded by mountains in all directions where ambient radio signal conditions are quiet and a favorable area to measure the radio frequency interference on open field test site for the computing and ISM devices manufactures.

The detailed description of the measurement facility was found to be in compliance with the requirements of § 2.948 according to ANSI C63.4 on October 19, 1992.

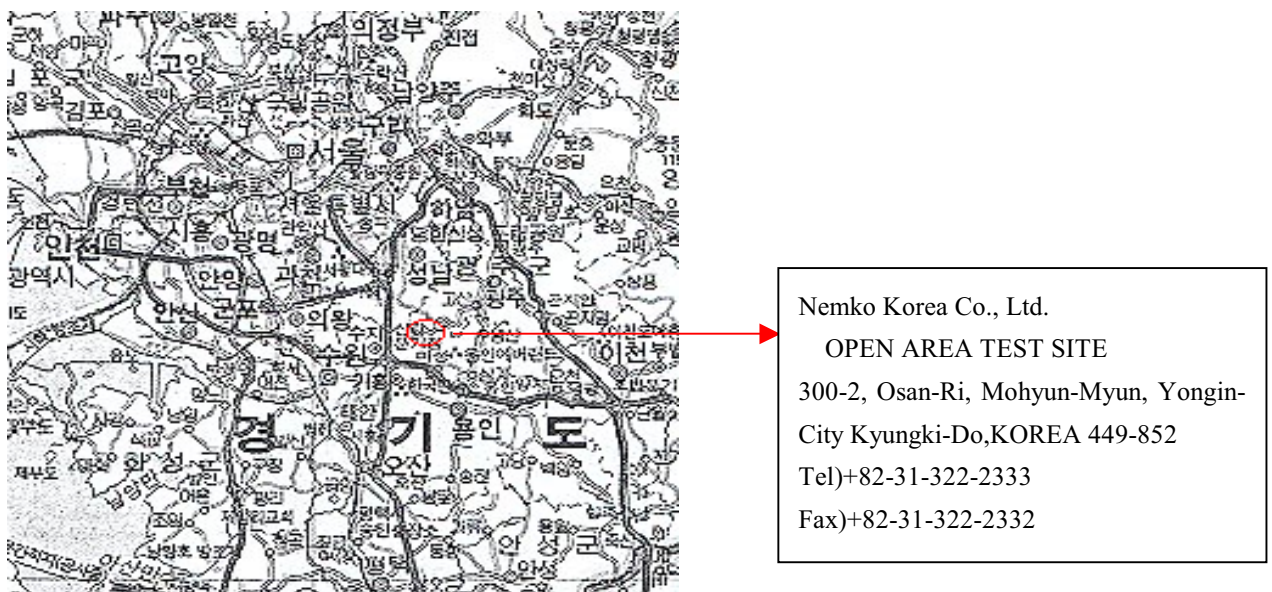


Fig. 1. The map above shows the Seoul in Korea vicinity area.

The map also shows Nemko Korea Corporation Ltd. EMC Lab and Kimpo Airport.

TEST CONDITIONS & EUT INFORMATION

Operating During Test

The MP3 player connected with PC was operated at download mode and playback mode for the testing and was tuned to a broadcasting frequencies.

Support Equipment

Note Book	LG, Model:CM2080 1.8m unshield AC power cord 2.0m Shielded DC Cable	S/N: N/A
Monitor	Samsung, Model: SyncMaster 151S 1.8m unshielded AC power cord 1.5m shielded D-sub cable	S/N: N/A
Printer	HP, Model : C4562K 1.8m unshielded AC power cord 1.2m Shield D-sub cable	S/N: SG74TIC206
Speaker	Samsung, Model: SMS-2000 2.0m unshielded AC power cord	S/N: N/A
Keyboard	HP, Model: SK-2502C 1.5m shield Din cable	S/N:C0012039515
PS/2 Mouse	Logitech, Model: M-S48 1.8m shield Din cable	S/N:LZA75395360
Mouse	Whale mouse, Model: WS-V1-400 1.8m shield Din cable	S/N:B050402
Earphone:	1.5m unshielded, phone Jack	
USB Cable	1m shielded, with two Ferrite core	

EUT Information

Clock:	5MHz, 14.31818MHz, 48MHz
Chipset(s):	STA 013, GDS30C6001, UPD780306Y, KM29DU256T
Port(s):	Earphone, USB

DESCRIPTION OF TESTS

Conducted Emissions

The Line conducted emission test facility is located inside a 4 X 7 X 2.5 meter shielded enclosure.

It is manufactured by EM engineering. The shielding effectiveness of the shielded room is in accordance with MIL-STD-285 or NSA 65-6.

A 1mX 1.5M wooden table 0.8m height is placed 0.4m away from the vertical wall and 1.5m away from the side of wall of the shielded room

Rohde & Schwarz LISN and PMM LISN L3-32 50ohm/50uH line impedance stabilization network are bonded to the shielded room.

The EUT is powered from the Rohde & Schwarz LISN and the support equipment is powered from the PMM LISN. Power to the LISN s are filtered by high-current high insertion loss Power line filters. The purpose of filter is to attenuate ambient signal interference and this filter is also bonded to shielded enclosure. All electrical cables are shielded by tinned copper zipper tubing with inner diameter of 1/2".

If DC power device, power will be derived from the source power supply it normally will be powered from and this supply lines will be connected to the LISNs,

All interconnecting cables more than 1 meter were shortened by non inductive bundling (serpentine fashion) to a 1 meter length.

Sufficient time for EUT, support equipment, and test equipment was allowed in order for them to warm up to their normal operating condition. The RF output of the LISN was connected to the spectrum analyzer to determine the frequency producing the maximum EME from the EUT. The spectrum was scanned from 450KHz to 30MHz with 20msec sweep time.

The frequency producing the maximum level was re-examined using the EMI test receiver. (Rohde & Schwarz ESCS30).

The detector function was set to CISPR quasi-peak mode.

The bandwidth of receiver was set to 9KHz. The EUT, support equipment, and interconnecting cables were arranged and manipulated to maximize each EME emission.

Each emission was maximized by; switching power lines; varying the mode of operation or resolution; clock or data exchange speed; scrolling H pattern to the EUT and of support equipment, and powering the monitor from the floor mounted outlet box and computer aux AC outlet, if applicable; which ever determined the worst case emission.

Each EME reported was calibrated using the R&S signal generator.

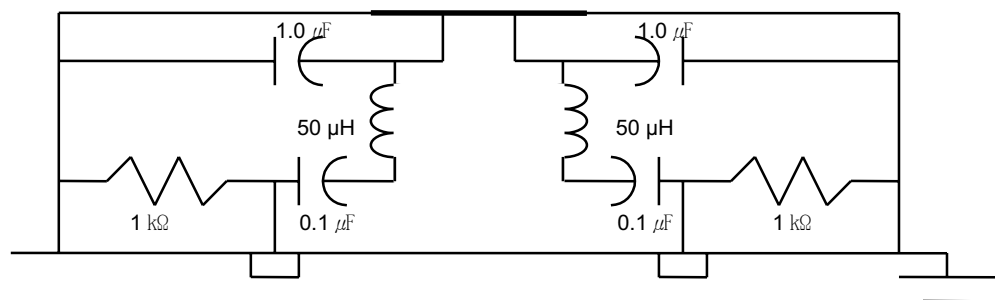


Fig. 2. LISN Schematic Diagram

DESCRIPTION OF TESTS

Radiated Emissions

Preliminary measurement were made indoors at 1 meter using broad band antennas, broadband amplifier, and spectrum analyzer to determine the frequency producing the maximum EME. Appropriate precaution was taken to ensure that all EME from the EUT were maximized and investigated. The Technology configuration, clock speed, mode of operation or video resolution, turntable azimuth with respect to the antenna was note for each frequency found.

The spectrum was scanned from 30 to 1000MHz using Biconical log Antenna(ARA, LPB-2520/A). Above 1GHz, log periodic antenna (Rohde Schwarz HL025:upto 18GHz) was used.

Final Measurements were made outdoors at 3 or 10m test range using Logbicon Super Antenna(Schwarzbeck, VULB9166) or log periodic antenna.(Rohde Schwarz HL025)

The test equipment was placed on a wooden table.

Sufficient time for the EUT, support equipment, and test equipment was allowed in order for them to warm up to their normal operating condition.

Each frequency found during pre-scan measurements was reexamined and investigated using EMI test receiver.(ESCS30)

The detector function was set to CISPR quasi-peak mode and the bandwidth of the receiver was set to 120KHz or 1MHz depending on the frequency or type of signal.

The half wave dipole antenna was tuned to the frequency found during preliminary radiated measurements.

The EUT support equipment and interconnecting cables were re configured to the setup producing the maximum emission for the frequency and were placed on top of a 0.8m high non- metallic 1.0X 1.5 meter table.

The EUT, support equipment and interconnecting cables were re-arranged and manipulated to maximize each EME emission.

The turn table containing the Technology was rotated; the antenna height was varied 1 to 4meter and stopped at the azimuth or height producing the maximum emission Each emission was maximized by : switching power lines; varying the mode of operation or resolution; clock or data exchange speed; scrolling H pattern to the EUT and of support equipment, and powering the monitor from the floor mounted outlet box and computer aux AC outlet, if applicable; which ever determined the worst case emission.

Each EME reported was calibrated using the R/S signal generator.

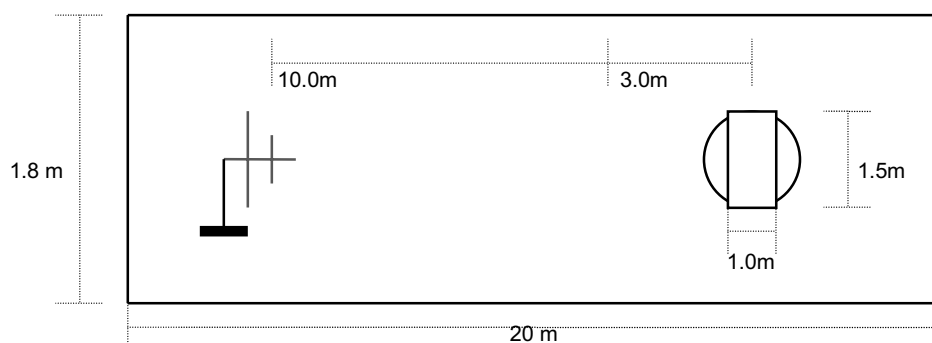


Fig. 3. Dimensions of Outdoor Test Site

TEST DATA

Conducted Emissions

FCC ID : PPKDY-1000

Test Mode : Playing and download mode

FREQ (MHz)	LEVEL(dB μ V)	LINE	LIMIT(μ V)	(μ V)	MARGIN*(dB)
0.48	26.0	N	250	19.95	22.0
1.79	17.5	N	250	7.50	30.5
5.28	25.8	L	250	19.50	22.2
5.35	27.8	N	250	24.55	20.2
15.98	29.2	N	250	28.84	18.8
24.00	38.9	L	250	88.10	9.1

Table 1. Line Conducted Emissions Tabulated Data

NOTES:

1. All modes of operation were investigated and the worst -case emission are reported. See attached Plots.
2. The limit for Class B device is 250 μ V from 450 kHz to 30MHz.
3. Line L = Line , N = Neutral

* Measurements using CISPR quasi-peak mode

Tested by **C. S. Choi**

TEST DATA

Radiated Emissions

FCC ID : PPKDY-1000

Test Mode : Playing and download mode and tuned to a broadcasting frequencies.

T. Freq.* (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Pol.** (H/V)	Reading (dB)	A.F + C.L+Amp*** (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
87.5	98.20	H	38.6	-17.6	21.0	43.5	22.5
	196.40	H	38.1	-13.6	24.5	43.5	19.0
	294.60	H	38.6	-11.4	27.2	46.0	18.8
98.0	108.70	H	47.0	-17.3	29.7	43.5	13.8
	217.40	H	33.7	-13.3	20.4	46.0	25.6
108.0	118.70	H	49.7	-17.3	32.4	43.5	11.1
	237.40	H	33.8	-12.8	21.0	46.0	25.0
Others	36.00	V	53.2	-21.8	31.4	40.0	8.6
	60.00	H	49.8	-21.6	28.2	40.0	11.8
	72.00	V	55.1	-21.1	34	40.0	6.0
	78.00	V	50.1	-20.8	29.3	40.0	10.7
	84.00	V	48.5	-20.0	28.5	40.0	11.5
	90.00	V	46.4	-19.0	27.4	43.5	16.1

Table 2. Radiated Measurements at 3meters

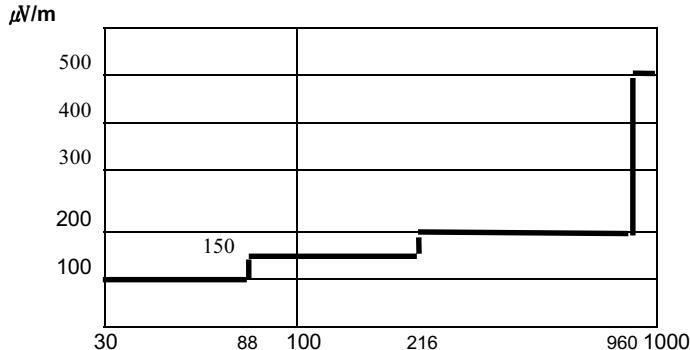


Fig. 4. Limits at 3 meters

NOTES:

1. All modes of operation were investigated the worst-case emission are reported.
2. The radiated limits are shown on Figure 4.

Above 1GHz the limit is 500 $\mu\text{V/m}$.

1. *T. Freq.= Tuned Frequency ** Pol. H =Horizontal V=Vertical
2. ***AF+CL+Amp. = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Amplifier.
3. Measurements using CISPR quasi-peak mode. Above 1GHz, peak detector function mode is used using a resolution bandwidth of 1MHz and a video bandwidth of 1MHz. The peak level complies with the average limit. Peak mode is used with linearly polarized horn antenna and low-loss microwave cable.

Tested by C. S. Choi

PLOTS OF EMISSIONS

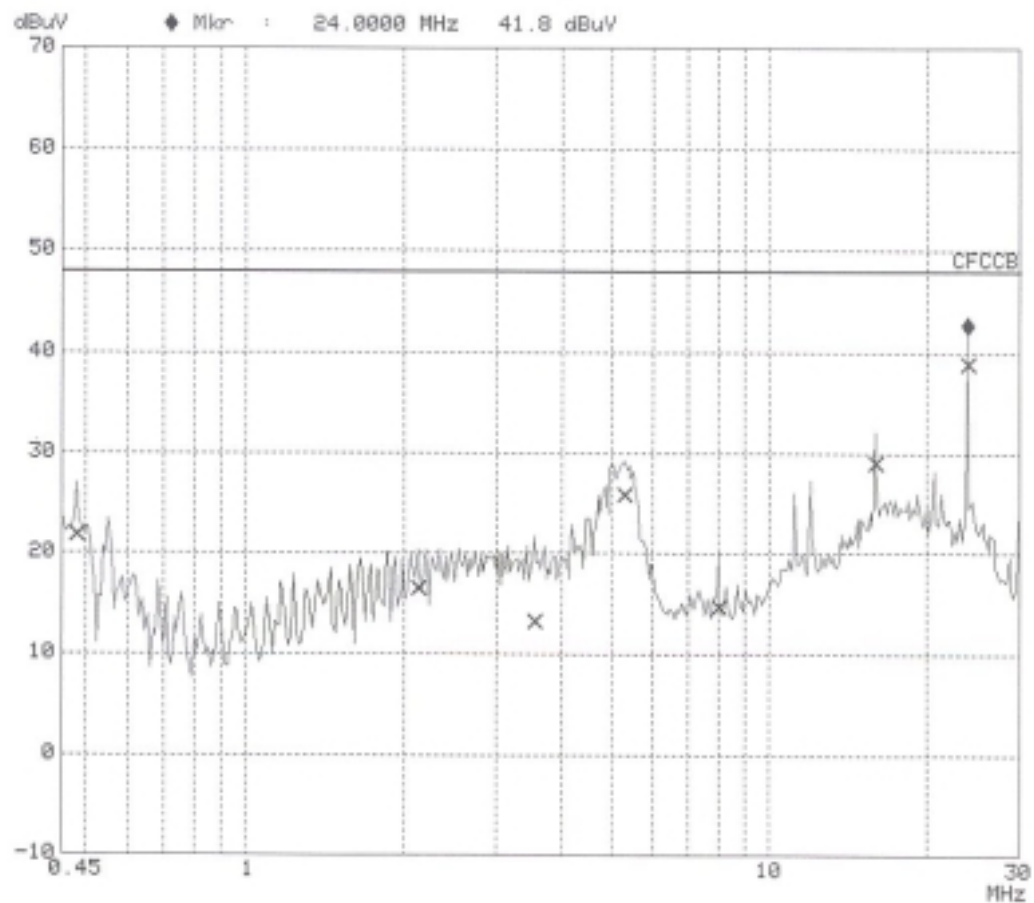
- Conducted Emission at the Mains port(Line)

```

Scan Settings (1 Range)
|----- Frequencies -----|----- Receiver Settings -----|
  Start      Stop      Step      IF BW  Detector  M-Time  Atten  Preamp
  450k       30M       5k       9k    PK      20ms   10dBLN OFF

Transducer No. Start      Stop      Name
              5  150k     30M      cen22

Final Measurement: x QP
                   Meas Time: 20 ms
                   Subranges:  8
                   Acc Margin: 30dB
  
```



PLOTS OF EMISSIONS

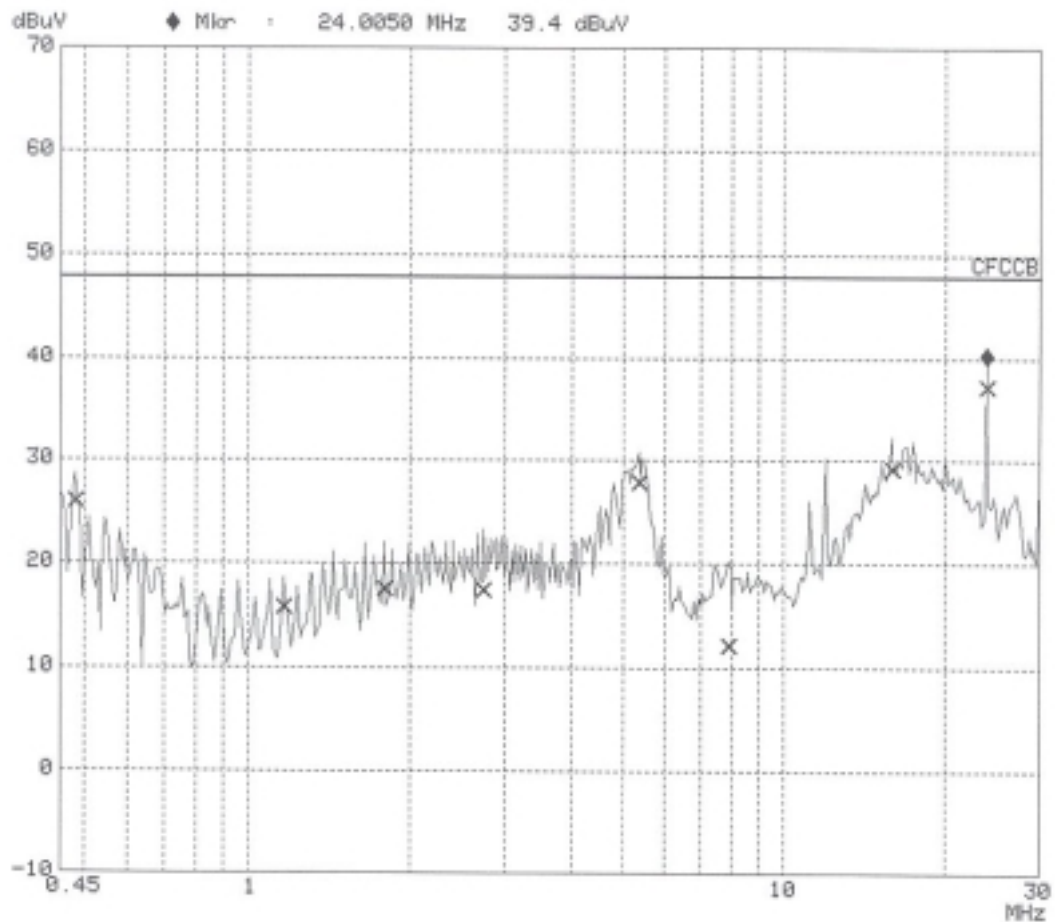
- Conducted Emission at the Mains port(Neutral)

```

Scan Settings (1 Range)
|----- Frequencies -----|----- Receiver Settings -----|
  Start      Stop      Step      IF BW  Detector  M-Time  Atten  Preamp
  450k       30M       5k       9k    PK      20ms   10dBLN OFF

Transducer No. Start      Stop      Name
           5  150k       30M       cen22

Final Measurement: x QP
                   Meas Time: 20 ms
                   Subranges: 8
                   Acc Margin: 30dB
  
```



SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

$$\text{dB } \mu\text{V} = 20 \log_{10}(\mu\text{V}/\text{m})$$

$$\mu\text{V} = 10^{(\text{dB } \mu\text{V}/20)}$$

EX. 1.

@20.3 MHz

Class B limit = 250 μV = 48.0 dB μV

Reading = 40.8 dB μV (calibrated level)

$$10^{(40.8/20)} = 109.64 \mu\text{V}$$

$$\text{Margin} = 48.0 - 40.8 = 7.2$$

7.2 dB below limit

EX. 2.

@57.7 MHz

Class B limit = 100 $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$ = 40.0 dB $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$

Reading = 19.1 dB μV (calibrated level)

Antenna factor + Cable Loss = 10.12 dB

Total = 29.22 dB $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$

$$\text{Margin} = 40.0 - 29.22 = 10.78$$

10.78 dB below the limit

ACCURACY OF MEASUREMENT

The Measurement Uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of NIST Technical Note 1297 with the confidence level of 95%

1. Radiation Uncertainty Calculation

<i>Contribution</i>	<i>Probability Distribution</i>	<i>Uncertainty(+/-dB)</i>
Antenna Factor	Normal (k=2)	± 0.5
Cable Loss	Normal (k=2)	± 0.04
Receiver Specification	Rectangular	± 2.0
Antenna directivity	Rectangular	± 1.0
Antenna Factor variation with Height		
Antenna Phase Center Variation		
Antenna Factor Frequency Interpolation		
Measurement Distance Variation		
Site Imperfections	Rectangular	± 2.0
Mismatch:Receiver VRC $r_i=0.3$ Antenna VRC $r_R=0.1(B_i)0.4(L_p)$ Uncertainty Limits $20\log(1\pm r_i r_R)$	U-Shaped	$+ 0.25 / - 0.26$
System Repeatibility	Std.deviation	± 0.05
Repeatability of EUT	-	-
Combined Standard Uncertainty	Normal	± 1.77
Expended Uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	± 3.5

2. Conducted Uncertainty Calculation

<i>Contribution</i>	<i>Probability Distribution</i>	<i>Uncertainty(+/-dB)</i>
Receiver Specification	Normal (k=2)	± 2.0
LISN coupling spec.	Normal (k=2)	± 0.4
Cable and input attenuator cal.	Rectangular	± 0.4
Mismatch:Receiver VRC $r_i=0.3$ LISN vrc $r_g=0.1$ Uncertainty Limits $20\log(1\pm r_i r_R)$	U-Shaped	± 0.26
System Repeatibility	Std.deviation	± 0.68
Repeatability of EUT	-	-
Combined Standard Uncertainty	Normal	± 1.18
Expended Uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	± 2.4

TEST EQUIPMENT

No.	Instrument	Manufacturer	Model	Calibration Date
1	*Test Receiver	R & S	ESCS 30	2001.02
2	Test Receiver	PMM	PMM9000	2001.04
3	*Amplifier	HP	8447F	2000.08
4	*Amplifier	HP	8447F	2000.08
5	Spectrum Analyzer	Advantest	R4136	2000.12
6	*Logbicon Super Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB9166	2001.02
7	Log-Periodic Antenna	R & S	HL025	2001.01
8	Dipole Antenna	R & S	VHA9103	2001.01
9	Dipole Antenna	R & S	UHA9105	2001.01
10	Biconical Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VHA9103	2001.01
11	Biconical Log Antenna	ARA	LPB-2520/A	2001.01
12	Absorbing Clamp	R & S	MDS21	2001.01
13	High Voltage Probe	R & S	ESH2-Z3	2001.02
14	Signal Generator	R & S	SMP02	2001.01
15	Matching Pad	R & S	RAM358.5414.02	2001.05
16	*LISN	R & S	ESH3-Z5	2001.04
17	LISN	PMM	L3-9103	2001.04
18	*Position Controller	EM Eng.	N/A	N/A
19	*Turn Table	EM Eng.	N/A	N/A
20	*Antenna Mast	EM Eng.	N/A	N/A
21	*Anechoic Chamber	EM Eng.	N/A	N/A
22	*Shielded Room	EM Eng.	N/A	N/A

*) Test equipment used during the test

RECOMMENDATION/CONCLUSION

The data collected shows that the **DaiYoo Electronics Co., Ltd.**

FCC ID : **PPKDY-1000, MP3 Player.** complies with § 15.107 and 15.109 of the FCC Rules.

The highest emission observed was at **24.00 MHz** for conducted emissions with a margin of **9.1 dB**, at **72.00 MHz** for radiated emissions with a margin of **6.0 dB**.

APPENDIX A – SAMPLE LABEL

Labelling Requirements

The sample label shown shall be *permanently affixed* at a conspicuous location on the device and be readily visible to the user at the time of purchase.

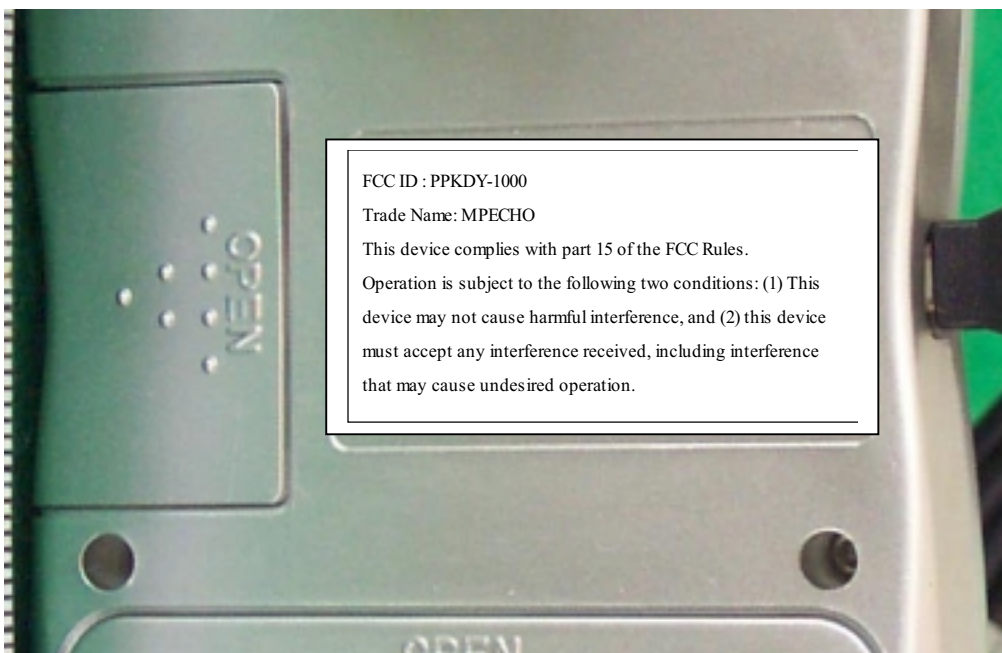
FCC ID : PPKDY-1000

Trade Name: MPECHO

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules.

Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

● FCC ID Location of EUT



APPENDIX B – CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

APPENDIX E – USER’S MANUAL

APPENDIX F – Block Diagrams
