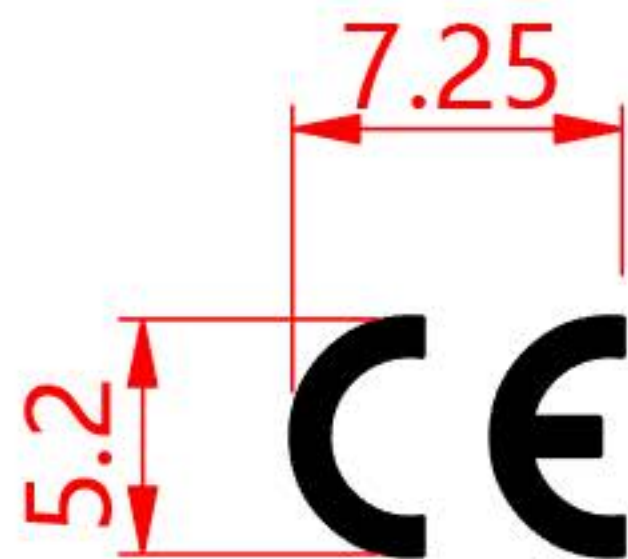


喷码内容



二维码内容: phone ID