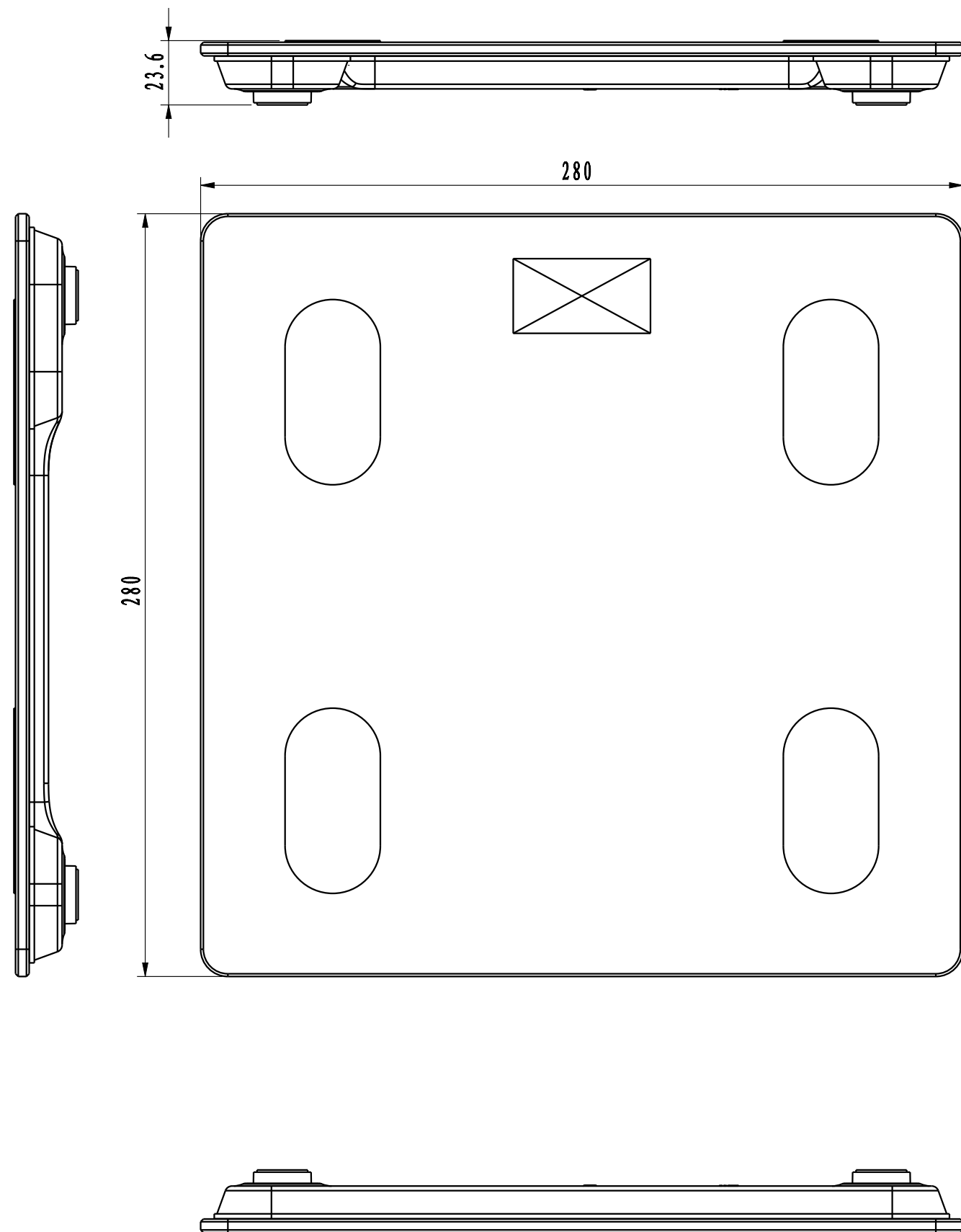




IF1200D智能体脂秤-六视图

