

**Taiyo Edge (HK) Limited**

Application  
For  
Certification  
**(FCC ID: QRO2340-49RX)**

Superregenerative Receiver

Sample Description : Edge Runner 2, Model : 2340

0309165  
WN/at  
June 25, 2003

- The test results reported in this report shall refer only to the sample actually tested and shall not refer or be deemed to refer to bulk from which such a sample may be said to have been obtained.
- This report shall not be reproduced except in full without prior authorization from Intertek Testing Services Hong Kong Limited
- The evaluation data of the report will be kept for 3 years from the date of issuance.

FCC ID : QRO2340-49RX

---

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### LIST OF EXHIBITS

#### *INTRODUCTION*

|                   |                           |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>EXHIBIT 1:</i> | General Description       |
| <i>EXHIBIT 2:</i> | System Test Configuration |
| <i>EXHIBIT 3:</i> | Emission Results          |
| <i>EXHIBIT 4:</i> | Equipment Photographs     |
| <i>EXHIBIT 5:</i> | Product Labelling         |
| <i>EXHIBIT 6:</i> | Technical Specifications  |
| <i>EXHIBIT 7:</i> | Instruction Manual        |
| <i>EXHIBIT 8:</i> | Miscellaneous Information |

---

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### MEASUREMENT/TECHNICAL REPORT

**Taiyo Edge (HK) Limited - MODEL: 2340**  
**FCC ID: QRO2340-49RX**

**June 25, 2003**

This report concerns (check one):      Original Grant   X        Class II Change       

Equipment Type: Superregenerative Receiver (example: computer, printer, modem, etc.)

Deferred grant requested per 47 CFR 0.457(d)(1)(ii)?      Yes             No   X  

If yes, defer until:                       
date

Company Name agrees to notify the Commission by:                                       
date

of the intended date of announcement of the product so that the grant can be issued on that date.

Transition Rules Request per 15.37?      Yes             No   X  

If no, assumed Part 15, Subpart B for intentional radiator

|                     |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Report prepared by: | Wilbur Ng                 |
|                     | Intertek Testing Services |
|                     | 2/F., Garment Center,     |
|                     | 576, Castle Peak Road,    |
|                     | HONG KONG                 |
|                     | Phone: 852-2173-8502      |
|                     | Fax: 852-2742-9149        |

---

# INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

## Table of Contents

|                                                      |    |
|------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1.0 <b><u>General Description</u></b> .....          | 2  |
| 1.1 Product Description .....                        | 2  |
| 1.2 Related Submittal(s) Grants .....                | 2  |
| 1.3 Test Methodology .....                           | 3  |
| 1.4 Test Facility .....                              | 3  |
| 2.0 <b><u>System Test Configuration</u></b> .....    | 5  |
| 2.1 Justification .....                              | 5  |
| 2.2 EUT Exercising Software .....                    | 5  |
| 2.3 Support Equipment List and Description .....     | 5  |
| 2.4 Equipment Modification .....                     | 6  |
| 2.5 Special Accessories .....                        | 6  |
| 3.0 <b><u>Emission Results</u></b> .....             | 8  |
| 3.1 Field Strength Calculation .....                 | 9  |
| 3.2 Radiated Emission Configuration Photograph ..... | 10 |
| 3.3 Radiated Emission Data .....                     | 11 |
| 4.0 <b><u>Equipment Photographs</u></b> .....        | 14 |
| 5.0 <b><u>Product Labelling</u></b> .....            | 16 |
| 6.0 <b><u>Technical Specifications</u></b> .....     | 18 |
| 7.0 <b><u>Instruction Manual</u></b> .....           | 20 |
| 8.0 <b><u>Miscellaneous Information</u></b> .....    | 22 |
| 8.1 Stabilization Waveform .....                     | 23 |
| 8.2 Emissions Test Procedures .....                  | 24 |
| 8.2 Emissions Test Procedures (cont'd) .....         | 25 |

---

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### List of attached file

| Exhibit type          | File Description           | filename            |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Test Report           | Test Report                | report.pdf          |
| Operation Description | Technical Description      | descri.pdf          |
| Test Setup Photo      | Radiated Emission          | radiated photos.pdf |
| Test Report           | Stabilization Waveform     | superreg.pdf        |
| External Photo        | External Photo             | external photos.pdf |
| Internal Photo        | Internal Photo             | internal photos.pdf |
| Block Diagram         | Block Diagram              | block.pdf           |
| Schematics            | Circuit Diagram            | circuit.pdf         |
| ID Label/Location     | Label Artwork and Location | label.pdf           |
| User Manual           | User Manual                | manual.pdf          |

# **INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

## **EXHIBIT 1**

### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 1.0 **General Description**

#### 1.1 Product Description

The equipment under test (EUT) is a receiver for a RC Car operating at 49.860 MHz. The EUT is powered by a 6.0V NiCd rechargeable battery. The EUT has a switch to control the EUT to power ON or OFF. Once the EUT has been turned on, the EUT can be controlled to move forward or backward and to turn left or right by the controller.

The Model: 2341, 2342 and 2343 are the same as the tested Model: 2340 in hardware and software aspect. The models are difference in decoration only.

The brief circuit description is saved with filename: descri.pdf

#### 1.2 Related Submittal(s) Grants

This is a single application for certification of a receiver. The transmitter for this receiver is authorized by Certification procedure with FCC ID : QRO2340-49TX.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 1.3 Test Methodology

The radiated emission measurements were performed according to the procedures in ANSI C63.4 (1992). All measurements were performed in Open Area Test Sites. Preliminary scans were performed in the Open Area Test Sites only to determine worst case modes. All Radiated tests were performed at an antenna to EUT distance of 3 meters, unless stated otherwise in the "**Justification Section**" of this Application.

### 1.4 Test Facility

The open area test site and conducted measurement facility used to collect the emission data is located at Garment Centre, 576 Castle Peak Road, Kowloon, Hong Kong. This test facility and site measurement data have been fully placed on file with the FCC.

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 2**

**SYSTEM TEST CONFIGURATION**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 2.0 **System Test Configuration**

#### 2.1 Justification

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it), and in the confines as outlined in ANSI C63.4 (1992.)

The EUT was powered by a fully charged 6.0V NiCd rechargeable battery during test.

For maximizing emissions, the EUT was rotated through 360°, the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground plane, and the antenna polarization was changed. This step by step procedure for maximizing emissions led to the data reported in Exhibit 3.0.

The unit was operated standalone and placed in the center of the turntable.

The equipment under test (EUT) was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it), which enabled the engineer to maximize emissions through its placement in the three orthogonal axes.

#### 2.2 EUT Exercising Software

There was no special software to exercise the device.

#### 2.3 Special Accessories

There are no special accessories necessary for compliance of this product.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 2.4 Equipment Modification

Any modifications installed previous to testing by Taiyo Edge (HK) Limited will be incorporated in each production model sold/leased in the United States.

No modifications were installed by Intertek Testing Services.

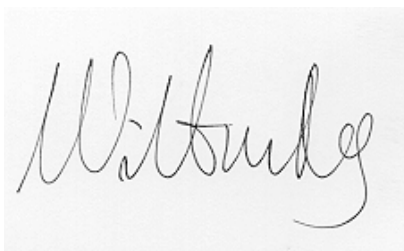
### 2.5 Support Equipment List and Description

This product was tested in a standalone configuration.

All the items listed under section 2.0 of this report are

*Confirmed by:*

*Wilbur Ng  
Manager  
Intertek Testing Services  
Agent for Taiyo Edge (HK) Limited*



\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature

June 25, 2003

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

---

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 3**

**EMISSION RESULTS**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 3.0 **Emission Results**

Data is included worst case configuration (the configuration which resulted in the highest emission levels). A sample calculation, configuration photographs and data tables of the emissions are included.

---

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 3.1 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG$$

where FS = Field Strength in dB $\mu$ V/m

RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in dB $\mu$ V

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

AF = Antenna Factor in dB

AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

In the following table(s), the reading shown on the data table reflects the preamplifier gain. An example for the calculations in the following table is as follows:

$$FS = RR + LF$$

where FS = Field Strength in dB $\mu$ V/m

RR = RA - AG in dB $\mu$ V

LF = CF + AF in dB

Assume a receiver reading of 52.0 dB $\mu$ V is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4 dB and cable factor of 1.6 dB are added. The amplifier gain of 29 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 32 dB $\mu$ V/m. This value in dB $\mu$ V/m was converted to its corresponding level in  $\mu$ V/m.

$$RA = 52.0 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

$$AF = 7.4 \text{ dB}$$

$$CF = 1.6 \text{ dB}$$

$$AG = 29.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$FS = RR + LF$$

$$FS = 23 + 9 = 32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

$$RR = 23.0 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$$

$$LF = 9.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 39.8 \mu\text{V/m}$$

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 3.2 Radiated Emission Configuration Photograph

Worst Case Radiated Emission

57.258 MHz

For electronic filing, the worst case radiated emission configuration photograph is saved with filename: radiated photos.pdf

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 3.3 Radiated Emission Data

The data on the following page lists the significant emission frequencies, the limit and the margin of compliance. Numbers with a minus sign are below the limit.

Judgement: Passed by 11.6 dB

#### **TEST PERSONNEL:**



---

*Signature*

Ivan Y. M. Wong, Compliance Engineer

*Typed/Printed Name*

June 25, 2003

*Date*

---

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

Company: Taiyo Edge (HK) Limited  
Model: 2340

Date of Test: June 16, 2003

Table 1

### Radiated Emissions

| Polarization | Frequency<br>(MHz) | Reading<br>(dB $\mu$ V) | Antenna<br>Factor<br>(dB) | Pre-<br>Amp<br>Gain<br>(dB) | Net<br>at 3m<br>(dB $\mu$ V/ m) | Limit<br>at 3m<br>(dB $\mu$ V/ m) | Margin<br>(dB) |
|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| V            | 45.181             | 33.5                    | 10.0                      | 16.0                        | 27.5                            | 40.0                              | -12.5          |
| V            | 46.093             | 33.0                    | 11.0                      | 16.0                        | 28.0                            | 40.0                              | -12.0          |
| V            | 46.514             | 33.3                    | 11.0                      | 16.0                        | 28.3                            | 40.0                              | -11.7          |
| V            | 53.015             | 32.6                    | 11.0                      | 16.0                        | 27.6                            | 40.0                              | -12.4          |
| V            | 57.258             | 33.4                    | 11.0                      | 16.0                        | 28.4                            | 40.0                              | -11.6          |
| V            | 60.256             | 33.0                    | 10.0                      | 16.0                        | 27.0                            | 40.0                              | -13.0          |

- Notes:
1. Negative sign in the column shows value below limit.
  2. Peak Detector Data unless otherwise stated.
  3. All measurements were made at 3 meter. Harmonic emissions not detected at the 3-meter distance were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other harmonic emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.

Test Engineer: Ivan Y. M. Wong

---

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 4**

**EQUIPMENT PHOTOGRAPHS**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 4.0 **Equipment Photographs**

For electronic filing, the photographs are saved with filename:  
external photos.pdf and internal photos.pdf

---

## **INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

### **EXHIBIT 5**

### **PRODUCT LABELLING**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 5.0 **Product Labelling**

For electronic filing, the FCC ID label artwork and the label location are saved with filename: label.pdf

---

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 6**

**TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 6.0 **Technical Specifications**

For electronic filing, the block diagram and schematics are saved with filename: block.pdf and circuit.pdf respectively.

---

## **INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

### **EXHIBIT 7**

### **INSTRUCTION MANUAL**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 7.0 **Instruction Manual**

For electronic filing, a preliminary copy of the Instruction Manual is saved with filename: manual.pdf

This manual will be provided to the end-user with each unit sold/leased in the United States.

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 8**

**MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.0 **Miscellaneous Information**

This miscellaneous information includes details of the stabilizing process (including a plot of the stabilized waveform) and the test procedure.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.1 Stabilization Waveform

Previous to the testing, the superregenerative receiver was stabilized as outlined in the test procedure. The plot saved on the filename : superreg.pdf shows the fundamental emission when a signal generator was used to stabilize the receiver. Please note that the antenna was placed as close as possible to the EUT for clear demonstration of the waveform and that accurate readings are not possible from this plot.

---

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.2 Emissions Test Procedures

The following is a description of the test procedure used by Intertek Testing Services Hong Kong Ltd. in the measurements of superregenerative receivers operating under the Part 15, Subpart B rules.

The test set-up and procedures described below are designed to meet the requirements of ANSI C63.4 - 1992. Superregenerative receivers are stabilized prior to measurement by generating a signal well above the receiver threshold whose frequency is tuned until the emissions stabilize into a line spectrum. The signal is usually generated as CW with a Marconi 2022D signal generator and a short whip antenna and is at a level of several hundred to several thousand mV/m. Plots of the stabilized signal will be shown. If a modulated signal is used, it will be noted.

The equipment under test (EUT) is placed on a wooden turntable which is four feet in diameter and approximately one meter in height above the groundplane. During the radiated emissions test, the turntable is rotated and any cables leaving the EUT are manipulated to find the configuration resulting in maximum emissions. The antenna height and polarization are also varied during the testing to search for maximum signal levels. The height of the antenna is varied from one to four meters.

Detector function for radiated emissions is in peak mode. Average readings, when required, are taken by measuring the duty cycle of the equipment under test and subtracting the corresponding amount in dB from the measured peak readings.

The frequency range scanned is from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device which is greater than 9 kHz to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or 40 GHz, whichever is lower. For line conducted emissions, the range scanned is 450 kHz to 30 MHz.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.2 Emissions Test Procedures (cont)

The EUT is warmed up for 15 minutes prior to the test.

AC power to the unit is varied from 85% to 115% nominal and variation in the fundamental emission field strength is recorded. If battery powered, a new, fully charged battery is used.

Conducted measurements were made as described in ANSI C63.4 - 1992.

The IF bandwidth used for measurement of radiated signal strength was 100 kHz or greater below 1000 MHz. Where pulsed transmissions of short enough pulse duration warrant, a greater bandwidth is selected according to the recommendations of Hewlett Packard Application Note 150-2. A discussion of whether pulse desensitivity is applicable to this unit is included in this report (See Exhibit 8.2). Above 1000 MHz, a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz is used.

Measurements are normally conducted at a measurement distance of three meters. All measurements are extrapolated to three meters using inverse scaling, unless otherwise reported. Measurements taken at a closer distance are so marked.

When determining the test result, the Measurement Uncertainty of the test has been considered.