

R-30 Series Repeater

Model No. IRD55FB-30-70

OPERATION MANUAL



DB-5R-30

Dual Band Repeater

Two Sub-bands in Cellular (A" A+A' or B+B')
Up To Three Sub-Bands in PCS-1900

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VERSION 1.1

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Proprietary Information

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PREAMBLE

In cellular systems repeaters are used, to enhance the coverage of a base station in a region where, due to topological conditions, poor field strengths disable communication. SHYAM is a leading manufacturer of repeaters. These repeaters provide excellent electrical characteristics, are lightweight and easy to install.

Any intervention has to be performed by authorized persons only. If you need technical assistance, please contact at the following address:

SHYAM Telecom Ltd.

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Tel: 91 11 2579 8544 Fax: 91 11 2579 0726 Email: repeater@shyamtelecom.com

Under consideration of all references given in this manual, the repeater should be taken into service without any complications and should operate trouble free for a long time.

However we have country wide after sales support network to assist you if required. Please visit to our web site www.shyamtelecom.com for our country wide after sales support offices.

1.0 About the manual

The “Operation manual” is intended to be used for SHYAM DB-5R-30 repeater installation. It contains the general guidelines for the field engineers /technicians. Read carefully before starting the DB-5R-30 repeater installation.

2.0 Important Safety Information

The DB-5R-30 repeater has been designed for maximum safety when installed and operated according to the instructions in this manual. Refer to all safety instructions as per the antenna installation instruction sheets.

Do not bypass any of the safety features with the equipment provided, nor operate the system in an inappropriate environment.

WARNING! Installation of antennas near power lines is dangerous. For your safety, follow all installation directions and keep safe distance from any high voltage power lines that could result in shock or loss of life.

WARNING! This equipment complies with FCC & IC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter. For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the minimum separation distance is greater than 40 cm, even if calculations indicate that the MPE distance would be less.

Additional wiring required to install the DB-5R-30 system should comply with national or local governing Electrical Codes. Indoor RF coaxial cable installations should comply with local Electrical Code requirements. The DB-5R-30 repeater should only be installed in restricted access areas such as dedicated equipment rooms or closets.

The DB-5R-30 repeater is designed for indoor application; the housing is not waterproof. So please keep it away from water, rain and any chemical liquid.

Do discharge the static before you touch the connectors of the repeater.

Do not open the module inside the repeater unless you are authorized.

The power supply unit in the DB-5R-30 repeater is supplied from the mains (primary AC power) that contains dangerous voltage level which will cause electric shock, Please turn off the mains before you install / uninstall the repeater.

The primary AC power should be in the range of AC90-240V, 50/60Hz. Repeater will be damaged if the primary AC power is out of the range.

The RF electric performance of the DB-5R-30 Cellular / PCS repeater conforms to ETSI requirement of the inter modulation and spurious emission. It avoids the interference problem.

3.0 Introduction: Repeater Theory / Background

In mobile cellular communication system, repeaters provide the radio frequency (RF) coverage to areas, which either lack signal, or the required signal strength for adequate mobile phone performance. To the typical user, this translates to the inability to place or receive mobile phone calls in or out of the area, and in most cases will result in a dropped call while entering into the poor coverage area. Insufficient wireless coverage can occur both indoors and outdoors, and may include indoor areas such as office buildings, parking garages, apartment buildings, shopping malls, and residential homes. Out door areas are degraded by geographic topologies such as mountains, valleys, dense foliage and high rising urban landscapes which can easily degrade or obstruct the cell site's signal from

the mobile phone.

The weak coverage problem can be solved by installing an active repeater system, designed for use in a multitude of installation configurations. Repeater systems provide an effective solution by redirecting, filtering and amplifying the available signal at the donor antenna, into the weak coverage area, through a properly selected interior coverage antenna. The illumination of the weak coverage area allows the user's handset to operate as intended within the building or weak coverage area, while maintaining the user's call clarity and quality, which reduces service complaints and potential subscriber churn.

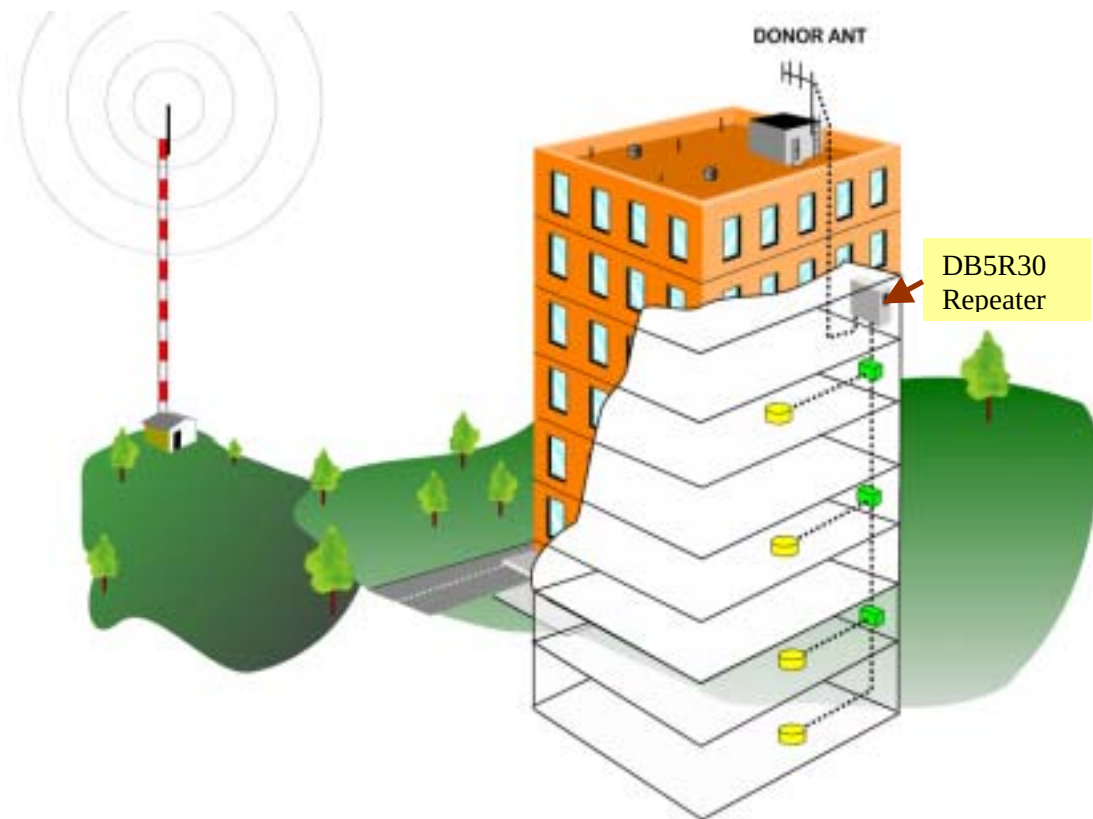


Figure 1: Typical Repeater/Coverage Configuration

4.0 Description of DB-5R-30 Repeater

The DB-5R-30 **repeater** system contains a high power, automatic power control, bi-directional amplifier (BDA) used along with a **donor antenna** (**Optional** outdoor yagi antenna) and **server antenna** (Optional indoor omni directional antenna), specifically designed for interior configurations. The donor antenna must be pointed toward the cell of the base station from where the signal is to be picked up and is usually mounted on the exterior of the building so as to receive the maximum forward signal level from the base station. The indoor antenna is specifically designed to blend into the ceiling of a typical office providing RF signal in all directions downward and outward from the installation point. For in-building configurations requiring higher gain or directional RF signal, such as a long hallway or corridor, a medium gain directional antenna may cover the area best by mounting the antenna to the opposing wall, where coverage is required.

4.1 Typical application



4.2 Contents of delivery:

ITEMS	QUANTITY
Repeater DB-5R-30	1
PC interface cable (RS 232)	1
Power cable 3 pin – 3 meter long	1
Operation & Installation manual	1
CD containing the application software	1

4.2.1 DONOR ANTENNA (Optional)

Donor antenna is used to receive signal from the base station and switch electromagnetic wave into RF signal and vice versa. The antenna with more than 10-14dB gain sends received signal to the repeater and transmits uplink signals amplified by the repeater.

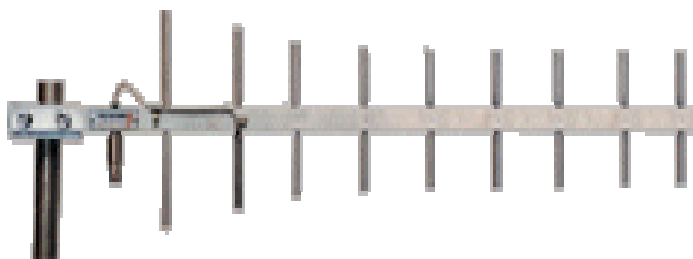


Figure 4.2.1 : Donor Antenna

4.2.2 CONVERTER MODULE

The basic block of converter module composed of L.O. frequency mixer, filter and intermediate amplifier. When the low noise amplified signal gets into the conversion module, it mixes frequency with the local oscillation signal to generate IF in which it passes through channel selective filters and achieve frequency selection. The L.O. frequency can be changed for the selection of different channels.

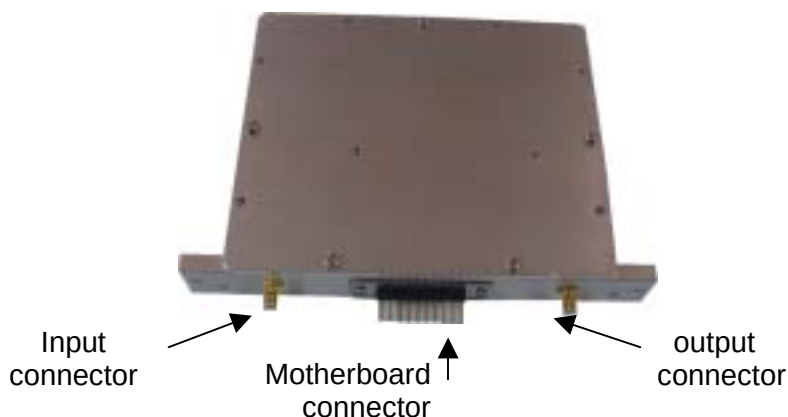


Figure 4.2.2 : Converter Module

4.2.3 Controller module (Supervisory)

The controller module is a micro controller. The man-machine communication between the cellular operator and the repeater can be done via the control module by using any one of the following methods:

- RS 232 interface
- GSM / CDMA modem (Optional)

By using the GSM modem, the repeater can be controlled remotely. (For centralized RMS of repeaters system)

Frequency and gain of channels, power down of RF stages and ALC can be controlled and status messages can be received remotely. In case the GSM modem is connected, automatic alarm messages can be received at remote locations.

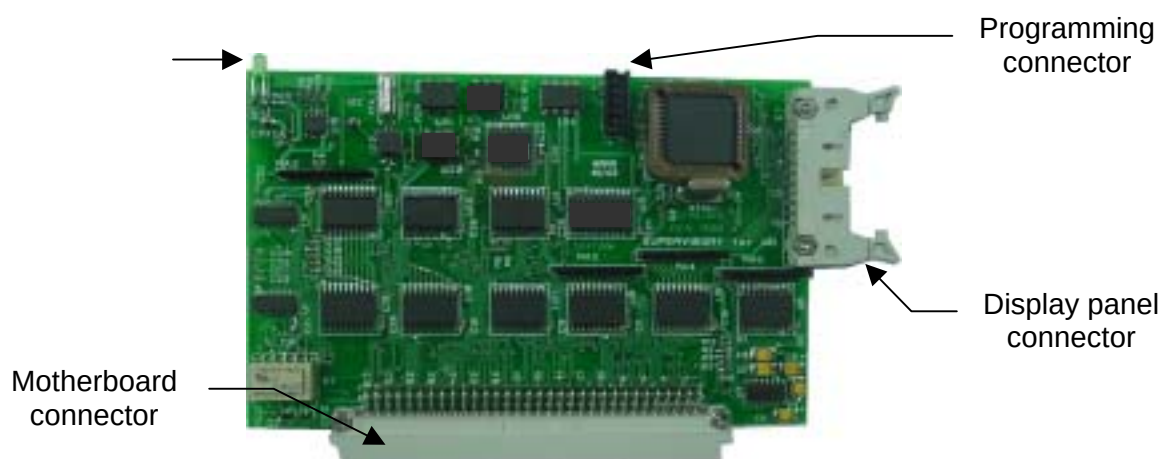


Figure 4.2.3 : Monitoring and controller module

All the DB5R-30 configuration parameters are stored:

- i. Serial Number of the repeater
- ii. Repeater Site Address
- iii. Channel number
- iv. Frequency details, Uplink and Downlink
- v. Attenuation for repeater gain setting
- vi. Output power limit
- vii. Power amplifier (PA) ON/OFF function
- viii. Power amplifier (PA) ON/OFF function

5.0 Typical In-Building Coverage

The DB-5R-30 is designed to provide optimal coverage for areas of 1000 Sq Meters (10,000 sq. ft) to 2,000 Sq Meters (20,000 sq. ft). However, performance also depends on the amount of in-building shadowing and the available forward signal level at the donor antenna. Typical coverage is usually planned for relatively small areas such as large conference rooms or several adjacent rooms in smaller office areas. Please refer figure 2 and figure 3 for example. Coverage is primarily determined by the available forward signal level at the outdoor yagi antenna input, loss due to the RF cable length, type of RF cable installed and achievable isolation for optimum DB-5R-30 performance. Indoor coverage varies greatly due to the nature of various building construction techniques and materials. Refer to SHYAM Link budget calculator (Table 1 below) for repeaters; approximations of signal level/coverage can be determined with the following assumptions:

- i. 12 dBi donor antenna., 0 dBi or 7dBi indoor directional antenna.
- ii. Installed total cable and connector loss of approximately 5 dB (40 Meters (125feet) of typical 1/4" coaxial foam cable).
- iii. Interior building structure consists of typical vertical stud and drywall composition.
- iv. Isolation of 80 dB or greater between donor and server antennas

6.0 Installing the DB-5R-30

6.1 Pre-installation Considerations

Once the expected coverage area is determined and a site installation plan is established (**as per the site survey format**), a pre-installation checklist should be considered and reviewed for the following items:

1. Identify the service provider's base station location and verify that the available signal strength at the exterior of the installation location is adequate.
2. Identify the installation location for the donor antenna, and review the antenna manufacturer's installation procedures for additional considerations.

Ensure that the donor antenna has a direct line-of-site to the service provider's base station. If the line-of-site is obstructed, determine the azimuth position by using a magnetic compass for approximate alignment of donor antenna with base station antenna.

DB-5R-30 installation site location criterion

- i. A cool, dry location, away from other heat generating appliances or equipment.
- ii. Accessibility to available electric power point.
- iii. Flat, structural mounting surface.
- iv. Providing a short, low loss RF cable connection to the indoor antenna.
- v. Maintaining RF isolation of 80 dB or more between antennas (Refer Troubleshooting/ RF Isolation).
- vi. Accommodation for the indoor antenna providing line-of-site coverage to as much of the coverage area as possible.

6.2 Installation Tools

You will need the following basic tools for installation:

- i. Standard wrenches/screwdrivers/cable stripper/cable cutter/pliers set for installing the DB-5R-30 Unit and antennas. (Refer to the manufacturer's recommendations for installing the antennas).
- ii. RF coaxial cable connection tools for installing connectors.
- iii. Soldering iron and solder.
- iv. Multi-meter.
- v. Mobile handset loaded (e.g. Nokia) with Net engineering software to be used for signal level measurement.
- vi. Magnetic compass for measuring the azimuth of the BTS and repeater site.

6.3 Installation Procedure

1. RF coaxial cable installation must comply with local or National Electrical Codes and must be a nominal 50 ohm impedance type cable. Pull and route the RF coaxial cables as per the site installation plan.

2. Fix the supplied connectors to the RF coaxial cable and verify the following:
 - The center conductor to outer shield of RF coaxial cable indicates a “Open Circuit” condition.
 - Check for any short circuit between center conductor and outer shield.
 - Short one end of the conductor between center conductor and outer shield by piece of wire temporarily and check the other end of conductor for any break in the RF cable.
3. Record the DB-5R-30 serial number for use when contacting SHYAM customer service for support.
4. Mount the DB-5R-30 unit on the intended wall surface using the appropriate screws.
5. Install the indoor coverage antenna according to the antenna manufacturer’s instructions. Connect the RF coaxial cable between the indoor antenna and the “MS” port on the DB-5R-30 unit.
6. Install the donor antenna (Outdoor Yagi antenna) according to the antenna manufacturer’s instructions. Connect the RF coaxial cable between the donor antenna and the “BTS ” port on the DB-5R-30 unit.

Please remember the following tips:

- i. **Ensure that antenna connectors and antenna cable connectors are clean and dry.**
- ii. **The RF cables must not be kinked, cut or damaged in any way.**
- iii. **Connect the RF cables to the antennas taking care to avoid cross threading or stripping. The RF connections should be snug and tight.**
- iv. **Seal the antenna and repeater connectors with waterproof sealant or the appropriate weather tight boot.**

6.4 Display Details of DB-5R-30



- UL ADJ. will blink when system is in Uplink Alignment mode.
- DL ADJ. will blink when system is in Downlink Alignment mode.
- ALC alarm will blink when, when system is in ALC
- Status RED LED will Glow when the system goes out of order (poor isolation). The system needs a restart after the sufficient isolation is provided
- DL RSL alarm will glow when some RSL alarm in DL
- Alarm indicator glow when some alarm is present in system.

- Downlink RSSI is continuously monitored and displayed through 8 LED's.

DL RSSI (In dBm)	Y	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5	G6	R
RSSI < -85	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
-85 ≤ RSSI < -80	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L
-80 ≤ RSSI < -75	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L
-75 ≤ RSSI < -70	H	H	H	H	L	L	L	L
-70 ≤ RSSI < -65	H	H	H	H	H	L	L	L
-65 ≤ RSSI < -60	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	L
-60 ≤ RSSI < -55	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L
RSSI ≥ -55	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H

6.5 In-Building Coverage Problems

If the coverage area appears to be smaller than the installation site plan, there are only a few possibilities that limit the signal level in the area.

- Physical obstructions degrading the signal level** – Visually inspect the area of weak coverage. If possible, rearrange objects that may interfere with the signal path. Pay particular attention to large metallic objects that may reflect or block the signal to the weak coverage area. If weak coverage area still persists, check the following:
 - Inspect the indoor RF coaxial cable and its connection with connector
 - Indoor antenna direction and its tilting
 - DB-5R-30 repeater gain setting
- Defective indoor coaxial cable or antenna** – Check the RF coaxial cable and antenna. If necessary, replace each individually with a known functional unit, and verify the respective signal level. This can be achieved by
- observing the signal strength indicator on a mobile handset that has an unobstructed line-of-site view, 15 – 20 feet (4 – 5 m) from the indoor antenna. If the signal level increases at this test location, re-verify the signal

level in the weak coverage area. If the signal level remains marginal, inspect the DB-5R-30 unit.

- iv. DB-5R-30 **Defective** – Replace the DB-5R-30 unit with a known operational unit. Verify the signal level at the unobstructed test location. If the signal level increases, re-verify the weak coverage area. If the weak coverage area remains marginal, an additional indoor antenna or DB-5R-30 may be required to cover the additional area. If the original DB-5R-30 is defective, contact Technical customer support team at 91-11-25798544 or email at repeater@shyamtelecom.com. The DB-5R-30 serial number must be available to establish a return authorization.

6.6 Antenna Isolation

Antenna isolation is defined by the path loss or attenuation, between the donor and server antennas. It is important to ensure that the antennas are sufficiently separated, such that the signal transmitted by donor antenna is not received by server antenna and vice versa. For optimal performance, the separation of the two antennas must provide a path loss of at least 10 dB greater than the gain of the DB-5R-30 repeater.

In most cases, isolation will be achieved by properly locating the donor and server antennas, respectively. The optimal location for the donor antenna is high above the roofline, and exterior to the building. The indoor coverage antenna (server) should be installed inside, near or below the ceiling. Following these guidelines should ensure adequate isolation between antennas.

- i. Never mount the donor or server antenna near a window, where signal can easily pass through the glass.
- ii. Mount the donor antenna as high as physically possible to the exterior of the building, maximizing the vertical separation between the donor and server antennas. The donor antenna should point towards the base station site.
- iii. Install the antennas taking advantage of any existing building structure such as brick walls, metal roofs, or multiple wall structures to additionally attenuate the path between them.
- iv. Whenever using directional antennas inside the building to cover corridors

and hallways, point the indoor antenna away from the donor antenna location.

- v. In extreme cases, the building configuration may not allow for such separation and isolation. If additional isolation is required, coaxial attenuator may be inserted between the donor antenna and the DB-5R-30 repeater or reduce the forward path signal using the attenuation DIP switch with the likely compromise to the overall coverage within the building.

6.7 Additional Parts you will need (Optional)

- i. RF coaxial cable length and type as per the actual site requirement
- ii. Server antennas: In-Building Coverage Antenna
 - a. 2dbi Omni directional-Ceiling Mount: Type No. SIOA 800 / 1900
 - b. 6dbi Directional Antenna: Type No. SIDA 800 / 1900
 - c. 7dbi Directional Antenna: Type No. SIDA 800 / 1900
- iii. Type N male plug connectors – 4 no.
- iv. Required to couple the coaxial cable to the antennas – 2 no.
- v. Required to couple the coaxial cable to the DB-5R-30 – 2 no.
- vi. Power divider (SPD –n): as per the actual site requirement (n= 2,3,4 & 8)
- vii. Coaxial attenuator

Coaxial Cable Recommendations

The DB-5R-30 does not include the RF coaxial cables or connectors required for installation. When selecting the appropriate cable for the installation, consider the total loss of the cable due to length and type. Keeping cable loss to a minimum will maintain optimal performance of the DB-5R-30.

Trouble shooting procedure

Conditions	Possible Reasons & Solutions
A. Power lamp does not glow after turning on the power switch.	1. Check the power cord and the AC power socket 2. Please note that the AC main power has to be within the range 90~240VAC
B. Signals are not amplified after completing the installation	1. Check the AC power cord and make sure the power switch is on. 2. Check all the connectors of the repeater system for proper connections. The "BTS" connector has to be connected to donor antenna, and the "MS" connector has to be connected to server antenna. 3. The poor isolation between donor and server antenna will cause system oscillation and it may damage the amplifier of the repeater. It is to note that the repeater gain should be at least 10 db lower than the antenna isolation.
C. The system performed well in the beginning but after few days the performance has degraded.	1. The received signal level from the base station might have degraded due to environmental changes such as new building construction and so on. If so, please follow the suggestions below: a. Try to re-align the donor antenna towards the base station b. Adjust the gain attenuation of the Up or Down link direction c. Relocate the donor antenna to solve the problem 2. RF Cable problem: Check the RF cable for physical damage by rats etc. Also check for sharp bands or RF cable pressed. Under these conditions, RF signal losses could have increased. If so, replace RF cable. 3. Indoor structural change: The signal level will vary according to the interiors. Look for any interior changes subsequent to the repeater installation or site survey. If so, adjust the gain of repeater or re-align the server antenna without affecting the existing coverage.

Technical Specification: Repeaters DB-5R-30

Parameter	Cellular	PCS
Frequency Range	Uplink : 824-849 MHz Downlink : 869-894 MHz	Uplink : 1850-1910 MHz Downlink : 1930-1990 MHz
Sub Band Selection	A' A+A" 824-835 869-880 845-846.5 890-891.5	Three non-contiguous PCS 1850-1865 1930-1945 1870-1885 1950-1965 1900-1910 1980-1990
Nominal Occupied BW	1.26 MHz for CDMA 248 KHz for GSM	1.26 MHz for CDMA 248 KHz for GSM
Operator, State Selective Version OSS	Contact: Shyam with State & Operator Name	
Nominal Gain	70 dB	
Maximum Input level to repeater	-10 dbm	
Automatic Gain Control	62 dB in steps of 1 dB	
Output power level Composite	Down Link +16 dbm UP Link +14 dbm	
Power Back-off	2 carriers 4 carriers	3 db 6 db
Power Variation over Sub Bands	3 db max.	3 db max.
Power Output (P1 db)	DL +27 dbm	UL +25 dbm
Inter modulation Products (Meet ETS 30 609 4/GSM 11.26) at max. output EIRP level of two carriers +17 dBm each	$\leq -36\text{dBm @ } 9\text{KHz} - 1\text{GHz}$	$\leq -30\text{ dBm @ } 1\text{ GHz} - 12.75\text{ GHz}$
Spurious Emission (Meet ETS 30 609 4/GSM 11.26)	$\leq -36\text{dBm @ } 9\text{KHz} - 1\text{GHz}$	$\leq -30\text{dBm @ } 1\text{GHz}-12.75\text{GHz}$
Noise Figure	5dB Max.	
V.S.W.R. (Donor & Server Ant Port of DB5R30)	1.5 Max.	
Propagation Delay	5.5 μs Max.	
Power Supply (built in)	AC90-240V, 50/60Hz	
RF Connector & Input / Output	Impedances	N-female & 50Ohm /50Ohm

Dimensions (H x W x D) approx.	15 x 10 x 5 inches
Weight (approx.)	12Lbs
Operation Temperature	~5 ⁰ C ~55 ⁰ C

IC Statement

1. Quality Norms : The Testing of the equipment is carried out as the norms laid in IC standards.

2. Labeling : DB-5R-30 model : IRD55FB-30-70 when sold in Canada will have

- (a) The certification number, prefixed by the term "IC: ", i.e. IC:
- (b) The manufacturer's name, trade name or brand name, i.e. SHYAM TELECOM
- (c) A model name or number, i.e. IRD55FB-30-70

3. External Control

The DB5R-30 does not have any external controls accessible to the user for any adjustments, to operate in violation of the limits prescribed in this Standard. Furthermore, information on internal adjustments, reconfiguration or programmability of the device shall only be made available to service depots and agents of the equipment supplier and NOT to the public.

4. Exposure of Humans to RF Field : The equipment conform to RSS-102

5. Multi carrier operation : Rated output power of this equipment is for single carrier operation. For situations when multiple carrier signals are present, the rating would have to be reduced by 3 to 3.5 dB. This power reduction is to be by means of input power or gain reduction and not by an attenuator at the output of the device.

For Customer Use Only

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