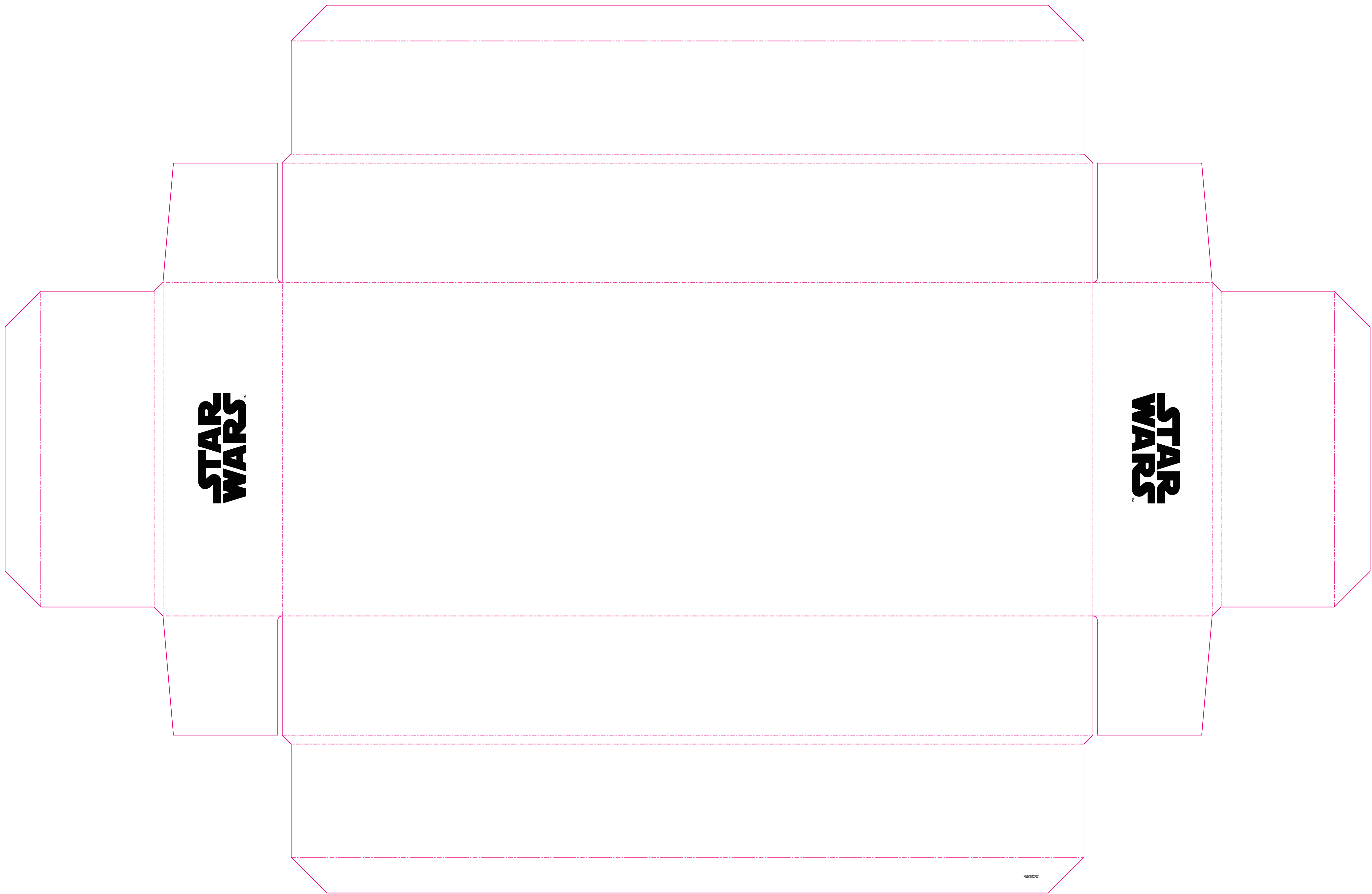




E30260794_418574_SW_RP_LIGHTSABER_ACADEMY_BATTLING_SYSTEM

