



CONFORMANCE TEST REPORT FOR FCC 47 CFR, Part 15 Subpart C

Report No.: ET94S-07-160-01

Client: Orange Electronic Co., Ltd.
Product: Tire Pressure Monitoring Systems
Model: P401-433
FCC ID: TH9P401A
Manufacturer/supplier: Orange Electronic Co., Ltd.

Date test item received: 2005/07/21
Date test campaign completed: 2005/12/21
Date of issue: 2005/12/26

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Total number of pages of this test report: 19 pages

Total number of pages of photos: External photos 1 pages

Internal photos 3 pages

Setup photos 2 pages

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Manufacturer : Orange Electronic Co., Ltd.
Address : 2F, No.51, Sec 1, Yatan Rd, Tanzih Township, Taichung County 42752, Taiwan
EUT : Tire Pressure Monitoring Systems
Trade name : Orange Electronic
Model No. : P401-433
Power Source : 3.6V DC
Regulations applied : FCC 47 CFR, Part 15 Subpart C (2005)

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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 Product Description

a) Type of EUT	: Tire Pressure Monitoring Systems
b) Model No.	: P401-433
c) Serial No.	: ----
d) FCC ID	: TH9P401A
e) Working Frequency	: 433.982 MHz
f) Power Supply	: 3.6V DC

1.2 Characteristics of Device:

TPM sensor mainly consists of pressure sensor, temperature sensor, FCU, RF circuit and battery. The transmitter frequency is 433.92 MHz. When the TPM sensor be installed into the tire and inflating the air pressure, the sensor will automatically measure the tire pressure 1 time/3 seconds, and measure the temperature 1 time/30 seconds, and transmit those data by RF signal 1 time/30 seconds to the Receiver. Once the pressure or temperature detected in abnormal condition, the Receiver will alert a driver for checking tire.

1.3 Test Methodology

Both Conducted and radiated testing were performed according to the procedures in chapter 13 of ANSI C63.4.

The equipment under test was operated continuously in its normal operating mode for the purpose of the measurements. In order to secure the continuous operation of the device under test, the circuit rewired by the manufacturer to affect its intended operation. The receiving antenna was varied from 1 to 4 meters and the wooden turntable was rotated through 360 degrees to obtain the highest reading on the field strength meter or on the display of the spectrum analyzer. And also, each emission was to be maximized by changing the orientation of the equipment transmitter under test.

1.4 Test Facility

The semi-anechoic chamber and conducted measurement facility used to collect the radiated and conducted data are located inside the Building at No.8, Lane 29, Wen-ming Road, Lo-shan Tsun, Kweishan Hsiang, Taoyuan, Taiwan, R.O.C.

This site has been accreditation as a FCC filing site.

2. DEFINITION AND LIMITS

2.1 Definition

Intentional radiator:

A device that intentionally generates and emits radio frequency energy by radiation or induction.

2.2 Restricted Bands of Operation

Only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090 - 0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.25
0.495 - 0.505 **	16.69475 - 16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425 - 16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475 - 156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2655-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	Above 38.6
13.36-13.41			

Remark “**” : Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz

2.3 Limitation

(1) Conducted Emission Limits :

For an intentional radiator which is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the conducted limit is the following:

Frequency MHz	Quasi Peak dB μ V	Average dB μ V
0.15 - 0.5	66-56	56-46
0.5 - 5.0	56	46
5.0 - 30.0	60	50

(2) Radiated Emission Limits :

According to 15.231(e) ,Periodic operation in the band 40.66-40.70 MHz and above 70 MHz, the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated under this section shall not exceed the following:

Frequency Band (MHz)	Field strength of Fundamental (μ V/m)	Field strength of Spurious (μ V/m)
40.66-40.70	1000	100
70-130	500	50
130-174	*500-1500	*50-150
174-260	1500	150
260-470	*1500-5000	*150-500
Above 470	5000	500

* Linear interpolations.

According to 15.205 (b), the field strength of emissions appearing within the Restricted Bands shall not exceed the general radiated limits in 15.209, as following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength		Measurement Distance (meters)
	μ V/meter	dB μ V/meter	
30 - 88	100	40.0	3
88 - 216	150	43.5	3
216 - 960	200	46.0	3
Above 960	500	54.0	3

As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits, specified above by more than 20 dB under any condition of modulation.

(3) Limit of transmission time

In addition, devices operated under the provisions of this paragraph shall be provided with a means for automatically limiting operation so that the duration of each transmission shall not be greater than one second and the silent period between transmissions shall be at least 30 times the duration of the transmission but in no case less than 10 seconds.

2.4 Labeling Requirement

The device shall bear the following statement in a conspicuous location on the device :

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

2.5 User Information

The users manual or instruction manual for an intentional or unintentional radiator shall caution the user that changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

To comply with the FCC RF exposure compliance requirement, this device and its antenna must not be co-located or operating to conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

3. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

3.1 Applicable Standard

For periodic operation intentional radiator, the radiated emission shall comply with § 15.231(b).

3.2 Measurement Procedure

A.Preliminary Measurement For Portable Devices.

For portable devices, the following procedure was performed to determine the maximum emission axis of EUT:

1. With the receiving antenna is H polarization, rotate the EUT in turns with three orthogonal axes to determine the axis of maximum emission.
2. With the receiving antenna is V polarization, rotate the EUT in turns with three orthogonal axes to determine the axis of maximum emission.
3. Compare the results derived from above two steps. So, the axis of maximum emission from EUT was determined and the configuration was used to perform the final measurement.

B. Final Measurement

1. Setup the configuration per figure 1 and 2 for frequencies measured below and above 1 GHz respectively. Turn on EUT and make sure that it is in continuous operating function.
2. For emission frequencies measured below 1 GHz, a pre-scan is performed in a semi-anechoic chamber to determine the accurate frequencies of higher emissions and then each selected frequency is precisely measured. As the same purpose, for emission measured above 1 GHz, a pre-scan also be performed with a 1 meter measuring distance before final test.
3. For emission measured below and above 1 GHz, set the spectrum analyzer on a 120 kHz and 1 MHz resolution bandwidth respectively for each frequency measured in step 2.
4. The search antenna is to be raised and lowered over a range from 1 to 4 meters in horizontally polarized orientation. Position the highness when the highest value is indicated on spectrum analyzer, then change the orientation of EUT on test table over a range from 0 ° to 360 ° with a speed as slow as possible, and keep the azimuth that highest emission is indicated on the spectrum analyzer. Vary the antenna position again and record the highest value as a final reading. A RF test receiver is also used to confirm emissions measured.

Figure 1 : Frequencies measured below 1 GHz configuration

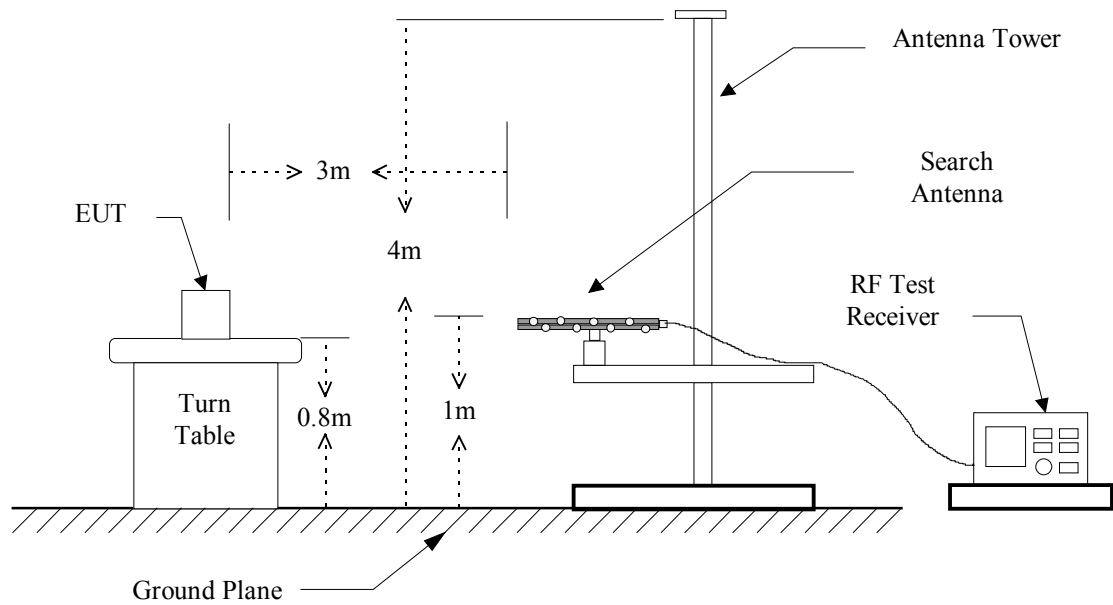
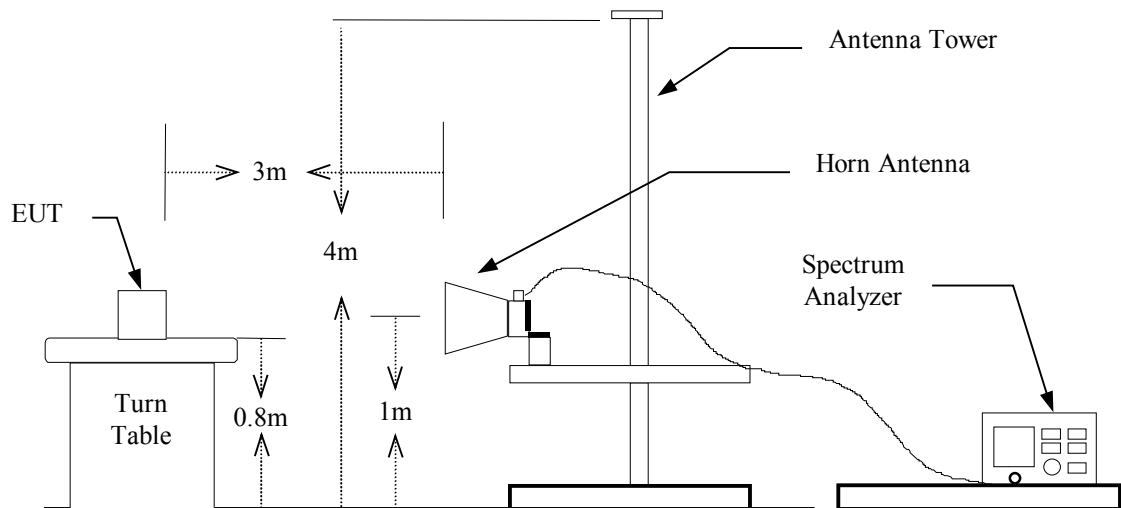


Figure 2 : Frequencies measured above 1 GHz configuration



3.3 Test Data

3.3.1 Fundamental and Harmonic

Operated mode : TransmittingTest Date : Dec. 21, 2005 Temperature : 16 °CHumidity : 58%

Frequency (MHz)	Ant Pol H / V	Reading (dBuV)		Correct Factor (dB)	Duty Factor (dB)	Result @3m (dBuV/m)			Limit @3m (dBuV/m)			Margins (dB)
		Peak	QP			Peak	QP	AVG	Peak	QP	AVG	
Fundamental												
433.982	H	48.0	----	20.1	----	68.1	----	68.1	92.8	----	72.8	-4.7
433.982	V	43.9	----	20.1	----	64.0	----	64.0	92.8	----	72.8	-8.8
Harmonic												
867.964	H	9.7	----	28.4	----	38.1	----	38.1	72.8	-----	52.8	-14.7
867.964	V	----	----	28.4	----	----	----	----	72.8	-----	52.8	----
*1301.946	H	51.2	----	-12.7	----	38.5	----	38.5	74.0	----	54.0	-15.5
*1301.946	V	----	----	-12.7	----	----	----	----	74.0	----	54.0	----
*1735.928	H	54.2	----	-9.5	----	44.7	----	44.7	74.0	----	54.0	-9.3
*1735.928	V	56.7	----	-9.5	----	47.2	----	47.2	74.0	----	54.0	-6.8
2169.910	H	55.1	----	-7.2	----	47.9	----	47.9	74.0	----	54.0	-6.1
2169.910	V	57.9	----	-7.2	----	50.7	----	50.7	74.0	----	54.0	-3.3
2603.892	H/V	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	74.0	----	54.0	----
3037.874	H/V	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	74.0	----	54.0	----
3471.856	H/V	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	74.0	----	54.0	----
*3905.838	H/V	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	74.0	----	54.0	----
*4339.820	H/V	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	74.0	----	54.0	----

Note:

1. Peak Result = Peak Reading + Correct Factor
2. AVG Result = Peak Result + Duty Factor
3. If the result of peak value is under the limit of average, the average value doesn't need to be measured.
4. "*" means the frequency is in the Restricted Bands.

3.3.2 Other Emission

Operated mode : TransmittingTest Date : Dec. 15, 2005 Temperature : 15 °C Humidity : 68%**A. below 1GHz**

Emission Frequency (MHz)	Meter Reading (dBuV)		CORR'd Factor (dB)	Results (dBuV/m)		Limit (3m) (dBuV/m)	Margins (dB)	Table Degree (deg)		Ant. High (m)	
	HOR.	VERT.		HOR.	VERT.			HOR.	VERT.	HOR.	VERT.
128.940	8.7	8.8	14.6	23.3	23.4	43.5	-20.1	63	136	1.1	1.1
256.980	10.0	***	14.6	24.6	***	46.0	-21.4	345	***	1.1	***
276.380	***	9.5	15.7	***	25.2	46.0	-20.8	***	161	***	1.0
307.420	10.6	***	16.8	27.4	***	46.0	-18.6	69	***	1.0	***
374.350	***	9.8	18.8	***	28.6	46.0	-17.4	***	246	***	1.1
560.590	9.7	***	22.9	32.6	***	46.0	-13.4	174	***	1.0	***
563.500	***	8.6	23.6	***	32.2	46.0	-13.8	***	179	***	1.1
672.140	***	7.7	25.7	***	33.4	46.0	-12.6	***	308	***	1.1
680.087	7.4	***	25.7	33.1	***	46.0	-12.9	260	***	1.1	***
963.140	***	7.0	30.1	***	37.1	54.0	-16.9	***	15	***	1.0
971.870	6.9	***	30.1	37.0	***	54.0	-17.0	318	***	1.1	***

B. above 1GHz

Frequency (MHz)	Ant Pol H / V	Reading (dBuV) Peak	Correct Factor (dB)	Duty Factor (dB)	Result @3m (dBuV/m) Peak AVG		Limit @3m (dBuV/m) Peak AVG		Margins (dB)
Radiated emission frequencies above 1 GHz to 4.5 GHz were too low to be measured.									

Note:

1. Place of Measurement: Measuring site of the ETC.
2. If the data table appeared symbol of "****" means the value was too low to be measured.
3. The estimated measurement uncertainty of the result measurement is
 $\pm 4.6\text{dB}$ ($30\text{MHz} \leq f < 300\text{MHz}$).
 $\pm 4.4\text{dB}$ ($300\text{MHz} \leq f < 1000\text{MHz}$).
 $\pm 4.1\text{dB}$ ($1\text{GHz} \leq f \leq 18\text{GHz}$).

3.4 Field Strength Calculation

Field Strength:

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$RESULT = READING + CORR. FACTOR$$

where CORR. FACTOR = Antenna FACTOR + Cable FACTOR

Assume a receiver reading of 62.4 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 14.1 and a Cable Factor of 3.4 is added. The total of field strength is 79.9 dB μ V/m.

$$RESULT = 62.4 + 14.1 + 3.4 = 79.9 \text{ dB } \mu \text{ V/m}$$

$$\text{Level in } \mu \text{ V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm}[(79.9 \text{ dB } \mu \text{ V/m})/20] = 9885.5 \mu \text{ V/m}$$

3.5 Radiated Test Equipment

The following instrument are used for radiated emissions measurement :

Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Calibrated until
EMI Test Receiver	HP	8546A	13054404-001	Dec. 12, 2006
BiconiLog Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9160	13057310-001	Oct. 28, 2006
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3115	9107-3729	Jun. 04, 2006
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	8564EC	13052007-001	Sep. 23, 2006

Note: The standards used to perform this calibration are traceable to NML/ROC, NIST/USA and NPL.

3.6 Measuring Instrument Setup

Measuring instrument setup in measured frequency band when specified detector function is used :

Frequency Band (MHz)	Instrument	Function	Resolution Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth
30 to 1000	EMI Test Receiver	Peak	120 kHz	300 kHz
1000 to 4500	EMI Test Receiver	Peak	1 MHz	1 MHz

4. BANDWIDTH OF EMISSION

4.1 Applicable Standard Plot Graphic of Bandwidth

Per FCC rule §15.231(c), the permitted emission bandwidth is no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz.

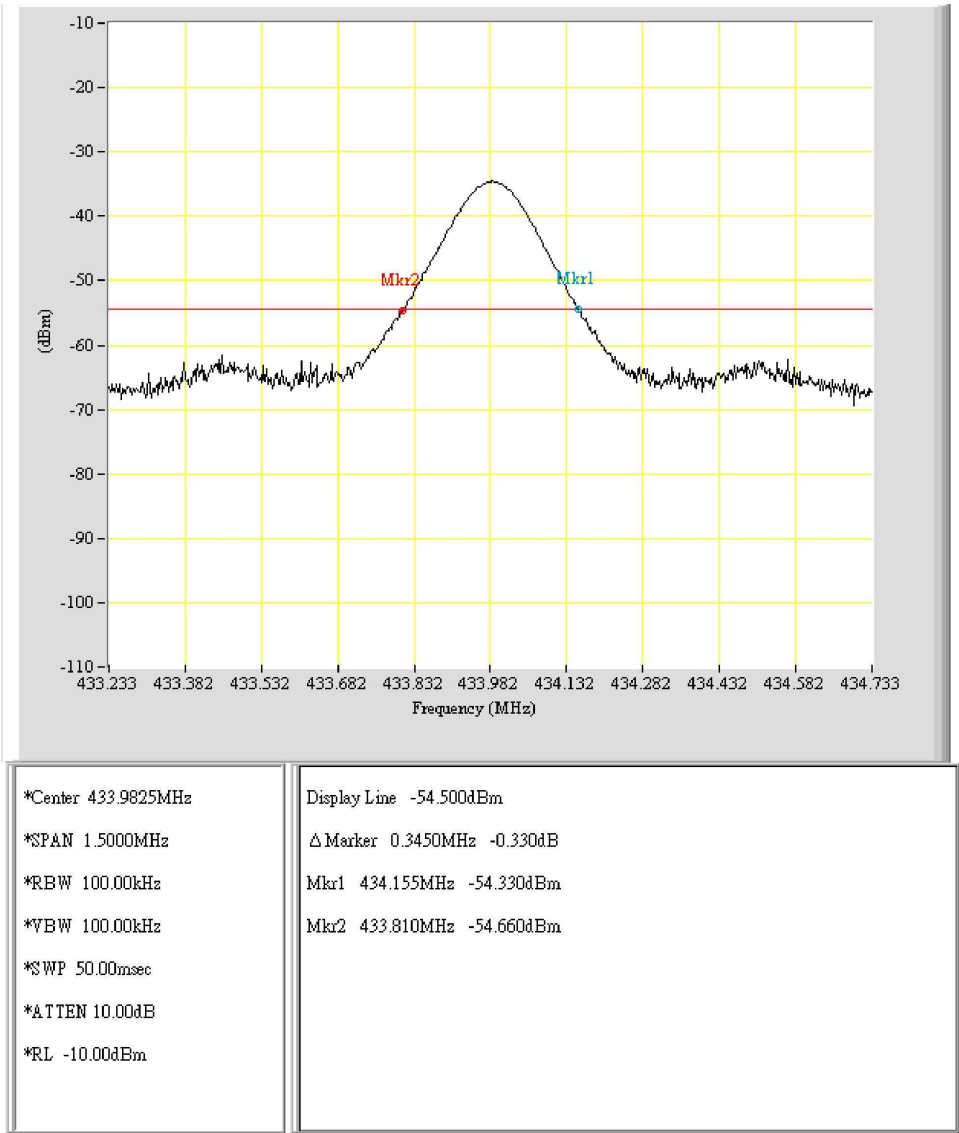
4.2 Test Equipment

Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Next Cal. Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	8564EC	Sep. 23,2006

4.3 Test Result

Test Date : Sep. 22, 2005 Temperature : 20 °C Humidity : 69%

Center Frequency	433.982 MHz
FCC Limit	$433.982 \text{ MHz} \times 0.25\% = 1084.82 \text{ kHz}$
Bandwidth of Emission	345 kHz
Chart	Page 15
Result	PASS



EUT: 433 Transmitter
Purpose: 20dB_BW
Condition: 433MHz
Note:

5. CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

This EUT is excused from investigation of conducted emission, for it is powered by battery only. According to §15.207 (d), measurements to demonstrate compliance with the conducted limits are not required for devices which only employ battery power for operation and which do not operate from the AC power lines or contain provisions for operation while connected to the AC power lines.

6. LIMIT OF TRANSMISSION TIME

6.1 Applicable Standard

According to 15.231(e) , devices operated under the provisions of this paragraph shall be provided with a means for automatically limiting operation so that the duration of each transmission shall not be greater than one second and the silent period between transmissions shall be at least 30 times the duration of the transmission but in no case less than 10 seconds.

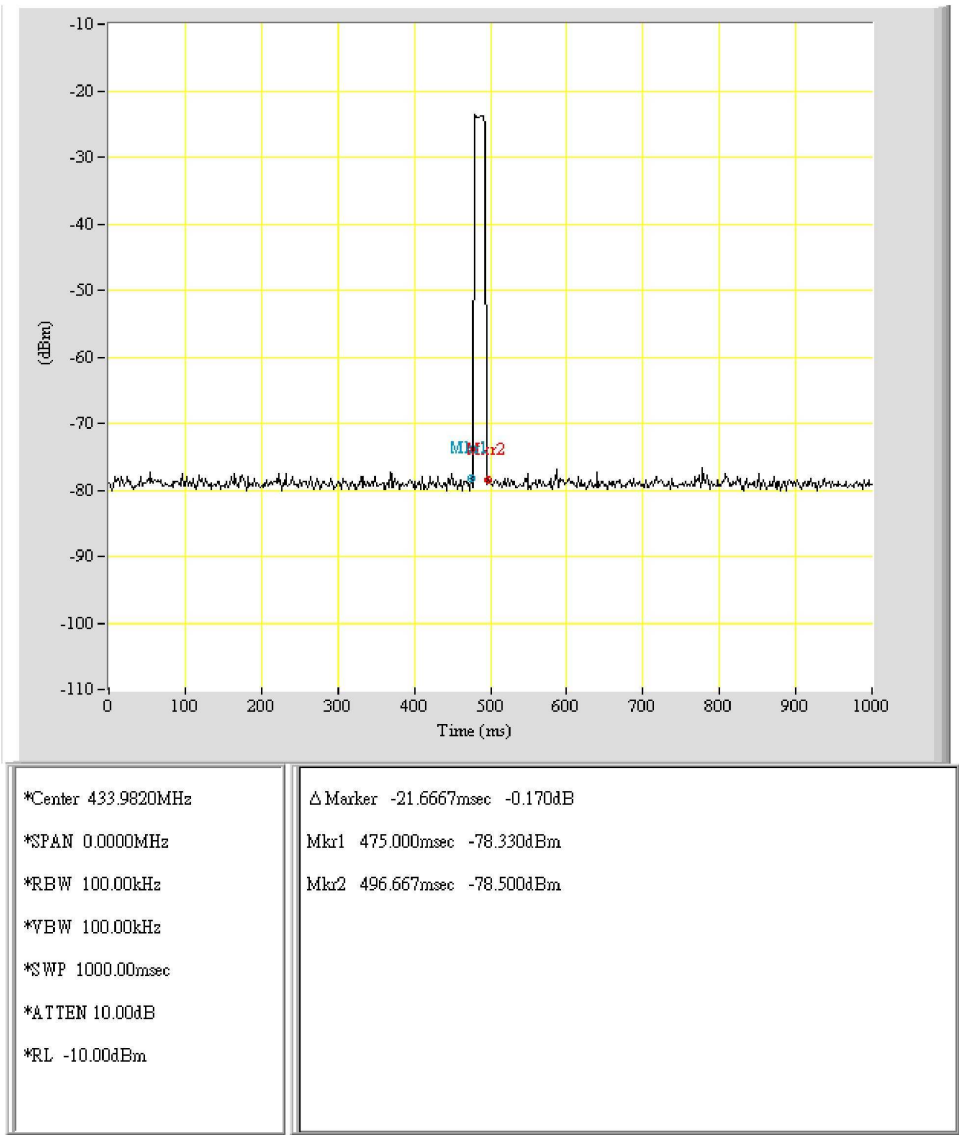
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Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Next Cal. Date
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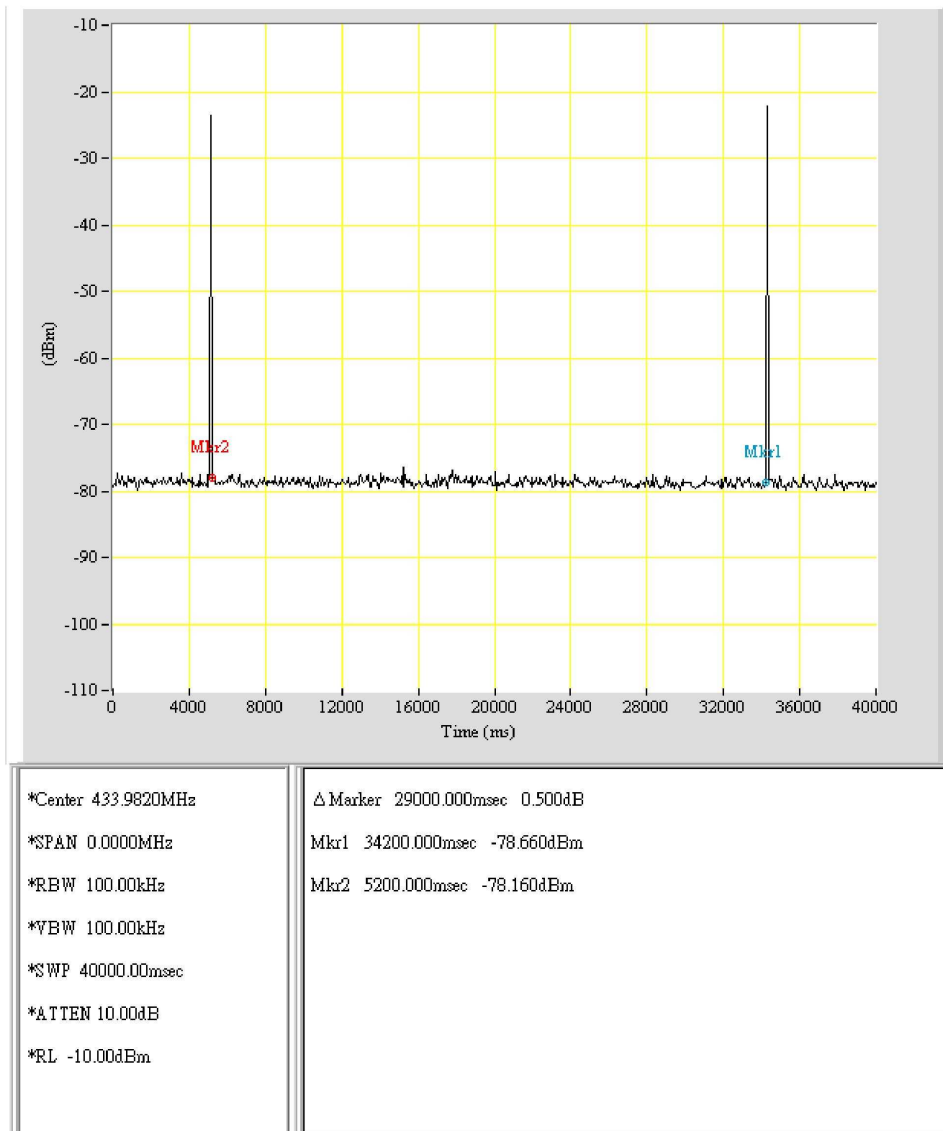
6.3 Test Result

Test Date : Sep. 22, 2005 Temperature : 20 °C Humidity : 69%

Item	Result	Limit	Chart	Note
T _E (Each Transmission Time)	21.6667 ms	≤ 1 sec	Page 18	Pass
T _S (Silent Period)	29 sec	≥ 10 sec	Page 19	Pass
		≥ 30 times T _E (30 × 21.6667 ms = 0.65 sec)		



EUT: 433 Transmitter
Purpose: Active time
Condition: 433MHz_2
Note:



EUT: 433 Transmitter
Purpose: Active time
Condition: 433MHz_1
Note: