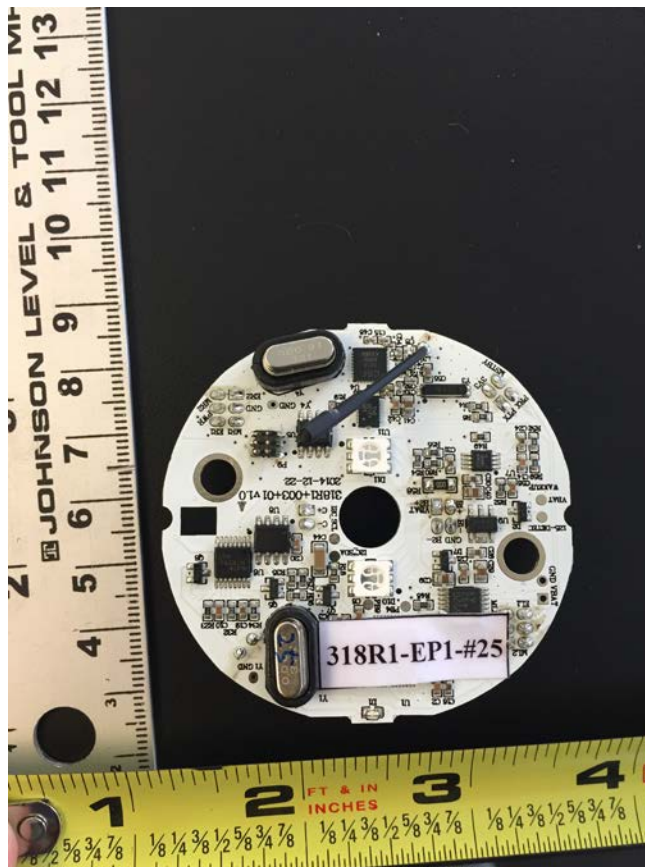




Mainboard PCB - Top

