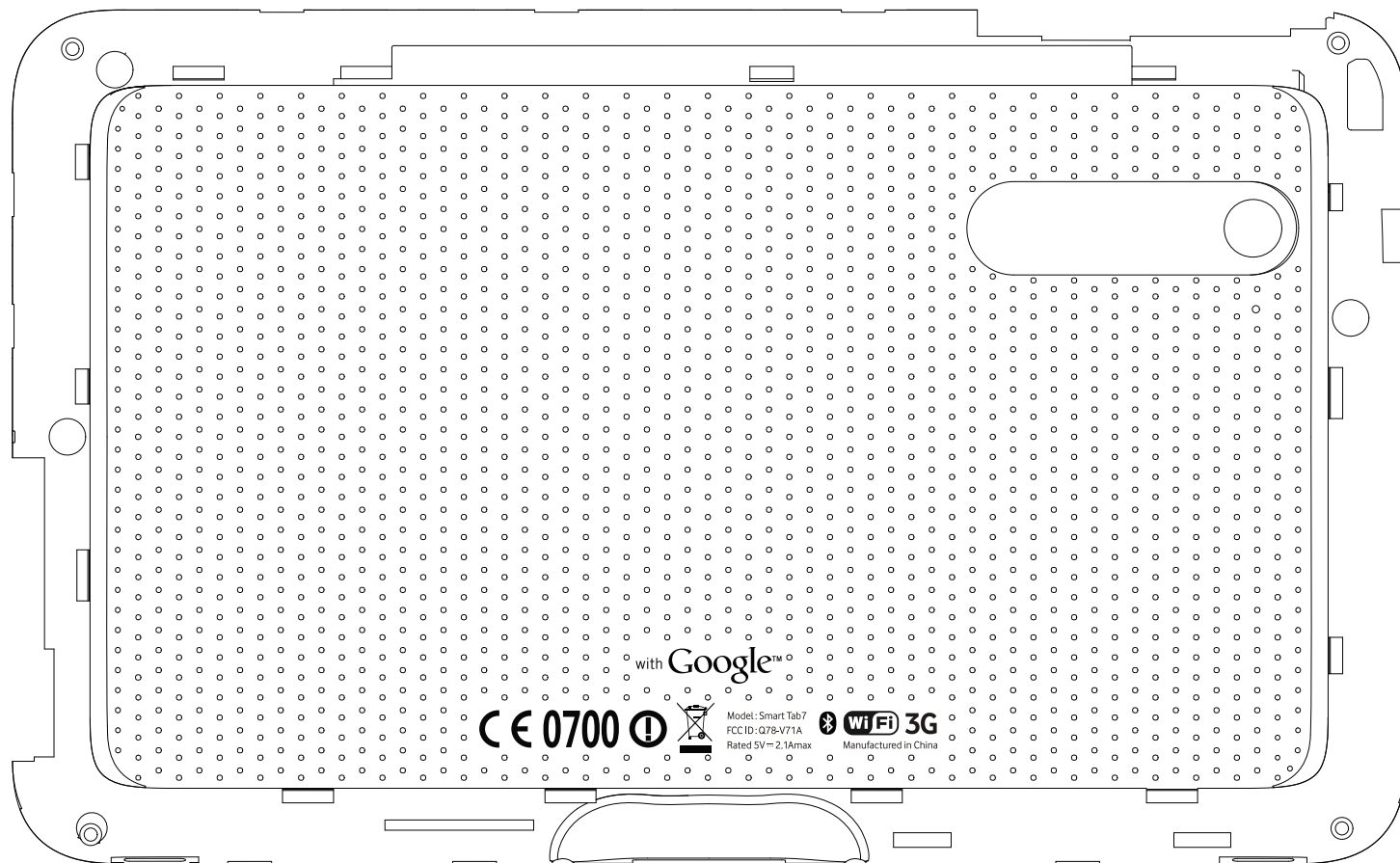




鍍 涂